

AIRLINE DATA MANAGEMENT AND ANALYSIS

To explore and visualize airline data in
Power BI to gain insights into operations, enhance passenger handling,
and understand ticket booking patterns.

By Mukul Pareek

1. Data Preparation and Cleaning Tasks Performed: -

-Data was extracted and transformed using Power Query Editor. -

-Cleaned the data by:

-Removing duplicate rows.

-Handling missing values.

-Formatting columns like FlightID, PassengerID, and TicketI

Microsoft Power Query Editor interface showing a data table with columns: Airline, Status, Destination, FlightNumber, and FlightID. The table contains 34 rows of flight data. The right sidebar shows the 'Query Settings' pane with 'Properties' and 'Applied Steps' sections. The 'Applied Steps' list includes: Source, Navigation, Promoted Headers, Changed Type, Removed Other Columns, Removed Duplicates, Removed Blank Rows, and Removed Errors.

Airline	Status	Destination	FlightNumber	FlightID
Airline D	On Time	Houston	FL1102	2001
Airline B	On Time	Chicago	FL1435	2002
Airline A	Cancelled	New York	FL1860	2003
Airline C	Delayed	Chicago	FL1270	2004
Airline C	Delayed	New York	FL1106	2005
Airline A	On Time	Phoenix	FL1071	2006
Airline C	Cancelled	Los Angeles	FL1700	2007
Airline C	Delayed	Los Angeles	FL1020	2008
Airline A	Cancelled	Los Angeles	FL1614	2009
Airline D	Cancelled	Chicago	FL1121	2010
Airline A	On Time	Phoenix	FL1466	2011
Airline D	Delayed	New York	FL1224	2012
Airline C	On Time	Houston	FL1330	2013
Airline C	Delayed	New York	FL1458	2014
Airline C	Delayed	Houston	FL1067	2015
Airline B	Delayed	New York	FL1372	2016
Airline D	Delayed	Phoenix	FL1090	2017
Airline B	Delayed	Houston	FL1871	2018
Airline B	Cancelled	Chicago	FL1063	2019
Airline A	On Time	New York	FL1130	2020
Airline B	Cancelled	New York	FL1661	2021
Airline A	Delayed	Houston	FL1308	2022
Airline A	On Time	Chicago	FL1769	2023
Airline B	Delayed	Chicago	FL1343	2024
Airline D	On Time	Phoenix	FL1491	2025
Airline D	Cancelled	Chicago	FL1413	2026
Airline D	On Time	Chicago	FL1805	2027
Airline D	On Time	Chicago	FL1385	2028
Airline D	On Time	Los Angeles	FL1191	2029
Airline B	On Time	Phoenix	FL1955	2030
Airline B	On Time	New York	FL1276	2031
Airline C	Delayed	Houston	FL1160	2032
Airline D	On Time	New York	FL1459	2033
Airline B	On Time	Phoenix	FL1313	2034

Untitled - Power Query Editor

Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Close & Apply - New Source - Recent Sources - Enter Data - Data source settings - Manage Parameters - Refresh Preview - Properties - Advanced Editor - Choose Columns - Remove Columns - Keep Rows - Remove Rows - Sort - Split Column - Group By - Data Type Test - Use First Row as Headers - Replace Values - Merge Queries - Append Queries - Test Analytics - Vision - Azure Machine Learning

Queries [3]

Table.RemoveRowsWithErrors("Removed Blank Rows", {"FlightID", "BookingStatus", "TicketID"})

