

回数を表す副詞:

He hardly ever goes abroad.

always	いつも必ず
almost always	ほぼ必ず
usually, normally, generally	たいてい普通は
very often, frequently	たびたび頻繁に
often	よく
sometimes	時々
occasionally	時折たまに
seldom, rarely, almost never	めったに～ない
hardly ever, scarcely ever	
<u>never</u>	一度も～ない

確信度を表す副詞:

He is definitely an impressive person.

certainly	確かに
<u>definitely</u>	絶対に、必然的に
obviously	
evidently	
<u>absolutely</u>	絶対に、必然的に
necessarily	
probably (most/very)likely	おそらく
apparently	
presumably	
maybe	ことによると
perhaps	
possibly	ひょっとすると
<u>never</u>	全然～でない

[過去分詞を強める副詞]

I have quite forgotten that.
immensely

↑ pretty much

[very の類語]

absolutely deeply exceptionally extraordinary extremely
profoundly remarkably terribly tremendously really

[比較を強める副詞]

This car is much better than that one.

↑ far, by far, a lot, still, a good(great) deal, somewhat, rather, a bit, a little

{ This is by far the best comedy among her works.
↑ much
This is the very best -

I am no more a genius/kid than he. : no more ~ than ... 両方否定

Truth is no less strange than fiction. : no less ~ than ... 両方肯定

These negotiations won't be easy, but they are no more difficult than those we've had in the past.
Young adults are no more liberal than their parents or grandparents when it comes to gun control.

☆ ずっと多くの～

many more books = far more books / much more time = far more time

We will be pursuing so much more new information and so many more questions. = far more-

[much が原級を修飾する場合]

1. afraid, alike, awake, aware: 叙述用法しかもない形容詞を修飾

He was much afraid of being ill.

2. much [very] like, much [very] different, much too, much the same

He is much like his father. / Japan is much different from what it was before the war.

A computer virus is much the same as human virus. / The patient's condition is much the same.

[since] 文中:その後、文末:それ以来ずっと=ever since

He dropped out of school two years ago and has since been working.

[文修飾副詞]

The hospital is obviously liable for the accident.

It is obvious that the hospital is liable for the accident.

程度を表す副詞:

He is hardly right about -.

<u>absolutely</u>	completely totally entirely fully	絶対に
<u>quite</u>		まったく
almost	nearly practically	ほとんど
<u>rather</u>	somewhat	いくぶん
hardly	scarcely barely	ほとんど～ない
<u>never</u>		全然～ない

形容詞を強める副詞:

The sushi was quite delicious.

まったく	<u>quite</u>	
完全に	<u>absolutely</u>	completely
とても、きわめて	<u>very</u>	
かなり	<u>rather</u>	
だいぶ	<u>fairly</u>	pretty considerably
やや	<u>slightly</u>	
少し	<u>a bit</u>	a little

Apparently, he is right. (見たところでは～らしい)

(cf) clearly = it is apparent that ≠ apparently

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probably certainly clearly possibly obviously rightly fortunately sadly luckily surprisingly interestingly strangely incredibly wisely oddly regrettably curiously remarkably foolishly absurdly

☆ It is -that に書き換え不可

apparently 見たところでは～らしい

It is apparent that -であるのは明らかである

evidently どうやら～らしい

It is evident that -は明らかである、文頭の Evidently, -: 明らかに

seemingly 見たところでは～らしい

seeming (見せかけの)は限定用法のみ

surely = It is certain that

happily hopefully thankfully broadly strictly frankly briefly honestly personally confidentially truly

almost, nearly → all, every, always の前ではどちらも可

Our work **almost** / nearly always depends on measurement data.

almost → any, no, none, never, nothing, nobody の前では **almost** だけ

There is **almost no** room left on the disc.

[その他]

Maybe, Mt. Fuji will erupt next year. maybe は可能性が少しでもあれば言える

He's considerably older than I (am).

She has aged considerably.

[形容詞と副詞が同形]

early enough far fast long low daily monthly weekly

-ly がついても意味・用法がほとんど同じ副詞

cheap/ly clean/ly clear/ly loud/ly quick/ly slow/ly smooth/ly strong/ly

-ly がつくと抽象的な意味を使う副詞

wide/ly close/ly near/ly short/ly

-ly の有無で意味が変わる副詞

hard/ly just/ly late/ly most/ly

[形容詞 + ly]

dramatic → dramatically / euphemistic → euphemistically

strategically antagonistically thematically frantically

public → publicly historic/ historical → historically

method → methodical → methodically / physic → physical → physically /

economic → economical → economically /

comic → comical → comically

This is a surprising discovery. / He was surprisingly friendly.

Even a child is supposed to have reason. / He's supposedly 77 years old.

[形容詞 + wise]

cross → crosswise / like → likewise / other → otherwise

[形容詞 + ward(s)](s)はイギリス英語

after → afterward(s) / for → forward(s) / home → homeward(s) / up → upward(s) / north → northward(s)

[形容詞:素晴らしい]

wonderful; marvelous; magnificent; splendid; superb; fantastic; great; fabulous; beautiful; excellent; swell; magic; outstanding; phenomenal; amazing; terrific; awful; glorious; resplendent; splendiferous; gorgeous; stunning; not bad; groovy; really/extremely/absolutely good/pleasant/impressive

[Extreme adjectives (non-gradable adjectives)]

(eg.) <u>extremely cold</u> = freezing (The weather can't be "a little bit freezing" or "very freezing.)	
(Regular) angry	(Extreme) furious
bad	awful, terrible, horrible
big	huge, gigantic, giant, enormous
clean	spotless
cold	freezing
crowded	packed
dirty	filthy
funny	hilarious
good	wonderful, fantastic, excellent
hot	boiling
(Regular) hungry	(Extreme) starving
interesting	fascinating
old	ancient
pretty	gorgeous
scary	terrifying
small	tiny
surprising	astounding
tired	exhausted
ugly	hideous
tasty	delicious

Rules:

1) No comparatives/superlatives.

