

## Secondary classifier

- All the requirements are clearly defined at the start of project only.
- Not easily adaptable to any changes after the start of the project
- User is involved only during starting phase of the project.
- Extra Skilled professionals are not required in team
- No need of tester from the start of project. Tester is required only during testing phase
- Works only on small size projects
- Time taken for development of product is more
- cost required is more.
- Risk analysis and management is done at moderate level.
- Risk is highly focused factor
- Documentation is very important or created at each phase of project.
- Preferable for improvement of an old systems
- reusable components are Developed
- Flexibility in the process
- Good security provided
- Deployment time is less

```
In [36]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from tqdm import tqdm

import seaborn as sns
sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize':(6,4)})
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [37]: col = [
    'All_the_requirements_are_clearly_defined_at_the_start_of_project_only',
    'Not_easily_adaptable_to_any_changes_after_the_start_of_the_project',
    'User_is_involved_only_during_starting_phase_of_the_project',
    'Extra_Skilled_professionals_are_not_required_in_team',
    'No_need_of_tester_from_the_start_of_project_Tester_is_required_only_during_testing_phase',
    'Works_only_on_small_size_projects',
    'Time_taken_for_development_of_product_is_more',
    'cost_required_is_more',
    'Risk_analysis_and_management_is_done_at_moderate_level',
    'Risk_is_highly_focused_factor',
    'Documentation_is_very_important_or_created_at_each_phase_of_project',
    'Preferable_for_improvement_of_an_old_systems',
    'reusable_components_are_Developed',
    'Flexibility_in_the_process',
    'Good_security_provided',
    'Deployment_time_is_less'
]
col = [item.lower() for item in col]
col
```

```
Out[37]: ['all_the_requirements_are_clearly_defined_at_the_start_of_project_only',
'not_easily_adaptable_to_any_changes_after_the_start_of_the_project',
'user_is_involved_only_during_starting_phase_of_the_project',
'extra_skilled_professionals_are_not_required_in_team',
'no_need_of_tester_from_the_start_of_project_tester_is_required_only_during_testing_phase',
'works_only_on_small_size_projects',
'time_taken_for_development_of_product_is_more',
'cost_required_is_more',
'risk_analysis_and_management_is_done_at_moderate_level',
'risk_is_highly_focused_factor',
'documentation_is_very_important_or_created_at_each_phase_of_project',
'preferable_for_improvement_of_an_old_systems',
'reusable_components_are_developed',
'flexibility_in_the_process',
'good_security_provided',
'deployment_time_is_less']
```

```
Out[38]: all_the_requirements_are_clearly_defined_at_the_start_of_project_only not_easily_adaptable_to_any_changes_after_the_start_of_the_pi
```

[illegible]

```
In [40]: # c = ['Rapid_Application_Development',
#         'Spiral',
#         'Prototyping',
#         'Scrum',
#         'Extreme_Programming',
#         'Feature_driven_development'
# ]
# c = [item.lower() for item in c]
# c
```

```
In [79]: data['rapid_application_development'] = np.nan
data['spiral'] = np.nan
data['prototyping'] = np.nan
data['scrum'] = np.nan
data['extreme_programming'] = np.nan
data['feature_driven_development'] = np.nan
data.head()
```

Out[79]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	pr
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		NaN	NaN
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		NaN	NaN
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		NaN	NaN
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		NaN	NaN
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		NaN	NaN

5 rows × 22 columns



```
In [80]: # for i in col_name:
#         print(f"(data['{i}'] == 1) &")
```

```
In [82]: data['rapid_application_development'] = np.where(
    (data['Q_1'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_2'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_3'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_4'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_5'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_6'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_7'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_8'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_9'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_10'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_11'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_12'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_13'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_14'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_15'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_16'] == 0), '1', '0')
data.head()
```

Out[82]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	pr
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	1	NaN	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1	1	NaN	
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0	1	NaN	
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1	1	NaN	
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0	1	NaN	

5 rows × 22 columns



```
In [83]: data['rapid_application_development'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[83]: rapid_application_development
1      63835
0       1701
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [84]: data['spiral'] = np.where(
    (data['Q_1'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_2'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_3'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_4'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_5'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_6'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_7'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_8'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_9'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_10'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_11'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_12'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_13'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_14'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_15'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_16'] == 0), '1', '0')
data.head()
```

Out[84]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	pr
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		1	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		1	1
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		1	1

5 rows × 22 columns

```
In [85]: data['spiral'].value_counts()
```

Out[85]: spiral  
1 63331  
0 2205  
Name: count, dtype: int64

```
In [86]: data['prototyping'] = np.where(
    (data['Q_1'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_2'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_3'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_4'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_5'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_6'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_7'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_8'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_9'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_10'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_11'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_12'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_13'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_14'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_15'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_16'] == 1), '1', '0')
data.head()
```

Out[86]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	pr
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		1	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		1	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		1	1
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		1	1

5 rows × 22 columns

```
In [87]: data['prototyping'].value_counts()
```

Out[87]: prototyping  
1 64969  
0 567  
Name: count, dtype: int64

```
In [88]: data['scrum'] = np.where(
    (data['Q_1'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_2'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_3'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_4'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_5'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_6'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_7'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_8'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_9'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_10'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_11'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_12'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_13'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_14'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_15'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_16'] == 1), '1', '0')
data.head()
```

Out[88]:

_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	prototyping	scrum	extreme_programming
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	NaN
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		1	1	1	NaN
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		1	1	1	NaN
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		1	1	1	NaN
0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		1	1	1	NaN



```
In [89]: data['scrum'].value_counts()
```

Out[89]: scrum  
1 65505  
0 31  
Name: count, dtype: int64

```
In [90]: data['extreme_programming'] = np.where(
    (data['Q_1'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_2'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_3'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_4'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_5'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_6'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_7'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_8'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_9'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_10'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_11'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_12'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_13'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_14'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_15'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_16'] == 1), '1', '0')
data.head()
```

Out[90]:

	7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	prototyping	scrum	extreme_programming
0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		1	1	1	1

```
In [91]: data['extreme_programming'].value_counts()
```

Out[91]: extreme\_programming  
1 64213  
0 1323  
Name: count, dtype: int64

```
In [92]: data['feature_driven_development'] = np.where(
    (data['Q_1'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_2'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_3'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_4'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_5'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_6'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_7'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_8'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_9'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_10'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_11'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_12'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_13'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_14'] == 1) &
    (data['Q_15'] == 0) |
    (data['Q_16'] == 1), '1', '0')
data.head()
```

