Assignment #2

JDBC

KAIST

CS360

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JDBC

1. Introduction to JDBC
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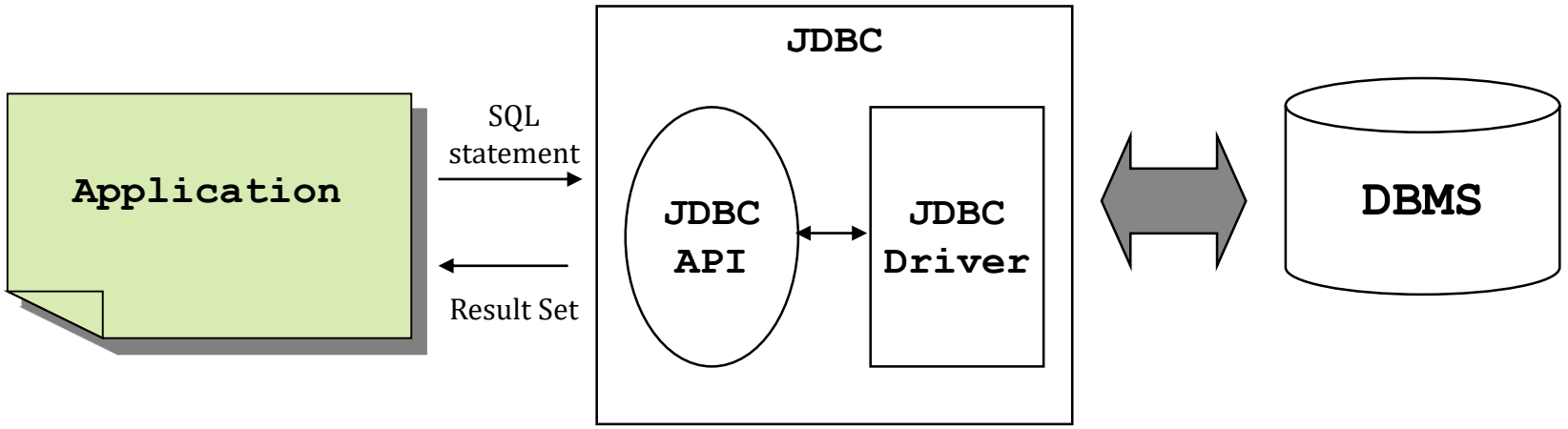
Introduction to JDBC

- What is JDBC?
  - "Java Database Connectivity"
  - Connector to access DB, when developing applications in Java™ Platform



Example of JDBC code

```
import java.sql.*;

class Test  {
   public static void main(String[] args)  {
      Connection con = null;
      Statement stmt = null;
      try {
         Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
         con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/"+DBname+"
                  ?characterEncoding=UTF-8&serverTimezone=UTC", user, passwd);
         stmt = con.createStatement();
         ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("select name from product");

         while (rs.next()) {
            String product = rs.getString(1);
            System.out.println(product);
         }
      } catch (Exception e) {
         e.printStackTrace();
      } finally {
         try {
            if (stmt != null) stmt.close();
            if (con != null) con.close();
         } catch (Exception e) { }
      }
   }
}
```

Main classes & method

- Loading JDBC driver
  - Using Class.forName()

```
Class.forName(“com.mysql.jdbc.Driver”);
```

- Connecting to DB
  - Using DriverManager.getConnection()

```
Connection con =
   DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:33
        06/”+DBname+”?characterEncoding=UTF-8&serverTimezo
        ne=UTC”, user, passwd);
```

Main classes & method (cont'd)

- Executing queries
  - Using Statement class

```
Statement stmt = con.createStatement();
StringBuilder ddl = new StringBuilder();
String query = ddl.append("SELECT name FROM product;")
                  .toString()
stmt.execute(query);
```

  - Using PreparedStatement class

```
PreparedStatement pstmt =
   con.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO product values(?, ?)");
pstmt.setString(1, "mp3");
pstmt.setInt(2, 150);
pstmt.executeUpdate();
```

※ Use executeUpdate() for insert, update, and delete

Main classes & method (cont'd)

- Cursor operations
  - Use methods of ResultSet class
    - » Ex) next(), getString(), etc.

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT name FROM product");
while (rs.next()) {
   String product = rs.getString(1);
   System.out.println(product);
}
```

Main classes & method (cont'd)

- Using 'finally'
  - Before finishing code, connection should be closed

```
try {
          …
    con = DriverManager.getConnection( … );
    stmt = con.createStatement();
          …
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
   try {
         if (stmt != null) stmt.close();
         if (con != null) con.close();
   } catch (Exception e) {}
}
```

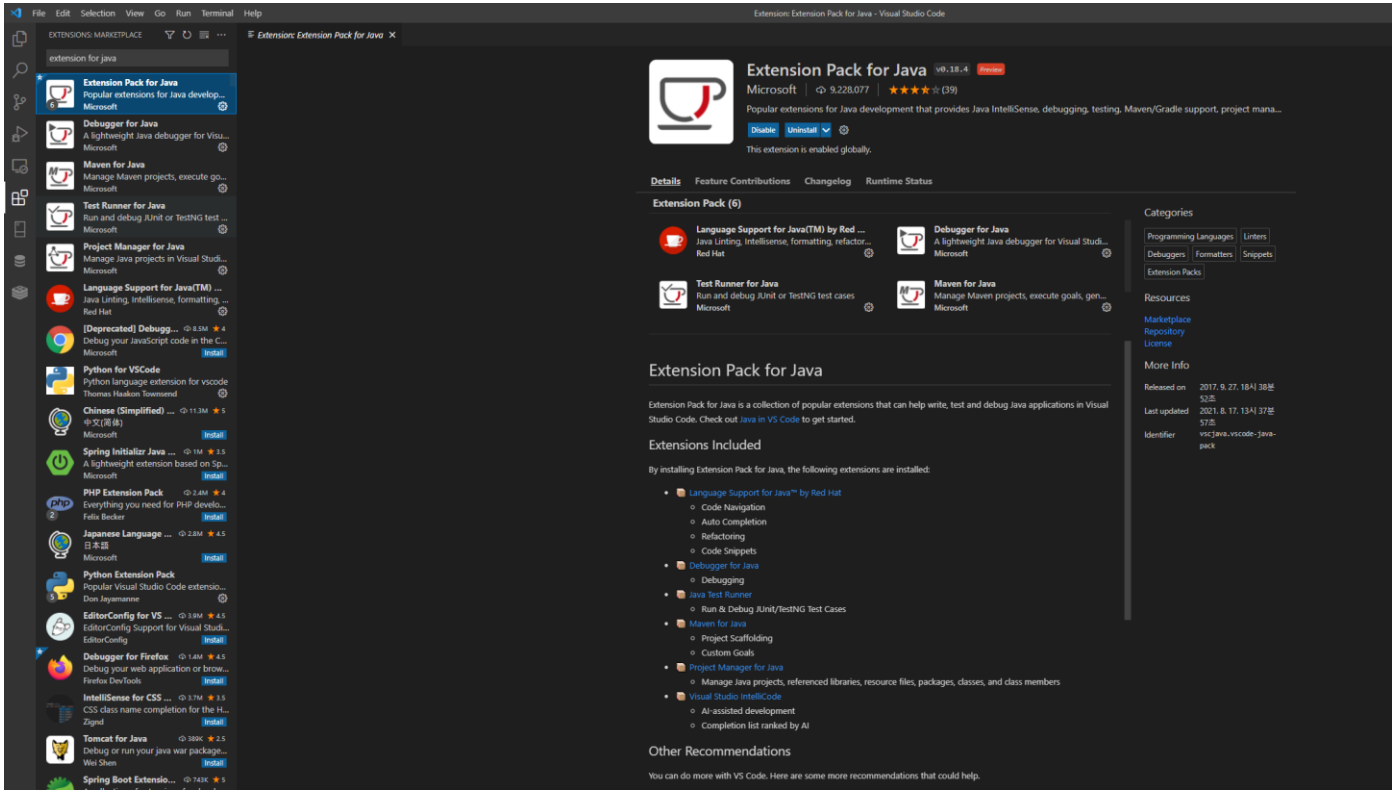
Main classes & method (cont'd)

- Using 'try-with-resources'
  - By declaring and assigning object in try(…), you can close connections without using 'finally'.

