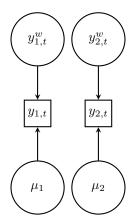
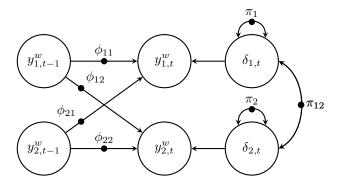
## Decomposition.



## $\label{eq:within-model} Within-model.$



## Between-model.

