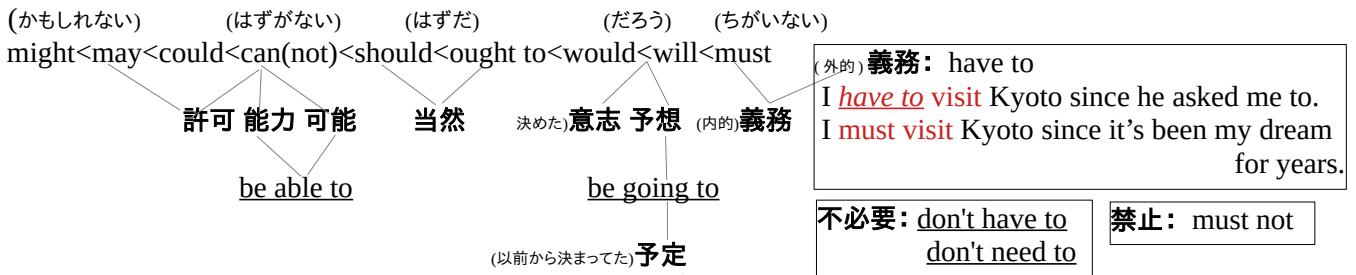


[助動詞]

推量: He **must** be American.



過去の推量: He **must have been** American.
He **should have gone** with her.

過去の後悔、非難: He **should have gone** with her.

過去の習慣: used to, would (often)

I **used to go skiing** every Sunday in winter.

I **would go skiing** every Sunday in winter when I **was** a child.

There **used to be** a large park near here.

- ① 予想 will = be going to
It **will/is going to** rain tonight.
- ② 今決めた意志 will
I'll check this letter for you, if you want.
- ③ 決めてる予定 be going to
I'm **going to buy** a new car this year.

忠告:

{ had better : 特定の場面で使われる、そのアドバイスに従わないと、問題や危険がおこる時
should : どんな場面でも使える、単にした方が良いこと }

It's very cold today. You '**d better** wear a coat when you go out.

The movie **starts** at 8:30. You '**d better** go now, or you'll be late.

It's a great movie. You **should** go (**and**) see it.

丁寧: will=can<would=could

Would you **carry** this for me? = **Could** you **take** a message?

慣用表現: Shall I **dance**? Shall we **dance**? = Let's - = Why don't we - ? (cf.) Why don't you - ?

[過去の能力の could] (cf) **was able to** はいつでもOK

At last she **was able to** get her driver's license last summer.

↑

(過去のある特定の時に実際にできた=顕在能力) ← **could** はダメ

(1) 肯定文では、**潜在能力**のみ(過去のいつでも望むときにやろうと思えばできた)、**実際にできた**は使えない!

My grandfather **could** speak five languages. = My grandfather **was able to** speak ~

I **could** climb any tree in the forest when I **was** young. = I **was able to** climb ~

(2) 否定文では、すべてOK(実際にできてないから)

I **couldn't** write it last night because I was too busy.

I **couldn't** go to the party with her last Christmas.

(3) 肯定文でもOK: **知覚**(see, hear, feelなど)・**認識**(understand, rememberなど) -**能力**ではなく**可能性**-

I **could** see him through the window then.

When the mist cleared, we **could** see Mount Fuji then.

I **could** understand what you said at that time.

(注) 現在の能力: "can" "be able to" どちらもOK 実際に行動していない。普通 "can"