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## SAMPLE OUTPUT 1: AB VS HUMAN--TIE

```
tom@tmulvey-LT0:/mnt/c/Users/tmulvey/Documents/skool/cs_a1$ python3 project_1_tictactoe/main.py
MiniMax(X) chooses move 0 w/ value 10
  X | 1 | 2
-----
  3 | 4 | 5
-----
  6 | 7 | 8
MiniMax(O) chooses move 4 w/ value 0
  X | 1 | 2
-----
  3 | O | 5
-----
  6 | 7 | 8
MiniMax(X) chooses move 1 w/ value 0
  X | X | 2
-----
  3 | O | 5
-----
  6 | 7 | 8
MiniMax(O) chooses move 2 w/ value -10
  X | X | O
-----
  3 | O | 5
-----
  6 | 7 | 8
MiniMax(X) chooses move 6 w/ value -10
  X | X | O
-----
  3 | O | 5
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 6 w/ value 10
  O | 1 | 2
-----
  3 | 4 | 5
-----
  X | 7 | 8
Your move? 4
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 0 w/ value 0
  X | 1 | 2
-----
  3 | O | 5
-----
  X | 7 | 8
Your move? 3
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 5 w/ value 0
  X | 1 | 2
-----
  O | O | X
-----
  X | 7 | 8
Your move? 1
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 7 w/ value 0
  X | O | 2
-----
  O | O | X
-----
  X | X | 8
Your move? 8
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 2 w/ value 0
  X | O | X
-----
  O | O | X
-----
  X | X | O
THERES A TIE

...press enter to continue.
```

## SAMPLE OUTPUT 2: AB VS AB – TIE

```
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 2 w/ value 10
0 | 1 | X
-----
3 | 4 | 5
-----
6 | 7 | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 4 w/ value 0
0 | 1 | X
-----
3 | O | 5
-----
6 | 7 | 8
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 0 w/ value 0
X | 1 | X
-----
3 | O | 5
-----
6 | 7 | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 1 w/ value 0
X | O | X
-----
3 | O | 5
-----
6 | 7 | 8
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 7 w/ value 0
X | O | X
-----
3 | O | 5
-----
6 | X | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 3 w/ value 0
X | O | X
-----
O | O | 5
-----
6 | X | 8
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 5 w/ value 0
X | O | X
-----
O | O | X
-----
6 | X | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 8 w/ value 0
X | O | X
-----
O | O | X
-----
6 | X | O
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 6 w/ value 0
X | O | X
-----
O | O | X
-----
X | X | O
THERES A TIE

...press enter to continue.
█
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT 3: AB VS MiniMax – TIE

```
MiniMax(X) chooses move 2 w/ value 10
 0 | 1 | X
-----
 3 | 4 | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 4 w/ value 0
 0 | 1 | X
-----
 3 | 0 | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | 8
MiniMax(X) chooses move 0 w/ value 0
 X | 1 | X
-----
 3 | 0 | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 1 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | X
-----
 3 | 0 | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | 8
MiniMax(X) chooses move 7 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | X
-----
 3 | 0 | 5
-----
 6 | X | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 3 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | X
-----
 0 | 0 | 5
-----
 6 | X | 8
MiniMax(X) chooses move 5 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | X
-----
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 6 | X | 8
AlphaBeta(O) chooses move 8 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | X
-----
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 6 | X | 0
MiniMax(X) chooses move 6 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | X
-----
 0 | 0 | X
-----
  X | X | 0
THERES A TIE

...press enter to continue.
█
```

RESULTS: AI: **7 Ties** | **3 Wins** | **0 Loss**

Playing the best move (human) will always result in a tie. This happened **7 times**. Then I wanted to show the AI will pick the **best move** that will result in a win if the human plays a bad turn. See below the three losses

```
tom@tmulvey-LT0:/mnt/c/Users/tmulvey/Documents/skool/cs_ai$ python3 project_1_tictactoe/main.py
 0 | 1 | 2
-----
 3 | 4 | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | X
Your move? 7
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 2 w/ value 10
 0 | 1 | X
-----
 3 | 4 | 5
-----
 6 | 0 | X
Your move? 4
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 5 w/ value 10
 0 | 1 | X
-----
 3 | 0 | X
-----
 6 | 0 | X
X HAS WON
...press enter to continue.
```

win 1

