Comparison of software and hardware video codecs from perspective of power consumption

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Abstract

Your abstract here.

Contents

Acronyms

MS-SSIM Multi-Scale Structural Similarity.. 2

PSNR-HVS-M Peak Signal-to-Noise Ratio taking into account Contrast Sensitivity Function (CSF) and between-coefficient contrast masking of DCT basis functions.. 2

VMAF Video Multi-Method Assessment Fusion. 2

VQMT Video Quality Measurement Tool. 2

1   Introduction

Video encoding and decoding are processes with many variables which can influence the output of whole process of video transfer. Visual quality of video is determined by chosen coding standard, its implementation and encoding settings. All these three key elements have direct impact on energy resources we need for completing encode. Video coding standard defines complexity of algorithm and usually the more effective compression the more complex algorithm - the more power demanding. There are many types of implementations but usually the more hardwired algorithms it uses the less power demanding it is. At last, used encoding settings determine time needed for compression. That also means power necessary for encode. From this point of view, power consumption one, it is interesting to create comparison of different video codecs to see how much quality of video costs in used energy.

1.1   Theoretical framework/literature study

We had to compile FFmpeg with support of NVENC and QSV.[1, 2]

1.1.1   Peak Signal-to-Noise Ratio taking into account Contrast Sensitivity Function (CSF) and between-coefficient contrast masking of DCT basis functions. (PSNR-HVS-M)

In dB. More is better.

1.1.2   Multi-Scale Structural Similarity. (MS-SSIM)

From 0 to 1. More is better.

1.1.3   Video Multi-Method Assessment Fusion (VMAF)

Newly developed metric by Netflix. Based on machine learning. From 0 to 100. More is better.

1.2   Research questions, hypotheses

Hardware accelerated codecs are faster but with lower quality and lower power consumption.

2   Method

We choose three test sequences, each 500 frames long. More in table 1

Table 1: Parameters of test sequences

Sequence	crowd_run_2160p50.y4m	old_town_cross_2160p50.y4m	sintel.y4m
Resolution	3840×2160	3840×2160	4096×1744
framerate	50p	50p	24p
# of frames	500	500	500
subsampling	$4:2:0$	$4:2:0$	$4:2:0$
size in bytes	6 220 803 036	6 220 803 036	5 357 571 060

Whole process was done for all codecs as follows:

1. Power measuring tools are enabled

2. Encoding proceeds

3. Power measuring tools are disabled

4. Encoded video is trans-coded to YUV420P

5. Quality is measured

This is done for all three chosen sequences, all chosen codecs and all presets available in bit-rates from 500 kbit/s to 5000 kbit/s with 500 kbit steps and then up to 15 000 kbit/s with 1000 kbit steps. Total number of encodes is (480 so far). For quality evaluation we chose 3 methods: PSNR-HVS-M and MS-SSIM, both measured by VQMT, and then VMAF. Power consumption was measured by Intel Power Gadget which provides cumulative energy consumption in mWh. Power consumption of GPU was measured by NVIDIA System Management Interface (NVIDIA SMI). Because this tool does not provide cumulative values, measurement was done 1 s intervals and then summed and converted to mWh.

Information about used software provides table 2. Information about used hardware provides table 3.

Table 2: Used software

Name	Version
Ubuntu GNOME	16.04.1 LTS
Mesa	13.0
Nvidia driver	375
FFmpeg	
x264	
x265	
OpenH264	
libtheora	
libvpx	
NVIDIA SMI	
Intel Power Gadget	
VMAF Development Kit	
VQMT	

Table 3: Used hardware

Part	Specification
CPU	Intel Core i5-4570@3.2 GHz
RAM	DDR3 32 GB
GPU	Nvidia 960 GTX 4 GB
SSD	Samsung EVO 850 250 GB

