

関係詞節：全体で名詞のかたまり・文の一部になる

the man who helped me out
that

(その人が～)



the books which are on the table
that

(その物が～)

the man who(m) I saw
that
∅

(その人を～)

the movie which we saw last night
that
∅

(その物を～)

the man whose bike was stolen

(その人/物の～)

a house whose roof is red

a boy whose parents you met

the woman about whom I told you

(その人について～)

the woman who(m) I told you about
the woman that I told you about
the woman ∅ I told you about

(その場所で～)
the house in which he lives
the house where he lives

(その時に～)
the day on which I met you
the day when I met you

the place where we met
(that)

the time when I met you
(that)

(その理由 reason で～)
the reason for which you came here
the reason why you came here
(that)
= why you came here

(その方法 way で～)
the way in which you made it
the way (that) you made it = how you made it

The teacher **who** teaches English is from the US.
Mr. Smith, **who** teaches English, is from the US.

The woman **whom** I met yesterday teaches English.
Ms. Smith, **whom** I met yesterday, teaches English.

He has a son **whose** age is ten.
He has a son, **whose** age is ten.

There were few people **who** got injured.
There were few people, **who** all got injured.

what-: 名詞節で文の一部

what we don't know (-何かを-～こと) This is what you have to understand.
what they saw in Japan We don't know **what** we don't know.

Tom was late.
That surprised me. Tom was late, which surprised me.

The elevator is out of order.
That is too bad. The elevator is out of order, which is too bad.

There were twenty students, a few of whom were from Japan.

Most of
all of
two of

She had several reasons, none of which were convincing.

I'd like to introduce my friend Tom, one of whose biggest interests is playing basketball.

The boy (**who** is) playing over there is my son.

This is a car (**which** was) made in Japan.

The books (**which** are) on the table are mine.

Imagine a glass (which is) full of water with lemon and citron slices and ice cubes.

Tokyo, (**which** is) the capital of Japan, is an exciting city.

Jack wore a jacket out of the pocket of which protruded something which caught the eye of the people (**who** were) walking nearby.

The citizens of Japan, ninety-nine percent of whom are literate, are well educated.

He is a man without whom there can be no future advancement strategies.

That's something that's still being discussed.

In that case, those of us (who are) left to do this are the ones who aren't all right.

This is **the planner**. + You asked me *about the planner*.

This is **the planner about which** you asked me.

This is **the planner which** you asked me *about*.

This is **the planner that** you asked me *about*.

This is **the planner** you asked me *about*.