```
try(con = DriverManager.getConnection( … );
    stmt = con.createStatement()) {
        …
}
catch (Exception e) {
   e.printStackTrace();
}
```

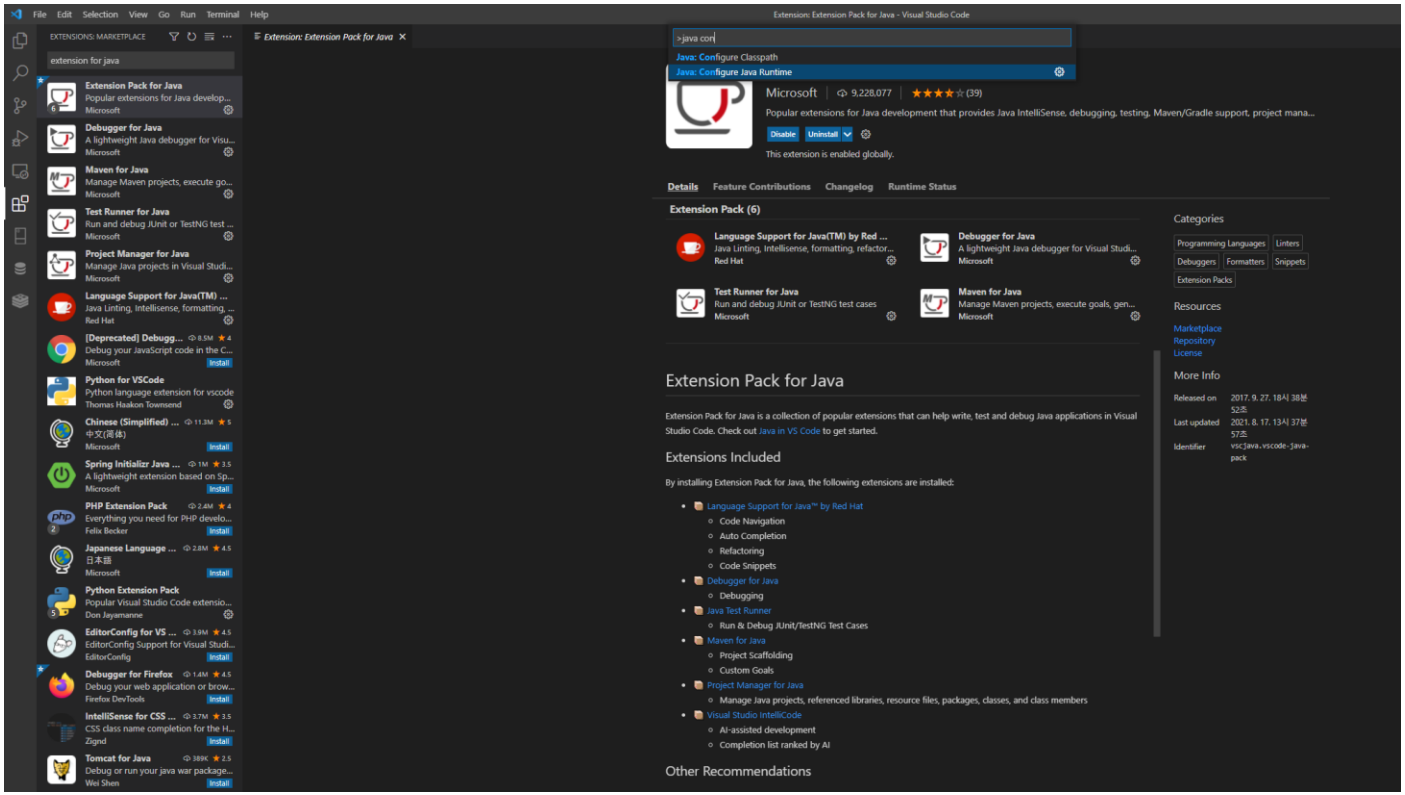
Java installation

- Download ‘Extension Pack for Java’



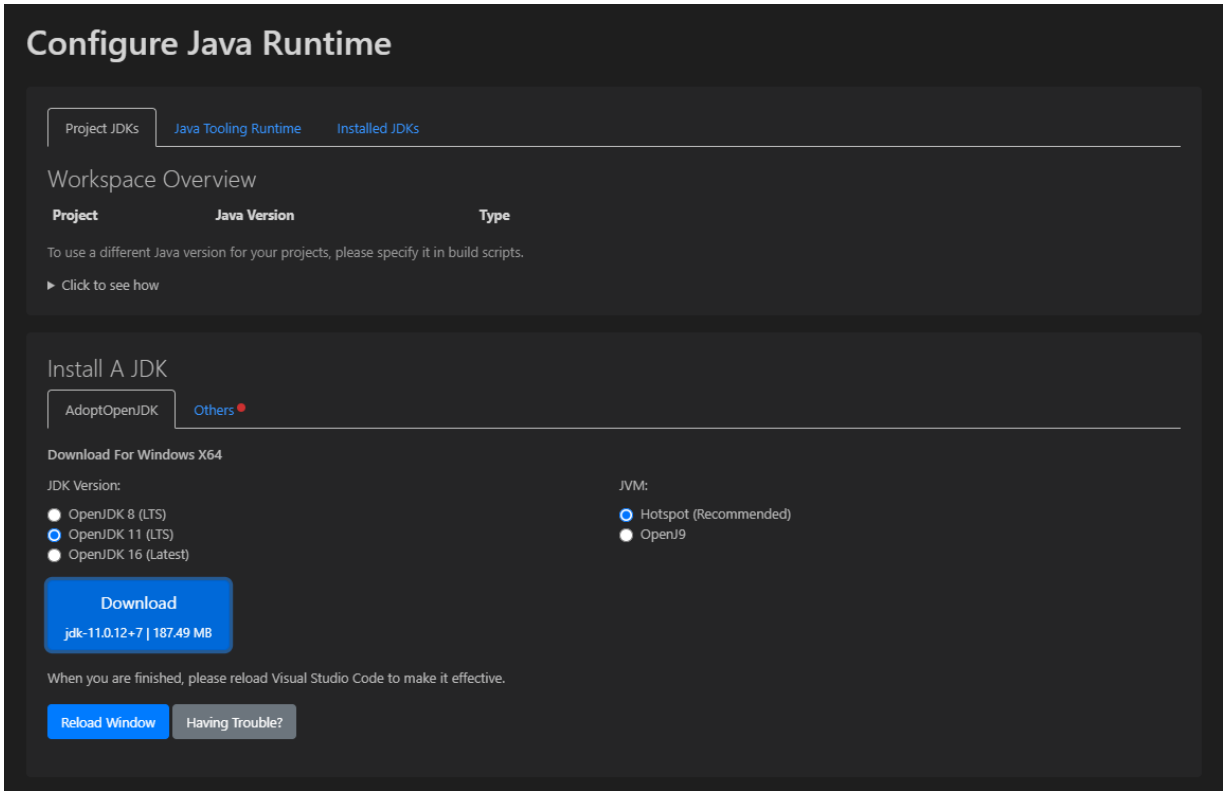
Java installation using vscode

- Execute a ‘Java: Configure Java Runtime’ in Command Pallete (Ctrl+Shift+P)



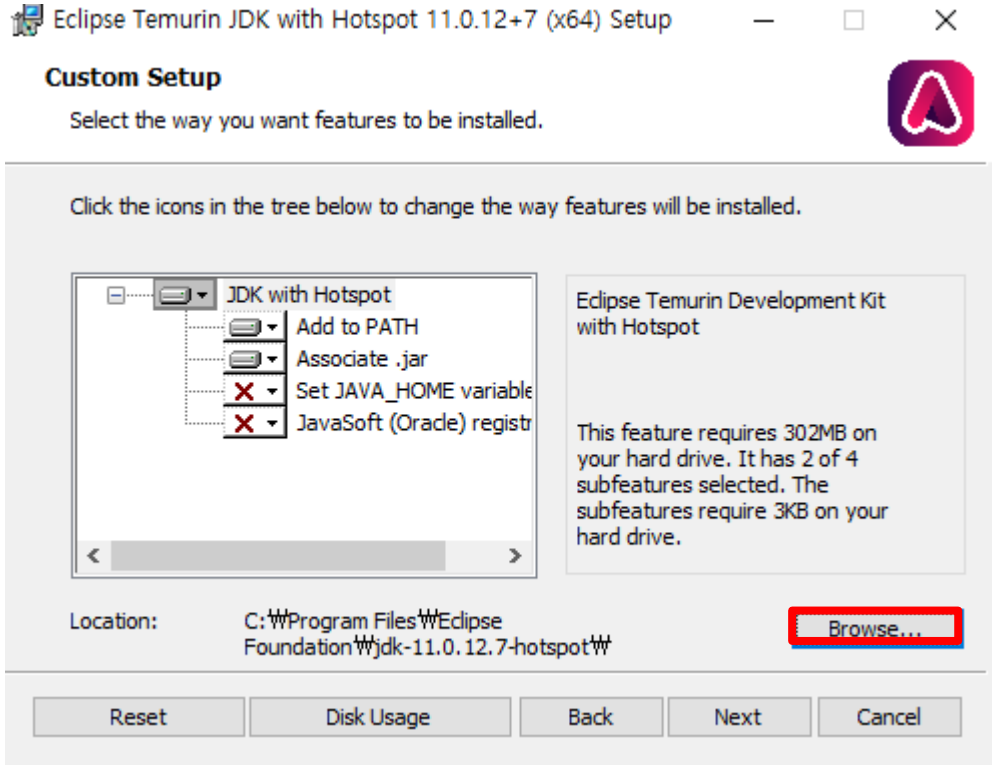
Java installation using vscode

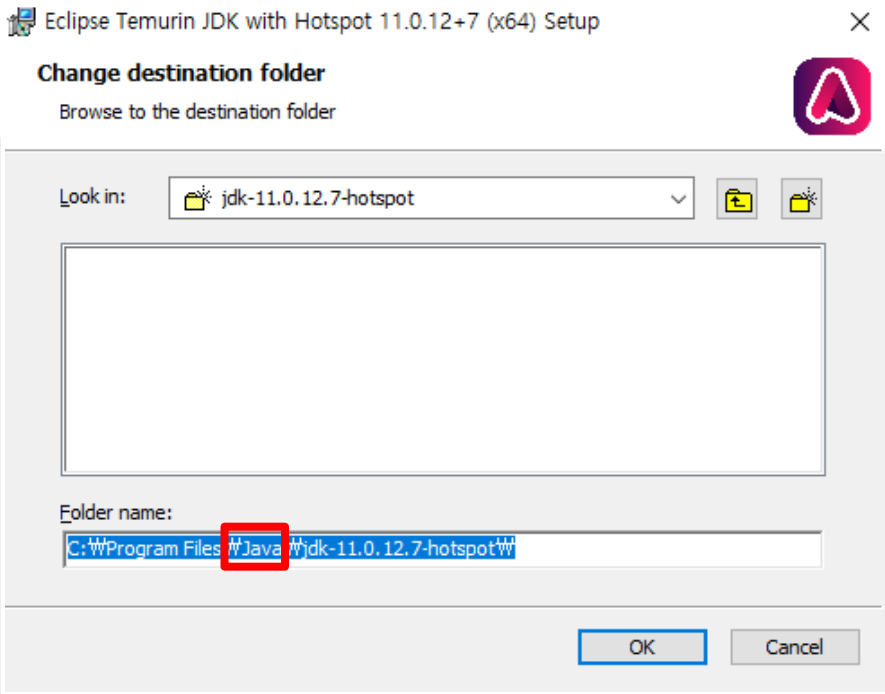
- Download ‘OpenJDK 11’ (jdk-11.0.12+7)



Java installation using vscode (windows)

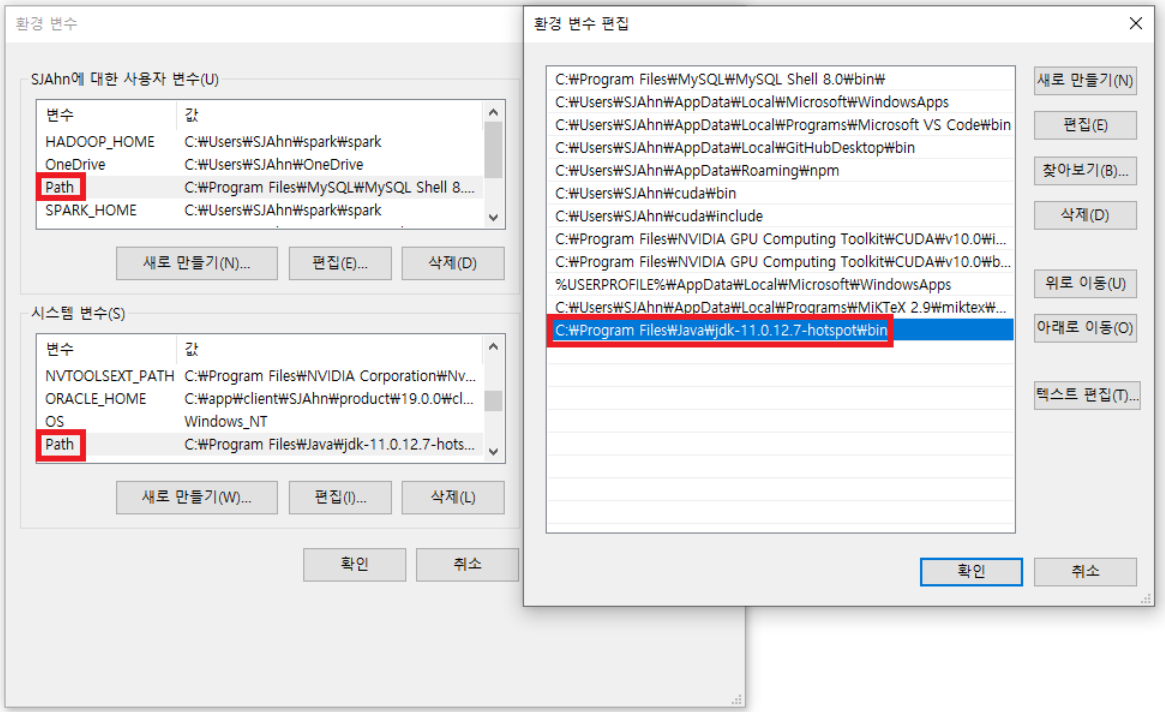
- Change a ‘Eclipse Foundation’ in a location to a ‘Java’