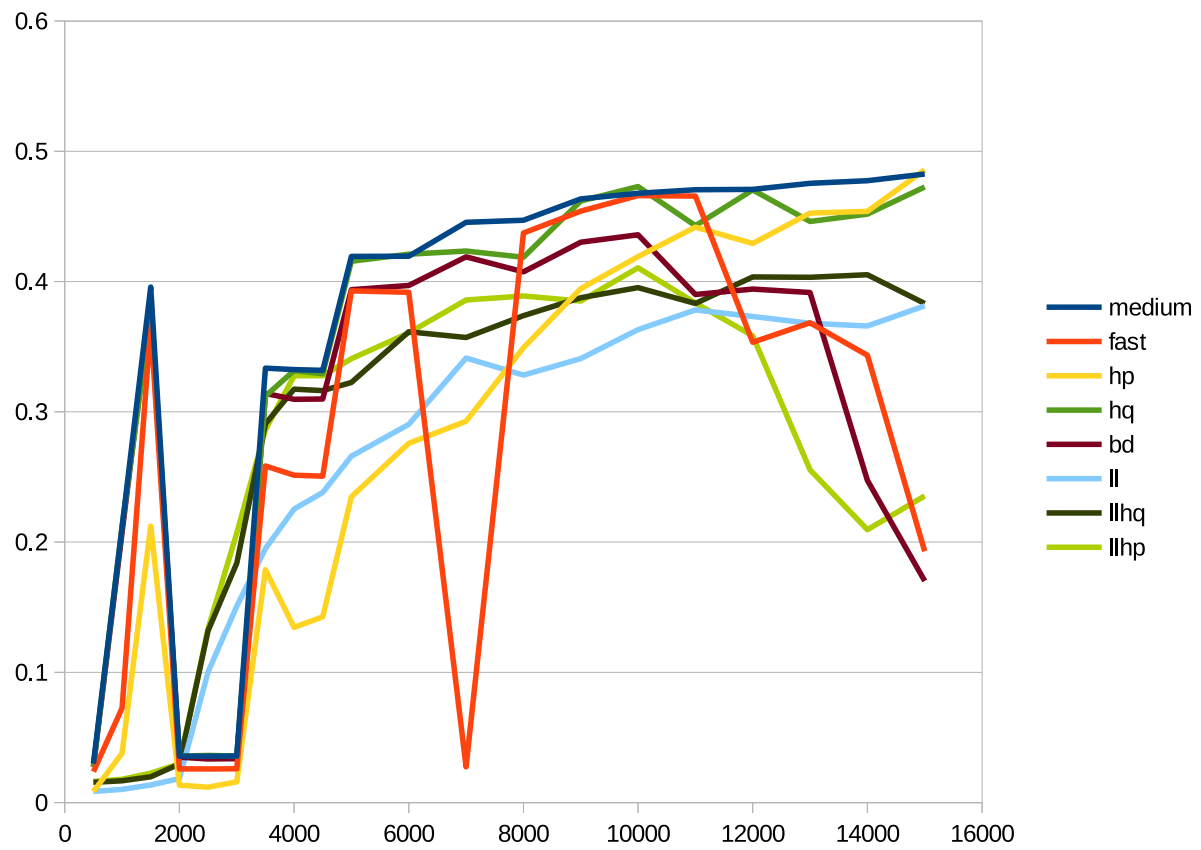# 3 Results and Analysis

3.1 h264_nvenc

3.2 x264

