

```
In [1]: ► #Importing all the required libraries  
import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd  
import seaborn as sns  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
from sklearn import preprocessing, svm  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [2]: ▶ #Reading the Dataset  
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\munigreeshma\Downloads\used_cars_data.csv")  
df
```

Out[2]:

|      | S.No. | Name  | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage    | Engine  | Power     | Seats | New_P  |
|------|-------|---|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 0    | 0     | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG                            | Mumbai     | 2010 | 72000             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 26.6 km/kg | 998 CC  | 58.16 bhp | 5.0   | I      |
| 1    | 1     | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option                  | Pune       | 2015 | 41000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 19.67 kmpl | 1582 CC | 126.2 bhp | 5.0   | I      |
| 2    | 2     | Honda Jazz V                                      | Chennai    | 2011 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      | 18.2 kmpl  | 1199 CC | 88.7 bhp  | 5.0   | 8.61 L |
| 3    | 3     | Maruti Ertiga VDI                                 | Chennai    | 2012 | 87000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.77 kmpl | 1248 CC | 88.76 bhp | 7.0   | I      |
| 4    | 4     | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic                   | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670             | Diesel    | Automatic    | Second     | 15.2 kmpl  | 1968 CC | 140.8 bhp | 5.0   | I      |
| ...  | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...  | ...               | ...       | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...     | ...       | ...   | ...    |
| 7248 | 7248  | Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline                 | Hyderabad  | 2011 | 89411             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.54 kmpl | 1598 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0   | I      |
| 7249 | 7249  | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            | Mumbai     | 2015 | 59000             | Petrol    | Automatic    | First      | 17.21 kmpl | 1197 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0   | I      |
| 7250 | 7250  | Nissan Micra Diesel XV                            | Kolkata    | 2012 | 28000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 23.08 kmpl | 1461 CC | 63.1 bhp  | 5.0   | I      |
| 7251 | 7251  | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            | Pune       | 2013 | 52262             | Petrol    | Automatic    | Third      | 17.2 kmpl  | 1197 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0   | I      |
| 7252 | 7252  | Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan... | Kochi      | 2014 | 72443             | Diesel    | Automatic    | First      | 10.0 kmpl  | 2148 CC | 170 bhp   | 5.0   | I      |

7253 rows × 14 columns



```
In [3]: ▶ df = df[['Kilometers_Driven','Year']]  
#Taking only selected two attributes from dataset  
df.columns = ['kil','yr']
```

```
In [4]: ▶ print('This Dataframe contains %d Rows and %d Columns'%(df.shape))
```

This Dataframe contains 7253 Rows and 2 Columns

```
In [5]: ▶ df.head()
```

Out[5]:

|   | kil   | yr   |
|---|-------|------|
| 0 | 72000 | 2010 |
| 1 | 41000 | 2015 |
| 2 | 46000 | 2011 |
| 3 | 87000 | 2012 |
| 4 | 40670 | 2013 |

```
In [6]: ▶ df.tail()
```

Out[6]:

|      | kil   | yr   |
|------|-------|------|
| 7248 | 89411 | 2011 |
| 7249 | 59000 | 2015 |
| 7250 | 28000 | 2012 |
| 7251 | 52262 | 2013 |
| 7252 | 72443 | 2014 |

```
In [7]: df.describe()
```

Out[7]:

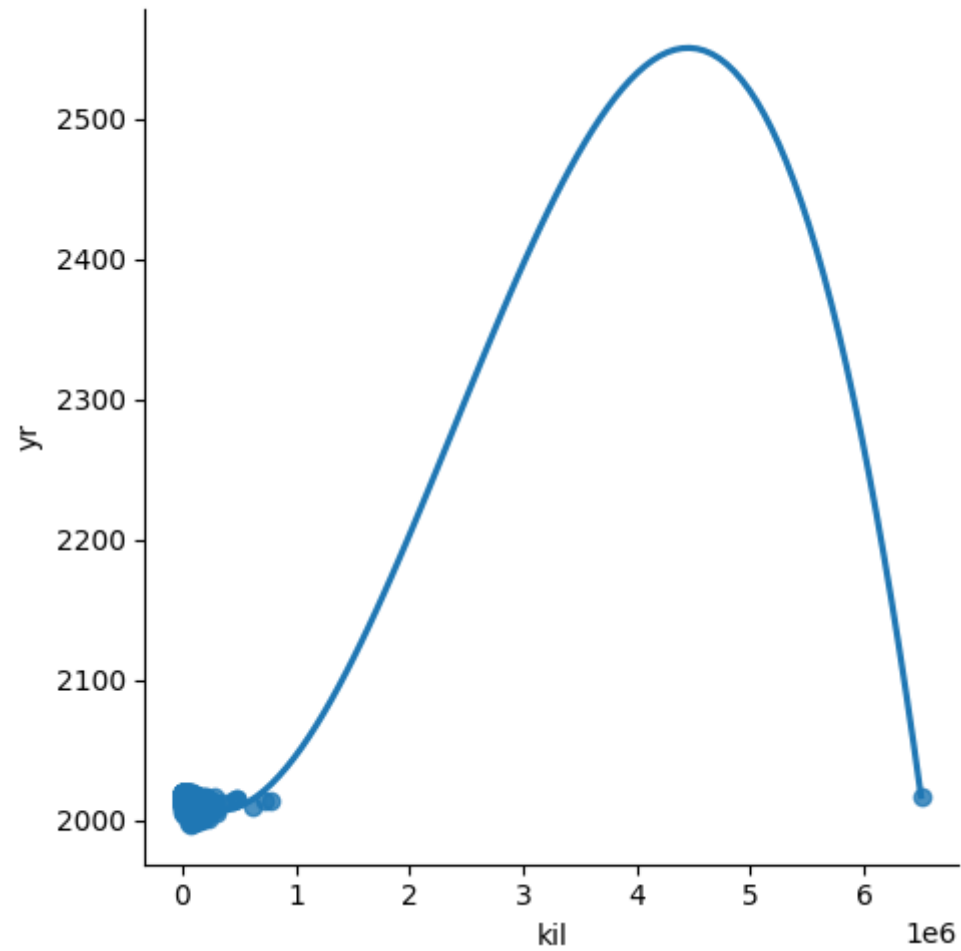
|       | kil          | yr          |
|-------|--------------|-------------|
| count | 7.253000e+03 | 7253.000000 |
| mean  | 5.869906e+04 | 2013.365366 |
| std   | 8.442772e+04 | 3.254421    |
| min   | 1.710000e+02 | 1996.000000 |
| 25%   | 3.400000e+04 | 2011.000000 |
| 50%   | 5.341600e+04 | 2014.000000 |
| 75%   | 7.300000e+04 | 2016.000000 |
| max   | 6.500000e+06 | 2019.000000 |

```
In [8]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 7253 entries, 0 to 7252
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   kil      7253 non-null    int64
1   yr       7253 non-null    int64
dtypes: int64(2)
memory usage: 113.5 KB
```

```
In [9]: #Step-3: Exploring the Data Scatter - plotting the data scatter  
sns.lmplot(x="kil",y="yr", data = df, order = 3, ci = None)
```

Out[9]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1a6a383ead0>



```
In [11]: ▶ #Data cleaning - Eliminating NaN OR missing input numbers  
df.fillna(method = 'ffill', inplace = True)
```

C:\Users\munigreeshma\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_15396\3102774782.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

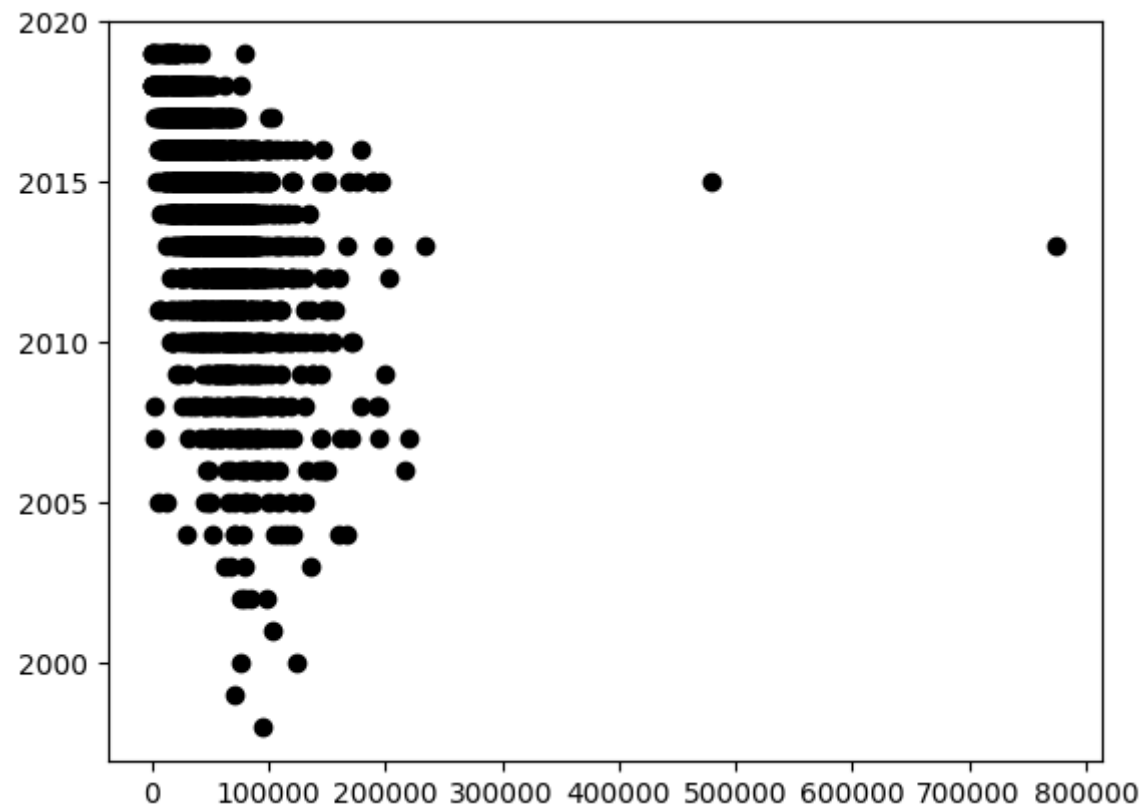
See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))  
df.fillna(method = 'ffill', inplace = True)

```
In [12]: ▶ #Training Our Model  
X = np.array(df['kil']).reshape(-1, 1)  
y = np.array(df['yr']).reshape(-1, 1)  
#Seperating the data into independent and dependent variables and convert  
#Now each dataset contains only one coloumn
```

```
In [13]: ▶ X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.25)  
# Splitting the data into training data and test data  
regr = LinearRegression()  
regr.fit(X_train, y_train)  
print(regr.score(X_test, y_test))
```