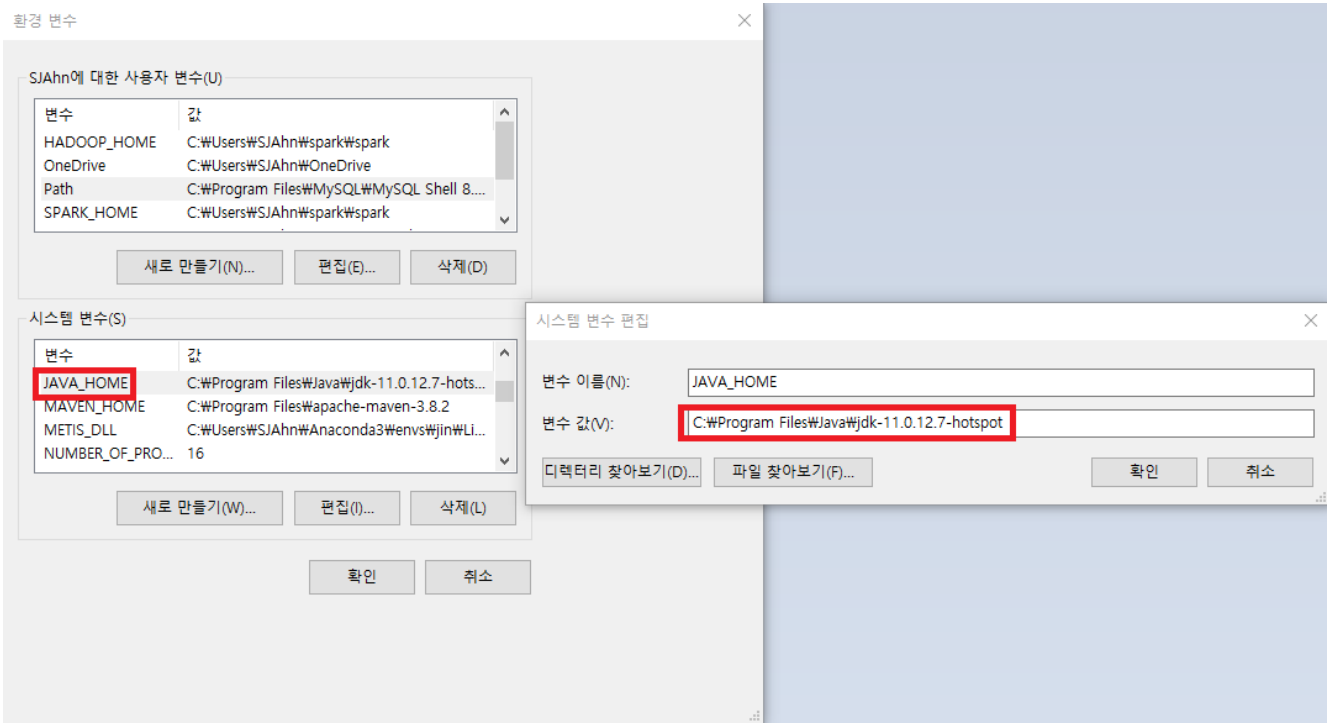
Java installation using vscode (windows)

- Add ‘C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.12.7-hotspot\bin’ to ***Path*** in both ***user variable*** and ***system variable.***



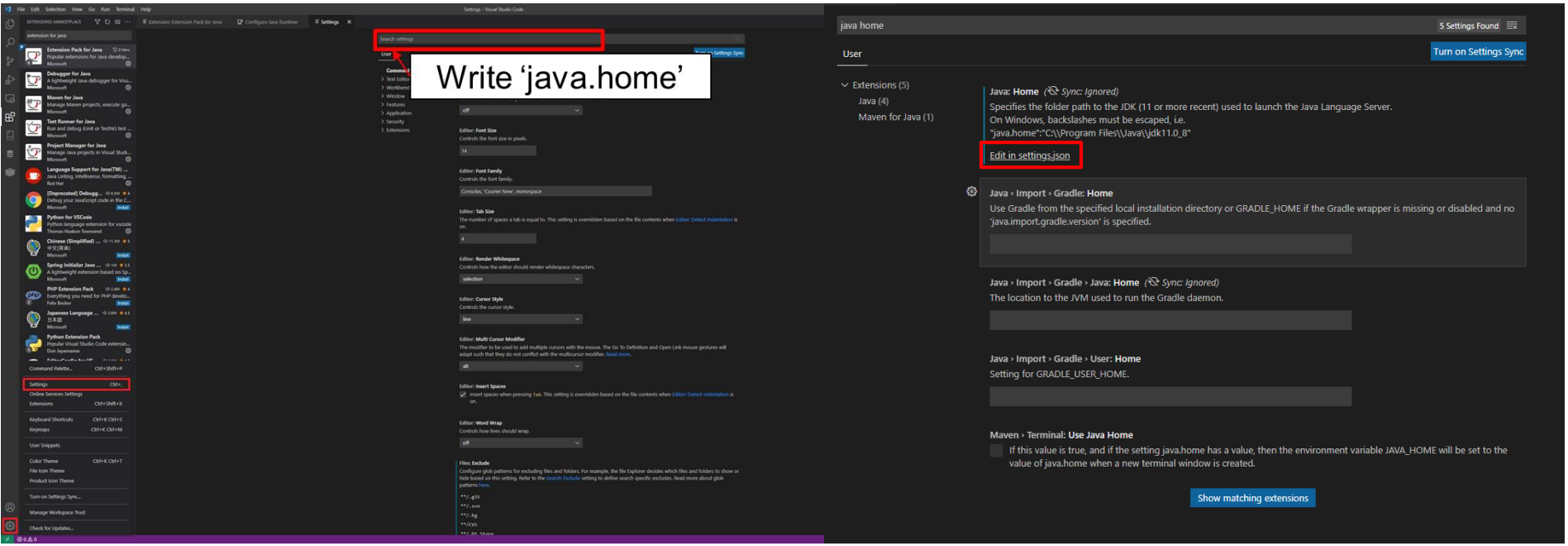
Java installation using vscode (windows)

- Add ‘C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.12.7-hotspot’ to ***JAVA_HOME*** in ***system variable.***



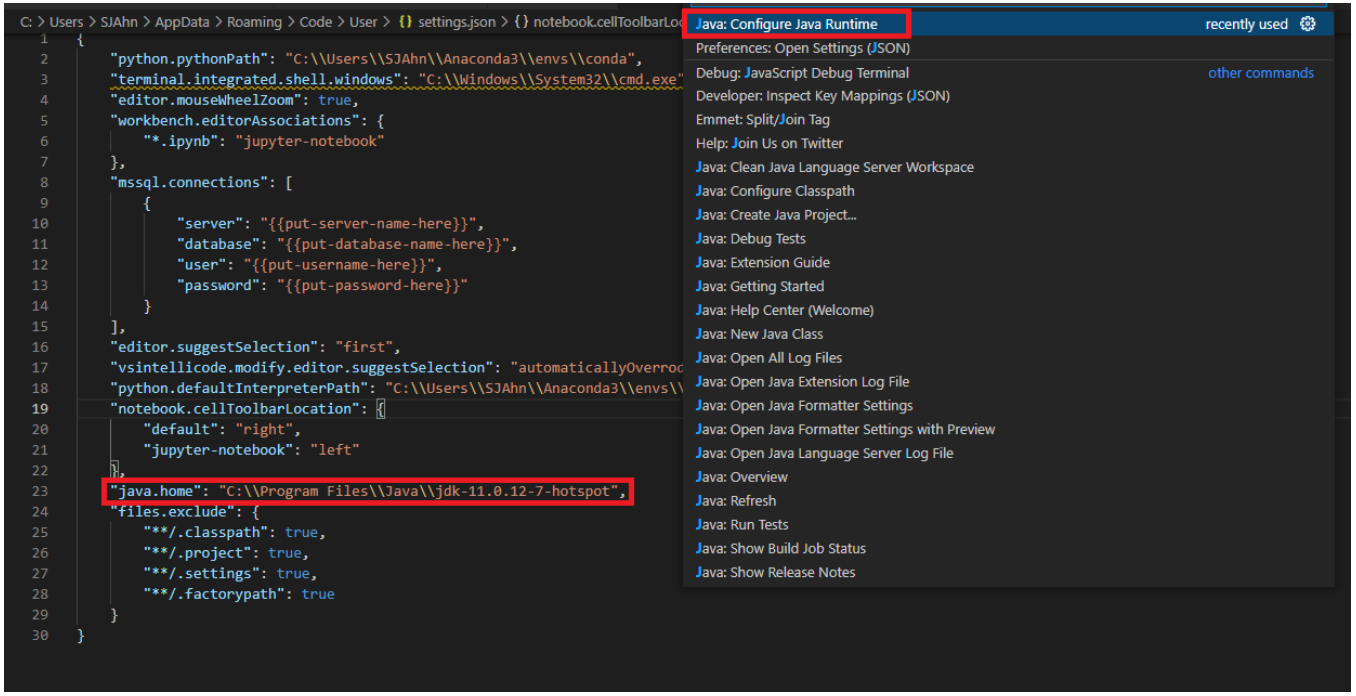
Java installation using vscode

- Search ‘Settings’ - ‘java.home’-’Edit in settings.json’



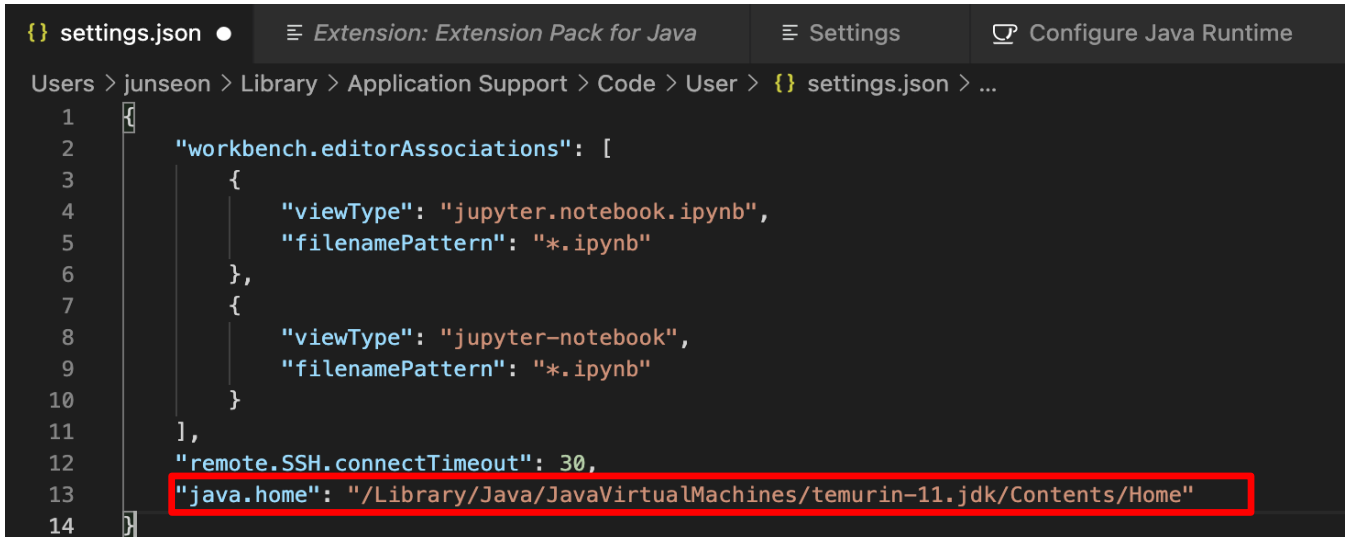
Java installation using vscode (windows)