Out[92]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	prototyping	scrum	extreme_programming	feature_driven_development
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		1	1	1	1	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		1	1	1	1	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		1	1	1	1	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		1	1	1	1	0

5 rows × 22 columns

```
In [93]: data['feature_driven_development'].value_counts()
```

Out[93]: feature\_driven\_development  
1 65473  
0 63  
Name: count, dtype: int64

```
In [94]: data
```

Out[94]:

Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	...	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	prototyping	scrum	extreme_programmin
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	1		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	1		1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0	0		1	1	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
1	1	1	1	...	1	0	1	1		1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	...	1	1	0	0		0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	...	1	1	0	1		0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	0		1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1



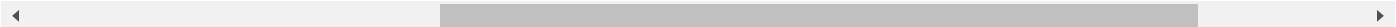
```
In [95]: data.to_csv('dataset\dataset_under_W_and_A_raw.csv', index=False)
```

```
In [97]: data['under_waterfall_lable'] = data.apply(lambda x: str(x['rapid_application_development']) +  
                                                    str(x['spiral']) +  
                                                    str(x['prototyping']),  
                                                    axis=1)  
  
data['under_agile_lable'] = data.apply(lambda x: str(x['scrum']) +  
                                                    str(x['extreme_programming']) +  
                                                    str(x['feature_driven_development']),  
                                                    axis=1)
```

```
In [98]: data
```

Out[98]:

_15	Q_16	rapid_application_development	spiral	prototyping	scrum	extreme_programming	feature_driven_development	under_wate
0	0		1	1	1	1		1
0	1		1	1	1	1		1
1	0		1	1	1	1		1
1	1		1	1	1	1		1
0	0		1	1	1	1		1
...	...		...	...	...	...		...
1	1		1	0	1	0	1	1
0	0		0	1	1	0	0	1
0	1		0	1	1	0	0	1
1	0		1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1		0	0	1	1	1	1



```
In [99]: data['under_waterfall_lable'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[99]: under_waterfall_lable
111      61288
101       1980
011       1476
110        567
001        225
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [100]: data['under_agile_lable'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[100]: under_agile_lable
111      64177
101      1272
100        30
110        26
001        16
011         8
000         5
010         2
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [101]: data.columns
```

```
Out[101]: Index(['Q_1', 'Q_2', 'Q_3', 'Q_4', 'Q_5', 'Q_6', 'Q_7', 'Q_8', 'Q_9', 'Q_10',
                'Q_11', 'Q_12', 'Q_13', 'Q_14', 'Q_15', 'Q_16',
                'rapid_application_development', 'spiral', 'prototyping', 'scrum',
                'extreme_programming', 'feature_driven_development',
                'under_waterfall_lable', 'under_agile_lable'],
                dtype='object')
```

```
In [102]: under_waterfall_data = data[['Q_1', 'Q_2', 'Q_3', 'Q_4', 'Q_5', 'Q_6', 'Q_7', 'Q_8', 'Q_9', 'Q_10',
                'Q_11', 'Q_12', 'Q_13', 'Q_14', 'Q_15', 'Q_16', 'under_waterfall_lable']]
under_waterfall_data
```

```
Out[102]:
```

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	under_waterfall_lable
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	111
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	111
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	111
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65531	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	101
65532	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	011
65533	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	011
65534	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	110
65535	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	001

65536 rows × 17 columns

```
In [103]: under_waterfall_data['under_waterfall_lable'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[103]: under_waterfall_lable
111      61288
101       1980
011       1476
110        567
001        225
Name: count, dtype: int64
```



```
In [105]: under_waterfall_data['class'] = np.select(
    [under_waterfall_data['under_waterfall_lable'] == '001',
     under_waterfall_data['under_waterfall_lable'] == '011',
     under_waterfall_data['under_waterfall_lable'] == '101',
     under_waterfall_data['under_waterfall_lable'] == '110',
     under_waterfall_data['under_waterfall_lable'] == '111'],
    [0, 1, 2, 3, 4],
    default='unknown'
)
under_waterfall_data.head()
```

C:\Users\DELL\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_9192\1067872787.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))

```
under_waterfall_data['class'] = np.select(
```

Out[105]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	under_waterfall_lable	class
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	4
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111	4
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	111	4
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	111	4
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	111	4

```
In [106]: under_waterfall_data['class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[106]: class
4      61288
2       1980
1       1476
3        567
0        225
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [107]: under_waterfall_data.to_csv('dataset\dataset_under_waterfall_data_class.csv', index=False)
```

-----

```
In [108]: data.columns
```

```
Out[108]: Index(['Q_1', 'Q_2', 'Q_3', 'Q_4', 'Q_5', 'Q_6', 'Q_7', 'Q_8', 'Q_9', 'Q_10',
                'Q_11', 'Q_12', 'Q_13', 'Q_14', 'Q_15', 'Q_16',
                'rapid_application_development', 'spiral', 'prototyping', 'scrum',
                'extreme_programming', 'feature_driven_development',
                'under_waterfall_lable', 'under_agile_lable'],
                dtype='object')
```

```
In [109]: under_agile_data = data[['Q_1', 'Q_2', 'Q_3', 'Q_4', 'Q_5', 'Q_6', 'Q_7', 'Q_8', 'Q_9', 'Q_10',
    'Q_11', 'Q_12', 'Q_13', 'Q_14', 'Q_15', 'Q_16', 'under_agile_lable']]
under_agile_data
```

```
Out[109]:
```

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	under_agile_lable
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	111
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	111
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	111
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65531	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	011
65532	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	001
65533	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	001
65534	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	000
65535	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	111

65536 rows × 17 columns

```
In [110]: under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[110]: under_agile_lable
111      64177
101      1272
100        30
110        26
001        16
011         8
000         5
010         2
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [111]: under_agile_data['class'] = np.select(
    [under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '000',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '001',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '010',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '011',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '100',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '101',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '110',
    under_agile_data['under_agile_lable'] == '111'],
    [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7],
    default='unknown'
)
under_agile_data.head()
```

C:\Users\DELL\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_9192\4048808119.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))

```
under_agile_data['class'] = np.select(
```

```
Out[111]:
```

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	under_agile_lable	class
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	7
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111	7
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	111	7
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	111	7
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	111	7

```
In [112]: under_agile_data['class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[112]: class
7      64177
5       1272
4         30
6         26
1         16
3          8
0          5
2          2
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [113]: under_agile_data.to_csv('dataset\dataset_under_agile_data_class.csv', index=False)
```