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

Ticket information

APPLIED STEPS

Source

Navigation

Promoted Headers

Changed Type

Removed Other Columns

Removed Duplicates

Removed Blank Rows

Removed Errors

	FlightID	BookingStatus	TicketID
1	Pending	5001	1178
2	Confirmed	5002	1078
3	Cancelled	5003	1117
4	Cancelled	5004	1120
5	Cancelled	5005	1137
6	Pending	5006	1162
7	Pending	5007	1076
8	Cancelled	5008	1035
9	Cancelled	5009	1001
10	Cancelled	5010	1040
11	Pending	5011	1064
12	Cancelled	5012	1150
13	Cancelled	5013	1060
14	Confirmed	5014	1064
15	Confirmed	5015	1093
16	Pending	5016	1072
17	Cancelled	5017	1011
18	Cancelled	5018	1108
19	Confirmed	5019	1014
20	Pending	5020	1060
21	Confirmed	5021	1060
22	Confirmed	5022	1035
23	Confirmed	5023	1163
24	Confirmed	5024	1005
25	Cancelled	5025	1083
26	Cancelled	5026	1123
27	Confirmed	5027	1070
28	Pending	5028	1154
29	Pending	5029	1062
30	Pending	5030	1112
31	Pending	5031	1089
32	Confirmed	5032	1047
33	Cancelled	5033	1049
34	Pending	5034	1146

COLUMNS: 40 ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

REVIEW DOWNLOADED AT 13:51

Untitled - Power Query Editor

Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Close & Apply - New Source - Recent Sources - Enter Data - Data source settings - Manage Parameters - Refresh Preview - Properties - Advanced Editor - Choose Columns - Remove Columns - Keep Rows - Remove Rows - Sort - Split Column - Group By - Data Type Test - Use First Row as Headers - Replace Values - Merge Queries - Append Queries - Test Analytics - Vision - Azure Machine Learning

Queries [3]

Table.RemoveRowsWithErrors("Removed Blank Rows", {"FlightID", "PassengerID", "SeatNumber"})

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

passenger information

APPLIED STEPS

Source

Navigation

Promoted Headers

Changed Type

Removed Other Columns

Removed Duplicates

Removed Blank Rows

Removed Errors

	FlightID	PassengerID	SeatNumber
1	1161	1	10A
2	1157	2	24D
3	1141	3	30B
4	1046	4	17E
5	1005	5	29D
6	1134	6	10A
7	1082	7	10A
8	1115	8	20E
9	1197	9	34E
10	1047	10	2E
11	1153	11	41C
12	1194	12	48C
13	1010	13	47A
14	1056	14	23C
15	1030	15	16D
16	1109	16	40D
17	1065	17	25C
18	1119	18	50C
19	1083	19	27E
20	1118	20	32B
21	1063	21	19E
22	1146	22	58
23	1177	23	38B
24	1011	24	22E
25	1085	25	6A
26	1026	26	5A
27	1063	27	12B
28	1086	28	48B
29	1089	29	49B
30	1027	30	45C
31	1177	31	9B
32	1161	32	47A
33	1098	33	22C
34	1105	34	48E

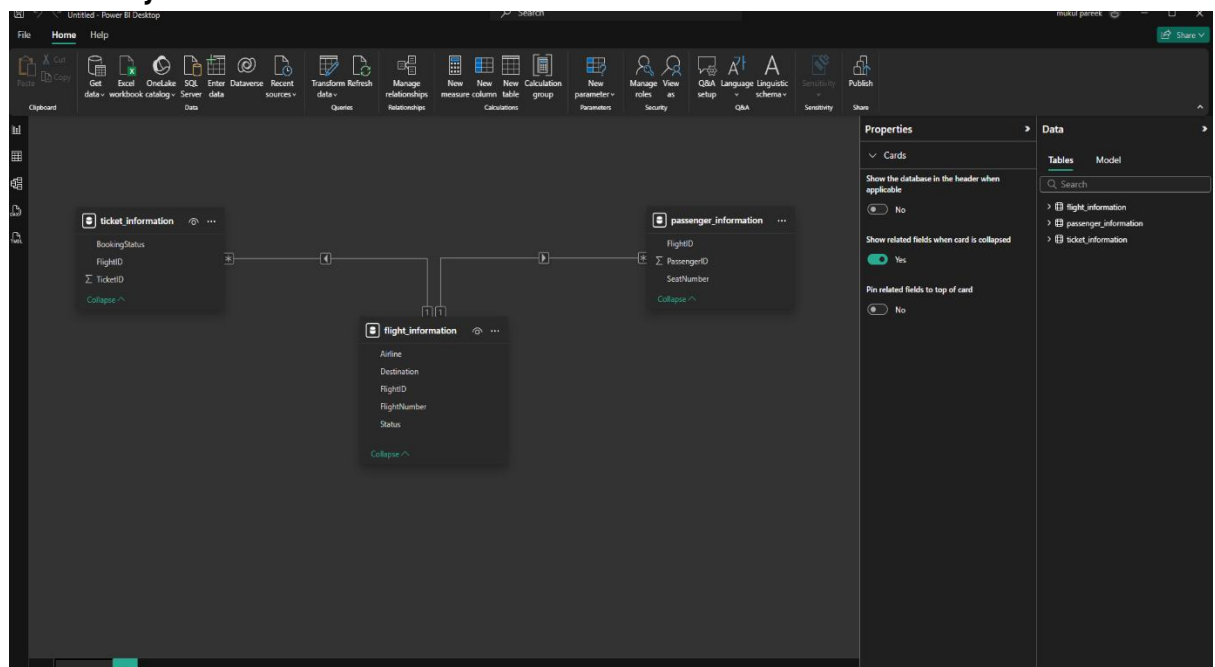
COLUMNS: 150 ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