- Add "java.home": "C:\\Program Files\\Java\\jdk-11.0.12.7-hotspot“ and click ‘Java: Configure Java Runtime’ in command palette.



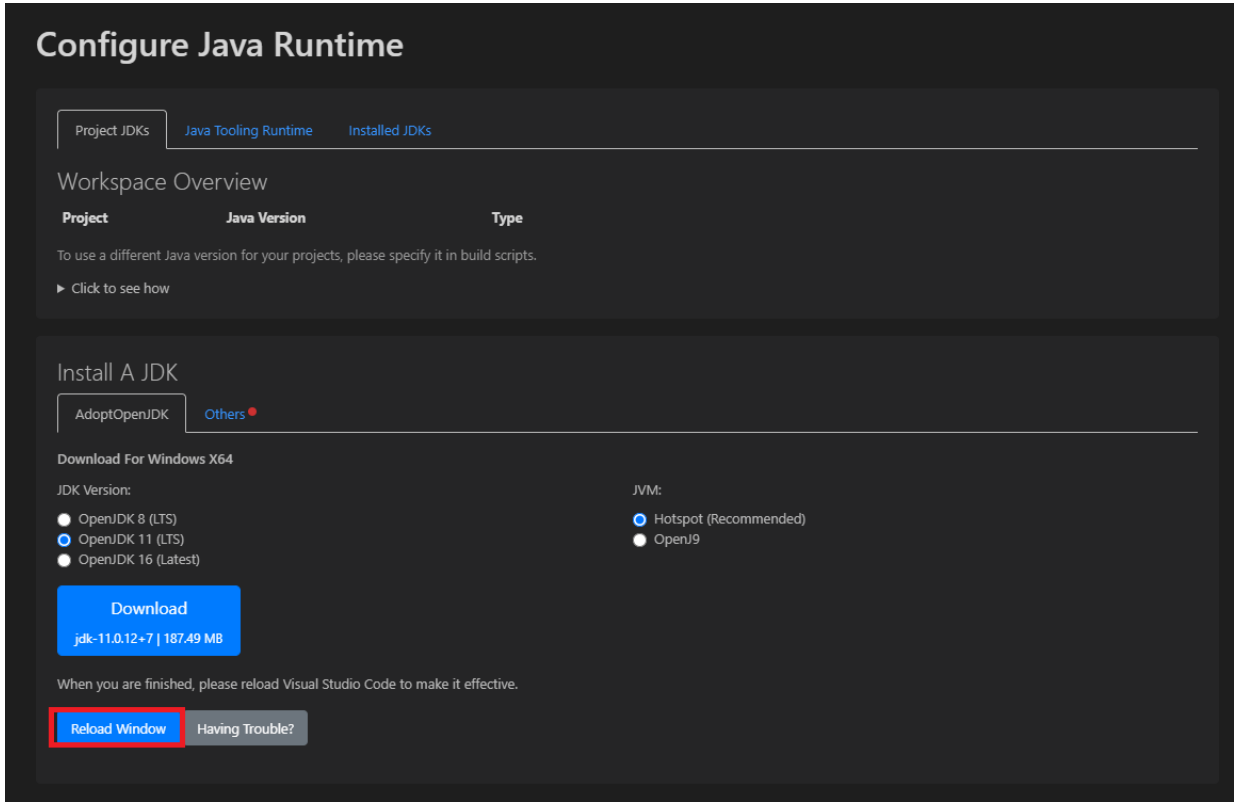
Java installation using vscode (mac)

- Add "java.home": “/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-11.jdk/Contents/Home” and click ‘Java: Configure Java Runtime’ in command palette.



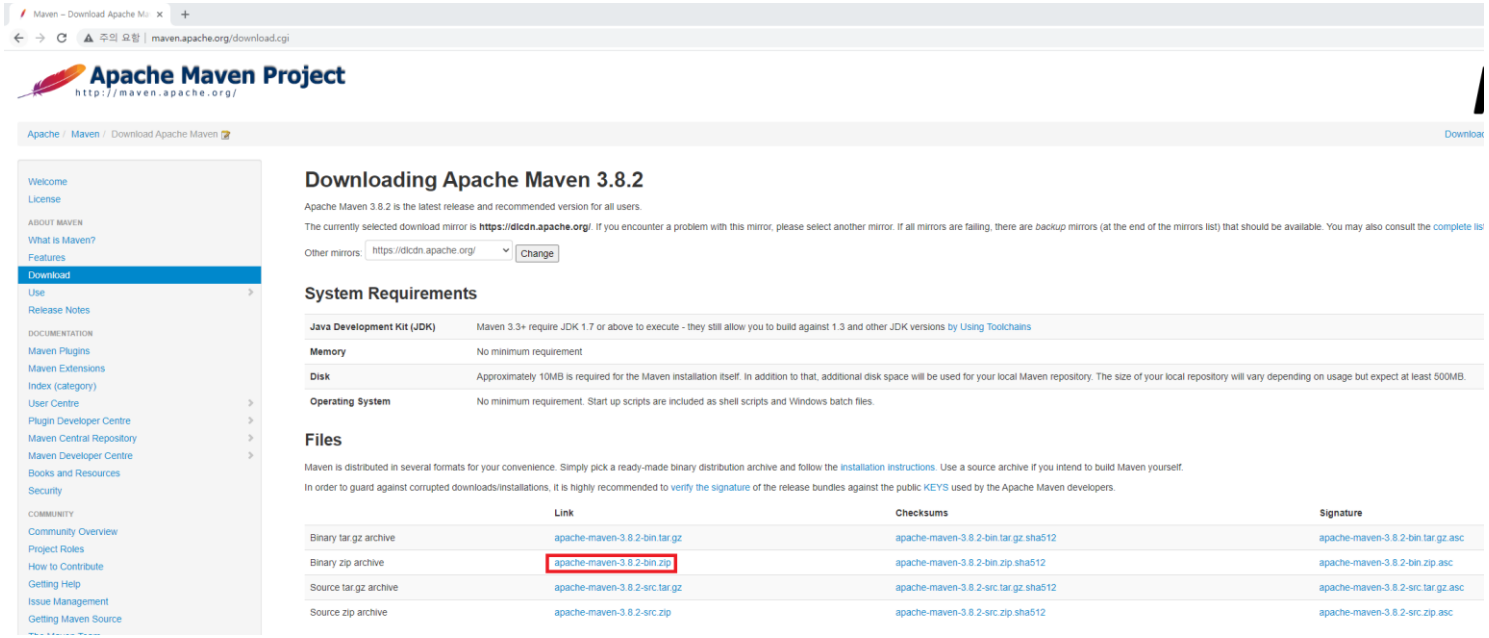
Java installation using vscode

- Go back to ‘Configure Java Runtime’ (p13~14) and click ‘Reload Window’



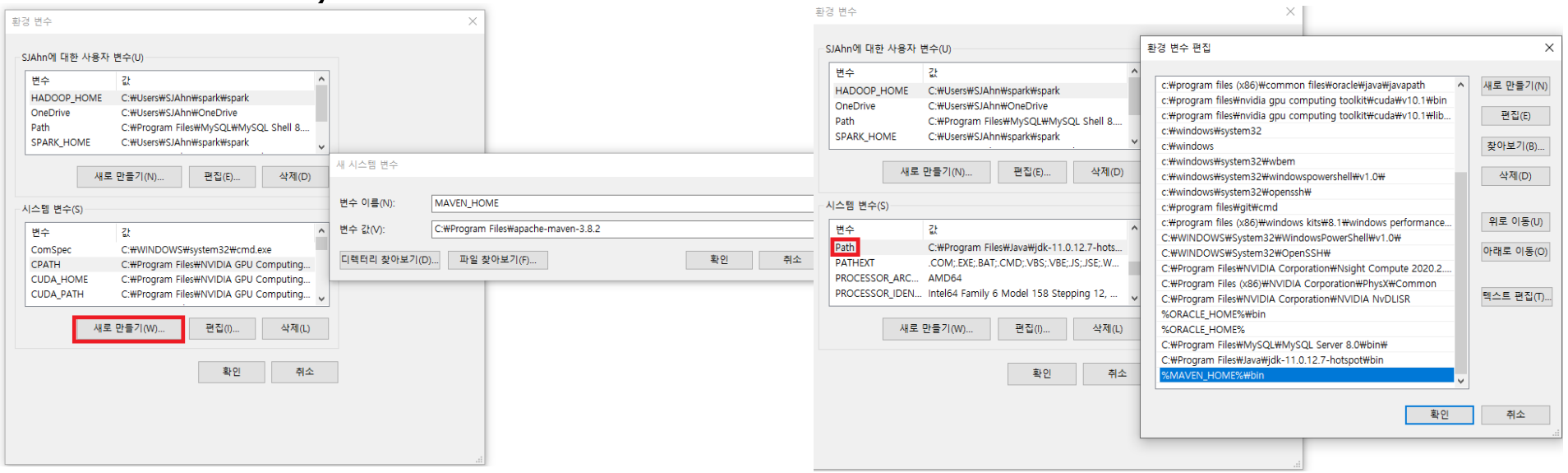
Maven installation

- Download ‘maven’
  - Go to ‘http://maven.apache.org/download.cgi’
  - Click ‘Binary zip archive’
  - Unzip it in ‘C:\Program Files’



Maven installation (windows)

