

Name : Mujahid Ullah

Subject: Android Development

Submitted To Sir Junaid

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Assignment No 10

Firestore :

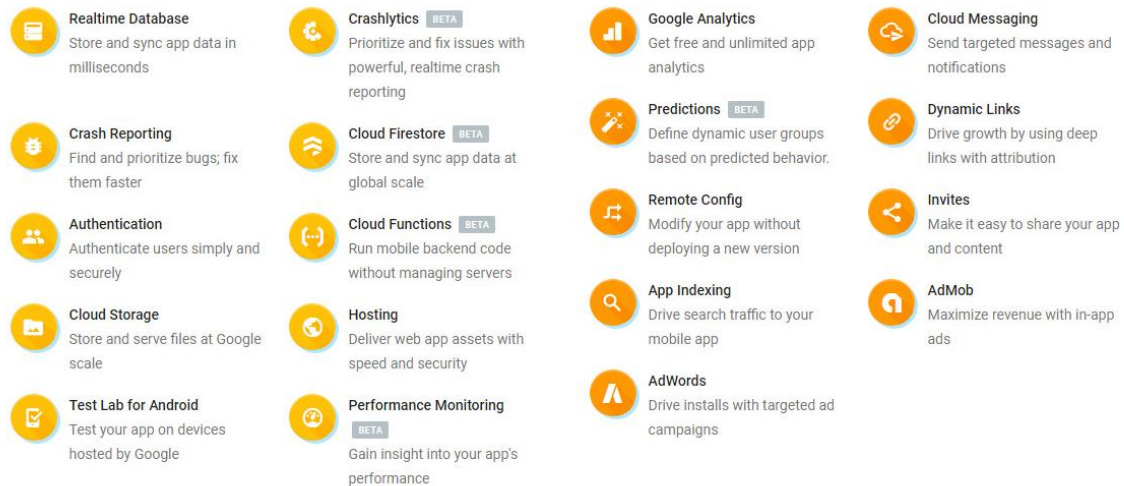
Firestore is a platform provided by Google to power up your mobile App. Firestore is packed with salient features like user authentication and cloud messaging. In this tutorial, i will demonstrate the use of authentication feature in Firestore.



I will build an android app and show how Firestore auth feature is implemented in android.

I will walk you through to build a sign up and a login activity. In sign up activity, we'll make user enter email address and set password. We'll also provide login option to the registered user. Register users will be directed to a new activity. This user activity will have a dummy text and a logout button. Button click will direct user to login activity.

