Docker assignment

Test:-1

- 1. Pull Ubuntu container
- 2. Run this container and map port 80 on the local
- 3. Install Apache2 on this container
- 4. Check if you are able to access the Apache page on your browser

Answer:

First docker to pull an ubuntu

• Docker pull ubuntu

Then we have to run container with given port 80

• Docker run -d -p 80:80 – ubuntu -apache ubuntu

Let install the Apache2 inside the container

• Docker exec -it ubuntu-apache /bin/bash

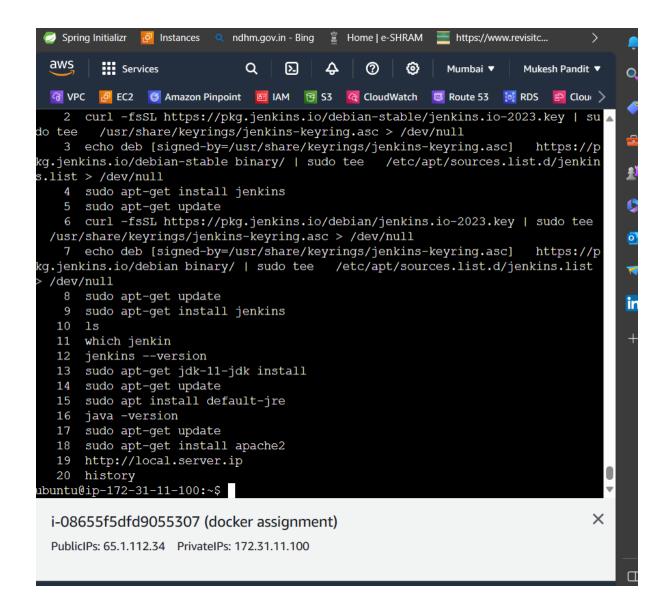
Install apache command to used

- apt-get update
- apt-get install apache2
- bash: systemectl status apache2

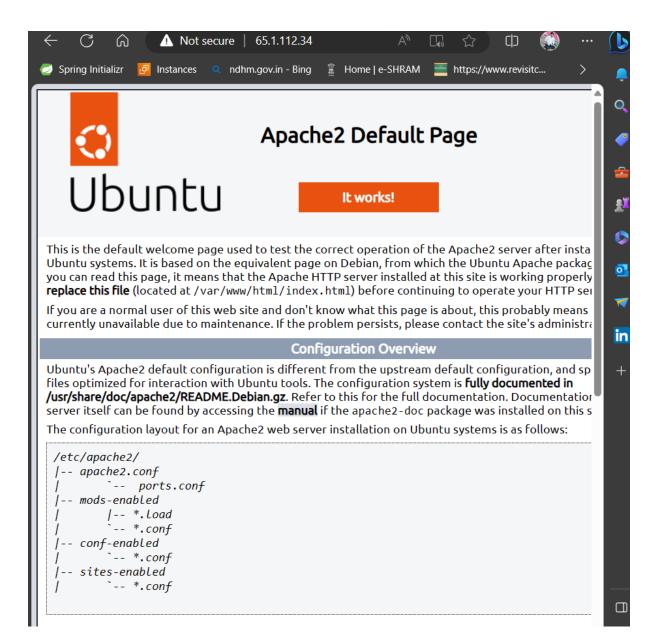
let check out server

• docker exec -it ubuntu-apache systemectl status apache2

check out the brower http"//local host given port and run it



Check it in ip address



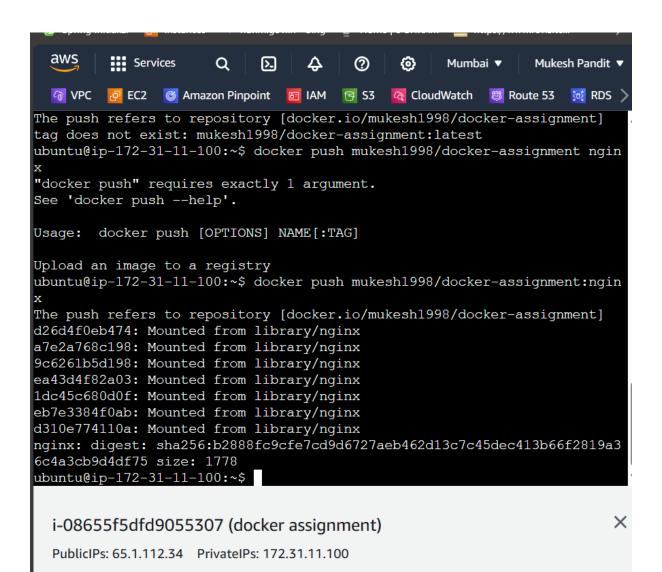
Test :- 2

Tasks To Be Performed:

- 1. Save the image created in assignment 1 as a Docker image
- 2. Launch container from this new image and map the port to 81
- 3. Go inside the container and start the Apache2 service
- 4. Check if you are able to access it on the browser

Create the docker Images with specify the images

New images to launch



Install the aparche 2

Then check out the imags to create the docker images

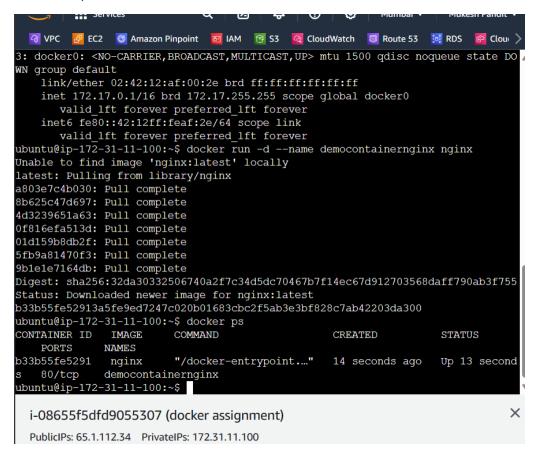
```
😚 VPC 👩 EC2 ಠ Amazon Pinpoint 🔟 IAM 명 S3 🍖 CloudWatch 👼 Route 53 🔯 RDS
                                                                          🗈 Clou 🗦
 39 sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
            "deb [arch="$(dpkg --print-architecture)" signed-by=/etc/apt/keyr
gs/docker.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu
41 "$(./etc/os-release && echo "$VERSION_CODENAME")" stable" |
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
                                                                                     ŁÏ
42 sudo apt-get update
 43 sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx
                                                                                     ٥
lugin docker-compose-plugin
 44 sudo docker run hello-world
                                                                                     <u></u>
 45 docker --version
 46 systemctl status docker
 48 docker --version
                                                                                     in
 49 sudo systemctl enable docker
 50 sudo systemctl start docker
 51 sudo systemctl enable docker
 52 systemctl status docker
 53
 54 ls
 55 docker run hello-world
 56 sudo docker run hello-world
 57
    sudo docker images
    sudo apt-get update
 58
    clear
 59
    history
ountu@ip-172-31-11-100:~$
                                                                                ×
i-08655f5dfd9055307 (docker assignment)
PublicIPs: 65.1.112.34 PrivateIPs: 172.31.11.100
```

Installing the docker

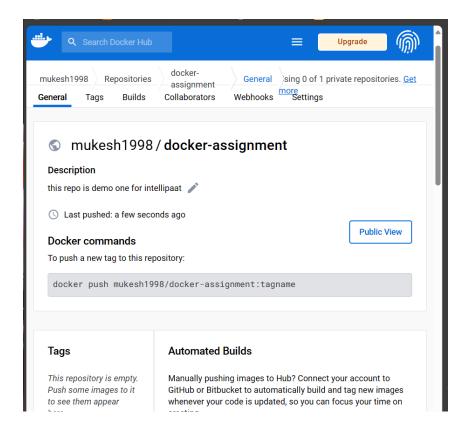
ls

- 48 docker --version
- 49 sudo systemctl enable docker
- 50 sudo systemctl start docker
- 51 sudo systemctl enable docker
- 52 systemctl status docker
- 53!
- 54 ls
- 55 docker run hello-world
- 56 sudo docker run hello-world
- 57 sudo docker images