- Setting ‘environmental variable’
  - Add a ‘C:\Program Files\apache-maven-3.8.2’ to a ‘MAVEN_HOME’ system variable with
  - Add a ‘%MAVEN_HOME%\bin’ to a ‘Path’ among system variables.



Maven installation (windows)

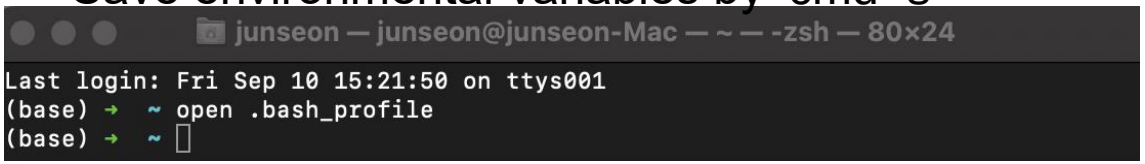
- Check whether you download maven properly
  - Type ‘mvn –v’ in command line.

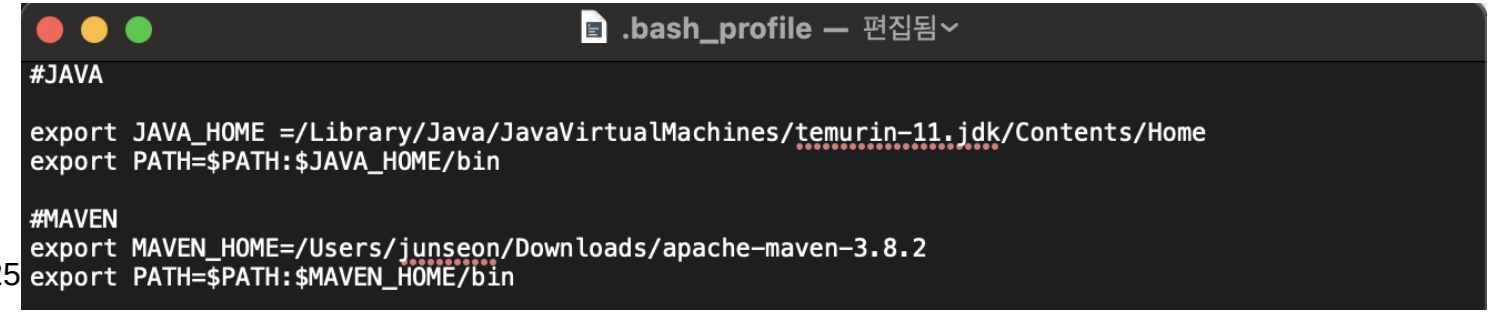
Maven installation (mac)

- Download 'Binary tar.gz archive'

Maven installation (mac)

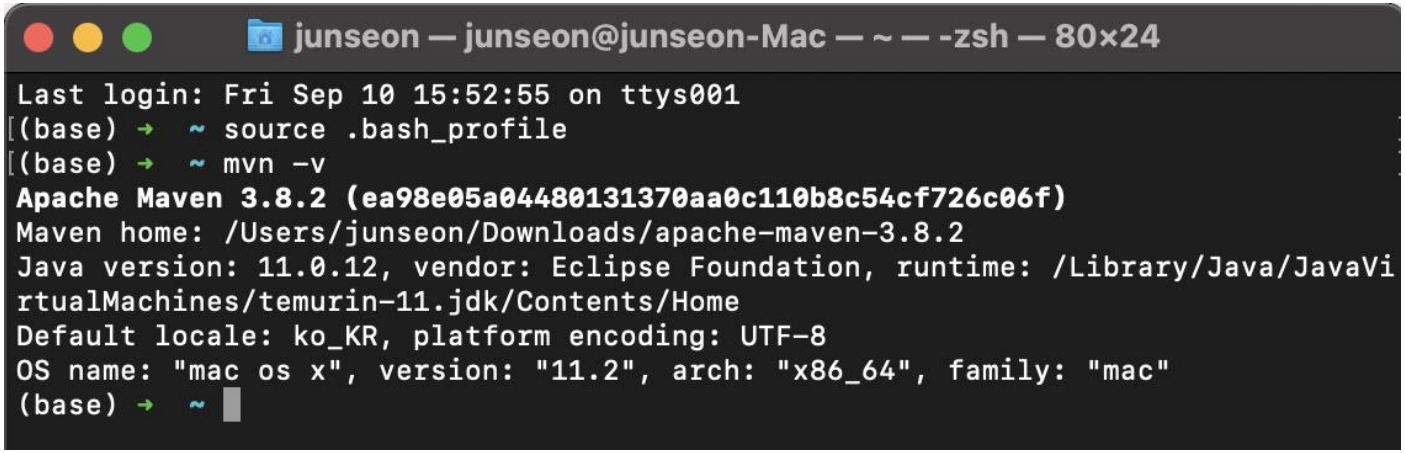
- Setting ‘environmental variable’
  - Create a file for setting
    - » touch .bash_profile
    - » open .bash_profile
  - Set a maven downloaded path as “MAVEN_HOME”
  - Set PATH=$PATH:MAVEN_HOME/bin