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2.DATA MODELING

Tasks Performed:

- Created data model by establishing relationships:
- FlightID is the primary key linking:
 - flight_information.
 - passenger_information .
- Ticket information • Configured cardinality and relationship direction correctly.



3.ENACHED DATA INSIGHT

-TASK PERFORMED

Created Conditional Column to classify flights as:

"Best" or "To Be Improved" based on Status

- Used Column From Examples to extract values like:
 - Flight Number from FlightNumber.

Columns: 300 Rows. Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

PREVIEW DOWNLOADED AT 13:53

4.CALCULATIONS USING DAX

-TASKS PERFORMED

1. TOTAL TICKETS BOOKED-

Total Tickets Booked =

CALCULATE(COUNTROWS(ticket_information),ticket_information[BookingStatus]="Confirmed"

2.TOTAL PASSENGERS

Total Passengers =

DISTINCTCOUNT(passenger_information[PassengerID])

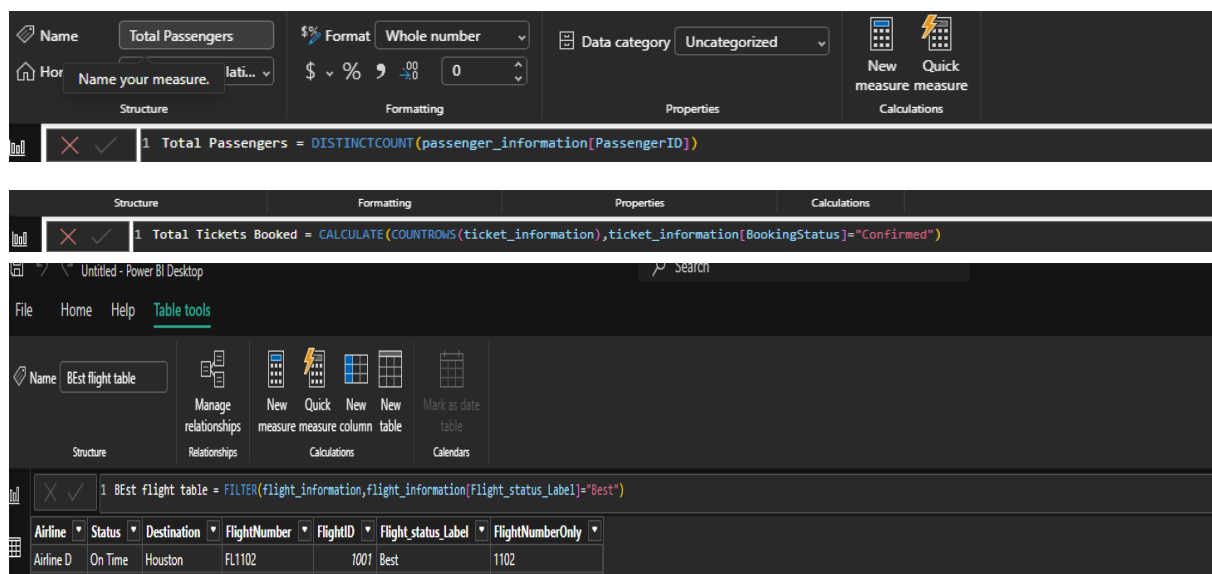
3.TOTAL FLIGHTS

Total Flights = COUNTROWS(flight_information)

