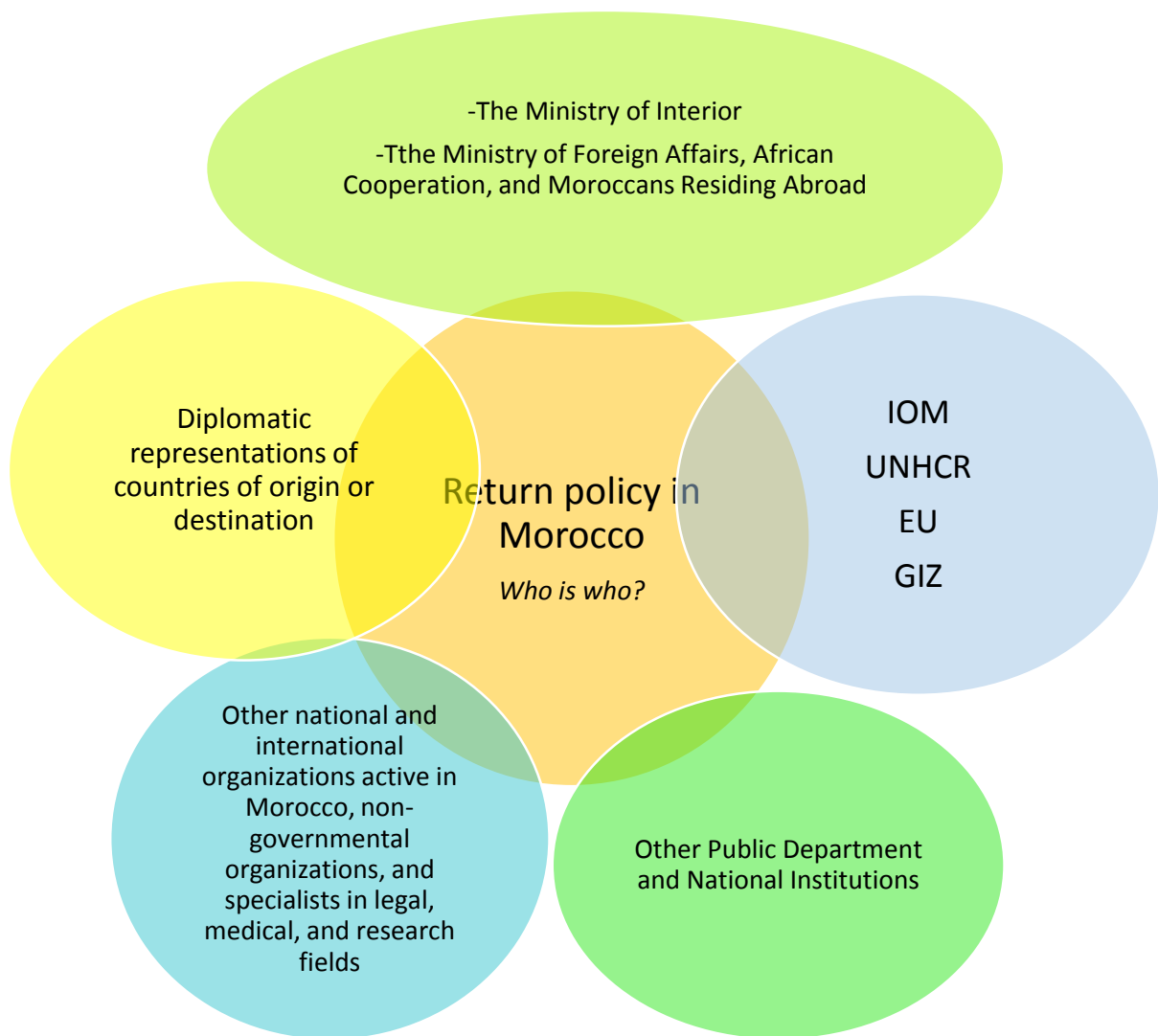


Diagram 1: Main Actors involved in return policy from Morocco



Below are the main institutions supporting the return of irregular immigrants to their country of origin:

- **National Institutions :**
 - The Ministry of Interior
 - The Ministry of Foreign Affairs, African Cooperation, and Moroccans Residing Abroad
 - Local/territorial authorities
- **International Organisations :**
 - IOM
 - EU
 - UNHCR
 - GIZ
- **Main diplomatic representations of countries of origin**

