

Laboratory Manual

Microprocessor & Assembly Language (CS-330)

5th Semester



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Section: 2019-CS-037 "A"

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List of Laboratory Experiments

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4.	9/3	To learn how to create and assemble an executable Assembly Language Programming using Assembler and Linker utilities.	16-17	
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7.		Implementation of the basic arithmetic operations using Assembly instructions, such as Half-Adder, Full Adder, Half-Subtractor, Full Subtractor, Multiplier and Divisor.	25-27	
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c) Conversion from decimal to hexadecimal

- Divide the given number by sixteen, keeping track of the remainder
- First remainder is bit 0 with the weight 1 (LSB, least-Significant Bit)
- Second remainder is bit 1
- Do the same till the last digit

d) Conversion from binary to decimal

- Multiply each bit by 2^n , the "weight" of the bit
- n is the sequence number of bits from LSB which is the right most bit
- Add the results

e) Conversion from binary to octal

- Group bits in threes, from right to left
- Convert to octal digits

f) Conversion from binary to hexadecimal

- Group bits in four, from right to left
- Convert to hexadecimal digits

g) Conversion from octal hexadecimal

- Use binary as an intermediary

h) Conversion from hexadecimal to octal

- Use binary as an intermediary

A Quick Example

Following is a quick example of such conversions.

$$25_{10} = \overset{1}{\underset{3}{1}} \overset{9}{\underset{1}{1001}}_2 = 31_8 = 19_{16}$$

V. Activity:

Convert and fill the table give below. Use your roll number to fill the last (blank) row:

Decimal	Binary	Octal	Hexadecimal
33	100001	41	21
117	1110101	165	75
451	111000011	703	1C3
131	11010111	657	1AF

LAB 2

- Display the memory contents starting from memory location 0100h

Z:\>C:

C:\>debug

-d 0100

```
073F:0100  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0110  00 00 8F E9 00 F0 87 74-B2 00 8C 00 2E 07 2E 07 .....t.....
073F:0120  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0130  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0140  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0150  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0160  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0170  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

- Display the memory contents of first 10 bytes starting from memory location 0100h

-d 0100 0110

```
073F:0100  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
073F:0110  00
```

- Fill the memory location starting from 0200h with your name and 3-digit Roll #

-F 0200 "Munib ul hassan 037"

-d 0200

```
073F:0200  4D 75 6E 69 62 20 75 6C-20 68 61 73 73 61 6E 20  Munib ul hassan
073F:0210  30 33 37 4D 75 6E 69 62-20 75 6C 20 68 61 73 73  037Munib ul hass
073F:0220  61 6E 20 30 33 37 4D 75-6E 69 62 20 75 6C 20 68  an 037Munib ul h
073F:0230  61 73 73 61 6E 20 30 33-37 4D 75 6E 69 62 20 75  assan 037Munib u
073F:0240  6C 20 68 61 73 73 61 6E-20 30 33 37 4D 75 6E 69  l hassan 037Muni
073F:0250  62 20 75 6C 20 68 61 73-73 61 6E 20 30 33 37 4D  b ul hassan 037M
073F:0260  75 6E 69 62 20 75 6C 20-68 61 73 73 61 6E 20 30  unb ul hassan 0
073F:0270  33 37 4D 75 6E 69 62 20-75 6C 20 68 61 73 73 61  37Munib ul hassa
```

- Note the last offset (memory) value of the last digit of your roll #

- Move the block of memory where you filled your name and Roll # to the memory location starting from 0400h

-M 0200 0230 0400

-d 0400

```
073F:0400  4D 75 6E 69 62 20 75 6C-20 68 61 73 73 61 6E 20  Munib ul hassan
073F:0410  30 33 37 4D 75 6E 69 62-20 75 6C 20 68 61 73 73  037Munib ul hass
073F:0420  61 6E 20 30 33 37 4D 75-6E 69 62 20 75 6C 20 68  an 037Munib ul h
073F:0430  61 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  a.....
073F:0440  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
073F:0450  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
073F:0460  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
073F:0470  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
```

Compare
the two
memory

blocks (one starting from 0100h & the other from 0400h)

