

COLLEGE CODE : 8203

COLLEGE NAME : AVC COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

DEPARTMENT : CSE

STUDENT NM ID : 4CF0B691E7230C98668406C5A3493455

ROLL NO : 820323104065

DATE : 08-09-25

COMPLETED THE PROJECT

NAMED AS : PHASE 2 TECHNOLOGY

PROJECT NAME : RESTFUL CONTACT

SUBMITTED BY,
MULLAI .P

MOBILE NO : 7548875472

IBM-NJ-RESTfulContact Management API

Phase 2 –SOLUTION DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE

1. Tech Stack Selection

- Backend Framework: Node.js with Express.js (for building REST APIs)
- Database: MongoDB (NoSQL) or PostgreSQL (SQL), depending on preference
- Authentication: JSON Web Tokens (JWT)
- API Documentation: Swagger / OpenAPI
- Testing Tools: Postman, Jest / Mocha
- Hosting Environment: IBM Cloud or AWS for deployment
- Version Control: Git and GitHub for collaboration

2. UI Structure / API Schema Design

Although the main focus is the API, a simple front-end (React / basic HTML-CSS) will be used for testing.

UI Structure (for Demo)

- Login / Registration page
- Contact list page
- Add / Edit contact page

API Schema (Contact Object)

"NAME": "STRING",

"EMAIL": "STRING",

"PHONE": "STRING",

"ADDRESS": "STRING",

"CREATEDAT": "TIMESTAMP",

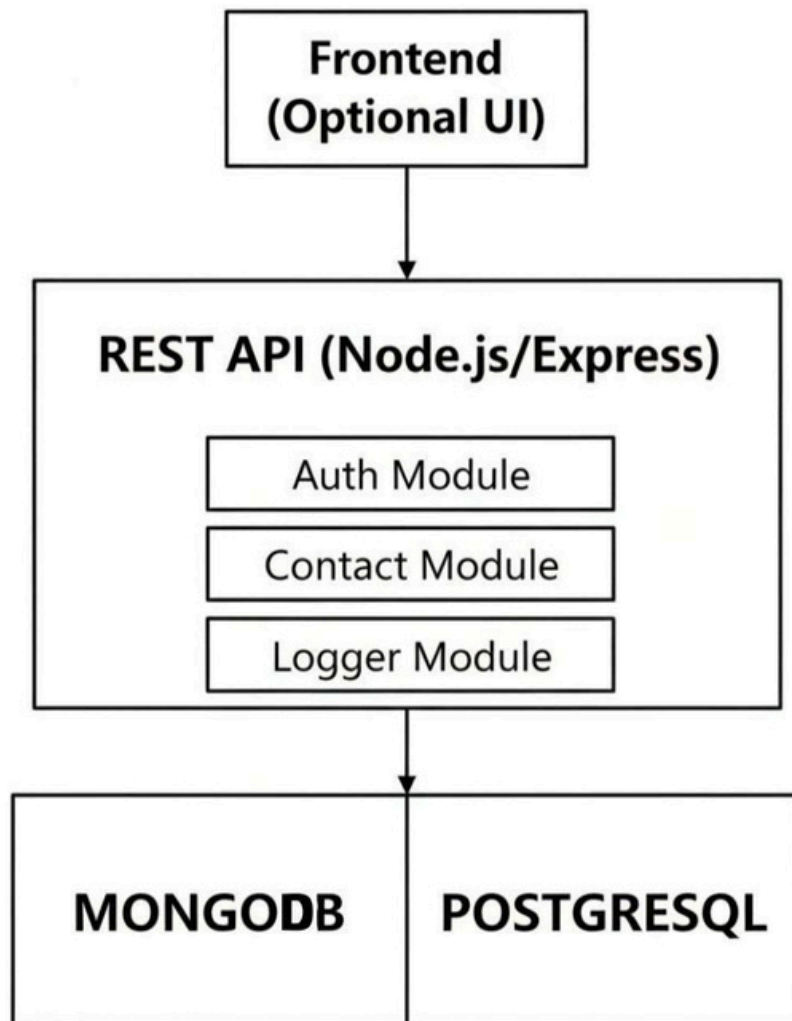