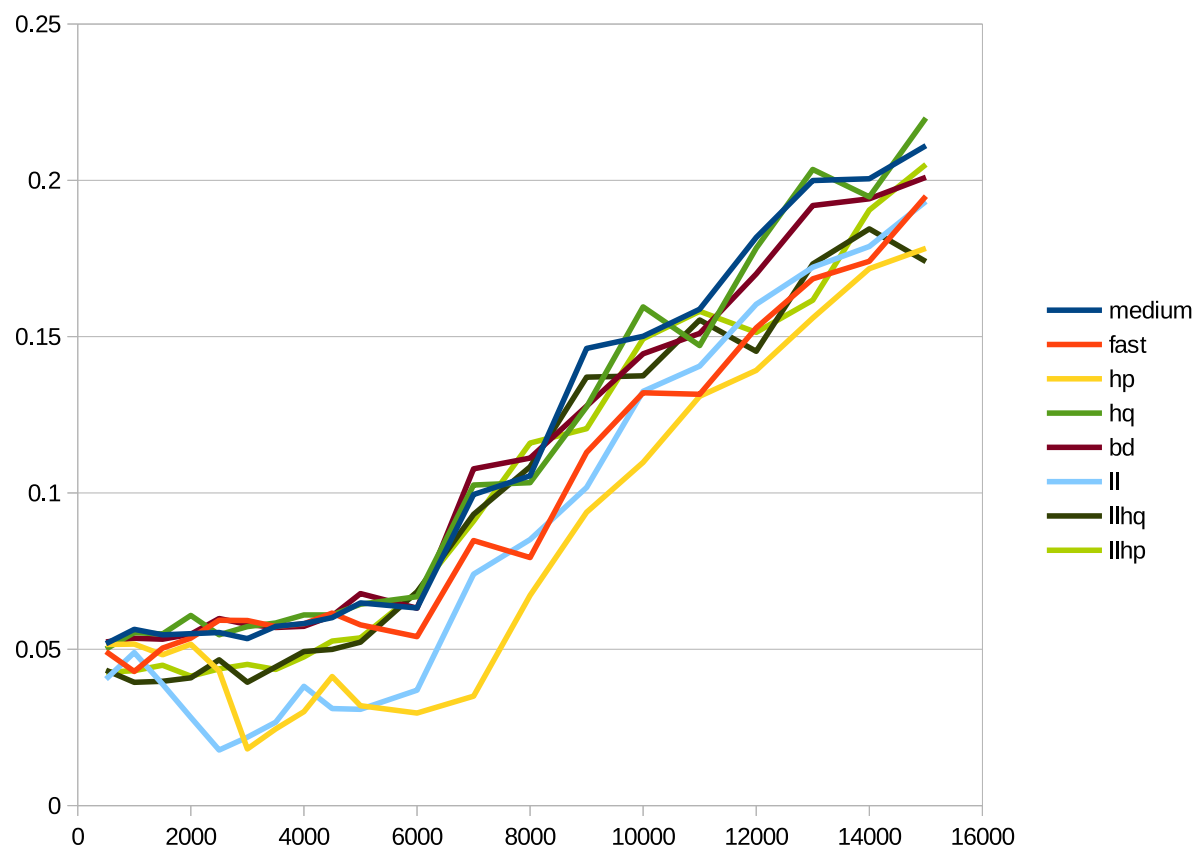Figure 1: h264_nvenc PCR for old_town_cross
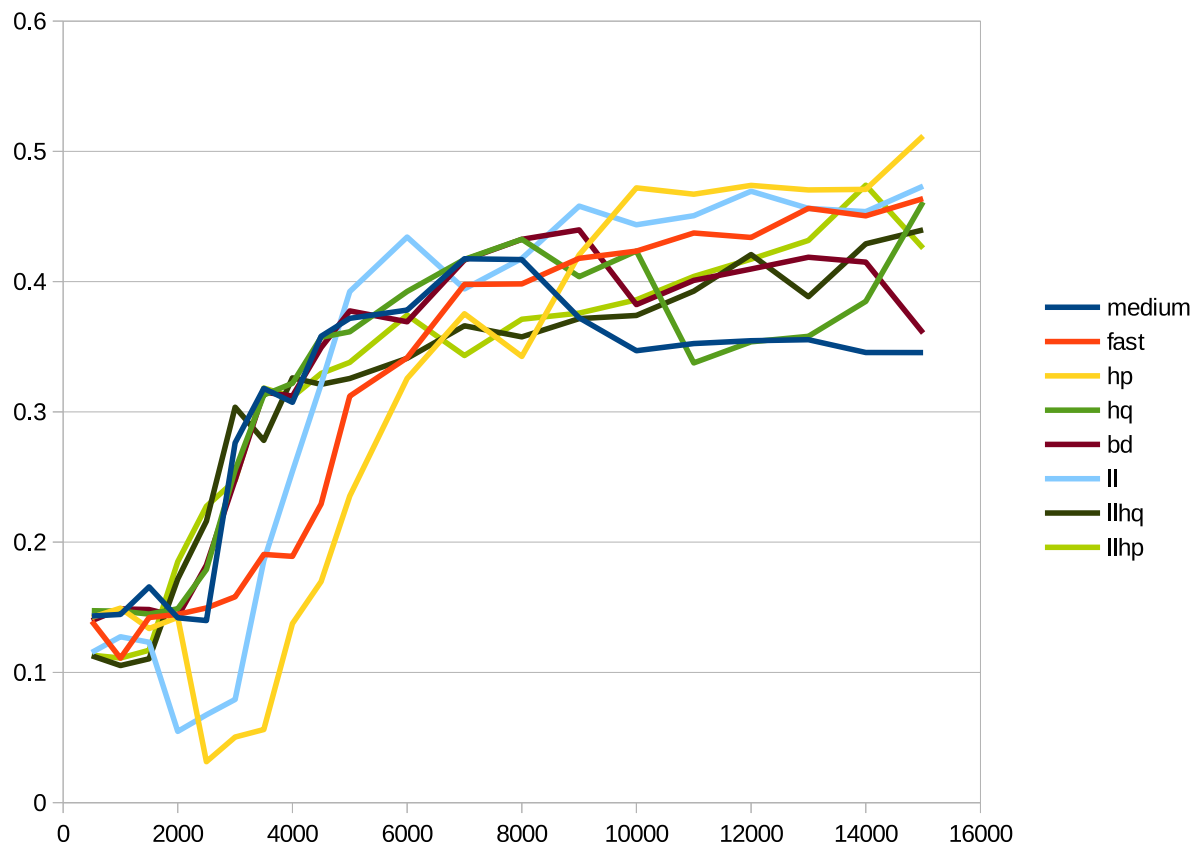