Firestore Modules

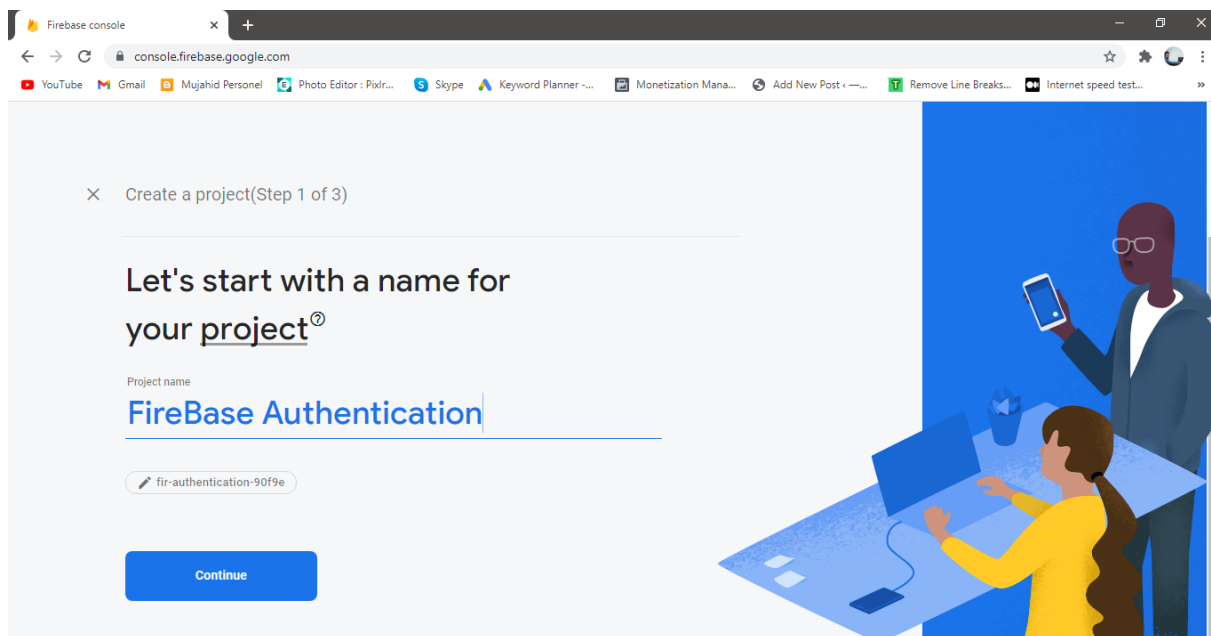
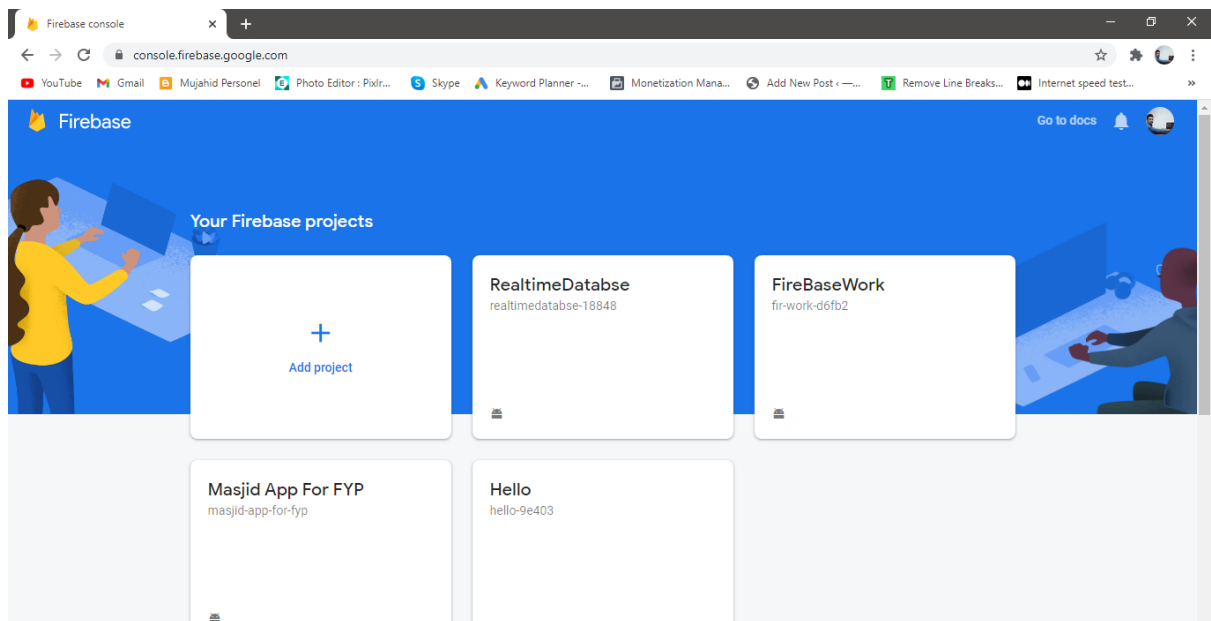


