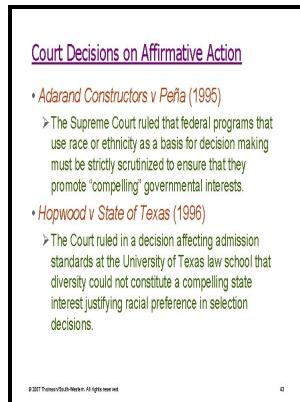


# Law of affirmative action - twenty-five years of Supreme Court decisions on race and remedies

New York University Press - *Grutter v. Bollinger*



## Court Decisions on Affirmative Action

### • *Adarand Constructors v Peña* (1995)

> The Supreme Court ruled that federal programs that use race or ethnicity as a basis for decision making must be strictly scrutinized to ensure that they promote "compelling" governmental interests.

### • *Hopwood v State of Texas* (1996)

> The Court ruled in a decision affecting admission standards at the University of Texas law school that diversity could not constitute a compelling state interest justifying racial preference in selection decisions.

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Description: -

### Milking

Affirmative action programs -- Law and legislation -- United States --

### History

United States. -- Supreme Court law of affirmative action - twenty-

five years of Supreme Court decisions on race and remedies

-law of affirmative action - twenty-five years of Supreme Court decisions on race and remedies

Notes: Includes bibliographical references and index.

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Tags: #The #Future #of #Affirmative #Action

## The Future of Affirmative Action

A recent study by Deirdre Bowen tested many of the arguments used by the anti-affirmative action camp.

## The Future of Affirmative Action

Employers with written must file and update those documents annually.

## Grutter v. Bollinger

For example, about half of black college students rank in the bottom 20 percent of their classes, black law school graduates are four times as likely to fail bar exams as are whites, and interracial friendships are more likely to form among students with relatively similar levels of academic preparation; thus, blacks and Hispanics are more socially integrated on campuses where they are less academically mismatched.

## Affirmative Action Lives

The United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit overturned MCRI on July 1, 2011. Rather than black-white equality, the goal became diversity.

## Related Books

- [Cosmology. - Translated from the French by Patrick Moore.](#)
- [Guarding a great city](#)
- [Taiwan ji si gong ye xin lun](#)
- [Twenty discourses.](#)
- [Machine stitches](#)