Figure 2: h264_nvenc PCR for crowd_run

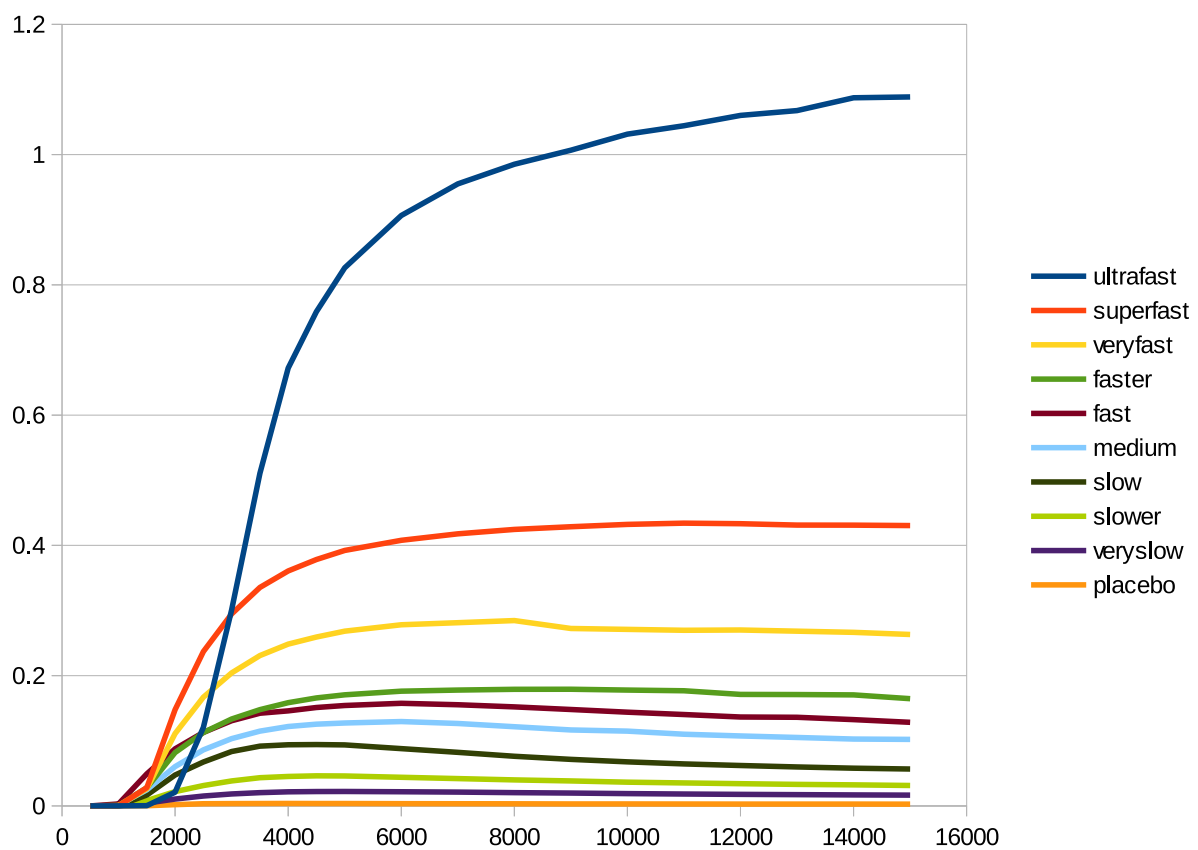Figure 3: h264_nvenc PCR for sintel

Figure 4: x264 PCR for old_town_cross

4 Discussion

xxxxx xxxx xxxx

References

[1]   Intel Corporation. *Intel QuickSync Video and FFmpeg. Installation and Validation*. 24th Dec. 2015. URL: http : / / www . intel . ie / content / dam / www / public / emea / xe / en / documents / white – papers / quicksync – video – ffmpeg – install – valid . pdf (visited on 13/10/2016).

[2]   NVIDIA Corporation. *FFMPEG WITH NVIDIA ACCELERATION ON UBUNTU LINUX. Installation and User Guide*. 9th Oct. 2015. URL: http : / / developer . download . nvidia . com / compute / redist / ffmpeg / 1511 – patch / FFMPEG – with – NVIDIA – Acceleration – on – Ubuntu_UG_v01 . pdf (visited on 13/10/2016).

A   Annex

Compile script

```
sudo apt install cmake mercurial autoconf automake build-essential
   libass-dev libfreetype6-dev libsdl1.2-dev libtheora-dev libtool
   libva-dev libvdpau-dev libvorbis-dev libxcb1-dev libxcb-shm0-dev
   libxcb-xfixes0-dev pkg-config texinfo zlib1g-dev nasm libfdk-aac-dev
    libmp3lame-dev libopus-dev git yasm unzip wget sysstat libxvidcore-
   dev libfaac-dev libopencore-amrnb-dev libopencore-amrwb-dev libgsm1-
   dev zlib1g-dev libgpac1-dev
mkdir ~/ffmpeg_sources
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources
git clone https://github.com/cisco/openh264
cd openh264
make ARCH=x86_64 && sudo make install
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources
wget http://www.tortall.net/projects/yasm/releases/yasm-1.3.0.tar.gz
tar xzvf yasm-1.3.0.tar.gz
cd yasm-1.3.0
./configure --prefix="$HOME/ffmpeg_build" --bindir="$HOME/bin"
make
make install
make distclean
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources
wget http://download.videolan.org/pub/x264/snapshots/last_x264.tar.bz2
tar xjvf last_x264.tar.bz2
cd x264-snapshot*
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" ./configure --prefix="$HOME/ffmpeg_build" --
   bindir="$HOME/bin" --enable-static
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" make
make install
make distclean
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources
hg clone https://bitbucket.org/multicoreware/x265
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources/x265/build/linux
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX
   ="$HOME/ffmpeg_build" -DENABLE_SHARED:bool=off ../../source
make
make install
make distclean
```

```
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources
git clone https://chromium.googlesource.com/webm/libvpx
cd libvpx*
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" ./configure --prefix="$HOME/ffmpeg_build" --
    disable-examples --disable-unit-tests --enable-vp8 --enable-vp9
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" make
make install
make clean
cd ~/ffmpeg_sources
wget http://ffmpeg.org/releases/ffmpeg-snapshot.tar.bz2
tar xjvf ffmpeg-snapshot.tar.bz2
cd ffmpeg
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" PKG_CONFIG_PATH="$HOME/ffmpeg_build/lib/
    pkgconfig" ./configure \
  --prefix="$HOME/ffmpeg_build" \
  --pkg-config-flags="--static" \
  --extra-cflags="-I$HOME/ffmpeg_build/include" \
  --extra-ldflags="-L$HOME/ffmpeg_build/lib" \
  --bindir="$HOME/bin" \
  --enable-gpl \
  --enable-libass \
  --enable-libfdk-aac \
  --enable-libfreetype \
  --enable-libmp3lame \
  --enable-libopus \
  --enable-libtheora \
  --enable-libvorbis \
  --enable-libvpx \
  --enable-libx264 \
  --enable-libx265 \
  --enable-opencl \
  --enable-nvenc \
  --enable-nvresize \
  --extra-cflags=-I../cudautils \
  --extra-ldflags=-L../cudautils \
  --enable-libmfx \
  --enable-libxvid \
  --enable-libopenh264 \
  --enable-libgsm \
  --enable-libopencore-amrnb \
  --enable-nonfree
PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH" make
make install
make distclean
hash -r
```