```
-c 0100 0120 0100
073F:011C 34 00 073F:011C
073F:011E 2E 00 073F:011E
073F:011F 07 00 073F:011F
```

- Edit 2018-CS- to the memory block starting from 0400h before your Roll #

```
-E 0411 "CS-19-"
-D 0400
073F:0400 4D 75 6E 69 62 20 75 6C-20 68 61 73 73 61 6E 20
073F:0410 30 43 53 2D 31 39 2D 62-20 75 6C 20 68 61 73 73
073F:0420 61 6E 20 30 33 37 4D 75-6E 69 62 20 75 6C 20 68
073F:0430 61 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
073F:0440 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
073F:0450 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
073F:0460 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
073F:0470 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

Munib ul hassan
0CS-19-b ul hass
an 037Munib ul h
a.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Compare
the two
memory
blocks
(one
starting

from 0100h & the other from 0400h)

```
-c 200 230 400
073F:0211 33 43 073F:0411
073F:0212 37 53 073F:0412
073F:0213 4D 2D 073F:0413
073F:0214 75 31 073F:0414
073F:0215 6E 39 073F:0415
073F:0216 69 2D 073F:0416
```

and difference of 75 and 34 using H command

```
-H 75 34
00A9 0041
```

Calculate
the sum

Activity- 2:

Assemble and Unassemble the following code and fill the following table.

Logical Address	Opcode	Assembly code	Comments
0735:0100	B80000	MOV AX, 0200H	; store "0200" in AX
0735:0103	BB0004	MOV BX, 0400H	; store "0400" in BX register
0735:0106	01DB	ADD AX, BX	; store the sum value of AX and BX in AX register

Activity- 3:

Give answers to the following questions after unassemble the code:

Why the values 0200H and 0400H are written as 0002 and 0004, in the opcode, respectively?

Write the number of bytes and the value of IP register taken by each instruction.

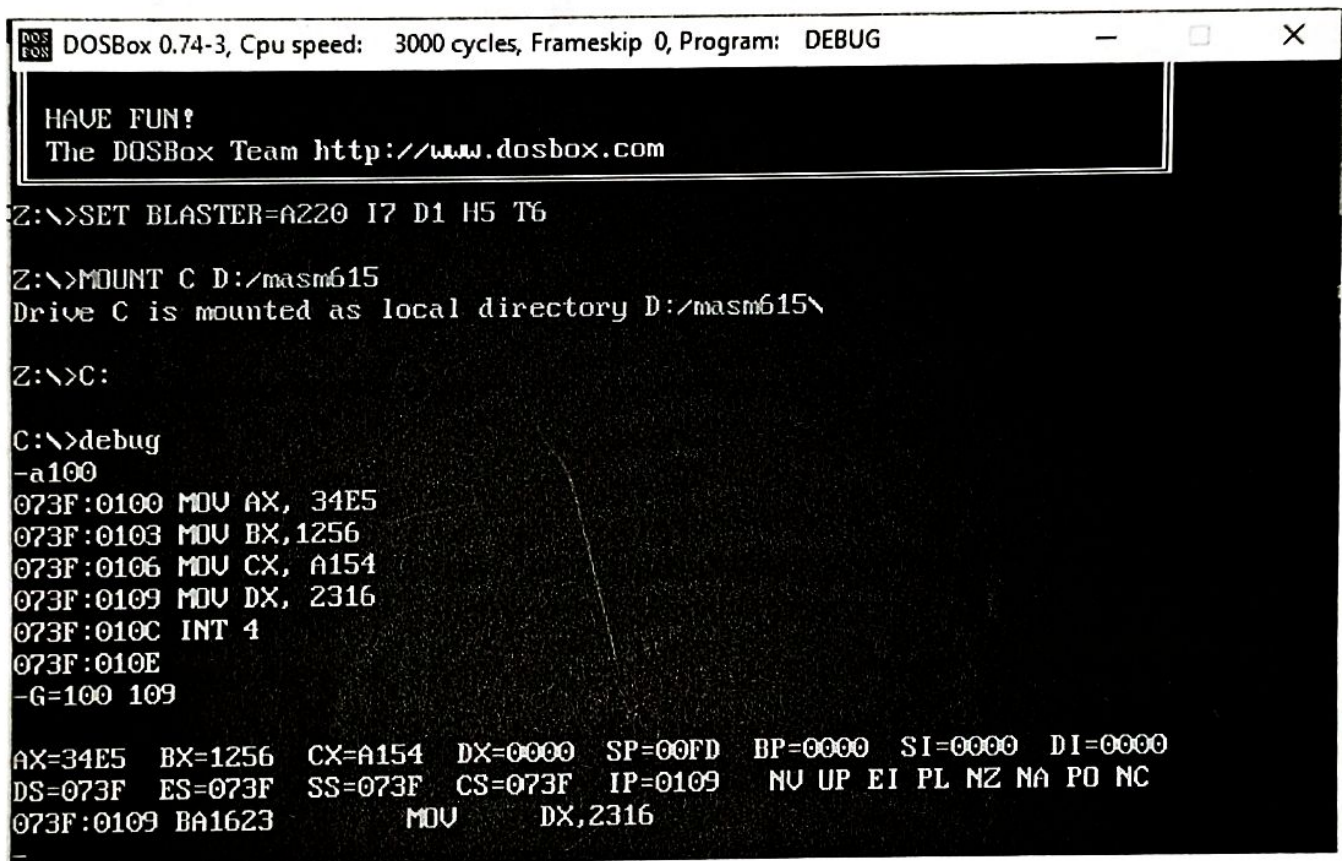
Ans The value of 0200 and 0400 are written in 0002 and 0004 because of the byte system (Little Endian) in which the least significant byte (the "little end") of the data is placed at the byte with the lowest address.

