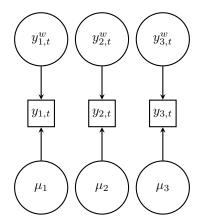
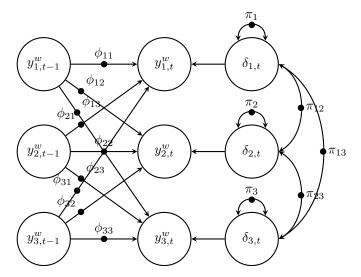
Decomposition.



 $\label{eq:within-model} Within-model.$



Between-model.