Encoding script

```
#! /bin/bash

video=("old_town_cross_2160p50" "crowd_run_2160p50" "sintel")

function press_enter
```

```
{
        echo ""
        echo −n "Press Enter to continue"
        read
        clear
}

function evaluate_x264
{
    bitrate=(500k 1000k 1500k 2000k 2500k 3000k 3500k 4000k 4500k 5000k
        6000k 7000k 8000k 9000k 10000k 11000k 12000k 13000k 14000k
        15000k)
    preset=(ultrafast superfast veryfast faster fast medium slow slower
        veryslow placebo)

    if [ −d Output/x264 ]; then
        echo "test folder already exists, check for results"
        return
    elif [ ! −d Output/x264 ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/encoded ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/encoded
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/transcoded ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/transcoded
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/results ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/results
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/results/powergadget ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/results/powergadget
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/results/ffmpeg ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/results/ffmpeg
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/results/vqmt ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/results/vqmt
    fi

    if [ ! −d Output/x264/results/vmaf ]; then
        mkdir Output/x264/results/vmaf
    fi

    chmod −R 777 Output/x264
```

```
    height=
    width=

    for v in "${video[@]}"; do
        for p in "${preset[@]}"; do
            for b in "${bitrate[@]}"; do
                echo -e "\e[92mStarting power consumption logging\e[0m"
                modprobe msr
                modprobe cpuid
                Tools/power_gadget/power_gadget -e 1000 > Output/x264/
                    results/powergadget/$v$p$b.csv &
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting Encoding\e[0m"
                FFREPORT=file=Output/x264/results/ffmpeg/$v$p$b.log:
                    level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg -benchmark -y -i Input/
                    y4m/$v.y4m -c:v libx264 -preset $p -b:v $b -an
                    Output/x264/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with encoding\e[0m"
                pkill -f power_gadget
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with power consumption
                    logging\e[0m"
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting Transcoding\e[0m"
                FFREPORT=file=Output/x264/results/ffmpeg/T$v$p$b.log:
                    level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg -i Output/x264/encoded/
                    $v$p$b.mkv -c:v rawvideo -pix_fmt yuv420p Output/
                    x264/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with transcoding\e[0m"
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting evaluation with VQMT
                    and VMAF\e[0m"
                if [ "$v" == "${video[0]}" ] || [ "$v" == "${video[1]}"
                    ]; then
                    height=2160
                    width=3840
                elif [ "$v" == "${video[2]}" ]; then
                    height=1744
                    width=4096
                fi
                Tools/vqmt/vqmt Input/yuv/$v.yuv Output/x264/transcoded
                    /$v$p$b.yuv $height $width 500 1 Output/x264/results
                    /vqmt/$v$p$b PSNRHVSM MSSSIM &
                Tools/vmaf/run_vmaf yuv420p $width $height Input/yuv/$v
                    .yuv Output/x264/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv --out-fmt
                    text > Output/x264/results/vmaf/$v$p$b &
                wait ${!}
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with evaluating with
                    VQMT and VMAF\e[0m"
                rm Output/x264/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
                rm Output/x264/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
            done
        done
    done

}
```

```
function evaluate_x265
{
    bitrate =(500k 1000k 1500k 2000k 2500k 3000k 3500k 4000k 4500k 5000k
        6000k 7000k 8000k 9000k 10000k 11000k 12000k 13000k 14000k
        15000k)
    preset =(ultrafast superfast veryfast faster fast medium slow slower
        veryslow placebo)

    if [ -d Output/x265 ]; then
        echo "test folder already exists, check for results"
        return
    elif [ ! -d Output/x265 ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/encoded ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/encoded
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/transcoded ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/transcoded
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/results ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/results
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/results/powergadget ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/results/powergadget
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/results/ffmpeg ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/results/ffmpeg
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/results/nvidiasmi ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/results/nvidiasmi
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/results/vqmt ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/results/vqmt
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/x265/results/vmaf ]; then
        mkdir Output/x265/results/vmaf
    fi

    chmod -R 777 Output/x265

    height=
    width=
```

```
for v in "${video[@]}"; do
    for p in "${preset[@]}"; do