4.BEST FLIGHT TABLE-

BEST flight table =

FILTER(flight_information,flight_information[Flight_status_Label]="Best")



5. VISUALIZATION AND INTERACTIVE FEATURES

VISUAL CREATED:

- Passengers count by airlines: Bar chart
- Count of ticket by booking status:pie chart
- Flights by airline and destination: stacked column chart
- Best Flights by airline and status label: Area chart.
- Passengers By Destination : Donut Chart

-CARDS: Best Flights ,Total Tickets Booked, Total passengers, Total flights.

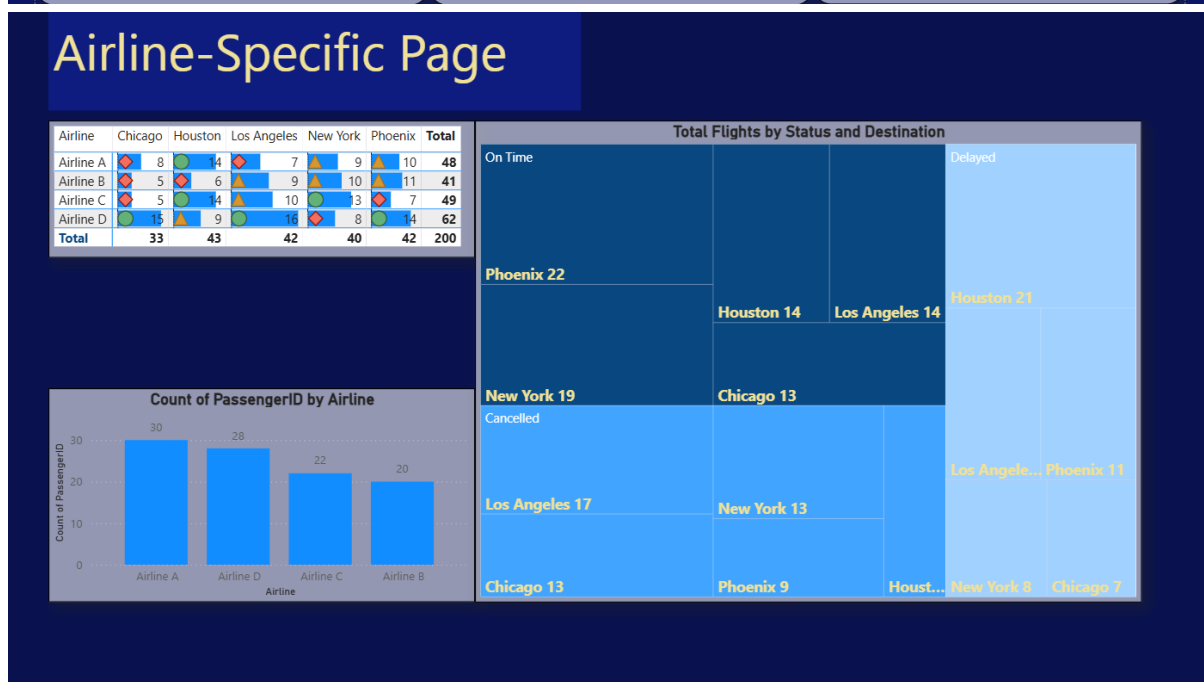
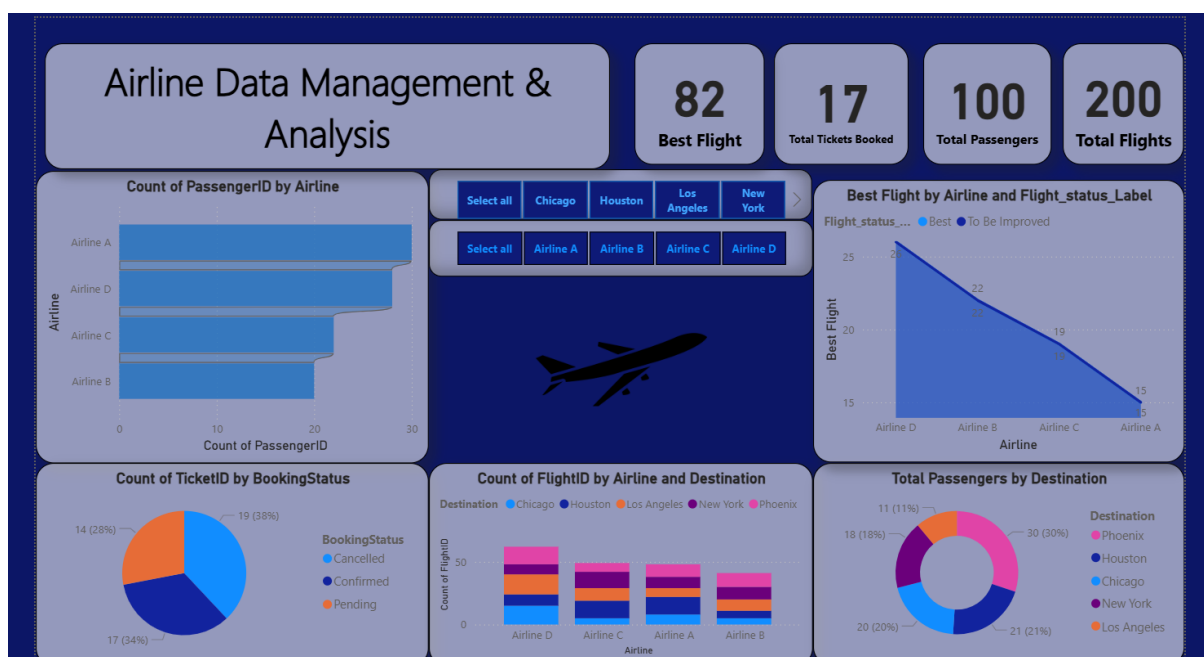
Interactive features:

-Slicers For-

-Airline

-Destination

--Airline specific page—

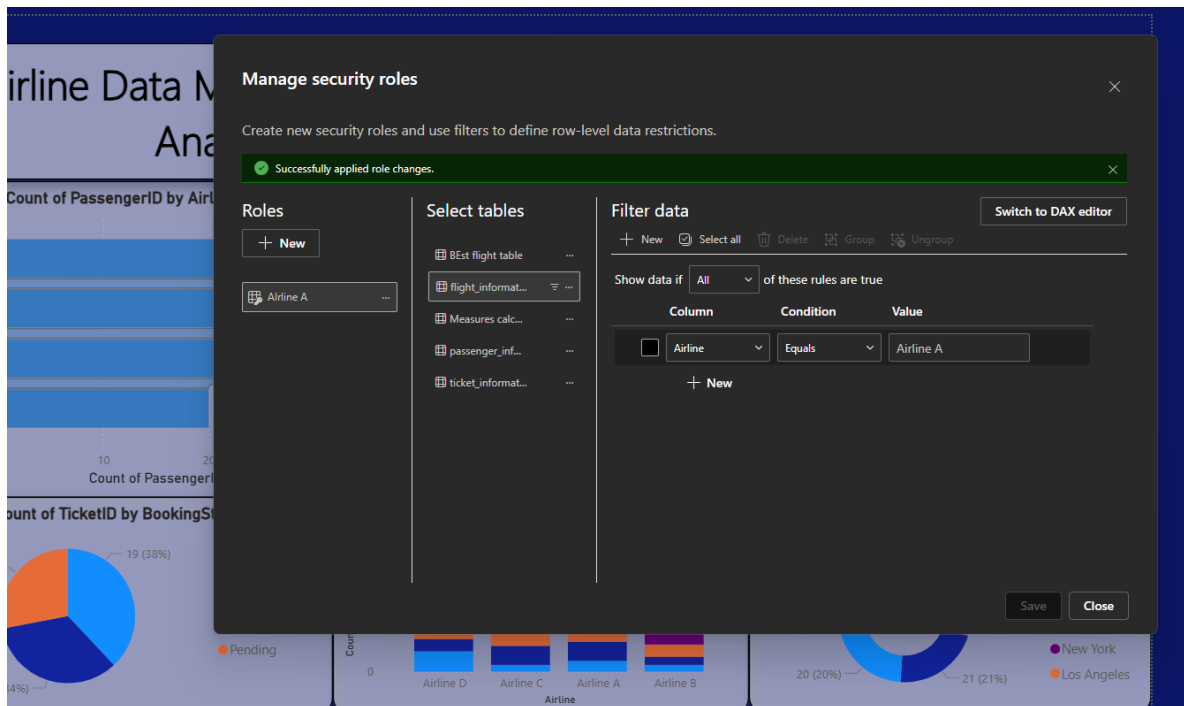
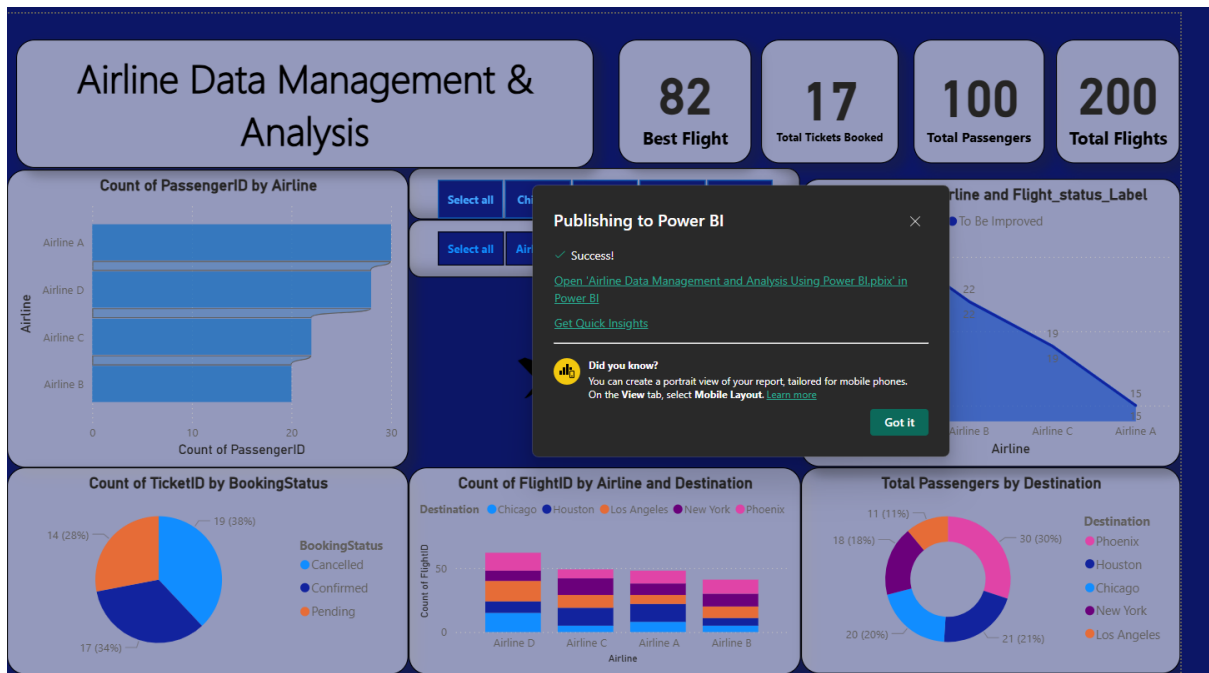


6. FINAL DASHBOARDS AND POERE BI SERVICE

-The final dashboard was developed in Power BI Desktop with a focus on clarity and interactivity. It was then published to Power BI Service, where it now displays multi-page visualizations, key metrics, slicers, and airline-specific analytics.

-Row-Level Security (RLS) was configured to restrict data access for **Airline A** users, ensuring that only relevant data is visible to them. To support data accuracy and timeliness, I connected the dataset to Excel files hosted on OneDrive and scheduled automatic refreshes at 5 PM daily.