Instructions	no of bytes	IP address
MOV AX 0200H	3	0100
MOV BX 400H	3	0103
MOV ADD AX, BX	3	0106

LAB 03

TASK- 1:

Assemble a program using DEBUG programming utility to move the decimal values in registers as given below AX = 5431₁₀ BX = 9321₁₀ CX = 45032₁₀ DX = 23102₁₀



```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: DEBUG
HAVE FUN!
The DOSBox Team http://www.dosbox.com
Z:\>SET BLASTER=A220 I7 D1 H5 T6
Z:\>MOUNT C D:\masm615
Drive C is mounted as local directory D:\masm615\
Z:\>C:
C:\>debug
-a100
073F:0100 MOV AX, 34E5
073F:0103 MOV BX, 1256
073F:0106 MOV CX, A154
073F:0109 MOV DX, 2316
073F:010C INT 4
073F:010E
-G=100 109
AX=34E5 BX=1256 CX=A154 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0109 NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0109 BA1623 MOV DX, 2316
```


TASK- 2:

Apply the program control command **T** to execute the code. Capture the screen. Write down and analyze the values of each registers including IP and Flag registers.

```
073F:0109 BA1623      MOV     DX,2316
-T 4

AX=34E5  BX=1256  CX=A154  DX=2316  SP=00FD  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=073F  IP=010C  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:010C CD04      INT     04

AX=34E5  BX=1256  CX=A154  DX=2316  SP=00F7  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=0070  IP=0008  NU UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0070:0008 FE38      ???     [BX+SI]
                                   DS:1256=00

AX=34E5  BX=1256  CX=A154  DX=2316  SP=00F7  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=0070  IP=000C  NU UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0070:000C CF      IRET

AX=34E5  BX=1256  CX=A154  DX=2316  SP=00FD  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=073F  IP=010E  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:010E AE      SCASB
```

TASK- 3:

Apply the program control command **G** to execute the code. Capture the screen. Write down and analyze the values of each registers including IP and Flag registers.

```
073F:010E
-G 100 100

AX=0000  BX=0000  CX=0000  DX=0000  SP=00FD  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=073F  IP=0100  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 CC      INT     3
-G 103 103

AX=0000  BX=0000  CX=0000  DX=0000  SP=00FD  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=073F  IP=0100  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 CC      INT     3
-G 106 106

AX=0000  BX=0000  CX=0000  DX=0000  SP=00FD  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=073F  IP=0100  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 CC      INT     3
-G 109 109

AX=0000  BX=0000  CX=0000  DX=0000  SP=00FD  BP=0000  SI=0000  DI=0000
DS=073F  ES=073F  SS=073F  CS=073F  IP=0100  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 CC      INT     3
```