        for b in "${bitrate[@]}"; do
            echo -e "\e[92mStarting power consumption logging\e[0m"
            modprobe msr
            modprobe cpuid
            Tools/power_gadget/power_gadget -e 1000 > Output/x265/
                results/powergadget/$v$p$b.csv &
            nvidia-smi -i 0 -l 1 --query-gpu=timestamp,pstate,
                temperature.gpu,utilization.gpu,memory.used,clocks.
                current.video,clocks.current.graphics,clocks.current
                .sm,fan.speed,power.draw --format=csv -f Output/x265
                /results/nvidiasmi/$v$p$b.csv &
            echo -e "\e[92mStarting Encoding\e[0m"
            FFREPORT=file=Output/x265/results/ffmpeg/$v$p$b.log:
                level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg -benchmark -y -i Input/
                y4m/$v.y4m -c:v libx265 -preset $p -b:v $b -an
                Output/x265/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
            echo -e "\e[93mDone with encoding\e[0m"
            pkill -f power_gadget
            pkill -f nvidia-smi
            echo -e "\e[93mDone with power consumption logging\e[0m
                "
            echo -e "\e[92mStarting Transcoding\e[0m"
            FFREPORT=file=Output/x265/results/ffmpeg/T$v$p$b.log:
                level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg -i Output/x265/encoded/
                $v$p$b.mkv -c:v rawvideo -pix_fmt yuv420p Output/
                x265/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
            echo -e "\e[93mDone with transcoding\e[0m"
            echo -e "\e[92mStarting evaluation with VQMT and VMAF\e
                [0m"
            if [ "$v" == "${video[0]}" ] || [ "$v" == "${video[1]}"
                 ]; then
                height=2160
                width=3840
            elif [ "$v" == "${video[2]}" ]; then
                height=1744
                width=4096
            fi
            Tools/vqmt/vqmt Input/yuv/$v.yuv Output/x265/transcoded
                /$v$p$b.yuv $height $width 500 1 Output/x265/results
                /vqmt/$v$p$b PSNRHVSM MSSSIM &
            Tools/vmaf/run_vmaf yuv420p $width $height Input/yuv/$v
                .yuv Output/x265/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv --out-fmt
                text > Output/x265/results/vmaf/$v$p$b &
            wait ${!}
            echo -e "\e[93mDone with evaluating with VQMT and VMAF\
                e[0m"
            rm Output/x265/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
            rm Output/x265/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
    done
```

```
            done
      done
}

function evaluate_NVENCh264
{
      bitrate=(500k 1000k 1500k 2000k 2500k 3000k 3500k 4000k 4500k 5000k
          6000k 7000k 8000k 9000k 10000k 11000k 12000k 13000k 14000k
        15000k)
      preset=(medium fast hp hq bd ll llhq llhp)

      if [ -d Output/NVENCh264 ]; then
          echo "test folder already exists, check for results"
          return
      elif [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264 ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/encoded ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/encoded
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/transcoded ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/transcoded
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/results ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/results
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/results/powergadget ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/results/powergadget
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/results/ffmpeg ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/results/ffmpeg
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/results/nvidiasmi ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/results/nvidiasmi
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/results/vqmt ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/results/vqmt
      fi

      if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh264/results/vmaf ]; then
          mkdir Output/NVENCh264/results/vmaf
      fi

      chmod -R 777 Output/NVENCh264
```

```
height=
width=

for p in "${preset[@]}"; do
    for b in "${bitrate[@]}"; do
        for v in "${video[@]}"; do
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting power consumption
                logging\e[0m"
            modprobe msr
            modprobe cpuid
            Tools/power_gadget/power_gadget -e 1000 > Output/
                NVENCh264/results/powergadget/$v$p$b.csv &
            nvidia-smi -i 0 -l 1 --query-gpu=timestamp,pstate,
                temperature.gpu,utilization.gpu,memory.used,clocks.
                current.video,clocks.current.graphics,clocks.current
                .sm,fan.speed,power.draw --format=csv -f Output/
                NVENCh264/results/nvidiasmi/$v$p$b.csv &
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting Encoding\e[0m"
            FFREPORT=file=Output/NVENCh264/results/ffmpeg/$v$p$b.
                log:level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg -benchmark -y -i
                Input/y4m/$v.y4m -c:v h264_nvenc -preset $p -b:v $b
                -an Output/NVENCh264/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with encoding\e[0m"
            pkill -f power_gadget
            pkill -f nvidia-smi
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with power consumption
                logging\e[0m"
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting Transcoding\e[0m"
            FFREPORT=file=Output/NVENCh264/results/ffmpeg/T$v$p$b.
                log:level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg -i Output/NVENCh264