```
tom@tmulvey-LT0:/mnt/c/Users/tmulvey/Documents/skool/cs_ai$ python3 project_1_tictactoe/main.py
 0 | 1 | X
-----
 3 | 4 | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | 8
Your move? 1
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 4 w/ value 10
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 3 | X | 5
-----
 6 | 7 | 8
Your move? 3
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 6 w/ value 10
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 0 | X | 5
-----
 X | 7 | 8
X HAS WON
...press enter to continue.
```

win 2

```
 0 | 1 | 2
-----
 3 | 4 | 5
-----
 X | 7 | 8
Your move? 4
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 0 w/ value 0
 X | 1 | 2
-----
 3 | 0 | 5
-----
 X | 7 | 8
Your move? 3
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 5 w/ value 0
 X | 1 | 2
-----
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 X | 7 | 8
Your move? 1
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 7 w/ value 0
 X | 0 | 2
-----
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 X | X | 8
Your move? 2
AlphaBeta(X) chooses move 8 w/ value 10
 X | 0 | 0
-----
 0 | 0 | X
-----
 X | X | X
X HAS WON
...press enter to continue.
```

win 3

## CODE

```
import random
from Player import *

class AlphaBeta(Player):
    def __init__(self, char):
        self.char = char
        self.kind = "AlphaBeta"
        if self.char == 'X':
            self.opponent = 'O'
        else :
            self.opponent = 'X'

    ...

    is game done given board state?
    returns (TRUE, value of state [10 win, -10 lost] ) or FALSE
    ...

    def is_terminal_state(self, board): # same function as minimax. probably shouldve just inherited that
class..
    winning_states = ( [0,1,2],[3,4,5],[6,7,8],[0,3,6],[1,4,7],[2,5,8],[0,4,8],[2,4,6] )
    for a,b,c in winning_states:
        if board[a]==board[b]==board[c]==self.char:
            return (True, 10) #minimax won!
        elif board[a]==board[b]==board[c]==self.opponent:
            return (True, -10) #other player won

    space_counter = 0
    for spot in board:
        if spot==' ':
            space_counter+=1

    if space_counter==0: #TIE
        return (True, 0)

    return (False, 0) # aint over yet, chiefton

    def move(self, board):
        ...
        run alpha beta pruning on board passed, choose best path.
        ...

        # cut down pruning a bit and take corner if no other move has been made
        if len( self.available_positions(board) ) == 9:
            return random.choice( [0,2,6,8] ) , 10

        ALPHA = -10000
        BETA = 10000
        VALUE = -10000
        turn = False # we are trying a position so the next turn isnt ours

        move_val = [ -10 for _ in range(9) ]
        for moves in self.available_positions(board):
            # try AB search on every child state and use best!
            board[moves] = self.char
            # test to see if terminal state rn
            if (self.is_terminal_state(board))[0] is True and (self.is_terminal_state(board))[1] is 10:
                return moves, 10
            test_value = self.alpha_beta(board, turn, ALPHA, BETA)
            board[moves] = ' '
            move_val[moves] = test_value

        # pick max index and return!
        return ( move_val.index(max(move_val)) , max(move_val) )

    def alpha_beta(self, board, turn, ALPHA , BETA): #just gonna use one function and splt it up instead
of having a min and max alphabeta
        # if terminal state, return val of win or loss
```

```

# else keep playing
res = self.is_terminal_state(board)
if res[0] is True: # if game over return value of it (-10,0,or10)
    return res[1]

if turn == True: #max, cpu's turn
    best = -10000
    turn = not turn
    for moves in self.available_positions(board):
        board[moves] = self.char
        value = self.alpha_beta(board, turn, ALPHA, BETA)
        board[moves] = ' ' # try and set move back
        best = max( best, value )
        ALPHA = max( ALPHA , best )
        if BETA <= ALPHA:
            break
    return best
else: #min, opponent's turn
    turn = not turn
    best = 10000
    for moves in self.available_positions(board):
        board[moves] = self.opponent
        value = self.alpha_beta(board, turn, ALPHA, BETA)
        board[moves] = ' '
        best = min( best, value )
        BETA = min( BETA, best )
        if BETA <= ALPHA:
            break
    return best

```

```

def available_positions(self, board):
    return [i for i in range(0, 9) if board[i] == ' ']

```