Autor: Karima BELHAJ

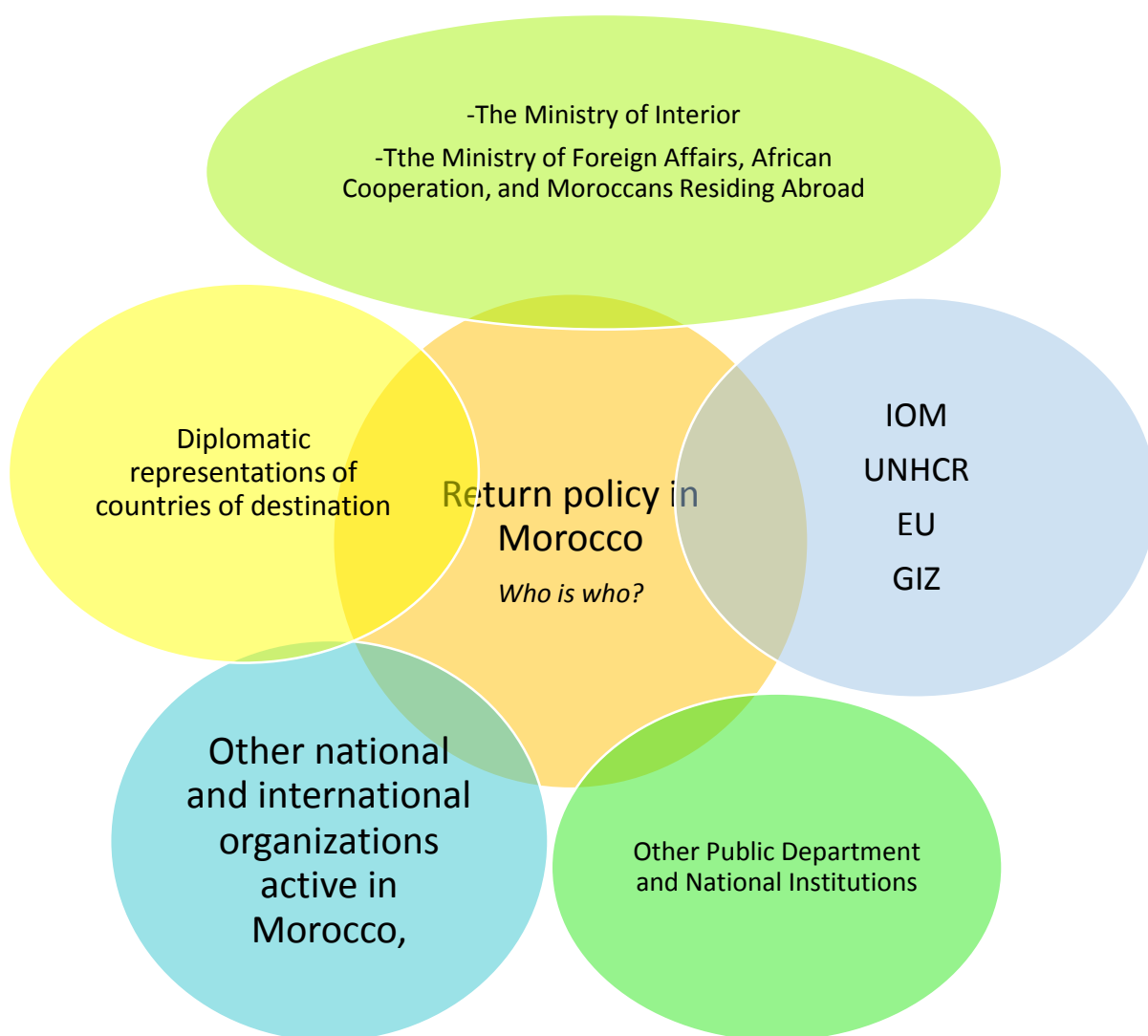
AMI - GAPs

Decentring the Study of Migrant Returns and Readmission Policies in Europe and Beyond

Burkina Faso, Cameroun, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Mali, RDC, Senegal, Togo.