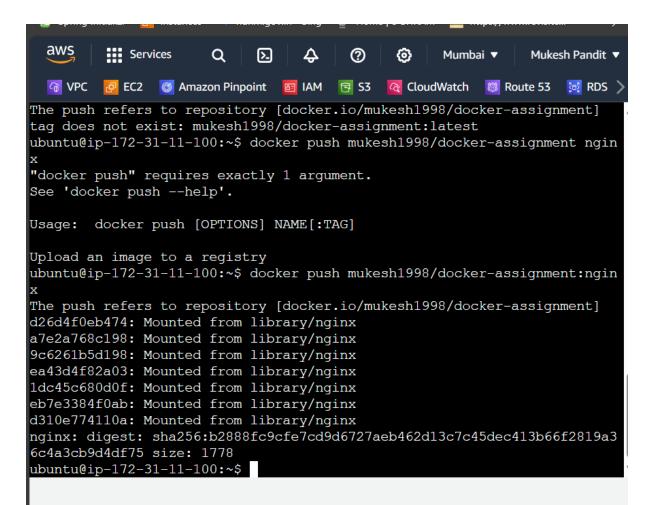
- 58 sudo apt-get update
- 59 clear
- 60 history



Pull the docker images to ubuntu



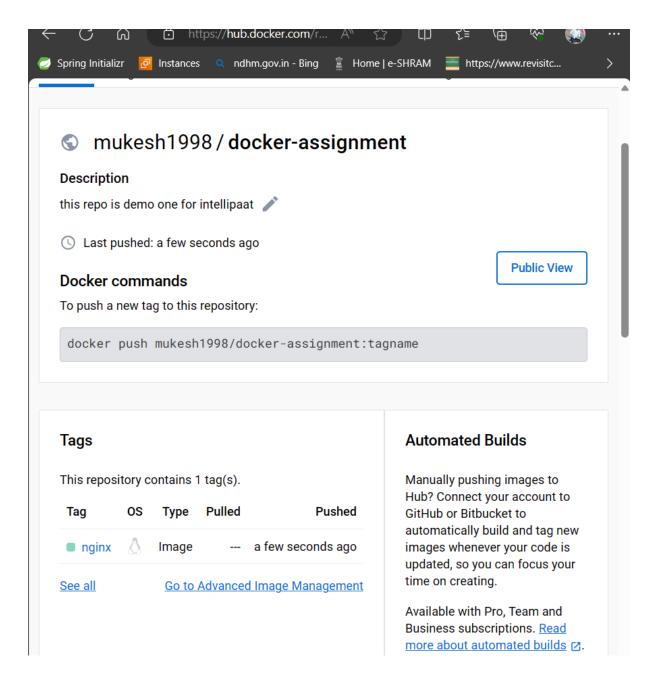
Push the docker to docker hub

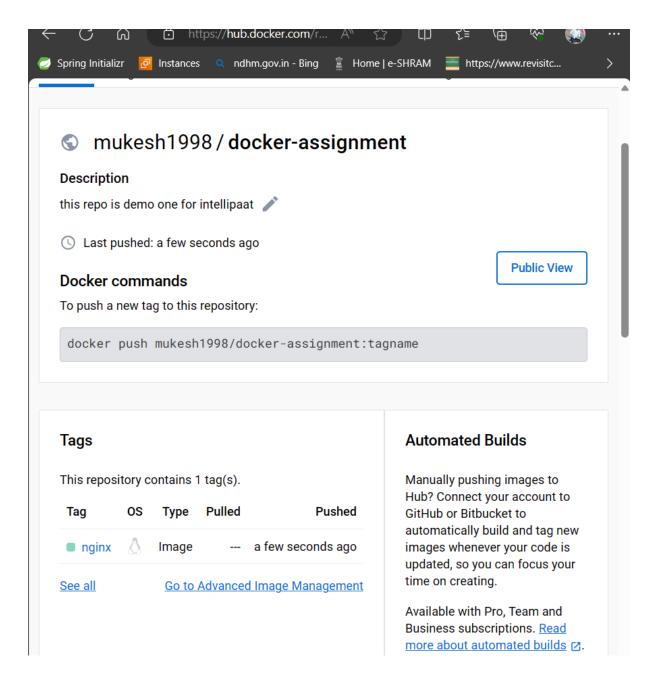


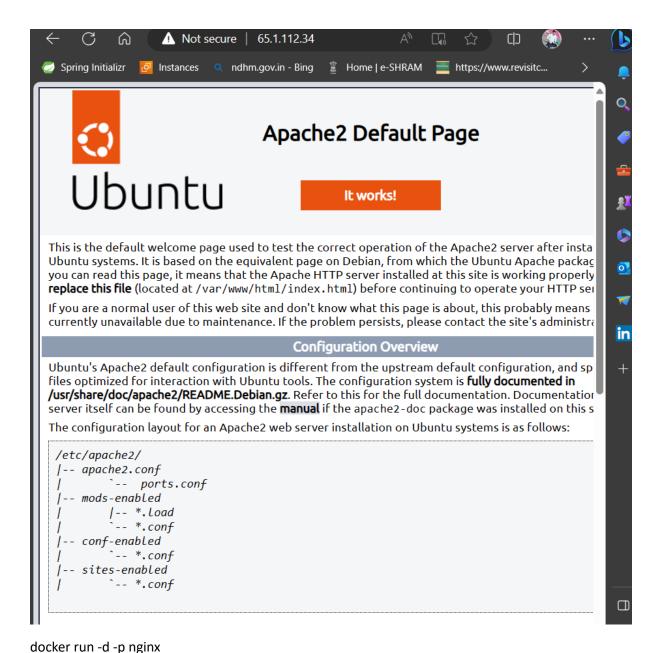
×

i-08655f5dfd9055307 (docker assignment)

PublicIPs: 65.1.112.34 PrivateIPs: 172.31.11.100







docker run -d -p riginx

docker run -d -p nginx

docker run -d -p ubuntu

docker ps

netstat -an | grep -i 32768

docker port

Let go the images to ip addres in the ip address

netstat -an | grep -i 9876

134 netstat -an | grep -i 4321

135 docker ps

136 docker port test

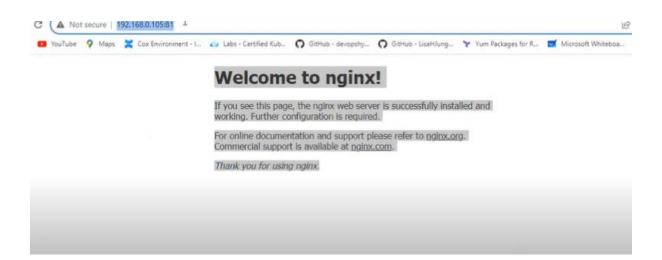
137 172-31-11-100

138 docker run -d -P

139 docker run -d -p 81:80 nginx

140 ip adr

141 ip addr



Test:-3

Tasks To Be Performed:

- 1. Use the saved image in the previous assignment
- 2. Upload this image on Docker Hub
- 3. On a separate machine pull this Docker Hub image and launch it on port 80
- 4. Start the Apache2 service
- 5. Verify if you are able to see the Apache2 service

First go to:

docker login

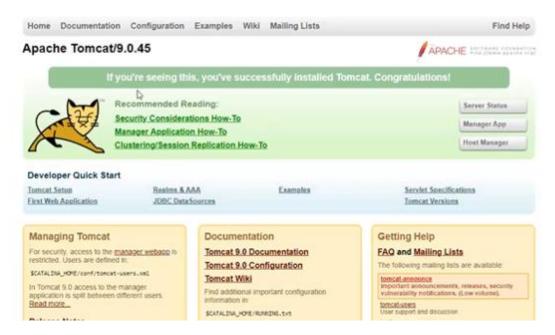
```
🚳 VPC 🙋 EC2 🧧 Amazon Pinpoint 🗧 IAM 🕞 S3 🍇 CloudWatch 🏮 Route 53 🔯 RDS 😰 Clou 🕽
3: docker0: <NO-CARRIER, BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DO
WN group default
    link/ether 02:42:12:af:00:2e brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::42:12ff:feaf:2e/64 scope link
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-100:~$ docker run -d --name democontainernginx nginx
Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
a803e7c4b030: Pull complete
8b625c47d697: Pull complete
4d3239651a63: Pull complete
Of816efa513d: Pull complete
01d159b8db2f: Pull complete
5fb9a81470f3: Pull complete
9b1e1e7164db: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:32da30332506740a2f7c34d5dc70467b7f14ec67d912703568daff790ab3f755
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
b33b55fe52913a5fe9ed7247c020b01683cbc2f5ab3e3bf828c7ab42203da300
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-100:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                          COMMAND
                                                     CREATED
                                                                       STATUS
              NAMES
    PORTS
b33b55fe5291
               nginx
                          "/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                    14 seconds ago
                                                                       Up 13 second
    80/tcp
              {\tt democontainernginx}
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-100:~$
  i-08655f5dfd9055307 (docker assignment)
                                                                                  ×
  PublicIPs: 65.1.112.34 PrivateIPs: 172.31.11.100
```

