



$$R_{\theta} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \end{pmatrix}$$

Orthogonal
Matrix \times Vector =

$$R_{\theta} = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} x' &= r \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \\ &= r (\cos\theta_1 \cos\theta_2 - \sin\theta_1 \sin\theta_2) \\ &= x \cos\theta_2 - y \sin\theta_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos\theta_1 = \frac{x}{r} \quad \cos\theta = \frac{b}{h} \quad \sin\theta = \frac{p}{h}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= r \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2) \\ &= r (\sin\theta_1 \cos\theta_2 + \cos\theta_1 \sin\theta_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$y' = y \cos\theta_2 + x \sin\theta_2$$

$$R_{\theta} = \text{Orthogonal}$$

$$\sin\theta_1 = \frac{y}{r} \quad y = r \sin\theta_1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta_2 & -\sin\theta_2 \\ \sin\theta_2 & \cos\theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \cos\theta_2 - y \sin\theta_2 \\ x \sin\theta_2 + y \cos\theta_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_{\theta}$$