- { My house is **big**.
- { My neighbor's house is **bigger** than mine.
- { My parents' house is the **biggest** house on the street.
- { My parents' house is **enormous**.
- { My parents' house is **more enormous / the most enormous**.

2) Using adverbs

- CANNOT use these: a little, a bit, slightly, fairly, rather, very, extremely, immensely, intensely, hugely
I'm rather hungry. / I'm very hungry.
This room is a bit dirty. / This room is extremely dirty.
We're a little tired. / We're immensely tired.
I'm rather starving. / I'm extremely starving.
- CAN use these adverbs: absolutely: completely, utterly
I'm absolutely furious.
We're completely exhausted.
The movie was utterly terrifying.
- CAN be used with both regular and extreme adjectives: pretty, really
This room is pretty dirty / pretty filthy.
The party is really crowded. / really packed.

[Absolute Adjectives]

(eg.) dead – you CANNOT be “a little bit **dead**” or “**very dead**.” – dead or alive!

(Opposite)					
dead	↔ →	alive	essential	↔ →	non-essential; extraneous
equal	↔ →	unequal	married	↔ →	single / divorced / separated /
widowed					
complete	↔ →	incomplete	perfect	↔ →	imperfect
fatal	↔ →	not fatal	pregnant	↔ →	not pregnant
first	↔ →	last / final	unique	↔ →	not unique
full	↔ →	empty	universal	↔ →	not universal
ideal	↔ →	not ideal	unknown	↔ →	known
impossible	↔ →	possible	true	↔ →	false
infinite	↔ →	finite			

Note: MIGHT hear expressions like these in spoken English:

- “That's very true.”
- “It's the very first time...”
- “This shirt is more unique than that one.”

[未来への要求]

I **demanded** that she (should) return the books she borrowed.

↑(動) [insist, require, request, suggest, propose, recommend, urge]

It is **necessary** that everyone (should) do his duty.

↑(形) [essential, imperative, crucial, vital, urgent, desirable, advisable, preferable, important]

〈主觀的感情〉の should

It is **surprising** that you **should** say so. / It is **surprising** that you **should** have said so yesterday.

↑[natural, right, proper, a pity]

He was **angry** that you **should** suspect him.

I'm **surprised** that she **should have** felt so angry.

[仮定法]

It **would have** been better if I **had** just stopped there, but I started bragging instead.

But we **will** never know exactly what **would have** happened if we **had** not **been** here.

If the Internet **were to** suddenly stop functioning, the result **could** be catastrophic.

He says that he **would** not be able to tolerate this life **if it were not for** his father who is always there for him.

Absent/without/but for the government aid, the company **could have** gone bankrupt.

Summers **would** be a lot hotter in 100 years because of climate change if we **did** nothing right now.

What if I were still there? / What if I **had** had the guts to quit my job? / What if I **had** taken that job at -?

[受動態]

Much **remains to be studied**. (is -ed were -ed being -ed)

I **want** this document to be sent by fax.

Despite being told to preserve all evidence, he deleted the results.

Much time is being wasted on meaningless tasks.

Are you sure that you are not being misled by anyone's lies?

This project has been done in order to learn the basic working of a website by implementing Frontend as well as Backend. / This project could be done on time.

I wonder what has been being discussed for the last decades.

The same question has kept being asked. (I feel the same question have been being asked.)

Aliens and humans both have arms and legs. The former, however, has never been seen in real life.

I don't like/want to be criticized. / be scolded. // I don't like being criticized.

She is afraid of being scolded. // She is proud of having been elected president.

[to が前置詞 (~ing)]

adapt to 適応する / adjust to 順応する / devote ... to ~ / consent to ~に同意する / be subject to ~の対象になる
object to 反対する / be opposed to 反対している (cf) oppose ~ing 反対する

[関係代名詞]

Collect all the **data (that are) relevant and useful**.

We have to accept the **reality (that is) in front of us**.

As the US economy recovers from the great recession, one **fact (that is) emerging** is that while jobs are coming back, most of these jobs are low-paying.

Every few years, for **reasons (that are) still being debated**, those Pacific trade winds can get disrupted.

There is a mysterious **thing (that happens** when I watch American videos.

We need to come up with a **plan (that works**.

But UN climate executive Tom White says it is **the thought (that counts**.

Even after **everything (that had happened**, she still loved him.

You will see an example later on in these slides of a **mistake (that can occur**.

He is really engaging in very, very risky diplomatic **efforts (that might fail**.

There are relatively few **things (that can be deferred**.

And in 1951, he denounced segregation as **an evil (that must be eradicated**.

There will be massive **destruction (that we have not seen** in years.

That is **something (that** both of these candidates really, really struggle with.

What made me think so is the fact that ...

What differentiates engineers **from** other professionals is the use of **disciplined science instead of** market surveys and opinion polls.

I have no **compunction** in doing **what I believe is right**. -して悪いとは少しも思わない。

I still have a lot of reading to do, but **what little I've learned** has already been helpful.

But we need to learn to appreciate **what** we have and **who** we have in our life.

And that is **what** the establishment has to understand.

That is **largely because of** **what** we see in -

You have to deal with **the world as it is**, not as **what you want it to be**.