0.04670389595657254

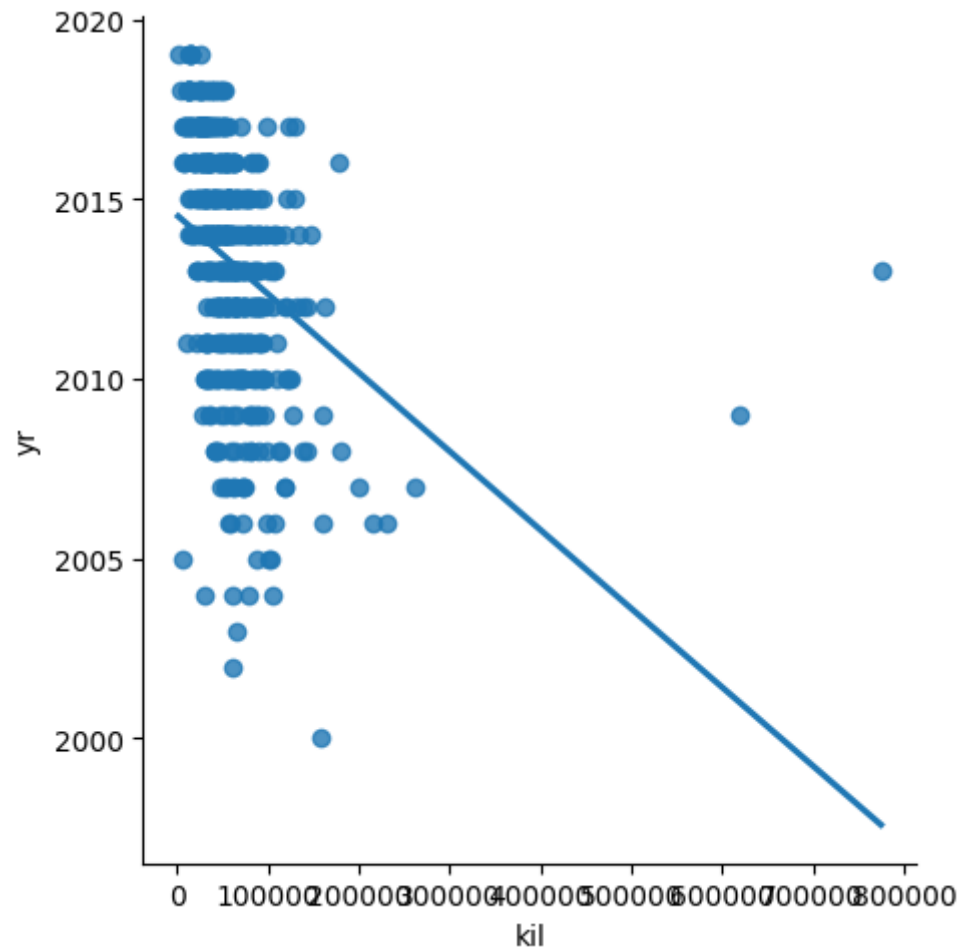
```
In [14]: ▶ #Exploring Our Results  
y_pred = regr.predict(X_test)  
plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color = 'k')  
plt.show()  
# Data scatter of predicted values
```





```
In [15]: ▶ #Working with a smaller Dataset
df500 = df[:][:500]
# Selecting the 1st 500 rows of teh data
sns.lmplot(x = "kil", y = "yr", data = df500, order = 1, ci = None)
```

Out[15]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1a6a35a4f50>



```
In [16]: sns.pairplot(df)
```

```
Out[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1a6a38efa10>
```