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13/04/21

LAB 04

TASK- 1: Write, run and analyze a program that adds 5 bytes of data (given below). Use 5 different byte variables to store the data. Save the result in a byte variable named RESULT. 25h, 12h, 15h, 1Fh, 2Bh

Title lab 4 activity 1

```
.model small  
.stack 100h  
.data
```

```
A1 DB 25H  
A2 DB 12H  
A3 DB 15H  
A4 DB 1FH  
A5 DB 2BH
```

```
RESULT DB ?
```

```
.code
```

```
MAIN PROC
```

```
; initialize DS  
MOV AX,@DATA  
MOV DS,AX  
;add the numbers|
```

```
mov al,A1  
mov al,A2  
mov al,A3  
mov al,A4  
mov al,A5
```

```
mov RESULT,al
```

```
mov ah,4Ch  
int 21h
```

```
MAIN ENDP
```

```
END MAIN
```

```
Z:\>mount C d:/masm615
Drive C is mounted as local directory d:/masm615\

Z:\>C:

C:\>degug
Illegal command: degug.

C:\>debugger
Illegal command: debugger.

C:\>Debug
-q

C:\>cd BIN

C:\BIN>ls
Illegal command: ls.

C:\BIN>debug lab4a1.eze
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\>cd masm615

D:\masm615>cd Bin

D:\masm615\BIN>masm Lab4a1.asm
Microsoft (R) MASM Compatibility Driver
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1993. All rights reserved.

Invoking: ML.EXE /I. /Zm /c /Ta Lab4a1.asm

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 6.14.8444
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1997. All rights reserved.

Assembling: Lab4a1.asm
MASM : fatal error A1000: cannot open file : Lab4a1.asm

D:\masm615\BIN>link lab4a1.obg

Microsoft (R) Segmented Executable Linker Version 5.60.339 Dec 5 1994
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1984-1993. All rights reserved.

Run File [lab4a1.exe]:
List File [nul.map]:
Libraries [.lib]:
Definitions File [nul.def]:
```


TASK- 2: Write, run and analyze a program that adds 5 bytes of data (given below). Use an array of 6 bytes to store the given 5 bytes of data and save the result in the last byte of array. 25h, 12h, 15h, 1Fh, 2Bh

LAB4a2 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Title lab 4 activity 2

.model small

.stack 100h

.data

Array1 DB 25H,12H,15H,1FH,2BH, ?

.CODE

MAIN PROC

MOV AX,@DATA

MOV DS,AX

MOV SI, offset Array1

MOV AL, [SI]

ADD AL, [SI+1]

ADD AL, [SI+2]

ADD AL, [SI+3]

ADD AL, [SI+4]

MOV [SI+5], AL

MOV AX,4C00H

INT 21H

MAIN ENDP

END MAIN

```
C:\>cd masm615
C:\masm615>cd bin
C:\masm615\BIN>masm LAB4a2.asm
Microsoft (R) MASM Compatibility Driver
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1993. All rights reserved.

Invoking: ML.EXE /I. /Zm /c /Ta LAB4a2.asm

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 6.14.8444
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981-1997. All rights reserved.

Assembling: LAB4a2.asm

C:\masm615\BIN>link LAB4a2.obj
Microsoft (R) Segmented Executable Linker Version 6.00
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1984-1993. All rights reserved.

Run File [LAB4a2.exe]:
List File [nul.map]:
Libraries [.lib]:
Definitions File [nul.def]:

C:\masm615\BIN>
```

```
HAVE FUN!
The DOSBox Team http://www.dosbox.com

Z:\>SET BLASTER=A220 I7 D1 H5 T6

Z:\>mount c c:\masm615
Drive C is mounted as local drive

Z:\>c:
C:\>cd bin
C:\BIN>LAB4a2
C:\BIN>debug LAB4a2.exe
```

Munib

CS19-037

13/04/21