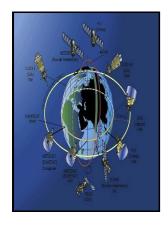
# International regulation of satellite communication

## Martinus Nijhoff - International regulation of satellite communication (1990 edition)



Description: -

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Artificial satellites in telecommunication -- Law and legislation. International regulation of satellite communication

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### **ITSO**

Therefore, every telecommunications satellite system is to be established and operated in accordance with the international legal regime of the radio-frequency spectrum and associated satellite orbits developed under the auspices of ITU, including, above all, the ITU Radio Regulations. The Declaration of Legal Principles was, however, of a non-binding character. On the one hand, satellite telecommunications are space activities and therefore regulated by international space law, which is mainly developed within the framework of the UN Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space COPUOS.

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The organization developed a constellation of five Hot Bird satellites in the mid-1990s to offer capacity that would be able to attract hundreds of channels to the same orbital location, appealing to widespread audiences for consumer satellite television EUTELSAT,. Among such applications, satellite telecommunications is the most widespread, essential, and advanced. Other states were also keen to deploy such systems; however, back then, only a few of them had sufficient funds and even fewer possessed technical capabilities.

#### **ITSO**

Section 13 of the Broadcasting Principles sets forth that a state which intends to establish, or authorize the establishment of, an international direct television broadcasting satellite service should notify, without delay, the proposed receiving states of such intention and promptly enter into consultation with any of those states which so requests.

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National Aeronautics and Space Administration NASA launched the Echo 1A satellite into almost circular low Earth orbit and tested the first passive communications system. Global satellite internet systems are facing a similar problem—the deployment and operation of such systems do not contradict international space law, but the procedure for obtaining the right to provide services in foreign countries, also known as landing rights, is not regulated at the international level. Immarsat also provides telephone and data services to users worldwide, via portable or other mobile terminals, which communicate with ground stations through geostationary communications satellites IMSO,.

## International satellites can't avoid US regulatory fees

The structure, role, and the activities of the remaining intergovernmental organization EUTELSAT evolved. In this respect, provisions of international space law applicable to satellite telecommunications should be carefully considered by states drafting their domestic legislations and satellite operators carrying out this type of space activity. It is part of our daily lives which provides communications, radio and television broadcasts, Internet connectivity, and other data services to millions of users worldwide.

## **ITSO**

According to section 14 of the Broadcasting Principles, an international direct television broadcasting satellite service can only be established after the conditions set forth in section 13 have been met. The Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies Outer Space Treaty, being the first and the most fundamental, was approved by the UN General Assembly in 1966 and opened for signature and ratification in 1967 General Assembly Resolution 2222,.

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