                /encoded/$v$p$b.mkv -c:v rawvideo -pix_fmt yuv420p
                Output/NVENCh264/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with transcoding\e[0m"
        done
        for v in "${video[@]}"; do
            echo -e $(date -u) "\e[92mStarting evaluation with VQMT
                and VMAF\e[0m"
            if [ "$v" == "${video[0]}" ] || [ "$v" == "${video[1]}"
                ]; then
                height=2160
                width=3840
            elif [ "$v" == "${video[2]}" ]; then
                height=1744
                width=4096
            fi
            Tools/vqmt/vqmt Input/yuv/$v.yuv Output/NVENCh264/
                transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv $height $width 500 1 Output/
                NVENCh264/results/vqmt/$v$p$b PSNRHVSM MSSSIM &
            Tools/vmaf/run_vmaf yuv420p $width $height Input/yuv/$v
                .yuv Output/NVENCh264/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv --out-
                fmt text > Output/NVENCh264/results/vmaf/$v$p$b &
        done
```

```
                wait
                echo -e $(date -u) "\e[93mDone with evaluating with VQMT
                    and VMAF\e[0m"
                for v in "${video[@]}"; do
                    rm Output/NVENCh264/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
                    rm Output/NVENCh264/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
                done
            done
        done
}

function evaluate_NVENCh265
{
    bitrate=(500k 1000k 1500k 2000k 2500k 3000k 3500k 4000k 4500k 5000k
        6000k 7000k 8000k 9000k 10000k 11000k 12000k 13000k 14000k
        15000k)
    preset=(medium fast hp hq bd ll llhq llhp)

    if [ -d Output/NVENCh265 ]; then
        echo "test folder already exists, check for results"
        return
    elif [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265 ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/encoded ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/encoded
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/transcoded ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/transcoded
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/results ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/results
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/results/powergadget ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/results/powergadget
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/results/ffmpeg ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/results/ffmpeg
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/results/nvidiasmi ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/results/nvidiasmi
    fi

    if [ ! -d Output/NVENCh265/results/vqmt ]; then
        mkdir Output/NVENCh265/results/vqmt
    fi
```

```
if [ ! −d Output/NVENCh265/results/vmaf ]; then
    mkdir Output/NVENCh265/results/vmaf
fi

chmod −R 777 Output/NVENCh265

height=
width=

for v in "${video[@]}"; do
    for p in "${preset[@]}"; do
        for b in "${bitrate[@]}"; do
            echo −e "\e[92mStarting power consumption logging\e[0m"
            modprobe msr
            modprobe cpuid
            Tools/power_gadget/power_gadget −e 1000 > Output/
                NVENCh265/results/powergadget/$v$p$b.csv &
            nvidia−smi −i 0 −l 1 −−query−gpu=timestamp,pstate,
                temperature.gpu,utilization.gpu,memory.used,clocks.
                current.video,clocks.current.graphics,clocks.current
                .sm,fan.speed,power.draw −−format=csv −f Output/
                NVENCh265/results/nvidiasmi/$v$p$b.csv &
            echo −e "\e[92mStarting Encoding\e[0m"
            FFREPORT=file=Output/NVENCh265/results/ffmpeg/$v$p$b.
                log:level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg −benchmark −y −i
                Input/y4m/$v.y4m −c:v nvenc_hevc −preset $p −b:v $b
                −an Output/NVENCh265/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
            echo −e "\e[93mDone with encoding\e[0m"
            pkill −f power_gadget
            pkill −f nvidia−smi
            echo −e "\e[93mDone with power consumption logging\e[0m
                "
            echo −e "\e[92mStarting Transcoding\e[0m"
            FFREPORT=file=Output/NVENCh265/results/ffmpeg/T$v$p$b.
                log:level=32 Tools/ffmpeg/ffmpeg −i Output/NVENCh265
                /encoded/$v$p$b.mkv −c:v rawvideo −pix_fmt yuv420p
                Output/NVENCh265/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
            echo −e "\e[93mDone with transcoding\e[0m"
            echo −e "\e[92mStarting evaluation with VQMT and VMAF\e
                [0m"
            if [ "$v" == "${video[0]}" ] || [ "$v" == "${video[1]}"
                ]; then
                height=2160
                width=3840
            elif [ "$v" == "${video[2]}" ]; then
                height=1744
                width=4096
            fi
            Tools/vqmt/vqmt Input/yuv/$v.yuv Output/NVENCh265/
                transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv $height $width 500 1 Output/
                NVENCh265/results/vqmt/$v$p$b PSNRHVSM MSSSIM &
```

```
                        Tools/vmaf/run_vmaf yuv420p $width $height Input/yuv/$v
                            .yuv Output/NVENCh265/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv --out-
                            fmt text > Output/NVENCh265/results/vmaf/$v$p$b &
                        wait ${!}
                        echo -e "\e[93mDone with evaluating with VQMT and VMAF\
                            e[0m"
                        rm Output/NVENCh265/encoded/$v$p$b.mkv
                        rm Output/NVENCh265/transcoded/$v$p$b.yuv
                done
        done
    done