docker tag ubuntu-apache:latest <your-docker-hub-username>/<your-repository-name>:latest

```
aws
         Services
                     Q
                           [2]
                                       ?
                                                   Mumba ▼
                                                               Mukesh Pandi ▼
 😽 VPC 🙋 EC2 ಠ Amazon Pinpoint 🗧 IAM 🕞 S3 🍖 CloudWatch 🏮 Route 53 🔯 RI >
FROM tomcat: 9.0.45-jdk11-adoptoopenjdk-hotspot
RUN mv webapps webapps2
RUN mv webapps.dist/ webapps
COPY context.xml /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/manager/META-INF/context/xml
ADD tomcat-users.xml /usr/local/tomcat/conf/tomcat-users.xml
COPY addressbook.war /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/
XPOSE 8080
 - REPLACE --
                                                       7,12
                                                                      A11
                                                                        X
 i-08655f5dfd9055307 (docker assignment)
 PublicIPs: 65.1.112.34 PrivateIPs: 172.31.11.100
```

- docker push <your-docker-hub-username>/<your-repository-name>:latest
- docker run -d -p 8080:80 <your-docker-hub-username>/<your-repository-name>:latest

```
link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 :: 1/128 scope host
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:93:07:24 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.105/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
      valid lft 71685sec preferred lft 71685sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe93:724/64 scope link noprefixroute
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: br-9flec960f056: <NO-CARRIER, BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN group default
    link/ether 02:42:25:33:6d:26 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.1.1/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global br-9flec960f056
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
4: docker0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
    link/ether 02:42:77:3a:5e:02 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever inet6 fe80::42:77ff:fe3a:5e02/64 scope link
```



Verify the aparche 2

http://-ip:8080

Now we are aparche tomcat



ter contacts			New cont.
irst Name	Lat Yarre	Email	
imer	Hussain	abbadi998@gmail.com	
leorge	White	george@wnite.com	
Saniel	Thompson	daniel@thompson.com	
imothy	Jones	timothy@jones.com	
eter	Wison	peter@wilson.com	
tan.	Robinson	dan@robinson.com	
un.	Davis	dan@davis.com	
Tivia	Davis	oliva@davis.com	
tan	Smith	dan@smith.com	
tantel	Anderson	danier@anderson.com	
lice	Thomas	alice@thomas.com	
Inda	Harris.	linda@harris.com	
tamilet	Rosinson	danier@nobinson.com	
Nice	Young	mikedyoung.com	

Test: 4

Tasks To Be Performed:

- 1. Create a Dockerfile with the following specs:
- Ubuntu container
- Apache2 installed
- Apache2 should automatically run once the container starts
- 2. Submit the Dockerfile for assignment completion

