Dæmi 1 – Diffurjafna

Rás er lýst með diffurjöfnunni

$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{7}{20}i = \frac{1}{4}e^{-t}, \quad t > 0.$$

Finnið núllástand-, núllinnmerkis- og heildarlausn fyrir i(t) ef gefið er að $i(0^+) = 2 A$.

Nattriuleze lausenn et lausen à oblitante poference
$$\frac{di}{dt} + \frac{7}{20}i = 0$$
 listem à $i(t)$: Ae su sate $\frac{7}{20}$ de $\frac{7}{20}$ de $\frac{7}{20}$ su sate $\frac{7}{20}$

$$\lambda(t) = sAe^{st}$$

$$\lambda(t) = sAe^{st}$$

Silansn er lansn á hliðnutu jöfnuri
$$rac{di}{dt}+rac{7}{20}i=rac{1}{4}e^{-t}$$

Gishum :
$$i(t) = K_0 e^{it}$$
 $i'(t) = -K_0 e^{it}$
 $i'(t) = -K_0 e^{it}$

Heilderlauss es
$$i(t) = l_n(t) + i_p(t) = Ae^{-\frac{7}{20}t} - \frac{5}{15}e^{-t}$$

Finn A not applying
$$i(0^c) = A - \frac{5}{13} = 2$$
 so $A = \frac{31}{13}$
so $i(t) = \frac{1}{13} \left(31e^{-\frac{2}{13}t} - 5e^{-t} \right) A$ $t > 0$

Nillastandslamm er heilderlamm mit i (0+) = 0 & fastinn A à pelet.

sw
$$i_{25}(t) = Ae^{-\frac{7}{15}t}$$

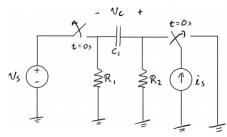
 $i_{25}(t) = Ae^{-\frac{7}{15}e^{-t}}$
 $i_{25}(o^{+}) = 0 = A - \frac{5}{15}$ sw $A = \frac{5}{15}$
 p^{2} u $i_{25}(1) = \frac{5}{13}\left(e^{-\frac{7}{20}t} - e^{-t}\right)$

es nathholy laum nul
$$i(0^4)=2A$$
 $\frac{7}{20}t$
 $izi(t) = Ae^{-\frac{7}{20}t}$ so $A = 2$ et a $\underline{izi(t)} = 2e$

$$i(t) = i_{2s}(t) + i_{2i}(t) = \frac{1}{13} \left(3e^{-\frac{2}{20}t} - 5e^{-t} \right)$$
 to (sama 4 heilder lawn)

Dæmi 2 – Tveir rofar

Rofarnir hafa verið lokaðir lengi en opnast við t=0s. Finnið $v_c(0^+), v'_c(0^+)$ og orkuna sem er geymd í þéttinum $w_c(0^+)$. Finnið að lokum $\lim_{t\to\infty} v_c(t)$.



Breyta	Gildi
R_1	1Ω
R_2	3Ω
C_1	$2\mathrm{F}$
v_s	$2\mathrm{V}$
i_s	1 A

Skotum front vid t=0

His as
$$Na=N_S=2V$$

 $Nb=is Rz=3V$ $svo Nc=N_b-N_a=1V$

Sugar impulsor em :
$$I$$
 such I such

Shootom from this
$$t=0$$

$$i_{L} = C \frac{dN_{L}}{dt} = 0 \quad \text{pe. pithir virlum eins } 2 \text{ opinn ris}$$

$$a - N_{C} + b \quad \text{His su } N_{a} = N_{S} = 2U$$

$$N_{b} = i_{S} R_{2} = 3V \quad \text{so } N_{C}(0^{-}) = N_{C}(0^{+}) = 1V$$

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$$N_{C}(0^{-}) = N_{C}(0^{+}) = \frac{1}{2} C_{1}N_{C}(0^{-}) = \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$Vid \quad t = 0 \quad \text{lith riss sour int}$$

$$N_{C}(0^{-}) = N_{C}(0^{+}) = \frac{1}{2} I$$

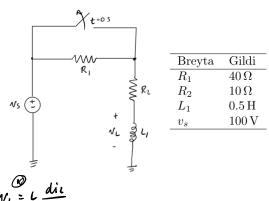
$$N_{C}(0^{-}) = N_{C}(0^{+}) = I$$

$$N_{C}(0^{-}) = I$$

$$N_{C}(0^{-})$$

Dæmi 3 – Rofar til

Rofinn hefur verið lokaður í langan tíma en opnast við t = 0s. Finnið $v_L(0^+)$ og síðan $v_L(t)$ fyrir öll t.



Við t=0 lik rei snone út (rok opinn lengi svo Nilo)=0V)

 $N_{5} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{cases} R_{2} \\ \text{li}_{1} \end{cases}$ $SNO \quad \hat{k}_{1}(\delta) = \frac{N_{5}}{R_{L}} = 10 \text{ A engry implist SM} \quad \hat{k}_{1}(\delta) = \hat{k}_{1}(\delta) = 10 \text{ A}$

Vit t=0+ lit reigh is some

$$N_{s} \stackrel{R_{1}}{=} R_{2}$$

$$V_{s} \stackrel{Q}{=} V_{s}(0^{+}) = \dot{V}_{L}(0^{+}) (R_{1} + R_{2}) + V_{L}(0^{+})$$

$$= V_{s}(0^{+}) - \dot{V}_{L}(0^{+}) (R_{1} + R_{2})$$

$$= 100 - 10(40 + 10) = -400 \text{ V}$$

Fyrv t20 gildir þá:

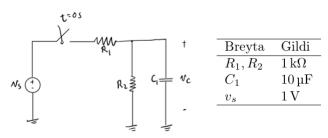
Siting @
$$L_1 \frac{di}{dt} + i \left(R_1 + R_2 \right) = US$$
 so $\frac{di}{dt} + 100 i = 200 (**)$

Hildulausn
$$i_{c}(t) = i_{m}(t) + i_{cp}(t) = Ae + 2$$

 $mi \le N_{c}(t) = L \frac{di_{c}}{dt} = -50 Ae^{-100t}, N_{c}(0^{+}) = -50 A = -400 Svo A = 20$
 $i_{c}(t) = 20e^{-100t} + 2 = N_{c}(t) = -400e^{-100t}$

Dæmi 4 – Forhlaðinn þéttir

Péttirinn er forhlaðin svo $v_c(0^+) = 0.4 \,\mathrm{V}$. Finnið $v_c(t)$ fyrir t > 0.



Enger imprilser i ros so No (0+) = No (0-) = 0.4V

Shodum ras vit too

$$V_{S} \stackrel{C}{=} \begin{array}{c} W_{CL} \stackrel{C}{=} C & W_{CL} \stackrel{C}$$

$$\frac{V_{C}(t)}{V_{C}(t)} = V_{C}n(t) + V_{C}p(t) = Ae^{-200t} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$Nu \text{ er } V_{C}(0^{+}) = 0.4 = A + \frac{1}{2} \text{ sup } A = -\frac{1}{10}$$

$$N_{C}(t) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{10}e^{-200t}, \quad t \ge 0$$