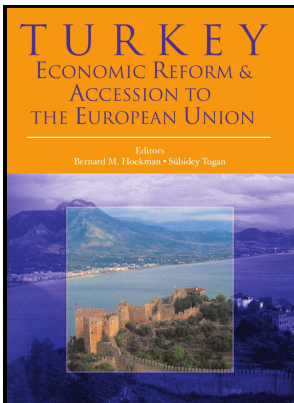


# Restructuring and expanding national telecommunications markets - a primer on competition, regulation, and development for east and central European regulators

Annenberg Washington Program, Communications Policy Studies Program, Northwestern University - Trends in Telecommunication Reform Special Edition: 4th Generation Regulation



Description: -

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Competition, International.

Telecommunication -- Deregulation -- Europe, Eastern.

Telecommunication policy -- Europe, Eastern.

Telecommunication -- Deregulation -- United States.

Telecommunication policy -- United States. Restructuring and expanding national telecommunications markets - a primer on competition, regulation, and development for east and central European regulators

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## Trends in Telecommunication Reform Special Edition: 4th Generation Regulation

No high-profile cases of private sector impact on human rights were recorded in 2019. To examine the reliability of the evidence in drawing policy conclusions, we classify the papers reviewed into four categories depending on the quality of the sample and the robustness of the methods used.

## Trends in Telecommunication Reform Special Edition: 4th Generation Regulation

This poses decisive and unprecedented challenges for public policy at both national and EU level, as we run up to full telecommunications liberalisation by 1998. Limits on Foreign Control and Right to Private Ownership and Establishment There are very few restrictions on where and how foreign enterprises can invest, and there are no equity caps, mandatory joint-venture requirements, or other measures designed to limit foreign ownership or market access. Energy production, transportation, and mining are majority state-owned sectors, and the government retains majority equity in electricity and natural gas transmission.

### Romania

Privatization Program The Ministry of Economy, Energy, and Business Climate has a broad portfolio, including energy generation assets, natural gas production, copper, uranium, coal, salt, and mineral waters.

## Governance of competition and performance in European railways: An analysis of five cases

Based on extensive qualitative research, this article analyzes the governance of competition in European railways and relates this to their

performance via five case studies covering the Netherlands, France, Germany, Sweden and the UK.

### **The Politics of Commoditization in Global ICT Industries: A Political Economy Explanation of the Rise of Apple, Google, and Industry Disruptors**

The Internet originated as a government program and was carefully handed off to commercial management, and the broader US institutional structure that enabled the rise of venture capital and the Silicon Valley entrepreneurial ecosystem fueled the structural opportunities put into place by the US telecommunications regulatory process. National Bureau of Economic Research. It is intended to reduce inequalities and inefficiencies in monitoring compliance with AML requirements.

#### **Damian Carolan**

An exploration permit may last for up to 12 years six years + possible extensions maximum extensions of three years each. Since public finances have improved due to extensive consolidation packages to reduce deficits, the government has been able to reduce the tax pressure as a percentage of GDP: currently it is below 50 percent, for the first time in decades.

### **Trends in Telecommunication Reform Special Edition: 4th Generation Regulation**

The Chamber of Deputies is the decision-making body for economic legislation. Technologies, corporate strategies, and industry structures are usually the first places to look when explaining these industry disruptions, but this paper argues that it was actually a set of political bargains during initial phases of telecommunications liberalization, which differed across countries, that set the trajectories of development in motion. China has consistently been one of the top privatizers from 2009 to 2015; it was the second-largest privatizer in 2009 and the first in 2013, 2014, as well as the 8-month period of January to August 2015.

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