## Model Training - Under Waterfall data

```
In [114]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier

from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import log_loss
from sklearn.metrics import cohen_kappa_score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn import metrics

import pickle
import time

# for ignore warnings
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
In [122]: data = pd.read_csv('dataset\dataset_under_waterfall_data_class.csv')
data.head()
```

```
Out[122]:
```

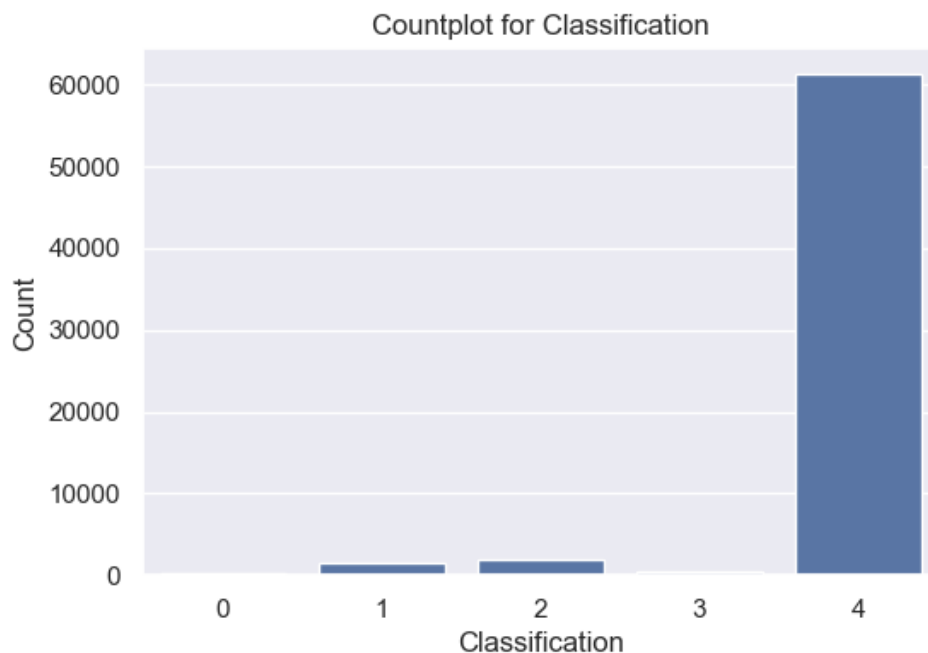
	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	under_waterfall_lable	class
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	4
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111	4
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	111	4
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	111	4
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	111	4

```
In [123]: data.shape
```

```
Out[123]: (65536, 18)
```



```
In [126]: # Check If A Dataset Is Imbalanced
sns.countplot(x=data["class"])
plt.title('Countplot for Classification')
plt.xlabel('Classification')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()
```



```
In [127]: # Drop columns
columns_to_drop = ['under_waterfall_lable']
data.drop(columns=columns_to_drop, inplace=True)
data = data.sample(frac=1).reset_index(drop=True)
data.head()
```

Out[127]:

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	class
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	4
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	4
2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	4
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	3
4	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	4

```
In [128]: X, Y = data.drop(['class'], axis = 1), data['class']
# train_test_split 80/20
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 42, stratify = Y)
```

```
In [129]: # Model initialization
lr_Classifier = LogisticRegression()
knn_Classifier = KNeighborsClassifier()
gnb_Classifier = GaussianNB()
dt_Classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier()
rf_Classifier = RandomForestClassifier()
model_list = [lr_Classifier, knn_Classifier, gnb_Classifier, dt_Classifier, rf_Classifier]
```

```

In [130]: plot_data_list = []
def run_pipeline(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, classifier):
    # Model Information
    print(f"Model name : {type(classifier).__name__}")

    # process 2 : train model
    classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

    # process 4 : test model
    y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

    # process 5 : Perform k-fold cross-validation using cross_val_score
    scores = cross_val_score(classifier, X_train, y_train, cv=10, scoring='accuracy')
    print(f"10 K-Fold Accuracy_score : {np.round(scores,4)}")
    print(f"10 K-Fold Average Accuracy_score : {round(np.average(scores)*100,2)} %")

    # process 6 : model evaluation
    print("Accuracy_score:", round((accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2), '%')
    print("Loss:", round((1-accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2), '%')
    print("Cohen_kappa_score:", round((cohen_kappa_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2), '%')
    print("Classification_report:\n", metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
    print("confusion_matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
    # plot confusion matrix
    fig, ax = plt.subplots()
    fig.set_size_inches(6,4) # WH
    sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred),
                annot=True,
                fmt=".1f",
                linewidths = 2,
                linecolor = "blue",
                center=0)

    plt.show()

    # process 7 : save model in pkl file
    filename = f'Models\\{str(type(classifier).__name__)}_acc{round((accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2)}.pkl'
    pickle.dump(classifier, open(filename, 'wb'))

    # collect data for bar plot
    global plot_data_list
    plot_data_list.append([str(type(classifier).__name__),
                          round((accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2)])

    # end
    print("==="*30)
    print("\n\n")
    time.sleep(0.5)

```

```
In [131]: for model in model_list:
# for scaler in scaler_list:
run_pipeline(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, model)

# plot data
# plot_df = pd.DataFrame(plot_data_list, columns=['classifier', 'scaler', 'accuracy_score'])
plot_df = pd.DataFrame(plot_data_list, columns=['classifier', 'accuracy_score'])
plot_df.to_csv(f"dataset\\accuracy_score_plot_data_Secondary_classifier_Under_Waterfall_Prediction.csv",

sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize':(10,6)})
# ax = sns.barplot(data=plot_df, x="classifier", y="accuracy_score", hue="scaler")
ax = sns.barplot(data=plot_df, x="classifier", y="accuracy_score") # , hue="classifier"
plt.title('Accuracy Score Plot')
plt.xlabel('Classifier')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy Score')
ax.tick_params(axis='x', rotation=5)
for i in ax.containers:
    ax.bar_label(i,)
plt.show()
```

