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# Formal Verification for Correct and Secure Software

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Mukesh Tiwari,  
University of Cambridge,  
Cambridge



UNIVERSITY OF  
CAMBRIDGE



# Developing Correct Software is Hard

## Flaws found in NSW iVote system yet again

Analysis of source code published at the request of the NSW Electoral Commission shows that the state's election system software was still vulnerable to attack.

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## Verifiable Homomorphic Tallying for the Schulze Vote Counting Scheme

[Thomas Haines](#), [Dirk Pattinson](#) & [Mukesh Tiwari](#) 

Conference paper | [First Online: 14 March 2020](#)





**This petition was submitted during the 2010–2015  
Conservative – Liberal Democrat coalition government**

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Petition

## Schulze method voting system

[More details](#)

Most voting systems are flawed due to their methodology (see Arrow's Impossibility Theorem for more details) but some are more 'fair' than others. The Schulze method, based on the Schwartz criterion is a voting system which is mathematically 'fairer' and will generate voting outcomes which are a better representation than most voting systems. This petition aims to start a debate into the practicalities of introducing this system into UK public voting systems.

**This petition is closed**  
This petition ran for 6 months

**3** signatures



10,000



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# If there is a Condorcet winner, then Schulze method elects it

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```
(* if candidate c is condorcet winner then it's winner of election *)
```

```
Lemma condorcet_winner_implies_winner (c : cand) (marg : cand -> cand -> Z) :  
  condorcet_winner marg c = true -> c_wins marg c = true.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intros Hc.
```

A

1

B

2

C

3

Ballot

A is the Condorcet Winner