

関係詞節：名詞のかたまりで文の一部

the man **that** helped me out (その人が～)



the books **that** are on the table (その物が～)

the man **that** I saw (そのヒトを～)
∅

the movie **that** we saw last night (そのモノを～)
∅

the woman **that** I told you about (そのヒト I told you について～)
∅

the movie **that** I told you about (そのモノ I told you について～)
∅

the woman about whom I told you (そのヒトについて～)
the movie about which I told you (そのモノについて～)

(その場所で～)

the house in which he lives
the house **where** he lives

(その時に～)

the day on which I met you
the day **when** I met you

(その理由 **reason** で～)

the reason for which you came here
the reason (**why**) you came here
= **why** you came here

(その方法 **way** で～)

the way in which you made it
the way (**that**) you made it
= **how** you made it

The teacher **who** teaches English is from the US.
Mr. Smith, **who** teaches English, is from the US.

The woman **whom** I met yesterday teaches English.
Ms. Smith, **whom** I met yesterday, teaches English.

He has a son **whose** age is ten.
He has a son, **whose** age is ten.

There were few people **who** got injured.
There were few people, **who** all got injured.

what-: 名詞節で文の一部

what is right (-何かが～こと)
what made me think so

What is right is not always popular examples.
That is exactly **what made me think so**.

what we don't know (-何かを～こと)
what they saw in Japan

This is **what you have to understand**.
We don't know **what we don't know**.

Tom was late.

That surprised me.

Tom was late, **which** surprised me.

The elevator is out of order.

That is too bad.

The elevator is out of order, **which** is too bad.

There were twenty students, **a few of whom** were from Japan. (← a few of **them**)
Most of / all of / two of

She had several reasons, **none of which** were convincing. (← none of **them**)

I'd like to introduce my friend Tom, **one of whose biggest interests** is playing basketball.

The boy (**who** is) playing over there is my son.

This is a car (**which** was) made in Japan.

The books (**which** are) on the table are mine.

Imagine a glass (**which** is) full of water with lemon and citron slices and ice cubes.

Tokyo, (**which** is) the capital of Japan, is an exciting city.

The **citizens** of Japan, **ninety-nine percent of whom** are literate, are well educated.

That's **something that's** still being discussed.

He is **a man without whom** there can be no future advancement strategies.

Jack wore **a jacket out of the pocket of which** protruded **something which** caught the eye of the people (**who** were) walking nearby.

In that case, **those** of us (who are) left to do this are **the ones who** aren't all right.