Modele name : LogisticRegression

10 K-Fold Accuracy\_score : [0.9632 0.9689 0.9666 0.9653 0.9645 0.9645 0.9632 0.9636 0.9626 0.9687]

10 K-Fold Average Accuracy\_score : 96.51 %

Accuracy\_score: 96.47 %

Loss: 3.53 %

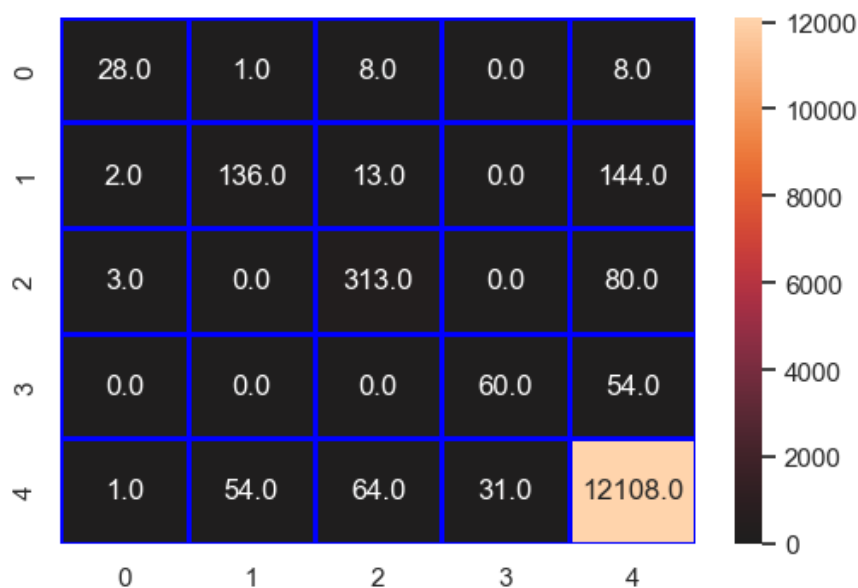
Cohen\_kappa\_score: 69.14 %

Classification\_report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.82	0.62	0.71	45
1	0.71	0.46	0.56	295
2	0.79	0.79	0.79	396
3	0.66	0.53	0.59	114
4	0.98	0.99	0.98	12258
accuracy			0.96	13108
macro avg	0.79	0.68	0.72	13108
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	13108

confusion\_matrix:

```
[[ 28   1   8   0   8]
 [  2 136  13   0 144]
 [  3   0 313   0  80]
 [  0   0   0  60  54]
 [  1  54  64  31 12108]]
```



Model name : KNeighborsClassifier

10 K-Fold Accuracy\_score : [0.9811 0.9788 0.9817 0.9838 0.9784 0.9811 0.9847 0.9813 0.9798 0.9811]

10 K-Fold Average Accuracy\_score : 98.12 %

Accuracy\_score: 98.08 %

Loss: 1.92 %

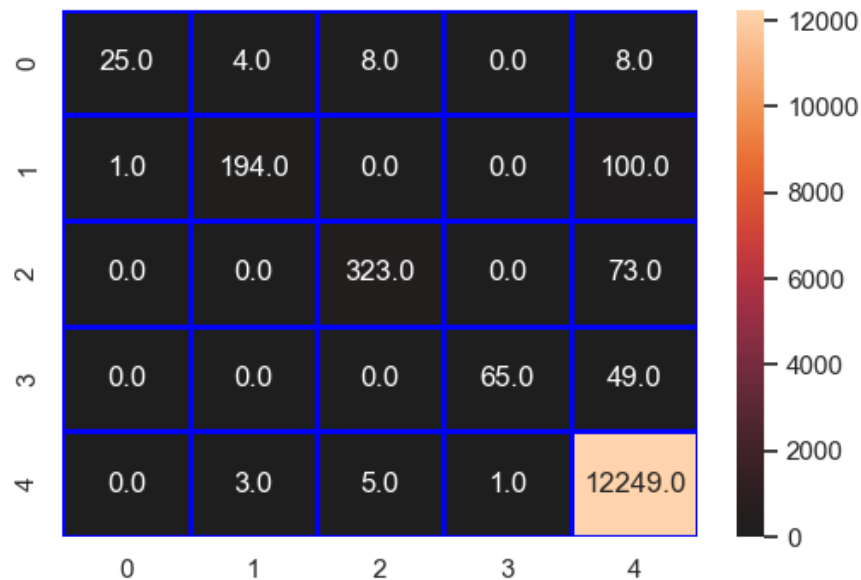
Cohen\_kappa\_score: 82.29 %

Classification\_report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.96	0.56	0.70	45
1	0.97	0.66	0.78	295
2	0.96	0.82	0.88	396
3	0.98	0.57	0.72	114
4	0.98	1.00	0.99	12258
accuracy			0.98	13108
macro avg	0.97	0.72	0.82	13108
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	13108

confusion\_matrix:

```
[[ 25   4   8   0   8]
 [  1 194   0   0 100]
 [  0   0 323   0  73]
 [  0   0   0  65  49]
 [  0   3   5   1 12249]]
```





```

=====
Modele name : GaussianNB
10 K-Fold Accuracy_score : [0.8583 0.86    0.8638 0.8627 0.8644 0.865   0.8674 0.8665 0.8581 0.8628]
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy_score : 86.29 %
Accuracy_score: 86.3 %
Loss: 13.7 %
Cohen_kappa_score: 43.66 %
Classification_report:

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.22	1.00	0.36	45
1	0.19	0.85	0.31	295
2	0.57	0.88	0.69	396
3	0.28	1.00	0.43	114
4	1.00	0.86	0.93	12258
accuracy			0.86	13108
macro avg	0.45	0.92	0.54	13108
weighted avg	0.96	0.86	0.90	13108

confusion\_matrix:

```

[[ 45   0   0   0   0]
 [ 32 251   0  12   0]
 [ 46   0 350   0   0]
 [  0   0   0 114   0]
 [ 84 1072 262 288 10552]]

```



```

=====
Modele name : DecisionTreeClassifier
10 K-Fold Accuracy_score : [0.9983 0.9968 0.9981 0.999  0.9973 0.9985 0.9992 0.9975 0.9987 0.9983]
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy_score : 99.82 %
Accuracy_score: 99.83 %
Loss: 0.17 %
Cohen_kappa_score: 98.64 %
Classification_report:

```

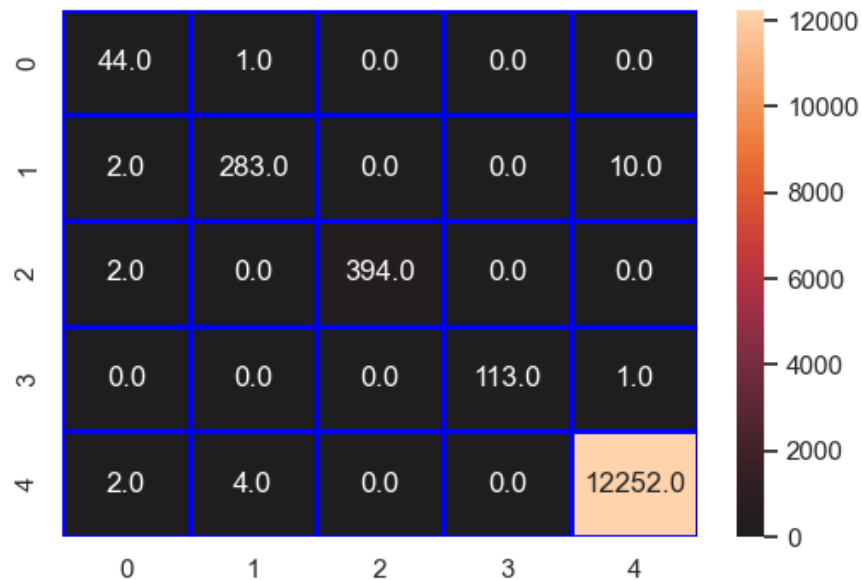
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.98	0.93	45
1	0.98	0.96	0.97	295
2	1.00	0.99	1.00	396
3	1.00	0.99	1.00	114
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	12258
accuracy			1.00	13108
macro avg	0.97	0.98	0.98	13108
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	13108

confusion\_matrix:

```

[[ 44   1   0   0   0]
 [  2 283   0   0 10]
 [  2   0 394   0   0]
 [  0   0   0 113   1]
 [  2   4   0   0 12252]]

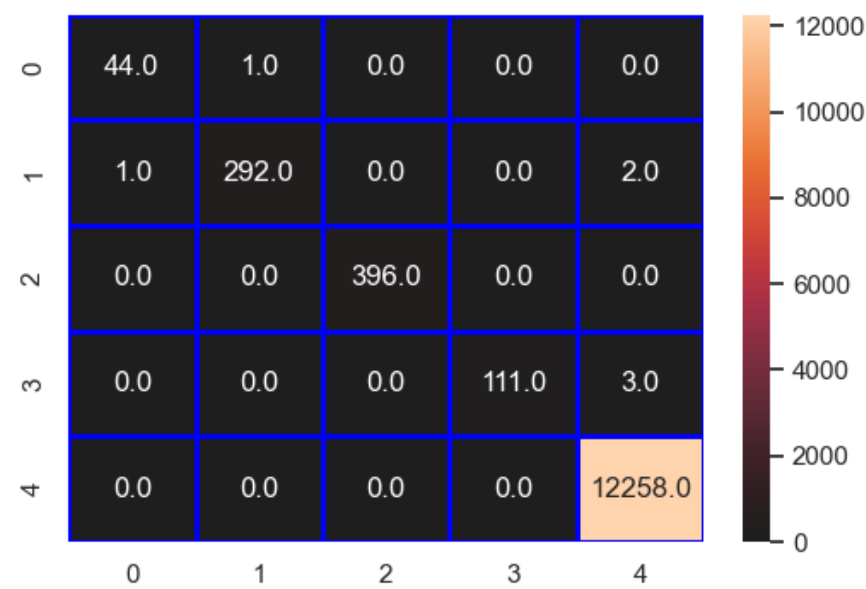
```



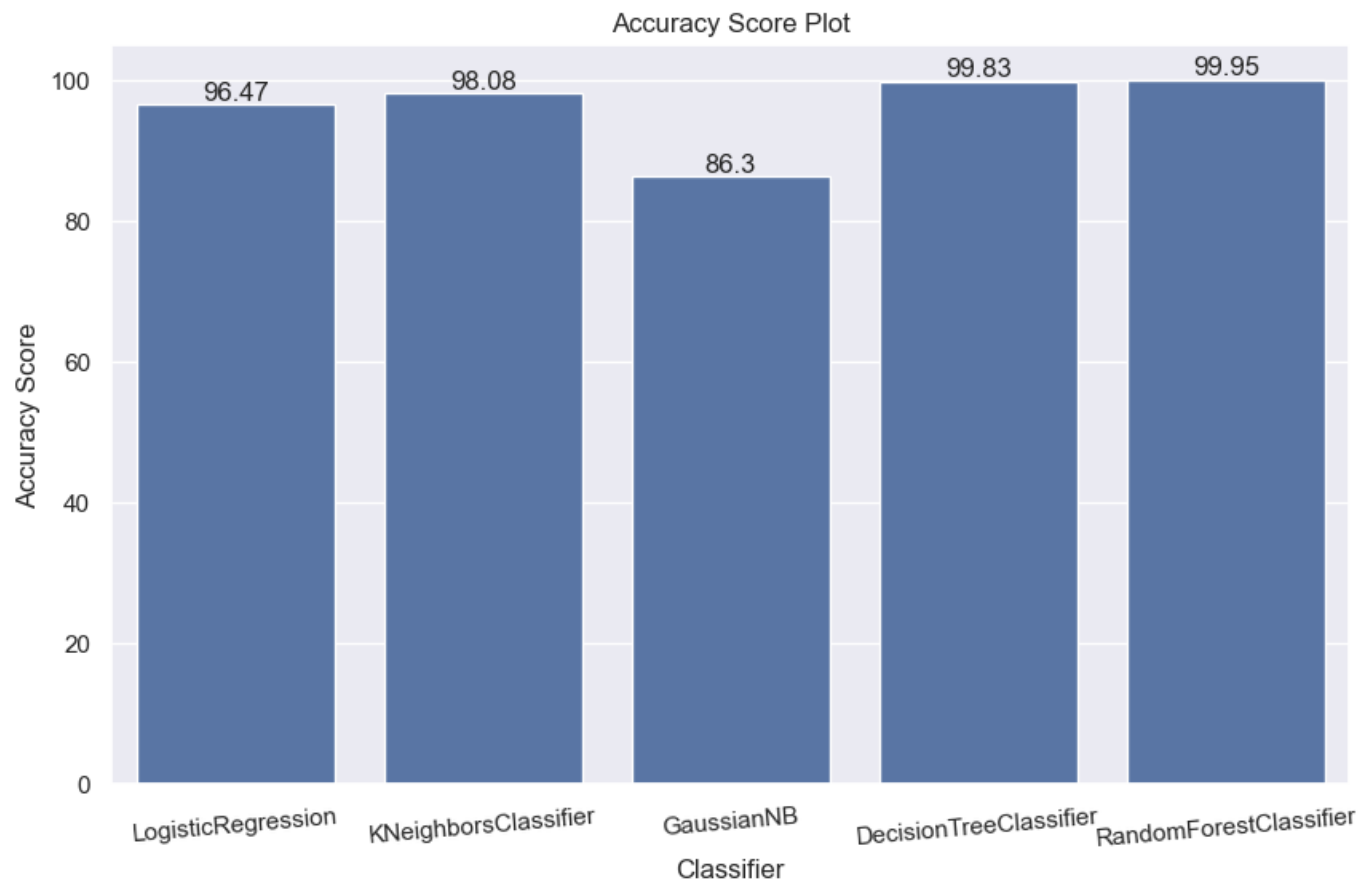
=====  
Modele name : RandomForestClassifier  
10 K-Fold Accuracy\_score : [0.9989 0.9989 0.9992 0.9996 0.9989 0.9985 0.9983 0.9992 0.9994 0.9987]  
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy\_score : 99.9 %  
Accuracy\_score: 99.95 %  
Loss: 0.05 %  
Cohen\_kappa\_score: 99.57 %  
Classification\_report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.98	0.98	45
1	1.00	0.99	0.99	295
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	396
3	1.00	0.97	0.99	114
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	12258
accuracy			1.00	13108
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	13108
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	13108

confusion\_matrix:  
[[ 44 1 0 0 0]  
[ 1 292 0 0 2]  
[ 0 0 396 0 0]  
[ 0 0 0 111 3]  
[ 0 0 0 0 12258]]



=====



## Model Training - Under Agile data