That is not **what she is about**.

It's very out of the mainstream of **what** this country stands for.

[同格]

This **idea** **that** engineered technology is in opposition to the natural world is sort of against everything that science has always been about.

☆ 同格の that が使えない名詞(大多数): **image**, **right**, **experience**, **character**, (機会) **chance**, **opportunity** - of/to

We have an **image of** a giant panda as a very gentle animal.

Every citizen has a **right of** knowing the truth. = **right to** know

I don't have an **experience of** boarding a plane by myself. = **experience to** board

We may have an **opportunity of** seeing some film stars if we visit Hollywood. = **opportunity to** see

We must act on the **premise that** the worst may happen.

I don't agree with his **conjecture that** there will be - in the near future.

I think **saying that** people should "save the earth" is the **height of hubris**. 思い上がりも甚だしい

There were **evidences that** the records had been tampered with.

The meeting was put off for the **reason that** -

(cf.) The **reason (why)** I came here **is to** / The **reason (why)** I am studying so hard **is that** [because]

There is no **evidence that** he is guilty.

They looked for **evidence to** prove his complicity.

Heavy rain prohibited any **possibility of** continuing the game.

He emphasized the **necessity of/for** taking strong measures.

He shows no **signs of** being boggled. 驚いた

There is no **question that** he will come. -は疑いない

There is no **question/doubt that** the world economy is extremely fragile right now.

We have the **question of** securing enough personnel.

It is not a **question (of) whether** we can afford such huge sums? The project itself is a mistake.

The **question (of) how** to coordinate our activities will be discussed.

(cf.) There is no **question of** escape. [否定文で]

There is absolutely no **question of** his refusing.

[chance, opportunity]

・ chance:[c]or[u]<…という>可能性、見込み、成算

Is there any **chance that** she will recover?

We have no [not much] **chance of** winning the game.

Is there any **chance for** her **to** recover?

There's only a slim **chance**, if any, **for** his success.

・ chance:[c], opportunity:[u]or[c] 機会、好機

We have had few **opportunities of** meeting you.

May I take this **opportunity to** express my thanks?

I have no [little] **opportunity for** traveling.

She jumped [grabbed] at the **chance to** go abroad.

a **chance** in a million 千載一遇のチャンス

It's the **chance of** a lifetime.

He hesitated and lost his **chance**.
take [seize] an **opportunity**

opportunity: 偶然の意味は含まれない; chance: 偶然の意味が含まれることがある

I don't care if +文 / I don't mind if / I wonder if
Wouldn't it be cool if / ~ will be stronger and better off if
It (now) seems that / It seems like (as if) / It's unlikely that / It's not like
(Well then) looks like (you're stuck with me). / (Also) don't feel like (you have to dress up).
It's merely a question of time before
Whether you like it or not,- / partly/mainly because
He minded that (he hadn't been asked)
She never minded how (hot it was).
(Well) it (kind of) depends on what (you did).

主張: allegation; claim; insistence; representation

〈自説〉 an argument; 【形式的表現】 (an) assertion; a claim; 《make》 a case 《that》
〈唱道〉 support 《for democracy》; 【形式的表現】 advocacy 《of political reform》
〈論点〉 one's argument; one's point; 【形式的表現】 one's contention
〈持論〉 one's opinion

I insisted that...: make an assertion: to insist on something: He made the argument.:
A rational assertion: a claim of justice: one's insistence on one's innocence: a heretical doctrine:
to adhere to an opinion: to declare firmly:

[重要だ] [重要でない]
is **important** / **of (great) importance** in- trivial marginal minor negligible peripheral secondary
↑ essential vital crucial critical key indispensable central integral primary fundamental imperative
(can) **play an essential role** in-
serve as an essential tool/skill in- / means of- / -**is vital for/to us all**
↑(absolutely) vital...
the importance of-in- *can not be overestimated*

B より A が重要だと思う I think that A **outweigh** B / I **value** A over B

[可能だ]
make it **possible/easier** for - to - (efficiently 過程)
↑effectively 結果 productively successfully powerfully
enable/allow-to / **help-(to)** -(in an efficient manner)
↑effective ...

[よい]
is **good** for / can **benefit**
has a **positive** effect/influence/impact on
↑beneficial beneficent favorable advantageous ameliorative benign benignant salutary good
↑meaningful valuable beneficial reasonable feasible useful effective achievable attainable

[譲歩・逆説]
of course/certainly/to be sure/admittedly, / it may be true that-
may not necessarily mean-, which require some other factors, such as-
↑necessarily result in ↑demand involve ↑including like
always lead to call for depend on
guarantee -
Certainly, there may be some - that can have a positive effect on -

[悪い]

make it **impossible** for – to -
↑hard(er) difficult

prevent/hinder/keep/stop – from - / (can) **deprive/rob** – of - / - **interfere** with -
have a **negative** effect on

↑detrimental harmful adverse unfavorable undesirable demanding hazardous pernicious bad
negatively affect -
↑detrimentally ...

Air quality/ Living conditions here is rapidly **deteriorating** in our cities in/over the past few years.

The recession has **exacerbated** this problem/situation.

The US was accused of **undermining** international efforts to combat climate change.

Every day the environment is further **degraded** by toxic wastes. **environmental degradation**

[原因 A → 結果 B] provide

[結果 B ← 原因 A]

A cause/produce/lead to/result in/bring about B B **result/come/derive from** / is **attributable** to A

The company's failure was a direct **result of** bad management.

-, which **causes** both positive and negative reactions.