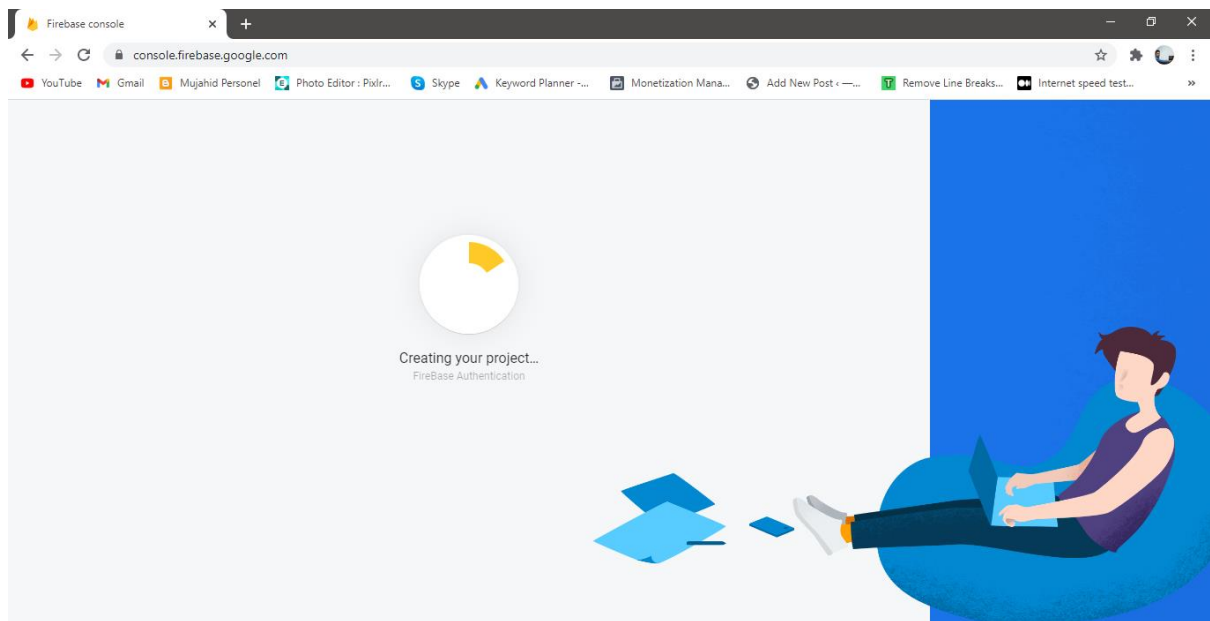
Firestore Auth Android Demo App

I have tried to make things as simple as possible. You can use this in your Firestore based Android APP as base structure and can add or modify the feature according to your requirements.

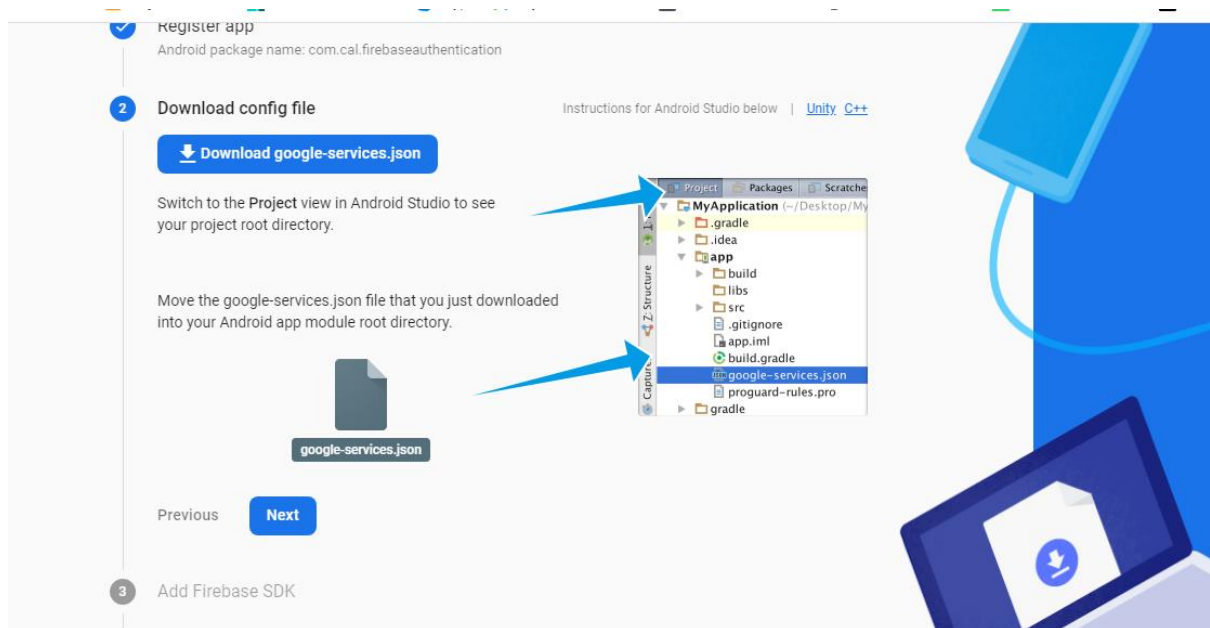
Before we proceed, we need to link our app to Firestore. Follow these steps,