  - Save environmental variables by ‘cmd+s'





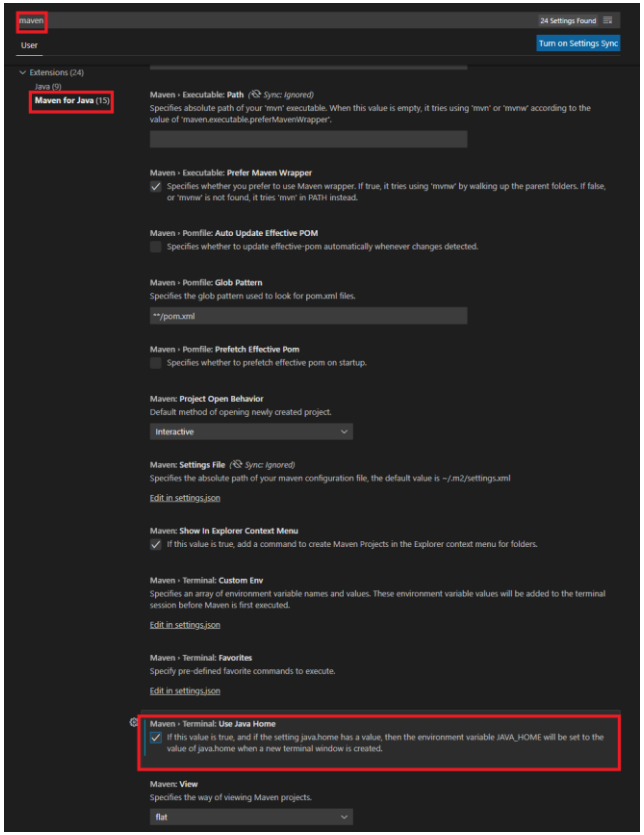
Maven installation (mac)

- 'source .bash_profile'
- Type ‘mvn –v‘ to check you download successfully



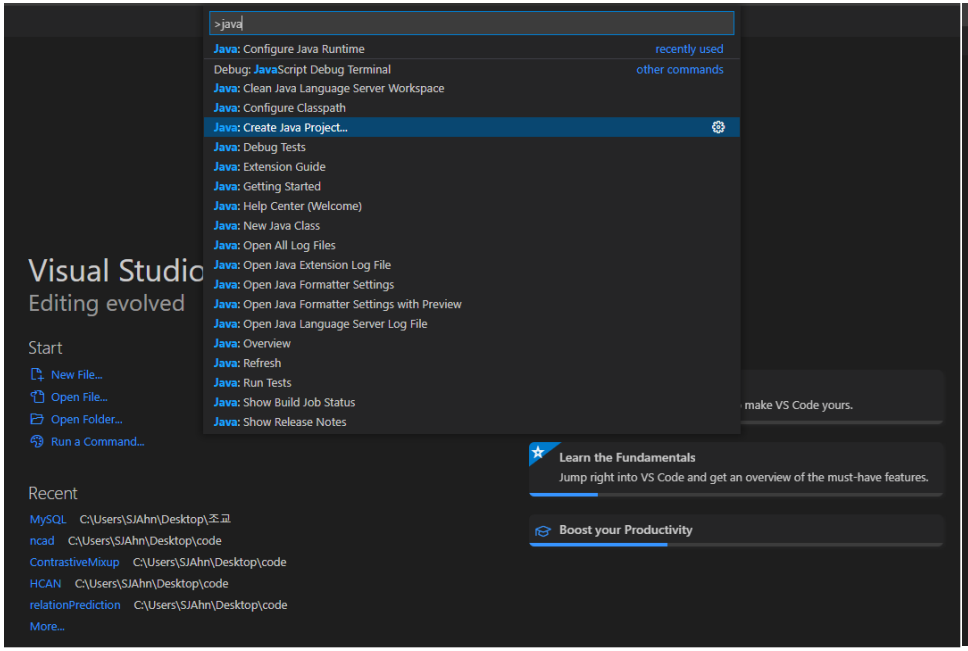
Create JDBC Project with vscode

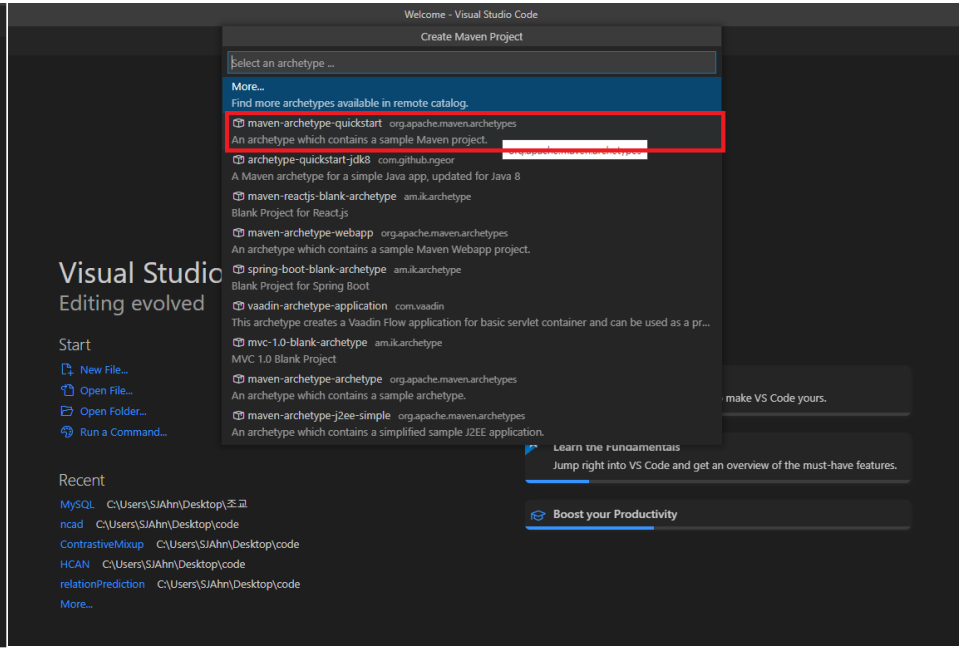
- ‘Settings’- Search ’maven’ - ‘Maven for Java’ - Check ‘Maven>Terminal : User Java Home’



Create JDBC Project with vscode (cont'd)

- Reopen vscode - Find ‘Java:Create Java Project’ - Maven – maven-archetype-quickstart’





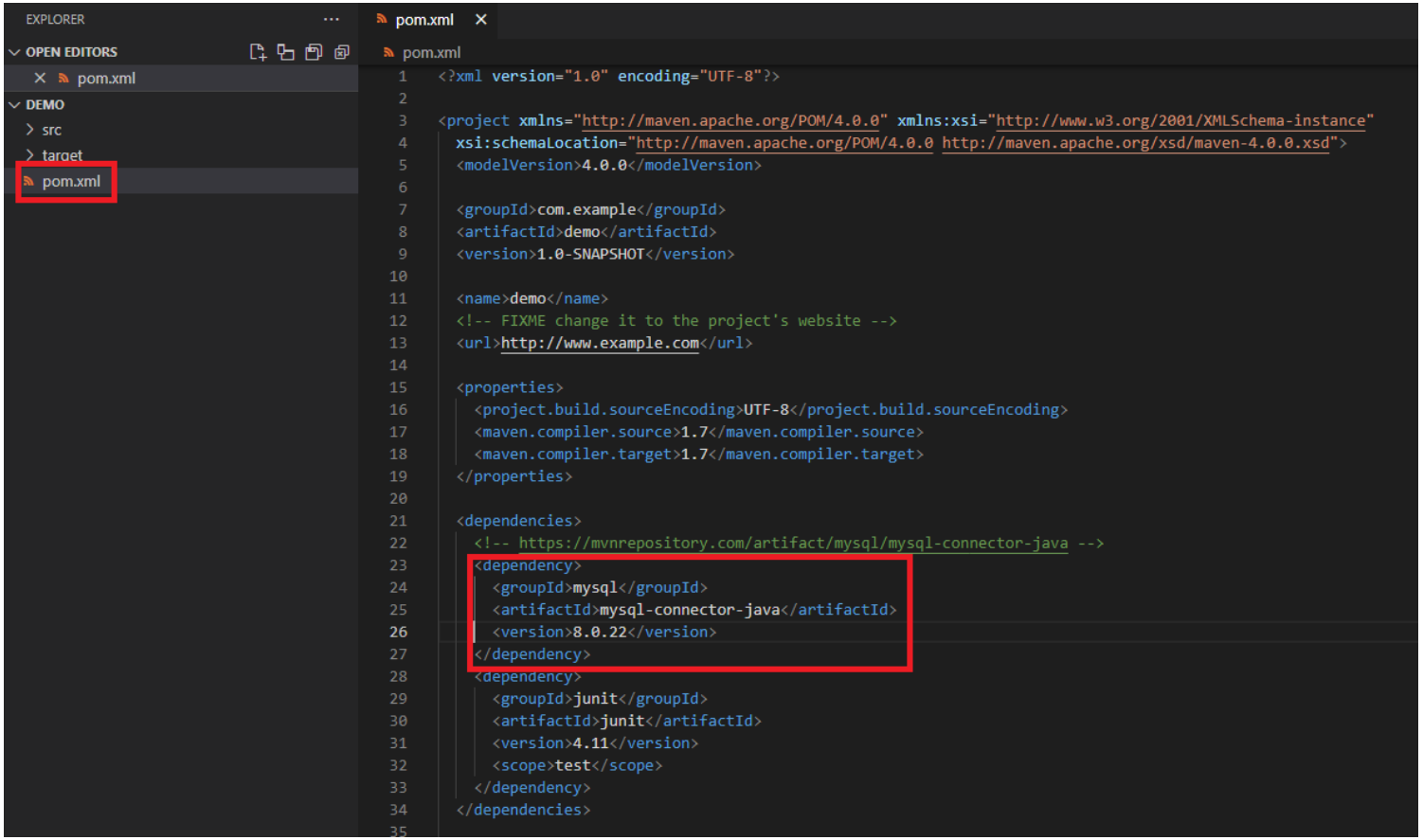
Create JDBC Project with vscode (cont'd)

- Setting dependency
  - Add following codes to <dependencies> of ‘pom.xml’ file
  - <dependency>

