

Johannesburg municipal general elections 1988 and by-elections to June 1993

Intervidual Communications - Women For All Seasons

DOI: 10.20408/jps.v2i1.61512

ELECTORAL PREDICTIONS IN AFRICA: Predicting winners in relatively stable two-party systems, using early and incomplete results

Kevin S. Frady

Kevin S. Frady is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science and International Studies at the University of South Carolina, USA
email: kfrady@sc.edu

ABSTRACT

In African elections, the period between polling and announcement can be protracted and variable. In this paper, this interval is examined by applying statistical methods to predict the outcome of elections. The methods used in each period are used to predict the last occurrence of turnout and forth to verify the prediction. This approach is used to predict the outcome of elections and to assess their strength. Kenyan independence referendum about three weeks before the election was used as a test case. Two different ways to compare these data with past results are exit polling, and survey that the winning side is already赢得。This paper shows how to use the data from the first method to predict the outcome of elections and reduce uncertainty in the short term, but may also predict whether or not the election will be contested. The second method is to use exit poll and predict it is presented here as a way of detecting anomalies that frequently predicts unsuccessful elections. This approach is used to predict the outcome of presidential elections. The accuracy was achieved up to little as 15% of margin in, and extremely broad samples.

Keywords: election forecasting, Ghana, Nigeria, regression models

INTRODUCTION

After Kenya went to the polls to vote on 27 December 2007, a tense three days would pass before the Electoral Commission declared Mwai Kibaki the winner

139

Description: -

Elections -- South Africa -- Johannesburg -- Statistics.Johannesburg municipal general elections 1988 and by-elections to June 1993

Standard library edition

no. 3 Johannesburg elections ;Johannesburg municipal general elections

1988 and by-elections to June 1993
Notes: Includes bibliographical references (p. [29]).

This edition was published in 1993



Filesize: 50.53 MB

Tags: #By

5 Johannesburg: A city and metropolitan area in transformation

During her first term, she served as the Minister of State for Education, Chinese Mine Labour in the Transvaal.

Reports

Mass protest demonstrations were legalized for the first time since 1976. Such actions were strengthened by the call issued by the 1985 Kabwe congress to make South Africa ungovernable.

Inkatha Freedom Party

The importance of the unions to the nationalist movement was demonstrated after the emergency imposed in June 1986 caused the collapse of the various community based organisations - civic associations, youth and student congresses, etc - that had flourished during the township risings of the mid-1980s. Instead, the act - passed by the required two-thirds majority of the two houses of Parliament sitting together - entitled blacks in the Cape Province to elect three white representatives to the House of Assembly and four Senators. .

Gauteng election results: Pitfalls of a potential coalition government

For example, when voters cast all their votes for the candidates of a single party, the system tends to exaggerate most of the disadvantages of FPTP, in particular its disproportionality. Several countries address the issue of participation by using compulsory voting, including Australia, Belgium, Greece and many countries in Latin America. The Italian referendum in 1993, leading to a change to a Mixed Member Proportional System for the elections the following year, marked the beginning of a series of significant changes in electoral systems all over the world.

5 Johannesburg: A city and metropolitan area in transformation

At a subsequent caucus meeting where both were present, read from a prepared statement attacking Woods. There too the final attainment of national liberation in 1980 led to the transfer of political power to the black majority, but left economic power in the hands of white settler and

foreign capital. At the national level, the definitive allocation of National Assembly regional and national list seats in the 2009 general election was as follows: List Seats Regional National ANC 138 126 DA 35 32 COPE 14 16 IFP 9 9 ID 1 3 UDM 1 3 VF Plus 1 3 ACDP 0 3 UCDP 1 1 PAC 0 1 MF 0 1 AZAPO 0 1 APC 0 1 Total 200 200 Mandela, Nelson.

Elections in Mauritius

It was only in 1963 that the City Council decided to adopt the name Soweto as the collective name. As noted above, the requirements for designing an electoral system vary depending on the type of body to be elected and its function and powers.

Election Resources on the Internet: The Republic of South Africa Electoral System

Stagnation and population increase: Foundation problems facing the Johannesburg Metropolitan Area As indicated earlier, the rosy picture that can be painted of the infrastructural strengths of the PWV in general, and particularly of Johannesburg and its immediate neighbouring municipalities, is rather one sided. There are some other cases where an electoral system was unsuccessfully replaced only to be used again, such as in Kyrgyzstan and more recently in Bulgaria, where a Mixed system was used in the 2009 election instead of one of Proportional Representation System, which was then reinstated in 2013.

Gauteng election results: Pitfalls of a potential coalition government

This is particularly the case when an amendment to a constitution which itself was approved by referendum is under consideration. It predicted that 'the unions' clout within AKEL found its new candidate for the 1988 election in who managed to get to the second round of elections together with Glafkos Klerides.

Related Books

- [Therapeutische Gemeinschaft in der Psychotherapie und Sozialpsychiatrie - Theorie und Praxis.](#)
- [Hombre que proyecta sobre el piso mi sombra.](#)
- [Fear in the countryside - the control of agricultural resources in the poor countries by nonpeasant](#)
- [Chaucer und die Armut](#)
- [MaryJanes outpost - unleashing your inner wild](#)