- Open Firestore in your browser and click on 'GO TO CONSOLE'.
- Click on add new project. Enter app name, select country and click on create project

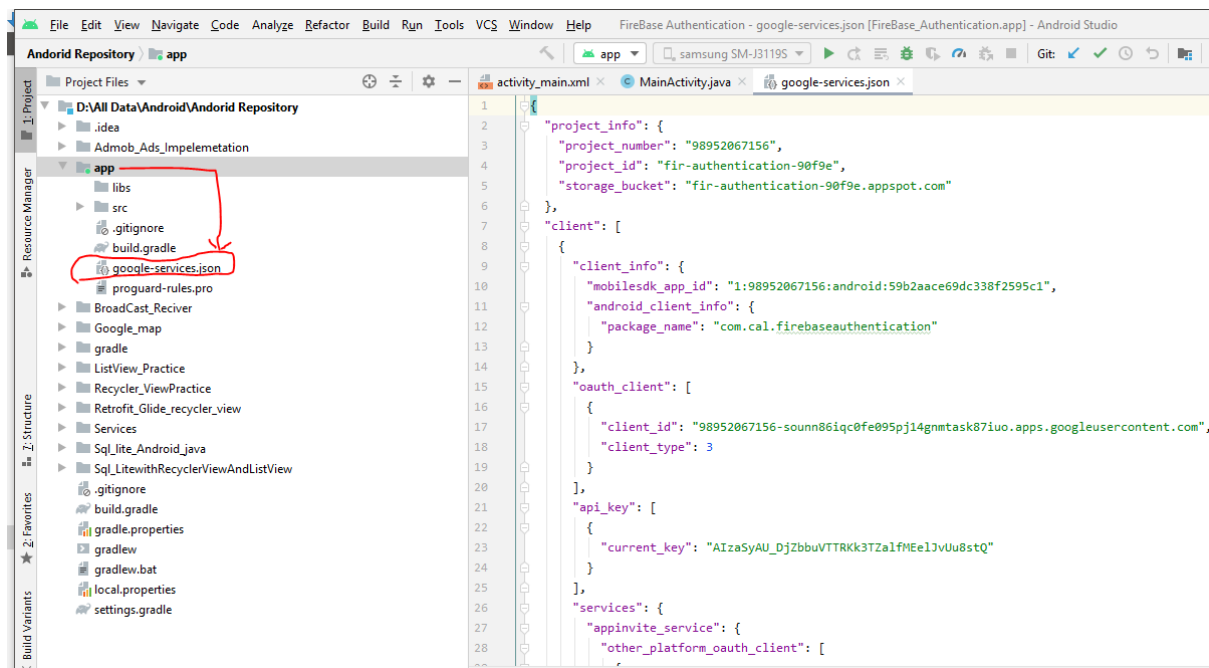




Download Json File:



Now Copy json file from download folder and past app directory android studio:



The Google services plugin for [Gradle](#) loads the `google-services.json` file that you just downloaded. Modify your `build.gradle` files to use the plugin.