3. Data Handling Approach

- Request Validation: Usemiddleware (e.g., Joi or Yup) to validate user inputs.
- Business Logic Layer: Handles CRUD logic separately from routing for clean code.
- Database Layer: Encapsulates data storage and retrieval functions.
- Error Handling: Centralized middleware to send standardized error responses.
- Security: Token verification on protected routes and password hashing for users

4. Component / Module Diagram

Modules:

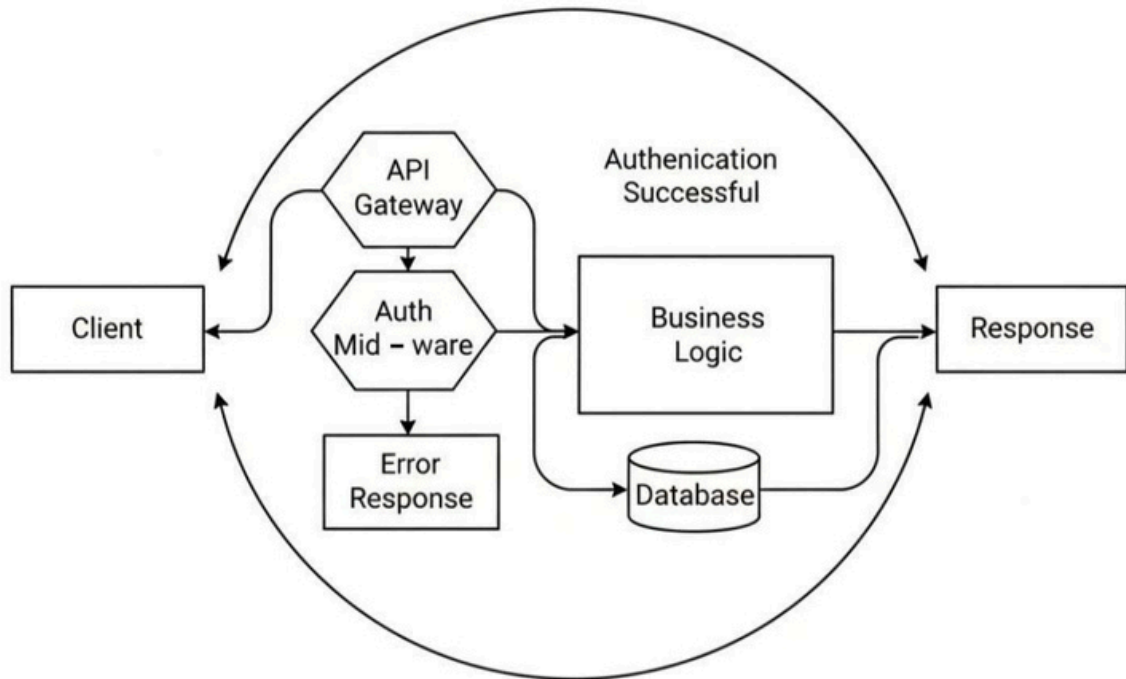
- Auth Module: Handles login, registration, token generation.
- Contact Module: Handles CRUD operations for contacts.
- Database Module: Interacts with MongoDB/PostgreSQL.
- Logger Module: Logs API calls and errors.



5. Basic Flow Diagram

Workflow:

1. User signup or logs in → gets token.
2. Front-end client sends token with each request.
3. API validates token and processes the request.
4. Data is fetched/modified in the database.
5. API returns response to client.



6. Security & Performance Considerations

- UseHTTPS to secure data in transit.
- Limit API requests per minute (rate limiting).
- Encrypt stored passwords.
- Paginate contact lists for better performance.
- Implement basic monitoring (logs, response times).