Use the official Ubuntu as the base image

FROM ubuntu:latest

Update the package list and install Apache2

RUN apt-get update && \

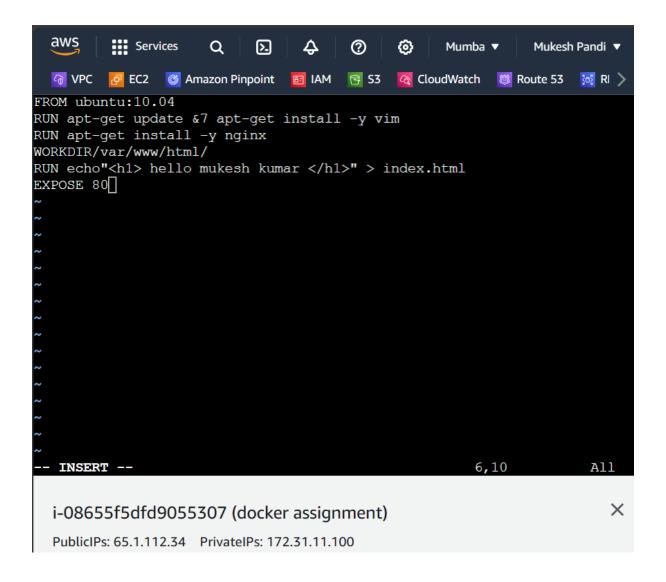
apt-get install -y apache2

Start Apache2 when the container starts

CMD ["apachectl", "-D", "FOREGROUND"]

Expose port 80 for HTTP traffic

EXPOSE 80



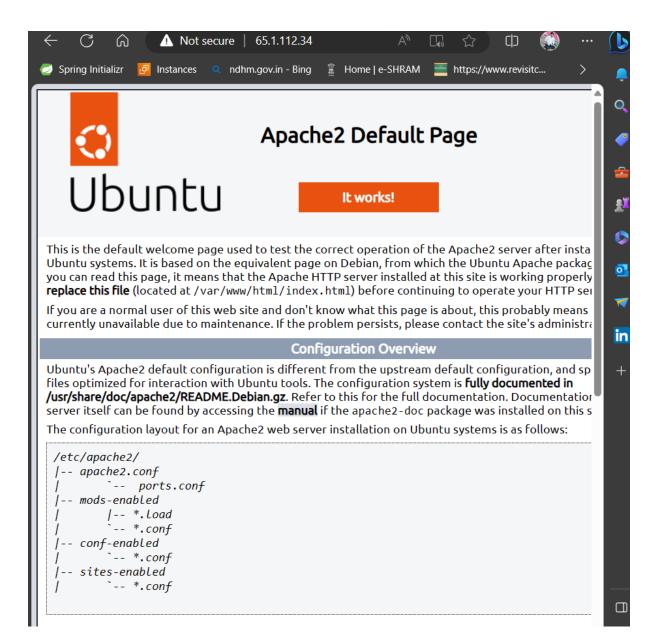
docker build -t ubuntu-apache .