Project-level `build.gradle` (<project>/`build.gradle`):

activity_main.xml

It is our sign up activity. It has two `EditText`s, a `Button` and a `TextView`. Here, `EditText`s are used to get email and password from user. An option is provided to log in for registered users. `TextView` is used for this purpose.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:gravity="center"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/ETemail"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:hint="Email"
        android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
    />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/ETpassword">
```

```

        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:hint="Password"
        android:inputType="password"
    />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnSignUp"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:text="Sign Up"/>
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/TVSignIn"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Already have an account? Sign in Here"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:textSize="20dp"/>
</LinearLayout>

```

activity_login.xml

Layout of login activity is similar to sign up activity.

MainActivity.java

Here, we have two click listeners, one attached to button and other to textview. On button click, it is checked if any of the parameter empty. If TextView is clicked, then user will be directed to login activity. If that's the case then error message is displayed. If both textviews has data, then createUserWithEmailAndPassword() method is invoked.

Inside createUserWithEmailAndPassword() method, task success is checked. If task is successful then user is directed to user activity. Sometimes user enter/mistype email(like no use of @ symbol) and password(like too short password), then app may crash. We don't want that to happen. To avoid that, we'll use getException() method and display it in a toast.

Code:

```

package com.cal.firebaseauthentication;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

```

```

import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;

import com.google.android.gms.tasks.OnCompleteListener;
import com.google.android.gms.tasks.Task;
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseAuth;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    public EditText emailId, passwd;
    Button btnSignUp;
    TextView signIn;
    FirebaseAuth firebaseAuth;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        firebaseAuth = FirebaseAuth.getInstance();
        emailId = findViewById(R.id.ETemail);
        passwd = findViewById(R.id.ETpassword);
        btnSignUp = findViewById(R.id.btnSignUp);
        signIn = findViewById(R.id.TVSignIn);

        btnSignUp.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String emailID = emailId.getText().toString();
                String paswd = passwd.getText().toString();
                if (emailID.isEmpty()) {
                    emailId.setError("Provide your Email first!");
                    emailId.requestFocus();
                } else if (paswd.isEmpty()) {
                    passwd.setError("Set your password");
                    passwd.requestFocus();
                } else if (emailID.isEmpty() && paswd.isEmpty()) {
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Fields Empty!",
                        Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                } else if (!(emailID.isEmpty() && paswd.isEmpty())) {
                    firebaseAuth.createUserWithEmailAndPassword(emailID,
                        paswd).addOnCompleteListener(MainActivity.this, new OnCompleteListener() {
                        @Override
                        public void onComplete(@NonNull Task task) {

                            if (!task.isSuccessful()) {

                                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this,
                                    "SignUp unsuccessful: " +
                                    task.getException().getMessage(),
                                    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                            } else {
                                startActivity(new Intent(MainActivity.this,
                                    UserActivity.class));
                            }
                        }
                    });
                }
            }
        });
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    });
    } else {
        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Error",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
    }
    });
    signIn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            Intent I = new Intent(MainActivity.this, Login_activity.class);
            startActivity(I);
        }
    });
}
}
}

```

ActivityLogin.java:

Here, code is similar to that of MainActivity. Only major difference is use of signInWithEmailAndPassword() method in place of createUserWithEmailAndPassword().