```
In [132]: data = pd.read_csv('dataset\dataset_under_agile_data_class.csv')  
data.head()
```

Out[132]:

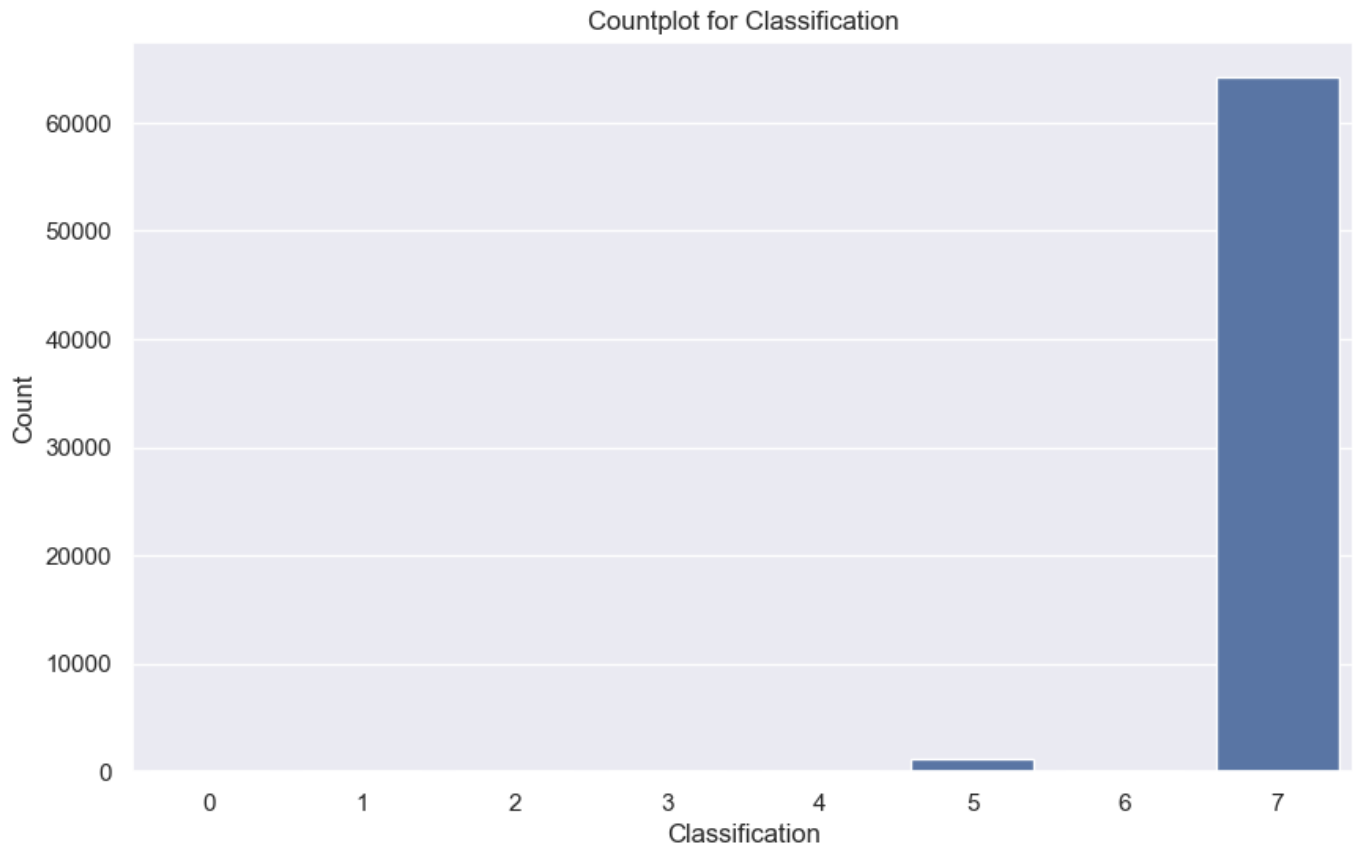
	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	under_agile_lable	class
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	7
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	111	7
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	111	7
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	111	7
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	111	7

```
In [133]: data.shape
```

Out[133]: (65536, 18)



```
In [136]: # Check If A Dataset Is Imbalanced
sns.countplot(x=data["class"])
plt.title('Countplot for Classification')
plt.xlabel('Classification')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()
```



```
In [137]: # Drop columns
columns_to_drop = ['under_agile_lable']
data.drop(columns=columns_to_drop, inplace=True)
data = data.sample(frac=1).reset_index(drop=True)
data.head()
```

```
Out[137]:
```

	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	Q_8	Q_9	Q_10	Q_11	Q_12	Q_13	Q_14	Q_15	Q_16	class
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	7
1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	7
2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	7
3	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	7
4	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	7

```
In [138]: X, Y = data.drop(['class'], axis = 1), data['class']
# train_test_split 80/20
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 42, stratify = Y)
```

```
In [139]: # Model initialization
lr_Classifier = LogisticRegression()
knn_Classifier = KNeighborsClassifier()
gnb_Classifier = GaussianNB()
dt_Classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier()
rf_Classifier = RandomForestClassifier()
model_list = [lr_Classifier, knn_Classifier, gnb_Classifier, dt_Classifier, rf_Classifier]
```

```

In [140]: plot_data_list = []
def run_pipeline(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, classifier):
    # Model Information
    print(f"Model name : {type(classifier).__name__}")