}




function evaluate_test
{
        bitrate=(500k 1000k 1500k 2000k 2500k 3000k 3500k 4000k 4500k
            5000k 6000k 7000k 8000k 9000k 10000k 11000k 12000k 13000k
            14000k 15000k)

        if [ -d Output/test ]; then
                echo "test folder already exists, check for results"
                return
        elif [ ! -d Output/test ]; then
                mkdir Output/test
        fi

        if [ ! -d Output/test/encoded ]; then
                mkdir Output/test/encoded
        fi

        if [ ! -d Output/test/transcoded ]; then
                mkdir Output/test/transcoded
        fi

        if [ ! -d Output/test/results ]; then
                mkdir Output/test/results
        fi

        if [ ! -d Output/test/results/powergadget ]; then
                mkdir Output/test/results/powergadget
        fi

        if [ ! -d Output/test/results/ffmpeg ]; then
                mkdir Output/test/results/ffmpeg
        fi

        if [ ! -d Output/test/results/nvidiasmi ]; then
                mkdir Output/test/results/nvidiasmi
        fi
```

```
if [ ! -d Output/test/results/vqmt ]; then
        mkdir Output/test/results/vqmt
fi

if [ ! -d Output/test/results/vmaf ]; then
        mkdir Output/test/results/vmaf
fi

height=
width=
for v in "${video[@]}"; do

                for b in "${bitrate[@]}"; do
                        echo -e "\e[92mStarting power
                            consumption logging\e[0m"
                        modprobe msr
                        modprobe cpuid
                        Tools/power_gadget/power_gadget -e 1000
                            > Output/test/results/powergadget/
                            $v$b.csv &
                        nvidia-smi -i 0 -l 1 --query-gpu=
                            timestamp,pstate,temperature.gpu,
                            utilization.gpu,memory.used,clocks.
                            current.video,clocks.current.
                            graphics,clocks.current.sm,fan.speed
                            ,power.draw --format=csv -f Output/
                            test/results/nvidiasmi/$v$b.csv &
                        echo -e "\e[92mStarting Encoding\e[0m"
                        FFREPORT=file=Output/test/results/
                            ffmpeg/$v$b.log:level=32 Tools/
                            ffmpeg/ffmpeg -benchmark -y -i Input
                            /y4m/$v.y4m -c:v libtheora -b:v $b -
                            an Output/test/encoded/$v$b.mkv
                        echo -e "\e[93mDone with encoding\e[0m"
                        pkill -f power_gadget
                        pkill -f nvidia-smi
                        echo -e "\e[93mDone with power
                            consumption logging\e[0m"
                        echo -e "\e[92mStarting Transcoding\e[0
                            m"
                        FFREPORT=file=Output/test/results/
                            ffmpeg/T$v$b.log:level=32 Tools/
                            ffmpeg/ffmpeg -i Output/test/encoded
                            /$v$b.mkv -c:v rawvideo -pix_fmt
                            yuv420p Output/test/transcoded/$v$b.
                            yuv
                        echo -e "\e[93mDone with transcoding\e
                            [0m"
                        echo -e "\e[92mStarting evaluation with
                             VQMT and VMAF\e[0m"
                        if [ "$v" == "${video[0]}" ] || [ "$v"
```

```
                                      == "${video[1]}" ]; then
                                              height=2160
                                              width=3840
                                      elif [ "$v" == "${video[2]}" ]; then
                                              height=1744
                                              width=4096
                                      fi
                                      Tools/vqmt/vqmt Input/yuv/$v.yuv Output
                                          /test/transcoded/$v$b.yuv $height
                                          $width 500 1 Output/test/results/
                                          vqmt/$v$b PSNRHVSM MSSSIM &
                                      Tools/vmaf/run_vmaf yuv420p $width
                                          $height Input/yuv/$v.yuv Output/test
                                          /transcoded/$v$b.yuv --out-fmt text
                                          > Output/test/results/vmaf/$v$b &
                                      wait ${!}
                                      echo -e "\e[93mDone with evaluating
                                          with VQMT and VMAF\e[0m"
                                      rm Output/test/encoded/$v$b.mkv
                                      rm Output/test/transcoded/$v$b.yuv
                              done
              chmod -R 777 Output/test

              done

}


selection=

until [ "$selection" = "0" ]; do
        echo ""
        echo "SELECT AN ENCODER"
        echo "1 - x264"
        echo "2 - x265"
        echo "3 - NVENC h264"
        echo "4 - NVENC h265"
        echo "5 - QSV h264"
        echo ""
        echo "6 - Test"
        echo "0 - Exit"
        echo ""
        echo -n "Enter selection: "
        read selection
        case $selection in
                1 ) evaluate_x264; press_enter ;;
                2 ) evaluate_x265; press_enter ;;
                3 ) evaluate_NVENCh264; press_enter ;;
                4 ) evaluate_NVENCh265; press_enter ;;
                5 ) echo "evaluate_QSVh264"; press_enter ;;
                6 ) evaluate_test; press_enter ;;
                0 ) exit ;;
```

```
                         * ) echo "Selection not valid"; press_enter;
         esac
done
```