docker run -d -p 8080:80 ubuntu-apache

```
Proot@af97cef0a16f: /var/www/html
[centos@localhost ~]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                         COMMAND
                                                                     CREATED
                                                                                             STATUS
af97cef0a16f customizednginx:1.1
                                         "/bin/sh -c '/usr/sb..."
                                                                     About a minute ago
                                                                                             Up 3 seconds
[centos@localhost ~]$ docker exec -it af97cef0a16f bash
root@af97cef0al6f:/var/www/html# ls -al
total 4
drwxr-xr-x. 1 root root 37 Sep 9 16:52
drwxr-xr-x. 1 root root 18 Sep 9 16:50 ...
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 34 Sep 9 16:50 index.html
root@af97cef0a16f:/var/www/html#
                                                         Ι
```

```
inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
     valid lft forever preferred lft forever
  inet6 :: 1/128 scope host
     valid lft forever preferred lft forever
enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq codel state UP group default o
  link/ether 08:00:27:93:07:24 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
 inet 192.168.0.105/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
valid_lft 72507sec preferred_lft 72507sec
  inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe93:724/64 scope link noprefixroute
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
br-9flec960f056: <NO-CARRIER, BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UF> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN gro
 link/ether 02:42:25:33:6d:26 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
 inet 192.168.1.1/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global br-9flec960f056
     valid lft forever preferred lft forever
docker0: <BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP, LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
  link/ether 02:42:77:3a:5e:02 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
  inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
     valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
  inet6 fe80::42:77ff:fe3a:5e02/64 scope link
     valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

docker run -d -p 8080:80 ubuntu-apache



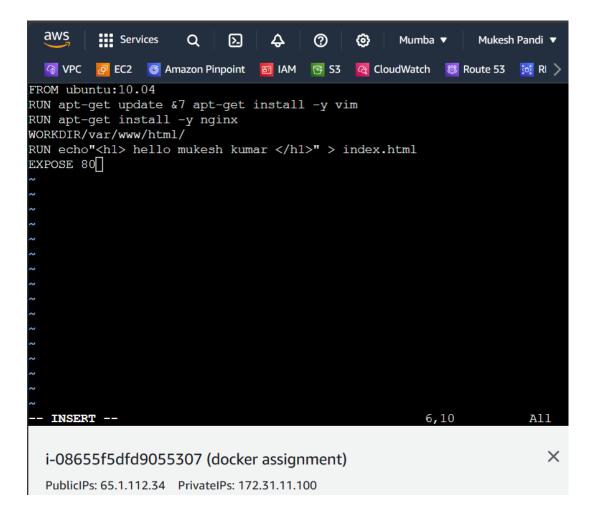
Test:5

Tasks To Be Performed:

- 1. Create a sample HTML file
- 2. Use the Dockerfile from the previous task
- 3. Replace this sample HTML file inside the Docker container with the default page

Assignment 1,2,3 are same and last step to do html file in docker container to creat in page docker build -t my-web-app .

docker run -d -p 8080:80 my-web-app



PROJECT 1

Case study -containerization using docker

Part -1

DevOps Certification Training Problem Statement:

You work as a DevOps Engineer in a leading software company. You have been asked to Dockerize the applications on the production server. The company uses custom software. Therefore, there is no pre-built container which can be used.

Assume the following things:

- 1. Assume the software to be installed is Apache
- 2. Use an Ubuntu container

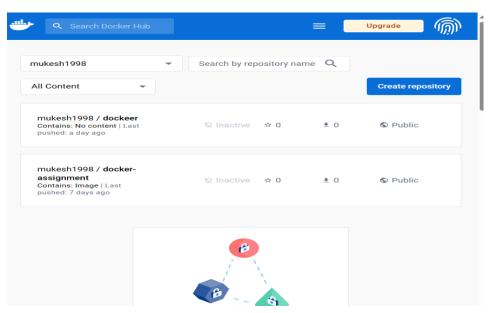
The company wants the following things:

- 1. Push a container to Docker Hub with the above config
- 2. The developers will not be working with Docker, hence from their side you will just get the code. Write a Dockerfile which could put the code in the custom image that you have built.

STEP:1

First create the docker installed on the system

Login to dockerhub account



Now go to aws creat the docker master and slave m/c

This command to customer apache application.

```
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
 See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
a Last login: Mon Oct 16 10:25:24 2023 from 13.233.177.4
p ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ history
        ls
     2 sudo yum install docker
     3 apt-get install docker
     4 sudo yum update
     5
       ls
       sudo apt update
        sudo apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl sof
 e-properties-common
     8 curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sud
 t-key add -
        sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.do
 .com/linux/ubuntu focal stable"
    10 apt-cache policy docker-ce
    11 sudo apt install docker-ce
    12 sudo systemctl status docker
    13 sudo usermod -aG docker ${USER}
   i-0aa52e3387e76a421 (project1)
```

```
sudo usermod -aG docker username
  18 docker
  19 docker docker-subcommand --help
  20 docker info
  21 docker run hello-world
  22 docker search ubuntu
  23 sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker
com/linux/ubuntu focal stable"
  24 docker search ubuntu
  25 docker pull ubuntu
  26 sudo usermod -aG docker mukesh1998
  27 sudo usermod -aG docker ${mukesh1998; .; /; /.; />; <..; 1q; .
  28 history
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$
                                                                      X
  i-0aa52e3387e76a421 (project1)
```

PublicIPs: 13.126.153.207 PrivateIPs: 172.31.8.15

Feedback Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

2 step:

Create the docker file with this command to use

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ vi dockerfile.sh
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ ls
dockerfile.sh
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$
```

CREATE FILE WITH DOCKER FILE.SH

RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y apache2

Then EXPOSE 80

CMD ["apache2ectl", "-d", 'FOREGROUND"]

Step:3

Create the docker images in dockerfile

• Docker build -t custom=apache-image

```
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS
PORTS NAMES
b33b55fe5291 nginx "/docker-entrypoint..." 14 seconds ago Up 13 secon
s 80/tcp democontainernginx
```