These configurations enhance the dashboard's reliability, security, and usability.



View as roles

☐None

☐Other user

☒Airline A

OK

Cancel



Power BI

Airline data > Row-Level Security

Search

Trial: 59 days left

Home

Create

Browse

OneLake

Workspaces

Airline data

Row-Level Security

Airline A (1)

Members (1)

People or groups who belong to this role

Enter email addresses

Add

mukul pareek

Time zone configuration is applied not only to determine the schedule refresh time but also to establish the current date and time for incremental refresh models during on-demand and API refreshes. [Learn more](#)

(UTC) Coordinated Universal Time

Configure a refresh schedule

Define a data refresh schedule to import data from the data source into the semantic model. [Learn more](#)

On

Refresh frequency

Daily

Time

5:00 PM

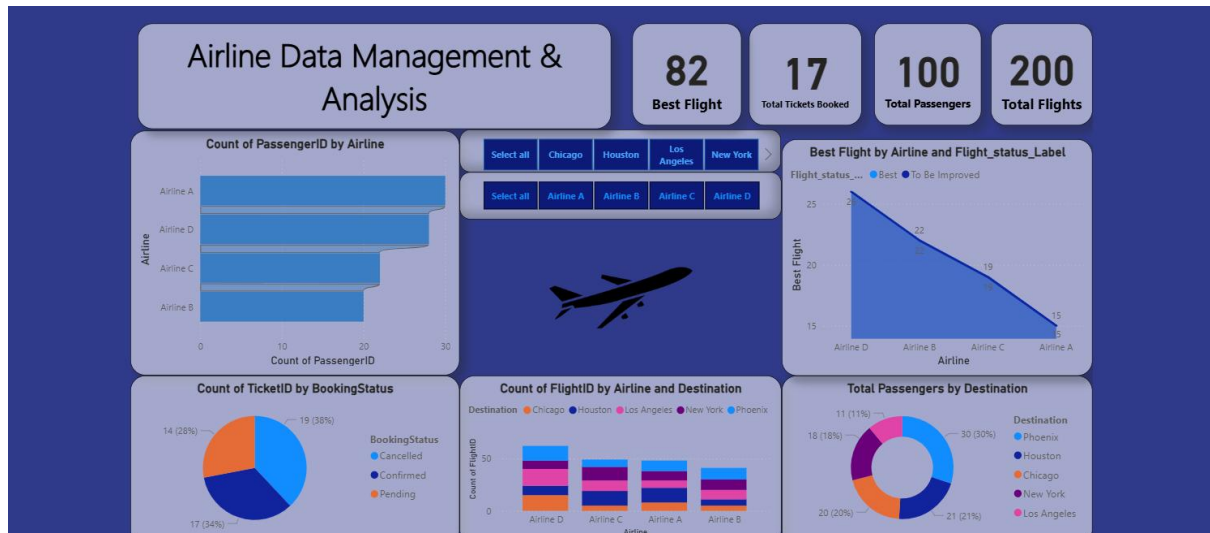
[Add another time](#)

Send refresh failure notifications to

☒ Semantic model owner

☐ These contacts:

FINAL DASHBOARD IN POWER BI SERVICE-



CONCLUSION:

This Power BI project provided valuable hands-on experience across the full data analysis lifecycle — from data cleaning and modeling to building interactive dashboards.

I prepared and cleaned airline datasets in Power Query, established relationships using *FlightID*, and used DAX to create custom calculations like total passengers and ticket counts. These measures enabled deeper insights into airline operations.

The dashboard includes clear visuals, slicers, drillthroughs, and quick views, making it both informative and user-friendly. I also implemented Row-Level Security (RLS) for restricted access and scheduled a daily data refresh at 5 PM using OneDrive.

Overall, this project improved my skills in Power BI, enhanced my understanding of data visualization, and prepared me for real-world data reporting tasks.

VIDEO EXPLANATION LINK:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1zizqmf8vUdK9MdeLgyUKoYTEufBCigc3/view?usp=sharing>