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### KSA (Key Scheduling Algorithm)

inisialisasi:  $S_0 = S_1 = \dots = S_{255} = 255$

Key = Saputra1  $\rightarrow$  length key = 8

Iterasi ke-0

$i = 0$   $j = 0$   $S = 115$

$j = (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$

$= (0 + 0 + k[0 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$

$= (0 + k[0]) \bmod 256$

$= (0 + 115) \bmod 256$

$= 115 \bmod 256$

$j = 115$

Swap =  $S[i], S[j] = S[0], S[115]$

$S = 115, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 255$

Iterasi ke-1

$i = 1$   $j = 115$   $a = a = 97$

$j = (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$

$= (115 + 1 + k[1 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$

$= (116 + k[1]) \bmod 256$

$= (116 + 97) \bmod 256$

$= 213 \bmod 256$

$j = 213$

Swap =  $S[i], S[j] = S[1], S[213]$

$S = 115, 213, 3, 4, 5, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255$

Iterasi ke-2

$i = 2$   $j = 213$   $a = P = 112$

$j = (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$

$= (213 + 2 + k[2 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$

$= (215 + k[2]) \bmod 256$

$= (215 + 112) \bmod 256$

$= (327 \bmod 256)$

$\Rightarrow j = 71$

$$\text{Swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[2], S[71]$$

$$S = 115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255$$

Iterasi ke-3

$$i = 3 \quad j = 71 \quad u = 117$$

$$j = (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (71 + 3 + k[3 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (74 + k[3]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (74 + 117) \bmod 256$$

$$= 191 \bmod 256$$

$$j = 191$$

$$\text{Swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[3], S[191]$$

$$S = 115, 213, 71, 191, 4, 5, \dots, 70, 2, 73, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255$$

iterasi ke-4

$$i = 4 \quad j = 191 \quad t = 116$$

$$j = (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (191 + 4 + k[4 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (195 + k[4]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (195 + 116) \bmod 256$$

$$= 311 \bmod 256$$

$$j = 55$$

$$\text{Swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[4], S[55]$$

$$S = 115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255$$

Iterasi ke-5

$$i = 5 \quad j = 55 \quad r = 114$$

$$j = (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (55 + 5 + k[5 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (60 + k[5]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (60 + 114) \bmod 256$$

$$= 174 \bmod 256$$

$$j = 174$$

$$\text{Swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[5], S[174]$$

$$S = 115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 6, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255$$



Iterasi ke-6

$$i = 6 \quad j = 174 \quad a = 97$$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (174 + 6 + k[6 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (180 + k[6]) \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \cancel{(180 + 174) \bmod 256} (180 + 97) \bmod 256 \\ &= \cancel{277} \bmod 277 \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 21$$

$$\text{Swap} - S[i], S[j] = S[6], S[21]$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= 115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 7, \dots, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \\ &\dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 175, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \\ &\dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255 \end{aligned}$$

Iterasi ke-7

$$i = 7 \quad j = 21 \quad a = 49$$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (j + S[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (21 + 7 + k[7 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (28 + k[7]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (28 + 49) \bmod 256 \\ &= 77 \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 77$$

$$\text{Swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[7], S[77]$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= 115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4, \\ &56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 175, \dots, \\ &190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 255. \end{aligned}$$

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## Pseudo Random generation Algorithm (PRGA)

Plainteks = 20084

- Iterasi pertama

$i = 0$   $j = 0$

for idx = 0 to length (P) - 1 do

= 0 to len(S) - 1 do

= 0 to 4 do

$i = (i + 1) \bmod 256$

$j = (0 + 1) \bmod 256$

$i = 1$

$j = (j + S[i]) \bmod 256$

$j = (0 + 213) \bmod 256$  // nilai i diambil dari Array

$j = 213 \bmod 256$  sebelumnya di KSA

$j = 213$

Swap =  $S[i], S[j] = S[1], S[213]$

$t = (S[i] + S[j]) \bmod 256$

$u = S[t]$

$= (1 + 213) \bmod 256$

$= 214 \bmod 256$

$t = 214$

$= S[214]$

$c = u \oplus P[0]$

$= 214 \oplus 2$

$\Rightarrow$  Binary  $\Rightarrow 214 \Rightarrow 11010110$

$2 \Rightarrow 00110010 \oplus \text{xor}$

$11100100 \rightarrow 228 \Rightarrow \ddot{a}$

- iterasi ke-2

$i = 1$   $j = 213$

for index = 0 to 4

$i = (i + 1) \bmod 256$

$i = (1 + 1) \bmod 256$

$= 2 \bmod 256$

$= 2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 j &= (S[i], S[j]) \bmod 256 \\
 \text{Swap} &= (213 + S[27]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (213 + 71) \bmod 256 \\
 &= 284 \bmod 256 \\
 j &= 284 \\
 t &= (S[i], S[j]) = (S[2], S[284]) \\
 t &= (S[27] + S[284]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (71 + 28) \bmod 256 \\
 &= 99 \bmod 256 \\
 &= 99 \\
 c &= u \oplus P[17] \\
 &= 99 \oplus 0 \\
 &\Rightarrow 01100011 \\
 &\quad 00110000 \oplus \\
 &\quad \hline
 &\quad 01010011 \rightarrow \text{chr} \Rightarrow S(\text{kapital}) :
 \end{aligned}$$

- iterasi ke-3

$$i = 2 \quad j = 28$$

For idx = 0 to 4 do

$$i = (2 + 1) \bmod 256$$

$$i = 3 \bmod 256$$

$$i = 3$$

$$j = (j + S[i]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (28 + 191) \bmod 256$$

$$= 219 \bmod 256$$

$$j = 219$$

$$\text{Swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[3], S[219]$$

$$t = (S[3] + S[219]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (219 + 191) \bmod 256$$

$$= 410 \bmod 256$$

$$= 154$$

$$u = S[154]$$

$$c = u \oplus P[2]$$

$$= 154 \oplus 0$$

$$= 10011010$$

$$\quad 00110000$$

$$\quad \hline
 \quad 10101010$$

$$\text{Dec} = 170 \quad \text{ascii} = 02$$



- iterasi ke-4

$$i = 3 \quad j = 219$$

for idx = 0 to 4 do

$$i = (3+1) \bmod 256$$

$$= 4$$

$$j = (j + S[i]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (219 + 55) \bmod 256$$

$$= \cancel{274} 274 \bmod 256$$

$$j = 18$$

$$\text{swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[4], S[18]$$

$$t = (S[4] + S[18]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (18 + 55) \bmod 256$$

$$= 73$$

$$u = S[73]$$

$$c = u \oplus P[3]$$

$$= 73 \oplus 8$$

$$\text{Binary} = \begin{array}{r} 01001001 \\ 00111000 \oplus \end{array}$$

$$01110001$$

$$\text{Dec} = 113 \quad \text{Ascii} = 9$$

- Iterasi ke-5

$$i = 4 \quad j = 18$$

for idx = 0 to 4 do

$$i = (4+1) \bmod 256$$

$$= 5$$

$$j = (18 + 174) \bmod 256$$

$$= 192 \bmod 256 \Rightarrow j = 192$$

$$\text{swap} = S[i], S[j] = S[5], S[192]$$

$$t = (192 + 174) \bmod 256$$

$$= (366) \bmod 256$$

$$t = 110$$

$$u = S[110]$$

$$c = u \oplus P[4]$$

$$\Rightarrow 110 \oplus 4$$

$$= \begin{array}{r} 01101110 \\ 00110100 \oplus \end{array}$$

$$01011010$$

$$\text{Dec} = 90$$

$$\text{Ascii} = Z \text{ (kapital)}$$