

HW# 16 p353 #13-17, 23-25, 34, 35

(13) (a) H_2O @ $80^\circ C = 350$ Torr

(b) ~~300~~ Torr

(c) 375 Torr

(14) Solid \rightarrow ~~Gas~~ Gas

(b) $CO_2 + I_2$

(15) Temperature of freezing at 1 atm

(16) Stronger IMF \rightarrow lower Equilibrium Vapor Pressure

Weaker IMF \rightarrow higher " " "

(17) High atm. pressure, higher the boiling point

(23) Bent, 2 bonding, 2 non-bonding, polar

(24) look these up...

(25)

Use density $1 \text{ mL} = 1 \text{ cm}^3$

Liquid H_2O 1.0 g/mL

Ice .917 g/mL

Liquid
 $D = m/V$

$$1.0 \text{ g/mL} = \frac{x \text{ g}}{5 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$5 \text{ g} = H_2O$$

liquid has more molecules.

Solid

$$.917 \text{ g/mL} = \frac{m}{5 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$4.59 \text{ g} = m$$

$$5 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{18.02 \text{ g}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1.67 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules liquid}$$

$$4.59 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{18.02 \text{ g}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1.53 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules solid}$$

> ABOUT 1.4×10^{22} molecules more

about 1.10:1 ratio liquid to solid.

(34) (A) More solid would sublimate

(B) More gas/vapor would deposit

(C) More vapor would deposit

(D) More solid would sublimate

(25) Solid would melt \rightarrow liquid would vaporize.