```
<groupId>mysql</groupId>
<artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
<version>8.0.22</version>
</dependency>
```

Create JDBC Project with vscode (cont'd)

- Setting dependency (cont'd)



Assignment #2

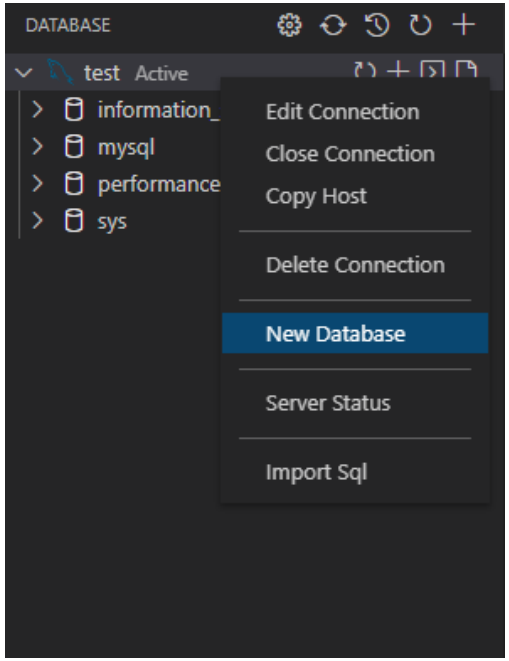
1. Rules
2. Setup for Assignment
3. Assignment

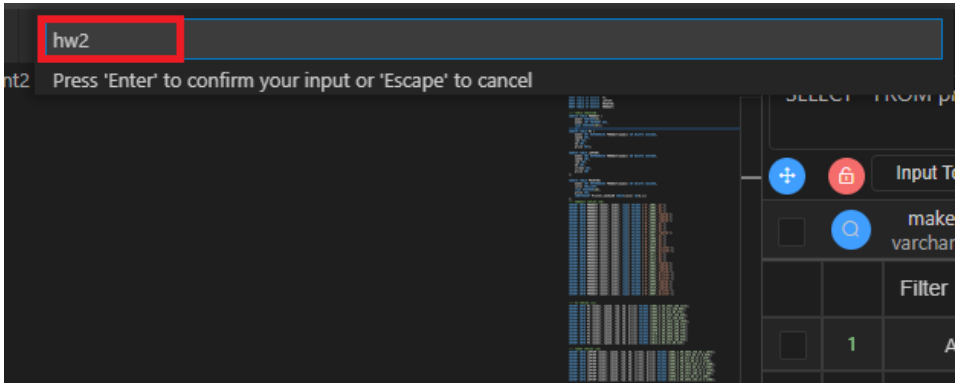
Rules

- **Due**
  - Oct 6, (~23:59) (Delay is not accepted)
- **Submission standard**
  - You should submit a *[cs360_hw2_student ID].zip* file that contains a *App.java* file
  - You can either modify a skeleton code we provided on KLMS or make a new App.java file.
  - Upload the .zip file to the course homepage
- **Evaluation**
  - Each question contributes equally to the score
  - Do not cheat others. Both of them will get no point.

Setup

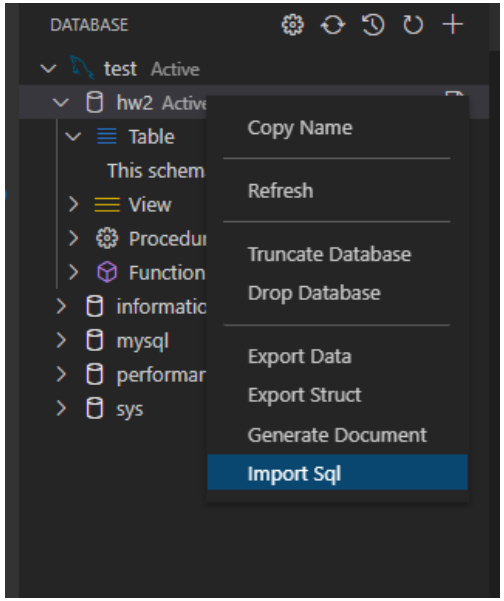
1. Make ‘hw2’ database in vscode

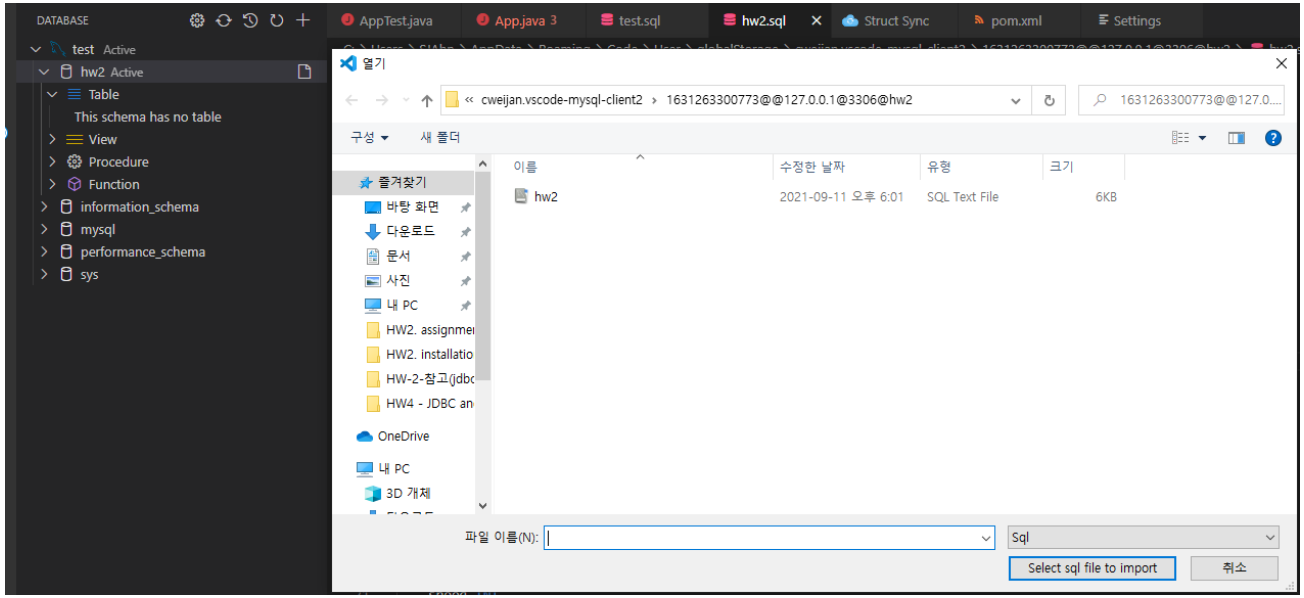




Setup (cont'd)

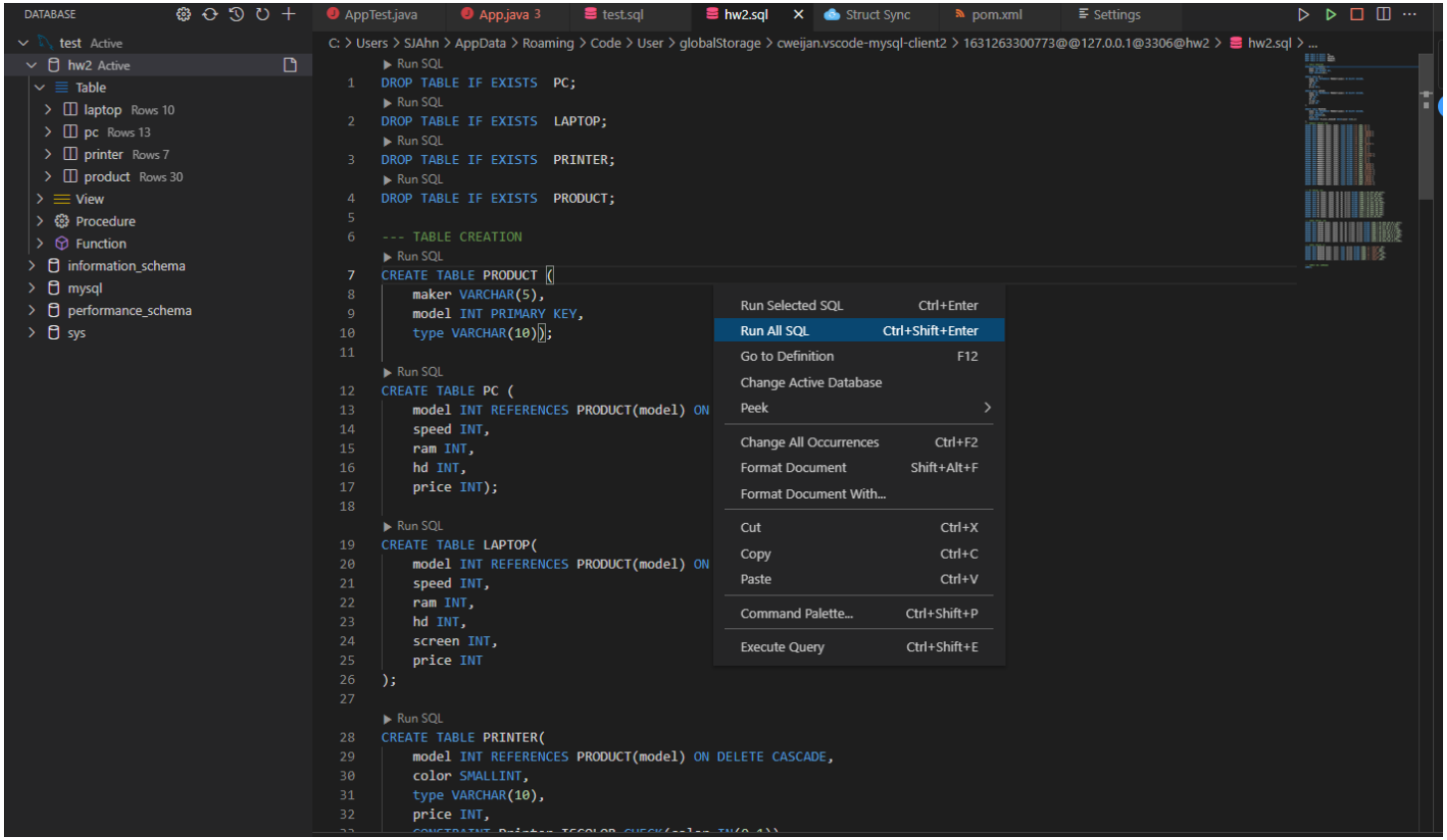
2. Download *hw2.sql* from the course homepage
3. Import hw2.sql.





Setup (cont'd)

4. Run the *hw2.sql* file



Setup (cont'd)

5. Connect to hw2 database by running the given skeleton code.