Several factors, including changes in diet and lifestyle, have **contributed to** the increase in childhood obesity

[比べる]

compare the two cars **in** performance

My house can not be **compared with** hers. / This is quiet, **compared/in comparison/ with** the center of Tokyo.

He rudely **compared** my homemade bread **to** a lump of rock. (比喩)

He **made** an interesting **comparison between** classical music **and** jazz.

There is no comparison between an original painting **and** a reproduction.

The construction cost of a nuclear power plant is not so high, **in comparison with** the long-term operation and maintenance costs.

It is **comparatively / relatively** / warm today.

[関係ある]

There is a close **connection/relationship/ relationship/ between** the two events.

↑friendly, strained, commercial, economic, diplomatic
establish **relation(s)**

↑develop, strengthen, improve, normalize, maintain, break off

The two events are closely **connected / related/ to**(with) each other.

What is his **connection to** your club? / I went to the police **in connection with** the theft of my bicycle.

be **related to**(with) / be **connected with**(to) / 物 **concern** / 人 is **concerned** with(in)

In this connection, I would like to add a few words.

Their **relationship** is rather complex..

The **relations between** the two countries are strained.

The **relationship between** heredity and environment/talent is not fully elucidated. 明瞭にする

What do we **have to do with** this affair? / have nothing to do with / have done nothing to-

It **doesn't matter** to us what becomes of -.

have an interest (in...) 利害関係を持つ

This rule **concerns** you, too.

He seems to have been **concerned / involved** / in the case.

It **doesn't matter** to me what becomes of him.

[同じ]

These two keys are **identical / exactly the same**.

All the things here are **the same size / equal in size**.

is the **same** as ... , **identical** with(to), **equal** to (with)

[似てる]

She **resembles** / **looks like**, **is like**, **takes after** / her mother.

These two stories are **similar** / **alike**.

This lighter is **similar to** mine **in** shape.

[違う]

These shoes are a **different** color **from** mine.

You look **different in** jeans.

be entirely **different**

↑

basically, much, quite, radically, slightly, strikingly, substantially, totally, utterly, vastly, very

I **differ from** my sister **in** tastes.

This house **differs from** that one **in** facing south.

I **differ with** my father **on / over / about** the problem.

Prices **differ / vary with** the store.

Tastes **differ**. (好き嫌いはさまざま)

That is where we **differ**.

These sweaters **vary in** size/ color.

The translation **varies** a little **from** the original.

Opinions **vary about** this.

There isn't any **difference in** structure **between** the two machines.

There was a **difference of** 10 degrees in temperature **between** the two place.

It makes **no difference to** me whether or not he goes.

↑great marked noticeable slight trifling(些細な) basic ...

Can you **differentiate** an eagle **from** a hawk?

[-になる]

come to like / love / hate

I came to realize that the story was true.

He has come to be regarded as dangerous.

So, researchers like him, at the college, have come to believe that play has a very different purpose.

I began to like/liking him. ⇨ We stopped seeing each other so often.

He has finally learned to think before he speaks.

You must learn to be more patient.

She gradually became able to speak English. / He became a doctor. / I want to be a doctor.

I have become aware of them being interested in getting along with -

go mad / go bad / go crazy / go wrong / go bankrupt

The dream has come true.

That will come right in the end.

The leaves have turned yellow.

His face turned red.

[無駄]

It is no use worrying about the past. = no help / useless / no point / no sense / no good

It is no use arguing with him.

It is no use worrying about the past.

It is no use **your** trying to deny it.

There is no use (in) reading this stupid book.

[不可能]

There is no way (that) I can eat everything.

There is no way I can ask him that.

There is no way that would happen.

There is no way (that) we're not going to bring change to America.

There is no way of knowing where he has gone.

There is no way of reaching the island other than by boat.

There is no way to survive.

There is no specific way to take care of ~

There is no way to change the fact that~

There is no way to observe~

If that's the case, is there any way to know what lies ahead, or at least know the **way** to get there?

It seems that there is no way (to be) out of our difficulty.

[部分否定]: -というわけじゃない

Why did he call me last night? Well, **it's not that** I care, though.

It's not that they avoid you because you are non-Japanese, **it's just that** they hesitate to speak English.

It's not like you take full responsibility, why don't you try it?

It's not as if I did anything wrong.

This **does not** (always/necessarily) **mean/implies** that one should only run paid search on Baidu though.

Just because he is rich, **it doesn't mean** that he can even win her heart.

Just because you are highly educated, (it) **doesn't mean** you can enter a prestigious company.

Communication skills are important as well.

is not always beautiful just because it is expensive / **is not always grounded** in fact/without peril

Majority of Asians in the United States are originally from different countries, **but** they are not necessarily foreigners.

You only ate fruits for the today's lunch, **but** being healthy **is not really like that**.

「always necessarily inevitably constantly regularly invariably」

We humans can not always be fine. We sometimes catch a cold or get injured.

I don't necessarily have to finish it today. / I don't regularly go to the gym.

does not always translate into good health / **does not necessarily** lead to a happy life

「every all both.」

Not everything/all(both) of them went wrong. The first 2 or 3 went well.(One of them was still usable.)

「quite, altogether, completely, entirely」

I haven't **quite** gotten the job done yet.

It hasn't gotten **completely** clean yet.

[-という気がする]

I get the feeling (he thought I was sensitive.)

[-の流れの中で]

amid such a development / **amid** the global trend for integration

as the deregulation of the electric power industry moves forward

in a status society like administrative institution

against this background

countering this trend

[for 人 to-]

That is for me to decide. / I think that is something for you to decide.

Perhaps those words were easy for the six-year-old child to understand.