Create the directory for code

- Mkdir developer-code
- Ls

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ ls
developer-code dockerfile.sh
```

After words create a

docker tag custom-apache-image your-docker-hub-mukesh1998/docker-apache:1.0

```
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36.1-4build1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.1) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...
Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.
No services need to be restarted.
No containers need to be restarted.
No user sessions are running outdated binaries.
No VM quests are running outdated hypervisor (gemu) binaries on this
 host.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ http://local.service.ip
-bash: http://local.service.ip: No such file or directory
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ apache2 --version
[Mon Oct 16 11:03:21.639640 2023] [core:warn] [pid 12292] AH00111:
g variable ${APACHE RUN DIR} is not defined
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~/dockerfile$ ls
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~/dockerfile$ docker pull mukesh1998/docker-assignment:nginx
nginx: Pulling from mukesh1998/docker-assignmentmukesh1998/docker-assignment:nginx
a803e7c4b030: Pull complete
8b625c47d697: Pull complete
4d3239651a63: Pull complete
0f816efa513d: Pull complete
0f816efa513d: Pull complete
0ld159b8db2f: Pull complete
5fb9a81470f3: Pull complete
9b1ele7164db: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:b2888fc9cfe7cd9d6727aeb462d13c7c45dec413b66f2819a36c4a3cb9d4df75
Status: Downloaded newer image for mukesh1998/docker-assignment:nginx
docker.io/mukesh1998/docker-assignment:nginx
```

So we have done Dockerized the custom apache application in docker hub we provide the docker image



Module 3:

Docker implementation for website deployment

Tasks To Be Performed:

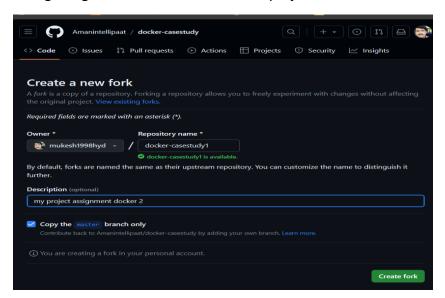
- 1. Fork the given repository and make your own github repository.
- 2. Design a Dockerfile to build an image with Nginx for hosting a website.
- 3. Implement commands in the Dockerfile to clone your github repository securely.
- 4. Configure the Nginx server within the Dockerfile to serve the cloned website.
- 5. Validate the Docker image by building and running a container to confirm successful image creation and website accessibility.

To submit the assignment, upload the screenshots of the executed steps and the Dockerfile to your GitHub repository .After that, share the repository with us.

Answer:

Step:1:

Open this link and fork the account :- : https://github.com/Amanintellipaat/docker-casestudy
First go to github create the fork to our project name .



Now install the latest nginx

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ ls
developer-code dockerfile dockerfile.sh
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ docker pull nginx
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
a378f10b3218: Pull complete
4dfff0708538: Pull complete
2135e49ace4b: Pull complete
c843f6b280ce: Pull complete
6f35ab6f1400: Pull complete
6c538b49fa4a: Pull complete
d57731fb9008: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:b4af4f8b6470febf45dc10f564551af682a802eda1743055a7dfc8332dffa595
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$
```

Nginx latest version install docker file

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ cd docker-casestudy
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~/docker-casestudy$ ls

dist index.html src
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~/docker-casestudy$ index.html
index.html: command not found
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~/docker-casestudy$
```

Given link customer link with docker file and github accound

```
ubuntu@ip-1/2-31-8-15:~/docker-casestudy; sudo apt-get update && apt-get install -y git
Hit:1 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Fetched 110 kB in 1s (139 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
```

Docker vuilt the -t docker file

```
ee 'docker run --help'.
buntu@ip-172-31-8-15:~$ docker build -t docker-casestudy .
+] Building 0.1s (2/2) FINISHED

docker:

fault
=> [internal] load build definition from dockerfile

0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 306B

0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore

0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B

0.0s
RROR: failed to solve: failed to read dockerfile: read /var/lib/docker/mp/buildkit-mount671476311/dockerfile: is a directory
```

Traffic with

• EXPOSE 80

USE THE NGINX IMAGE BASE ON THE DOCKER ACCOUNT BASE IMAGE

WHERE WE CAN SEE DOCKER FILE CRETE THEN LOCATION

So we can output the website