```
type your DB name : hw2
type your ID : root
type your PW : 12345
loading Connection...
Connection success!

Select commands (1) Problem 1, (2) Problem 2, (3) Problem 3, (4) Problem 4, (5) Problem 5 :
```

HW2 Database

- Design of Database

PRODUCT	maker	model	type
	A	1001	pc
	A	1002	pc
	...		

PC	model	speed	ram	hd	price
	1001	2.66	1024	250	2114
	1002	2.10	512	250	995
	...				

LAPTOP	model	speed	ram	hd	screen	price
	2001	2.00	2048	240	20.1	3673
	2002	1.73	1024	80	17.0	949
	...					

PRINTER	model	color	type	price
	3001	1	ink-jet	99
	3002	0	laser	239
	...			

Assignment #2

- Problem 1
  - Ask the user for the maximum price and minimum values of the speed, RAM, hard disk, and screen size that they will accept. Find all the laptops that satisfy these requirements. Print their specifications (all attributes of Laptop) and their manufacturer.

Assignment #2 (cont'd)

- Problem 2.
  - Ask the user for a manufacturer, model number, speed, RAM, hard-disk size, and price of a new PC. Check that there is no PC with that model number. Print a warning if so, and otherwise insert the information into tables Product and PC. And then print Product and PC tables

Assignment #2 (cont'd)

- Problem 3.
  - Ask the user for a price and find the PC whose price is closest to the desired price. Print the maker, model number, and RAM of the PC

Assignment #2 (cont'd)

- Problem 4.
  - Ask the user for a manufacturer. Print the specifications of all products by that manufacturer. That is, print the model number, product-type, and all the attributes of whichever relation is appropriate for that type.
  - For example,
    - » Print model, speed, ram, hd, screen and price for laptops
    - » Print model, color, type and price for printers

Assignment #2 (cont'd)

- Problem 5.
  - Ask the user for a "budget" (total price of a PC and printer), and a minimum speed of the PC. Find the cheapest "system" (PC plus printer) that is within the budget and minimum speed, but make the printer a color printer if possible. Print the model numbers for the chosen system.