[Two-Minute Speech Template]

1. Yes /No, I do(n't) **think** ____

2. Yes/No, I do(n't) **agree** that ____ (for the following several reasons)
I have some reasons to support my opinion.

One of the reasons why I think so is that from ____ standpoint, / -ly speaking, ____
(It is)**Because**____. For **example**, _____. And/Further ____.

In addition, **another** reason ____ is that from ____ standpoint, / -ly speaking, ____
(It is)**Because**____. For example, _____. And/Further ____.

Of course, _____. **But**____

In **conclusion**, ____.

It is **hoped** that ____.

In my opinion, the primary reason for - is -. -. In addition, -is often regarded as -. -. It is no wonder that -.

from a **human-rights** / **consumers'** **business** **standpoint**[perspective/viewpoint]

↑

technological **philosophical** **intellectual** **academic(ally)** **professional** **economic** **mental**
aesthetic

psychological **intellectual** **physical** **cultural** **scientific(ally)** **religious** **monetary(pecuniary)**
emotional

From a **professional** viewpoint, --. The hope is that -. In some cases, -

From a **personal** angle, -- is often the first experience -. -. However,-. These challenging tasks enable - to -.

My opinion/view is based on **human-rights** and a **financial** **reason** / **social** and **financial** **reasons**
is based on several **concrete** benefits for - **in terms of the present and the future**.

The bases for my view are **personal**, **social** and **financial**. /

financially (speaking),- (The same holds true for-) / From a **social** viewpoint,-. **Academically**,-. It is clear
that -.

philosophically, -. (However, in my view, -.By this definition, -.)

Personally, -. (My idea of - may not be the same as another person's vision. -. Similarly, -.)

◎ excels in **safety** aspect, **health** aspect, and **environmental** aspect

☆ **money**, **time** • **efficiency**, **health**

- has so far **been plaguing our society**.

Apart from **health issues**, **economic issues could allow** employees **to** unite one another and cooperate.

Under these circumstances, I noticed that work style reform **would not solve the situation**.

Nonetheless, some insist that coming to the office is necessary for the Japanese work style.

A genuinely open society **would offer another invaluable benefit**.

All things considered, working from home remotely **offer** many popular and convenient features.

Our **reliance** on is doing **enormous** damage on -

It is hard to imagine how today's people **could fully function** in a world **without** -

Given the current situation, it is hard to imagine a **scenario** in which - do not **pose** a challenge to the
international community in the coming **decades**.

Although - is always desirable, in my view, **it is also necessary at times to** -.

Although money **no doubt plays a critical role in** determining the quality and nature of our lifestyles, in my opinion, the size of one's paycheque is **not a measure of** one's success in life.

Philosophically, success **can be defined in myriad ways**.

However, in my view, **success** is a reflection of internal human qualities, such as compassion, kindness, honesty, understanding and more. **By this definition**, the mere fact of earning a high income **does not determine or define** success.

◎ Maslow's hierarchy of needs :

1. **Physiological** needs - These are biological requirements for human survival: air, food, water, shelter, clothing, warmth, sleep.
2. **Safety** needs – protection from elements, security, order, law and stability.
3. **Love and belongingness** needs – These are the first of social needs: the desire for interpersonal relationships and being part of a group: friendship, intimacy, trust, acceptance, receiving and giving affection and love.
4. **Esteem** needs – status, prestige, dignity, achievement, mastery, and independence

Classified into two categories:

 Self-esteem, stemming from dignity, achievement, mastery and independence.

 The desire for reputation or respect from others, including status and prestige.

5. **Self-actualization** needs – realizing personal potential, self-fulfillment and seeking personal growth and peak experiences.

need for (social) approval (and self-esteem) / desire for recognition (from others)

[economically financially]

to heighten- / to increase- / fulfill/win/seek- / make something prosperous/prosper
source of revenue • provide many jobs • decrease the financial burden

step up their efforts to stimulate the **economy**

galvanize their **economies**

boost/stimulate/vitalize global **economy/local economies**

revitalize the stagnant/long sluggish **economy**

(economic growth) saves people's lives

(developed countries are) ultimately responsible for (the world's environmental problems)

-have successfully shifted the burden of (carbon dioxide emissions)

The consequence of this is obviously **economic** disparity.

Creativity is the source of invention and innovation.

People with **creativity** can develop new technologies and products,
which will promote economic development.

Creativity is the engine of **economy**.

[Points]

1. great importance of **human rights**
2. world **population** growth
3. **food** security in the present world
4. vital importance of **education**
5. **economic** effectiveness
6. importance of conserving **tradition**
7. risks of **AI**
8. inclusion of **diversity**
9. light and shadow of **technology**

10. environment

11. energy

☆ energy (alternative), electric generation, electrification, all electric, EV, politics

導入:賛成(agree/ should) or 反対(disagree/ shouldn't)

1. 流動性を生む→可能性 希望 自由→人間的(それが人) 充実感・幸せとはワクワク感

2. 経済的だ→経済的安心感が流動性を齎す

3.もちろん、環境 but business friendly があってこそ climate friendly

結論:個人的に美的 人は美しいものに惹かれる それが美の定義

原子力発電 エネルギーを絡めて 政治的

そのための経済を支えるエネルギー、これからは電気エネルギー

教育改革 英語を含めて

格差 少子高齢化を含めて inclusion and diversity

AI ロボットを含めて 変化が早い

政治とはお金(税金)の分配 どれだけどこに使うか パイを大きく 結局金か IR- integral resort

flexibility and resiliency

VUCA: Volatility, Uncertainty, Complexity, Ambiguity

The Age of Uncertainty (1977)(John Kenneth Galbraith)]

balance

uncertainty is not bad but good because it leads to flexibility

resiliency should be

under the sense of stability of society 人の幸せ the right to life

process of promoting and supporting the physical, emotional, social, financial, and intellectual development

it is absolutely essential for human beings to live fulfill lives

humans are created like that / as it is

in another words, only humans evolving to that direction have been surviving. That is the definition of the human being.

We'll talk about the U.S. government formally accusing Russia of trying to meddle in the election.

We are accustomed to him saying that-

I think a lot of what we're hearing this election cycle are competing interpretations of what it means to be an American.

I think it's safe to assume that - / It's safe to say that -

So I think it's fair to say that -

First it's not a completely fair characterization to say that (Amtrak is broken) because (it's) really not.

I think it would be irresponsible for me to suggest that -

It just doesn't seem to me that -

We have basically known that (the Russians are intervening).

(He) appeared to be utterly ignorant that (he had been rude).

What I think's important to remember here is that (no security's a hundred percent).

On the issue of (trade), I think **what's undeniable** is that-

It is extremely likely that (human activities have been the dominant cause of that warming).

The most important thing **that has got to happen** is that (this dangerous president is defeated.)

- , which is not to say that (the consequences can't be very serious).

- , which is that (it's kind of a cult out there).

- , which is what (that party needs to do more of).

- , which is what (would happen if we move away from fossil fuels).

It is (likely, probable) that (it will rain in the afternoon).

And it would seem likely that (there would be-)

It appears more recently, however, that -

It's a matter of concern to me that -

It turns out that over the past few decades, the odds of any given business failing have increased.

But I also don't think it's quite as (terrifying) as (many on the left would lead us to believe).

I think you can see whether (those are the same) or not.

I think it doubtful whether

it seems as if it's almost like a (video game, game to them).

I mostly kind of (sit on the sidelines and watch).

That sounds exactly like what

It sounds like maybe (the Hilton) is the better option.

It seems ridiculous that he has to stay here to look after the cat.

It seems a shame that we can't take her on holiday with us.

It seems like years since we last met.

It doesn't seem like a good idea to leave him here by himself.

(To me) there seems (to be) no need to help him.

早く受付を済ませて控室に入る、直前に口の運動! 元気よく笑顔でハキハキと eye contact(2人に) intonation はオーバーに ゆっくりと、口開け、ジェスチャーを付けて! Japanese smile はなし! five topics(except medical treatment/crime/capital punishment/terrorism)から素早く1つを選ぶ、論点は2つ、just keep speaking and talking without unnatural pauses general → specific abstract → concrete broad → narrow past → present → future

※ 職業 趣味 今ハマっていること 「今日はここまで何で来ましたか?」「お仕事は?」←採点には含まれない

I'm pleased to finally come here and meet you, having worked hard to get this interview.

鉄板なのは相手の質問を繰り返すこと

(例) A:Do you think - is a good prime minister?

B:Do I think - is a good prime minister.. That's an interesting question. Opinions would be divided, but I personally think ~: I personally think のところまでに意見をなんとか1つで良いのでひねり出す

That is a difficult question....

I think it depends on the situation, but....

Well, there are many good aspects about....

It is a highly controversial issue whether or not~. Personally I believe that~ (for the following reasons).

What it does is-

First,, Second, The second reason is, The final reason is

for example for instance such as, in particular

別の見方にも触れた上で However, Having said that,

For these reasons,, Therefore,, In conclusion, ...

That's a very good point. But However, The point (I'd like to make) is Personally, I am for / against ...

Let me put what I said in another way. / Please allow me to elaborate on it.

I would like to stress/emphasize that-

Certainly that's true, but **on the other hand**, might it not also be true that~?

I'm afraid I didn't follow your point about~ / I'm afraid I'm not quite clear what you mean by~

Let me check that I understand correctly. Are you asking~?

You, too, have a good Sunday evening! Thank you for your kindness, Bye!

In some cases, - / The hope is that -.

Having said that, , Well, Let's see, OK, Uhn, Personally I believe that-
there are many good aspects about....

In the short run-, but in the long run-

carry more **weight** than / is far **outweigh** / the advantages (far) **outweigh** the disadvantages
will be stronger and better off if- / It's merely a **question of time** before-
but not vice versa.

As a case in point, / -is the case in point

a lot of numerous innumerable a myriad of

There are **numerous cases that** - / The government has **numerous tools for**- / numerous benefits
fewer customers will mean **less** money for us / 「減ってきてる」**fewer and fewer** / less and less / decreasing /
more customers will mean **more** money for us / more and more -s V / increasing

on the part of / efficiently(過程) effectively(結果)

help (to) do / contribute to do

always = never **fail** to

- (in)**ability** of- / the **use/usage/employment/utilization of**
commit/devote/dedicate -self to -ing = is **committed** to -ing
- commitment/devotion/dedication to -ing – enable – to -
energetic/enthusiastic/committed/devoted/dedicated **teacher**
customized/tailor-made **education** / stimulating **questions**

he **owns/possesses** - → his **ownership/possession of**

do **not** have **enough**- → - **lack/dearth/shortage of** / there is **no** information on- → the **absence** of information
on-

She **refused** to talk to me, **so** I was sad. = Her **refusal** to talk to me **made** me sad.

- **succeeded** in- , **so**- → - **success** in- **made** -

there is – **present** at/in- → the **presence** of - at/in-

SV-, **which/where/when** -

There was no logic in his statement, so we could not follow him.

The fact that – **made** it **impossible** for us to follow him.

It is very difficult for- to- = - have **great** difficulty -ing
↑enormous immense tremendous

I'm afraid I didn't follow your point about- / I'm afraid I'm not quite clear what you mean by-
Let me check that I understand correctly. Are you asking-?

Excuse me, but I'm afraid I am not following you. Could you repeat the question again, please?

The world that we live in today is dominated by ~.

That will improve our work performance both **qualitatively** and **quantitatively**.

This can be a **time consuming and expensive** process.

- is a case in point. (= - is a good example.)

We can't turn a blind eye to people in need.

It is **theoretically** possible to / that ~

When taking the points mentioned now into consideration, it becomes apparent that ~

This will **bring about** a large number of benefits to

There is no other way but to ~

its prevalence on the Internet causes nothing but hatred and **exclusionism** when we desperately need **empathy**.

【硬直性・流動性】

Change is also occurring in those countries which were previously noted for the rigidity of their labor markets, with the EU creating an employment strategy and (with) members adjusting their employment policies accordingly.

Conventionally, when the sales decreased and sales cost ratio increased, the personnel cost ratio tended to increase with the downward rigidity of (money) wages.

However, since 2003, with the rise in the price of crude oil, in which the personnel cost ratio decreases to compensate for the increased sales cost ratio against the backdrop of the lower rigidity of wages due to the mobilization of employment that accompanies the increase in non-regular employment.

Factors affecting unemployment were the fact that incentives for employment were discouraged by high costs for the enterprises, such as strict restrictions on dismissal, rigidity of wages, and handsome employment insurance and unemployment benefits.

social mobility

There will be greater mobility in employment even in Japan.

The reality is a gender fluidity

As employment protection regulations are more lax here than in other countries, the labor environment makes switching jobs easy.

Thus service sector have been protected by regulations restricting competition, such as regulations on market development and pricing, from the viewpoint of protection and implementation of domestic industries, and ensuring employment.

The background to the rapid deterioration of the employment market in Spain includes continued use of an inflexible wage system and a relaxing of regulations on irregular employment,

It will keep under review policies, regulations, and practices affecting labor markets in order to enhance the positive impact of economic growth on employment.

the Obama administration has been pushing forward with reform in the areas of health care, financial regulation, climate change and energy, as well as promoting employment measures.

Regulatory reform, including eliminating unjustifiably burdensome and outdated regulations, can boost productivity and promote job creation, while also protecting the environment and public health, safety, and security.

ossified structure of traditional society

prohibition of restrictions on employment of dispatched workers from the standpoint of job creation

dismissal wage / severance wage: an payment made to employees when they are fired (without prior notice)

[liberal arts education]

The principle is of majority rule, but minority opinion is also respected.

It is important to respect the views of the minority to ensure the true spirit of secularism and safeguard discrimination against minorities

Integrated coal gasification combined cycle (IGCC) power plants are a next-generation thermal power system with significantly enhanced power generation efficiency and environmental performance due to its combination with coal gasification and the Gas Turbine Combined Cycle (GTCC) system. Large-type IGCC systems can improve power generation efficiency by approximately 15% and reduce CO₂ compared with conventional coal-fired thermal power systems.

'Clean Coal' Technologies, Carbon Capture & Sequestration(CCS)

"Clean coal" usually means capturing carbon emissions from burning coal and storing them in underground pockets of porous rock.

While CCS technically does work, it is expensive to build new infrastructure and retrofit old plants.

Burning coal produces about 15 billion tonnes of carbon dioxide each year. Attempting to use coal without adding to atmospheric carbon dioxide levels is a major technological challenge. The greatest challenge is bringing the cost of this down sufficiently for 'clean coal' to compete with nuclear power on the basis of near-zero emissions for base-load power.

The road to hell is paved with good intentions

Hell is full of good meanings, but heaven is full of good works

cost-efficient effective, stable(-bility, cohesion), boost economy, create jobs and markets and wealth
increased job opportunity / (overseas) investment

most importantly exciting inspiring exhilarating / engaging entertaining / interesting intriguing

mobility flexibility inflexibility rigidity

hazard is a possibility. risk is a probability, likelihood

eco-friendly -conscious

energy-efficient -effective

inclusion and diversity SDGs

irreparable = irrevocable / ineradicable / voluminous

interim target / pivotal moment / self-centeredness; selfishness; egoism / a self-centered person an egotist an egoist

dichotomy / dichotomy / Common Core Standards / Common Core Standards / the social/political hierarchy

entrepreneurial spirit / atheist / agnostic

pose a risk to / long overdue / visceral reaction / on the periphery

maintain law and order / voluntary agreement / compulsory / mandatory

uburban and exurban parts / conflict of interest(s) / There was a conflict of interest between

one potential solution is just to wait for computers to get about a million times better at the current rate that computers are improving
because of the potential risk of their AI chips being diverted to a military end user irreversible climate tipping points are looming
The question is how hot does it need to get to trigger that tipping point
Dramatically cutting greenhouse gas emissions can still help avoid catastrophic climate change
If you feel like checking social media leaves you feeling angrier and more outraged, that's not your imagination
social media polarizes and radicalizes us because of the choices that algorithms make
basically, whether it's Facebook, YouTube or Twitter, artificial intelligence is deciding what to show us
Designing an equitable and inclusive learning environment for all students
the debate over the effects of heredity and environment
The benefits of conservation are both financial and aesthetic
It works for us with only a few caveats
your objection to it is based on your feelings
Conformity is an essential element of our homogeneous community
the most monolithically opposed conservative policies are like super affluent well-educated white people
It includes the artist's paintings and installations exploring multiculturalism, decolonization and Filipino identity
that is a result of Japan's economy being pretty much in the doldrums for the last 30 years
dynamism is turnover, change, advancement, that restless entrepreneurial spirit
Low dynamism was a theme in the recovery from the Great Recession
Growing awareness of climate change is causing some people to suffer from eco-anxiety
admit coal is the short-term answer to this energy crisis
We have to leave it up to the future generation to use their discretion.
-is left to the discretion of the future generation
the devil is really in the details
Both parties will be outlining their prescription for economic recovery.

What's at stake is really the student's voice.
I've always been fascinated by the dichotomy between Eastern and Western culture. As someone who has grown up straddling this East-West
the only economic sustainability at every tier of the society can ensure an ultimate economic peace and prosperity.
I'd like to see intellectual discussions on all of these issues
she's the newest generation of coffee drinkers. She didn't associate Folgers with a bad reputation, but she'd also never bought it.
And right now, in the moment of high inflation, it's drawing shoppers away from pricier brands.
We are seeing and we continue to expect to see consumers trading down. Our hope and belief is that they're not seeing it as a trade down. Just because it's cheaper doesn't mean it can't be cool, which is what we were going after.
The progress of technology has brought about great changes in our lives.
The hope is to appeal to millennials and the Gen X. Tanner says it works
religion has been one of the great forces for reform and liberty in the country
This is a matter of individual conscience (= everyone must make their own judgement about it). so the question is, how do you manage and marshal religious feeling, not try to remove it
There is a conscience, and you want to do everything you can to be in accord with this universal law of treating others as you would be treated.
The carbon tax will inevitably lead to an increase in energy bills.

Both industry and academia are adjusting, even though this epic transformation is well underway
he sees relations with the U.S. as more transactional than strategic
The line between what's domestic and what's international in the relationship is flimsy
sneaking in the shadows and trying to manipulate the world with egocentric "Sense of Justice."

Social mobility is the movement in time of individuals, families, or other social units between positions of varying advantage in the system of social stratification of a society.

Social flexibility describes a phenomenon where the social system of an entire population can change reversibly as individuals of both sexes change their reproductive and social tactics in response to environmental change

deleterious collateral consequences

The challenge of the age -Adapting to climate change is urgent, feasible and woefully underfunded
The world is missing its lofty climate targets. Time for some realism Global warming cannot be limited to 1.5°C

To accept that the world's average temperature might rise by more than 1.5°C, declared the foreign minister of the Marshall Islands in 2015, would be to sign the "death warrant" of small, low-lying countries such as his.

The world is already about 1.2°C hotter than it was in pre-industrial times.

there is no way Earth can now avoid a temperature rise of more than 1.5°C.

There is still hope that the overshoot may not be too big, and may be only temporary, but even these consoling possibilities are becoming ever less likely.

The world has to adapt to the climate change it will not avoid

be as or more alarmed about

so mono maniacally focused on

coherent plan

which is some truth to it, but

the growing economic crisis and resultant unemployment

the quest for authenticity

cause irreparable damage/harm to your health

if things didn't have ramifications

I think it's social conscience

Kids don't always behave

It's a sad reality

There's a lot of decency and fairness in this country.

They fought a long battle against prejudice and ignorance.

it is still in flux

double burden

the debate over the effects of heredity and environment

deflect the facts

The world is a precarious and unstable place.

The case for war was made on a false pretext.

hoped the new venture would further the cause of cultural cooperation in Europe

Terrorism can never be condoned.

the secularization of society/education

He was involuntarily committed for psychiatric treatment

"good people" are punching each other out

with information control that you're so good at

adaptability, flexibility, dealing with ambiguity, creative problem-solving, resilience - these are all attributes that are very sought after by employers

She confuses the imaginary with the real

so that we can operate efficiently, effectively, and powerfully

that's one of the complexities

In theory as well as in practice, the idea is unsound

because survey results rely on people's subjective experiences

The thing is, it's not entirely clear, and even the experts don't agree on those points.

that is certainly what everyone would like to see happen
when it comes time to clean up / When it comes to getting things done, he's useless
it's just really overly simplistic.
root of all evil / veritable expertise

equality of opportunity / equality of outcome / an ossified political system / reality is the opposite
popular sovereignty / the sovereignty of the people
nuclear deterrent / libelous / proactive / temperate climate / constructive(unfair) **dismissal** / meritocracy /
social conscience / sting of conscience / guilty(clear) conscience

History is always constantly reiterating itself on the present.
This feels like a watershed moment.
Do you expect this to have an impact?

The country claimed sovereignty over the island
what's going on in the world I don't care
arrogance and narcissism
He has a reputation for rudeness and intellectual arrogance
slavery was divinely ordained
South Park Studios is exploring omniverse as a way to lower production time by having several artists work
on scenes at once
reality is filled with heroes of justice
reality is filled with heroes of justice
that's the truth about this craptastic world

make O [形]
being -ed (by 人) されてる所 (90%人に)
month vs monthly 引っ掛け
like 動 or 前
more/less complicated
[名] that – 同格 or 関代
apparel available at the shop
[名] ～ [形]
sustainably produced athletic clothing
[副] [分詞] [形] [名]
of [名] =[形]

-Listening- 息を止める: Part 7 の最初、落ち着け・ゆっくりと

最初の3語 S+V 時制 → 状況のイメージ

5W1H / 段落の話題の1文目=トピック

ask 人 to - = Please -

- Reading -

(S) v O ← Oを中心

O1 was given O2

↑人 = granted

固有名詞←代名詞 / 言い換え