- **Civil society Civil Society, NGOs and specialists in legal, medical or research fields**
 - Fondation Orient Occident ;
 - Association de Lutte contre le SIDA (ALCS) ;
 - Association Tissaghna pour la Culture et le Développement (ASTICUDE) ;
 - Association Bayti;
 - Association Maroc Solidarité Médico-Sociale (MS2) ;
 - Association Marocaine de Planification Familiale (AMPF);
 - Progettomondo.
- **Several other initiatives strengthen the AVRR programme. These include, among others :**
 - COMPASS - Cooperation on Migration and Partnerships to Achieve Sustainable Solutions (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands)
 - The EU — IOM Joint Initiative for Migrant Protection and Reintegration in North Africa
 - FORAS - Enhancing reintegration opportunities from Morocco (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Germany)
 - ORION - Operationalise an integrated approach to reintegration
 - Assistance and protection of unaccompanied and separated children
 - RDPP NA - Development Pillar to Support the Regional Development and Protection Programme in North Africa
 - Fostering Health and Protection to Vulnerable Migrants Transiting through Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Libya, Yemen and Sudan.
- **Funders:**
 - Kingdom of the Netherlands
 - Kingdom of Spain
 - Kingdom of Norway
 - United Kingdom
 - Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)
 - European Union (Emergency Trust Fund for Africa).

Diagram 2: Main Actors involved in return and reintegration policy to Morocco



Below are the main institutions supporting the integration of regular immigrants/refugees and Moroccan returnees in Morocco:

- **National Institutions :**

- The Ministry of Interior
- The Ministry of Foreign Affairs, African Cooperation, and Moroccans Residing Abroad
- The National Mutual Aid/Entraide Nationale: regardless of their administrative situation, migrants living in Morocco can freely access vocational training services of the National Mutual Aid.
- The High Commission for Planning: General studies and monitoring of developments in the situation of migrants living in Morocco, Moroccans living abroad as well as returnees.

Autor: Karima BELHAJ

AMI - GAPs

Decentring the Study of Migrant Returns and Readmission Policies in Europe and Beyond

- The General Confederation of Moroccan Enterprises facilitates the integration of migrants and returnees into the economy (finding jobs) according to a convention signed in May 2018 with the Public department in charge of Moroccans living abroad and of Migration.
 - Ministry of Employment and Social Affairs, for all administrative questions relating to the work of foreigners in Morocco.
 - Local/territorial authorities, and municipalities for all questions related to the integration of migrants into urban social life, as an important component of the National Immigration and Asylum Strategy. In this regard, cities often call on the support of civil society associations.
 - The National Office of Vocational Training and Promotion of Employment (OFPPT), allows regularized immigrants and refugees to be eligible for Vocational training programs and to establish businesses and self-employment, in concertation with the Ministry of Employment and Social Affairs.
 - The National Agency for the Promotion of Employment and Competencies (ANAPEC) enables access of regular immigrants and returnees – as other Moroccans - to job search programs and to available employment opportunities.
- **International Organisations :**
 - IOM
 - EU
 - UNHCR
 - GIZ
 - **Main diplomatic representations of countries of destination:**
 - Greece, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Turkey, Germany; Belgium the Netherlands, Greece, Suizland.
 - **Other NGOs**
 - Association Tissaghnaasse pour la Culture et le Développement (ASTICUDE) ;
 - Progettomondo;
 - German Chamber of Commerce and Industry in Morocco (AHK Morocco).
 - **Several other initiatives strengthen the AVRR programme. These include, among others :**
 - COMPASS - Cooperation on Migration and Partnerships to Achieve Sustainable Solutions (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands)
 - The EU — IOM Joint Initiative for Migrant Protection and Reintegration in North Africa
 - FORAS - Enhancing reintegration opportunities from Morocco (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Germany)
 - ORION - Operationalise an integrated approach to reintegration
 - Assistance and protection of unaccompanied and separated children
 - RDPP NA - Development Pillar to Support the Regional Development and Protection Programme in North Africa
 - Fostering Health and Protection to Vulnerable Migrants Transiting through Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt, Libya, Yemen and Sudan.
 - **Program Funders:**
 - Kingdom of the Netherlands
 - Kingdom of Spain
 - Kingdom of Norway

Autor: Karima BELHAJ

AMI - GAPs

Decentring the Study of Migrant Returns and Readmission Policies in Europe and Beyond

- United Kingdom
- Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)
- European Union.