```

package com.cal.firebaseauthentication;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;

import com.google.android.gms.tasks.OnCompleteListener;
import com.google.android.gms.tasks.Task;
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseAuth;
import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseUser;

public class Login_activity extends AppCompatActivity {

    public EditText loginEmailId, loginpasswd;
    Button btnLogIn;
    TextView signup;
    FirebaseAuth firebaseAuth;
    private FirebaseAuth.AuthStateListener authStateListener;

    @Override

```



```

protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_login_activity);

    firebaseAuth = FirebaseAuth.getInstance();
    loginEmailId = findViewById(R.id.LoginEmail);
    loginPasswd = findViewById(R.id.Loginpasswd);
    btnLogIn = findViewById(R.id.btnLogIn);
    signup = findViewById(R.id.TVSignIn);

    authStateListener = new FirebaseAuth.AuthStateListener() {
        @Override
        public void onAuthStateChanged(@NonNull FirebaseAuth firebaseAuth) {
            FirebaseUser user = firebaseAuth.getCurrentUser();
            if (user != null) {
                Toast.makeText(Login_activity.this, "User logged in ",
                    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                Intent I = new Intent(Login_activity.this,
                    UserActivity.class);
                startActivity(I);
            } else {
                Toast.makeText(Login_activity.this, "Login to continue",
                    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
        }
    };

    signup.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            Intent I = new Intent(Login_activity.this, MainActivity.class);
            startActivity(I);
        }
    });

    btnLogIn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View view) {
            String userEmail = loginEmailId.getText().toString();
            String userPaswd = loginPasswd.getText().toString();
            if (userEmail.isEmpty()) {
                loginEmailId.setError("Provide your Email first!");
                loginEmailId.requestFocus();
            } else if (userPaswd.isEmpty()) {
                loginPasswd.setError("Enter Password!");
                loginPasswd.requestFocus();
            } else if (userEmail.isEmpty() && userPaswd.isEmpty()) {
                Toast.makeText(Login_activity.this, "Fields Empty!",
                    Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            } else if (!(userEmail.isEmpty() && userPaswd.isEmpty())) {
                firebaseAuth.signInWithEmailAndPassword(userEmail,
                    userPaswd).addOnCompleteListener(Login_activity.this, new OnCompleteListener() {
                    @Override
                    public void onComplete(@NonNull Task task) {
                        if (!task.isSuccessful()) {
                            Toast.makeText(Login_activity.this, "Not
                                sucssessfull", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                        } else {
                            startActivity(new Intent(Login_activity.this,
                                UserActivity.class));
                        }
                    }
                });
            }
        }
    });
}

```

```

        }
    }
    });
    } else {
        Toast.makeText(Login_activity.this, "Error",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
    });
}

@Override
protected void onStart() {
    super.onStart();
    firebaseAuth.addAuthStateListener(authStateListener);
}
}

```

Login.Xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:gravity="center"
    tools:context=".Login_activity"
    android:orientation="vertical">

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/loginEmail"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:hint="Email"
        android:inputType="textEmailAddress" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/loginpaswd"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:hint="Password"
        android:inputType="numberPassword"/>

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnLogIn"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:text="Login In"
        android:textSize="25dp" />

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/TVSignIn"

```

```

        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:text="New User? Register Here"
        android:textSize="20dp" />
</LinearLayout>

```

UserActivty.java

We need to make user exit his account on button click. We'll add click listener to this button. signOut() method is used here.

```

package com.cal.firebaseauthentication;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;

import com.google.firebase.auth.FirebaseAuth;

public class UserActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    Button btnLogOut;
    FirebaseAuth firebaseAuth;
    private FirebaseAuth.AuthStateListener authStateListener;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_user);

        btnLogOut = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnLogOut);
        btnLogOut.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {

                FirebaseAuth.getInstance().signOut();
                Intent I = new Intent(UserActivity.this, Login_activity.class);
                startActivity(I);

            }
        });
    }

    @Override
    public void onBackPressed() {

        super.onBackPressed();
    }
}

```

userActivity.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".UserActivity">

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
        android:layout_centerVertical="true"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Welcome!"
        android:textSize="40dp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btnLogout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:text="Logout" />

</RelativeLayout>
```

Now Run Emulator :

output:

