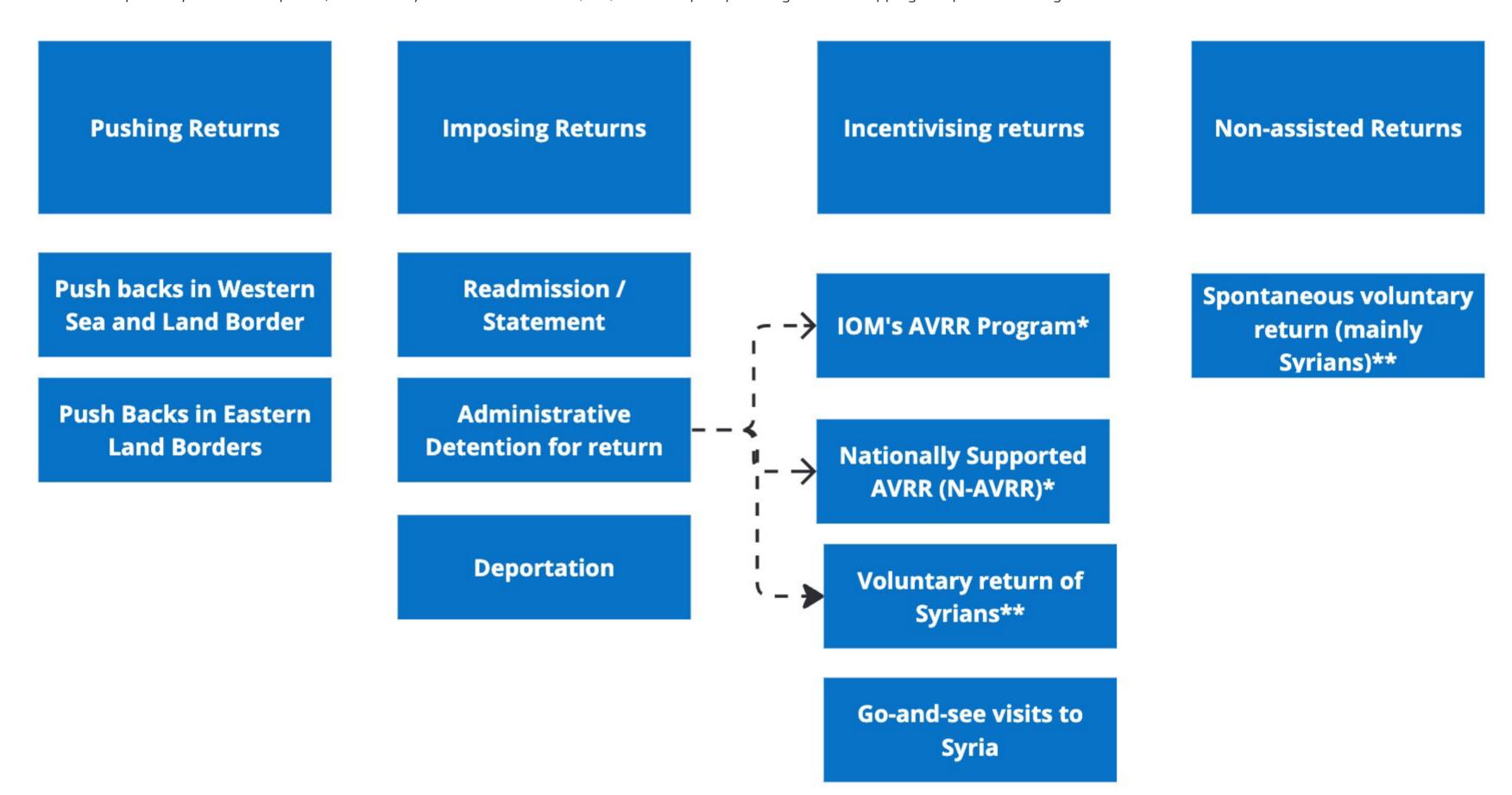


Turkey Country Dossier - Types of Returns

Source: Prepared by N. Ela Gökalp Aras, Hakan Ünay and Umutcan Yüksel (SRII) based on policy and legistlation mapping and process tracing



^{*}AVRR and NAVRR programs target i) irregular migrants; ii) migrants whose asylum claims have been rejected or who have withdrawn their claims; and stranded migrants. These programs' target groups are non-Syrians.

^{**}Due to Syria being not a safe country for principled return, Turkey commits to comply with the non-refoulement principle. However, in this typology, we aim to reflect both i) Syrians who are returned to their country of origin with own decision (non-assisted); and ii) Syrians signing voluntary return documents – often following pressure from authorities under detention (incentivising)