    # process 2 : train model
    classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

    # process 4 : test model
    y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

    # process 5 : Perform k-fold cross-validation using cross_val_score
    scores = cross_val_score(classifier, X_train, y_train, cv=10, scoring='accuracy')
    print(f"10 K-Fold Accuracy_score : {np.round_(scores,4)}")
    print(f"10 K-Fold Average Accuracy_score : {round(np.average(scores)*100,2)} %")

    # process 6 : model evaluation
    print("Accuracy_score:", round((accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2), '%')
    print("Loss:", round((1-accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2), '%')
    print("Cohen_kappa_score:", round((cohen_kappa_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2), '%')
    print("Classification_report:\n", metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
    print("confusion_matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
    # plot confusion matrix
    fig, ax = plt.subplots()
    fig.set_size_inches(6,4) # WH
    sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred),
                annot=True,
                fmt=".1f",
                linewidths = 2,
                linecolor = "blue",
                center=0)

    plt.show()

    # process 7 : save model in pkl file
    filename = f'Models\\{str(type(classifier).__name__)}_acc{round((accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2)}.pkl'
    pickle.dump(classifier, open(filename, 'wb'))

    # collect data for bar plot
    global plot_data_list
    plot_data_list.append([str(type(classifier).__name__),
                           round((accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))*100,2)])

    # end
    print("==="*30)
    print("\n\n")
    time.sleep(0.5)

```

```

In [141]: for model in model_list:
            # for scaler in scaler_list:
            run_pipeline(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, model)

# plot data
# plot_df = pd.DataFrame(plot_data_list, columns=['classifier', 'scaler', 'accuracy_score'])
plot_df = pd.DataFrame(plot_data_list, columns=['classifier', 'accuracy_score'])
plot_df.to_csv(f"dataset\\accuracy_score_plot_data_Secondary_classifier_Under_Agile_Prediction.csv", index=False)

sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize':(10,6)})
# ax = sns.barplot(data=plot_df, x="classifier", y="accuracy_score", hue="scaler")
ax = sns.barplot(data=plot_df, x="classifier", y="accuracy_score") # , hue="classifier"
plt.title('Accuracy Score Plot')
plt.xlabel('Classifier')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy Score')
ax.tick_params(axis='x', rotation=5)
for i in ax.containers:
    ax.bar_label(i,)
plt.show()

```

Modele name : LogisticRegression  
 10 K-Fold Accuracy\_score : [0.9851 0.9861 0.988 0.9866 0.9886 0.9895 0.9878 0.9882 0.9882 0.9889]  
 10 K-Fold Average Accuracy\_score : 98.77 %  
 Accuracy\_score: 98.74 %  
 Loss: 1.26 %  
 Cohen\_kappa\_score: 65.93 %  
 Classification\_report:

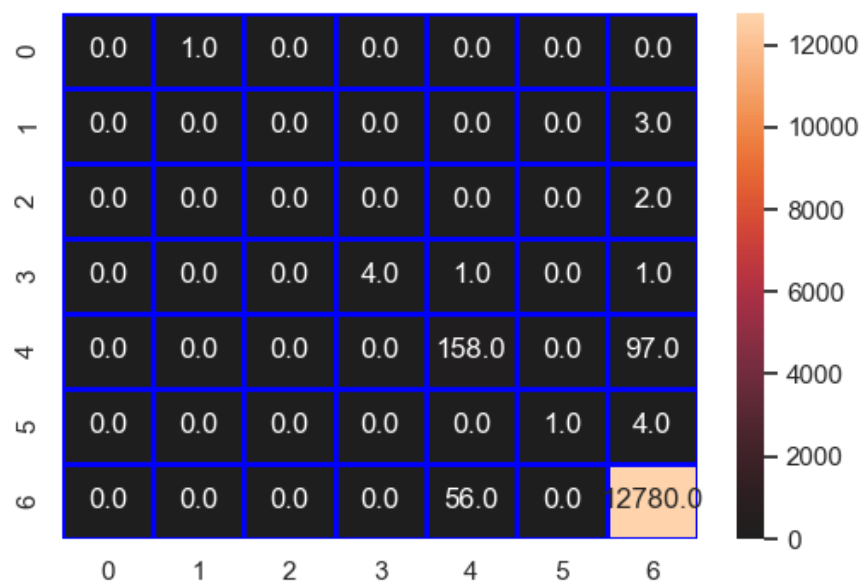
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
4	1.00	0.67	0.80	6
5	0.73	0.62	0.67	255
6	1.00	0.20	0.33	5
7	0.99	1.00	0.99	12836
accuracy			0.99	13108
macro avg	0.53	0.35	0.40	13108
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	13108

confusion\_matrix:

```

[[ 0  1  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  3]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  2]
 [ 0  0  0  4  1  0  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0 158  0 97]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  1  4]
 [ 0  0  0  0 56  0 12780]]

```



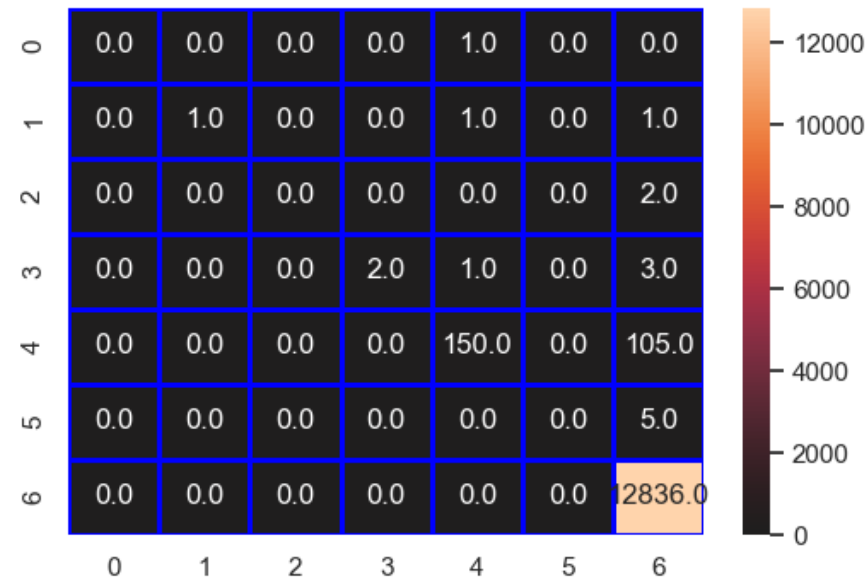


Model name : KNeighborsClassifier  
10 K-Fold Accuracy\_score : [0.9922 0.9935 0.9907 0.9901 0.9937 0.9918 0.9924 0.991 0.9914 0.9928]  
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy\_score : 99.2 %  
Accuracy\_score: 99.09 %  
Loss: 0.91 %  
Cohen\_kappa\_score: 71.79 %  
Classification\_report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
1	1.00	0.33	0.50	3
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
4	1.00	0.33	0.50	6
5	0.98	0.59	0.74	255
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	5
7	0.99	1.00	1.00	12836
accuracy			0.99	13108
macro avg	0.57	0.32	0.39	13108
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	13108

confusion\_matrix:

```
[[ 0  0  0  0  1  0  0]
 [ 0  1  0  0  1  0  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  2]
 [ 0  0  0  2  1  0  3]
 [ 0  0  0  0 150  0 105]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  5]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 12836]]
```



```

=====
Modele name : GaussianNB
10 K-Fold Accuracy_score : [0.9573 0.9542 0.9542 0.9565 0.9575 0.9565 0.9554 0.9605 0.9567 0.9571]
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy_score : 95.66 %
Accuracy_score: 95.93 %
Loss: 4.07 %
Cohen_kappa_score: 48.43 %
Classification_report:

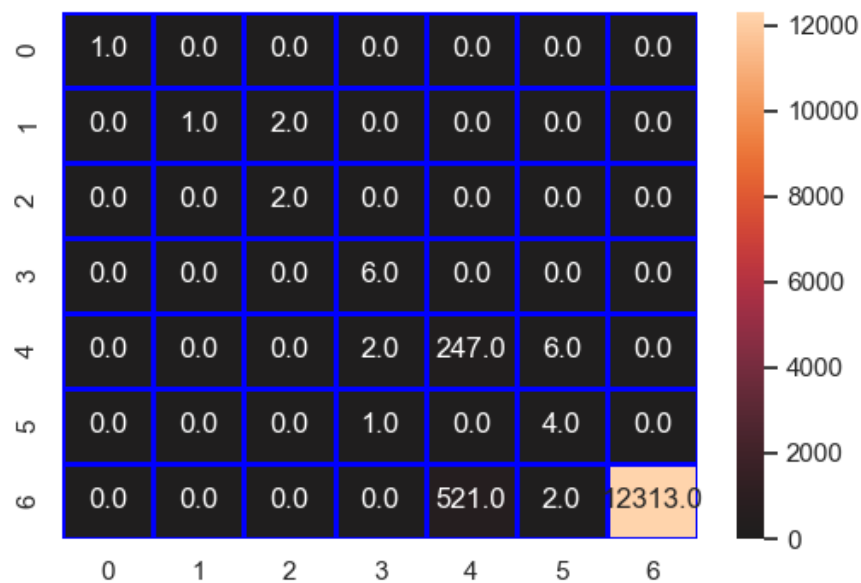
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
1	1.00	0.33	0.50	3
3	0.50	1.00	0.67	2
4	0.67	1.00	0.80	6
5	0.32	0.97	0.48	255
6	0.33	0.80	0.47	5
7	1.00	0.96	0.98	12836
accuracy			0.96	13108
macro avg	0.69	0.87	0.70	13108
weighted avg	0.99	0.96	0.97	13108

```

confusion_matrix:
[[ 1  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  1  2  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  2  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  6  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  2 247  6  0]
 [ 0  0  0  1  0  4  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0 521  2 12313]]

```



```

=====
Modele name : DecisionTreeClassifier
10 K-Fold Accuracy_score : [0.9992 0.999 0.9994 0.9996 0.9994 0.999 0.9992 0.9994 0.9998 0.9994]
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy_score : 99.94 %
Accuracy_score: 99.94 %
Loss: 0.06 %
Cohen_kappa_score: 98.5 %
Classification_report:

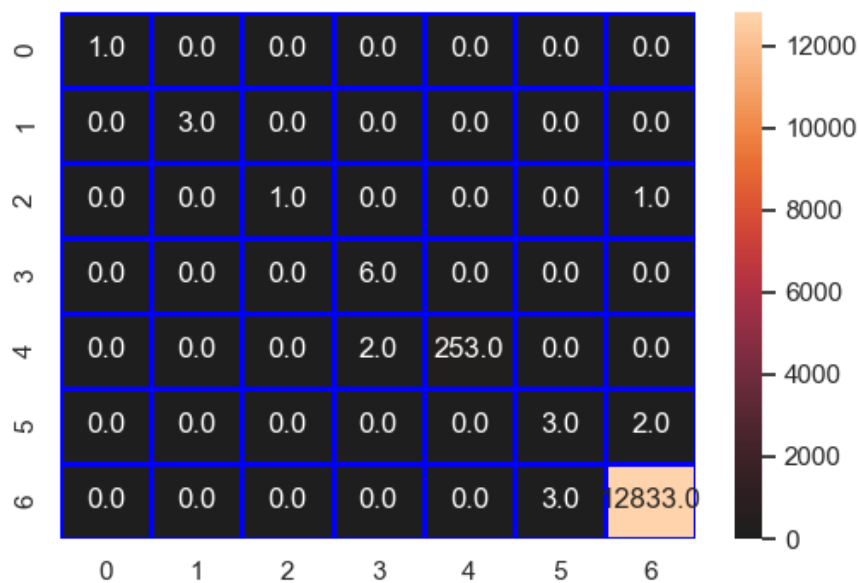
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	3
3	1.00	0.50	0.67	2
4	0.75	1.00	0.86	6
5	1.00	0.99	1.00	255
6	0.50	0.60	0.55	5
7	1.00	1.00	1.00	12836
accuracy			1.00	13108
macro avg	0.89	0.87	0.87	13108
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	13108

```

confusion_matrix:
[[ 1  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  3  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  1  0  0  0  1]
 [ 0  0  0  6  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  2 253  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  3  2]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  3 12833]]

```



=====  
Model name : RandomForestClassifier  
10 K-Fold Accuracy\_score : [0.9994 0.9996 0.9996 0.9989 0.9992 0.9996 0.9994 0.999 0.999 0.9992]  
10 K-Fold Average Accuracy\_score : 99.93 %  
Accuracy\_score: 99.95 %  
Loss: 0.05 %  
Cohen\_kappa\_score: 98.68 %  
Classification\_report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
1	0.75	1.00	0.86	3
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	255
6	0.67	0.40	0.50	5
7	1.00	1.00	1.00	12836
accuracy			1.00	13108
macro avg	0.63	0.63	0.62	13108
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	13108

confusion\_matrix:  
[[ 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0]  
[ 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0]  
[ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2]  
[ 0 0 0 6 0 0 0 0]  
[ 0 0 0 0 255 0 0 0]  
[ 0 0 0 0 0 2 3]  
[ 0 0 0 0 0 1 12835]]

