



Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase

Date	18 June 2024
Team ID	739634
Project Title	Flight Delays Prediction Using Machine Learning
Maximum Marks	6 Marks

Data Exploration and Preprocessing Report

Dataset variables will be statistically analyzed to identify patterns and outliers, with Python employed for preprocessing tasks like normalization and feature engineering. Data cleaning will address missing values and outliers, ensuring quality for subsequent analysis and modeling, and forming a strong foundation for insights and predictions.

Section	De	Description										
<u>Dimension:</u> 11231 rows ×26Columns <u>Descriptive statistics:</u> dataset.describe()												
Data Overview		YEAR	QUARTER	MONTH	DAY_OF_MONTH	DAY_OF_WEEK	FL_NUM	ORIGIN_AIRPORT_ID	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	CRS_DEP_TIME	DEP_TIME	CR
	count	11231.0	11231.000000	11231.000000	11231.000000	11231.000000	11231.000000	11231.000000	11231.000000	11231.000000	11124.000000	
	mean	2016.0	2.544475	6.628973	15.790758	3.960199	1334.325617	12334.516695	12302.274508	1320.798326	1327.189410	
	std	0.0	1.090701	3.354678	8.782056	1.995257	811.875227	1595.026510	1601.988550	490.737845	500.306462	
	min	2016.0	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	7.000000	10397.000000	10397.000000	10.000000	1.000000	
	25%	2016.0	2.000000	4.000000	8.000000	2.000000	624.000000	10397.000000	10397.000000	905.000000	905.000000	
	50% 75%	2016.0 2016.0	3.000000	7.000000 9.000000	16.000000 23.000000	4.000000 6.000000	1267.000000 2032.000000	12478.000000 13487.000000	12478.000000 13487.000000	1320.000000 1735.000000	1324.000000 1739.000000	
	max	2016.0	4.000000	12.000000	31.000000	7.000000	2853.000000	14747.000000	14747.000000	2359.000000	2400.000000	
		22 column			- 11000000							





⟨c⊥a	ss 'pandas.core.fram	e.DataFrame'>	
	eIndex: 11231 entrie		
Data	columns (total 26 c	olumns):	
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	YEAR	11231 non-null	int64
1	QUARTER	11231 non-null 11231 non-null 11231 non-null	int64
2	MONTH	11231 non-null	int64
3	DAY_OF_MONTH	11231 non-null	int64
4	DAY_OF_WEEK	11231 non-null	int64
5	UNIQUE_CARRIER TAIL_NUM	11231 non-null	object
6	TAIL_NUM	11231 non-null	object
7	FL_NUM	11231 non-null	int64
8	ORIGIN_AIRPORT_ID		
9	ORIGIN	11231 non-null	object
10	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	11231 non-null	int64
11	DEST_AIRPORT_ID DEST	11231 non-null	object
12	CRS_DEP_TIME	11231 non-null	int64
13	DEP_TIME	11124 non-null	float64
14	DEP_DELAY	11124 non-null	float64
15	DEP_DEL15 CRS_ARR_TIME	11124 non-null	float64
16	CRS_ARR_TIME	11231 non-null	int64
17	ARR_TIME	11116 non-null	float64
18	ARR_DELAY	11043 non-null	float64
19	ARR_DEL15	11043 non-null	float64
24	DISTANCE	11231 non-null	float64
	Unnamed: 25		





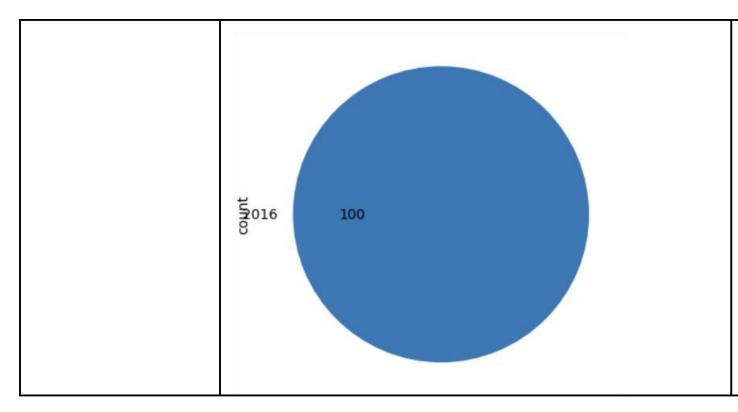
YEAR	0
QUARTER	0
MONTH	0
DAY_OF_MONTH	0
DAY_OF_WEEK	0
UNIQUE_CARRIER	0
TAIL_NUM	0
FL_NUM	0
ORIGIN_AIRPORT_ID	0
ORIGIN	0
DEST_AIRPORT_ID	0
DEST	0
CRS_DEP_TIME	0
DEP_TIME	107
DEP_DELAY	107
DEP_DEL15	107
CRS_ARR_TIME	0
ARR_TIME	115
ARR_DELAY	188
ARR_DEL15	188
CANCELLED	0
DIVERTED	0
CRS_ELAPSED_TIME	0
ACTUAL_ELAPSED_TIME	188
DISTANCE	0
Unnamed: 25	11231

```
dataset['DEST'].unique()
array(['SEA', 'MSP', 'DTW', 'ATL', 'JFK'], dtype=object)
```

Univariate Analysis

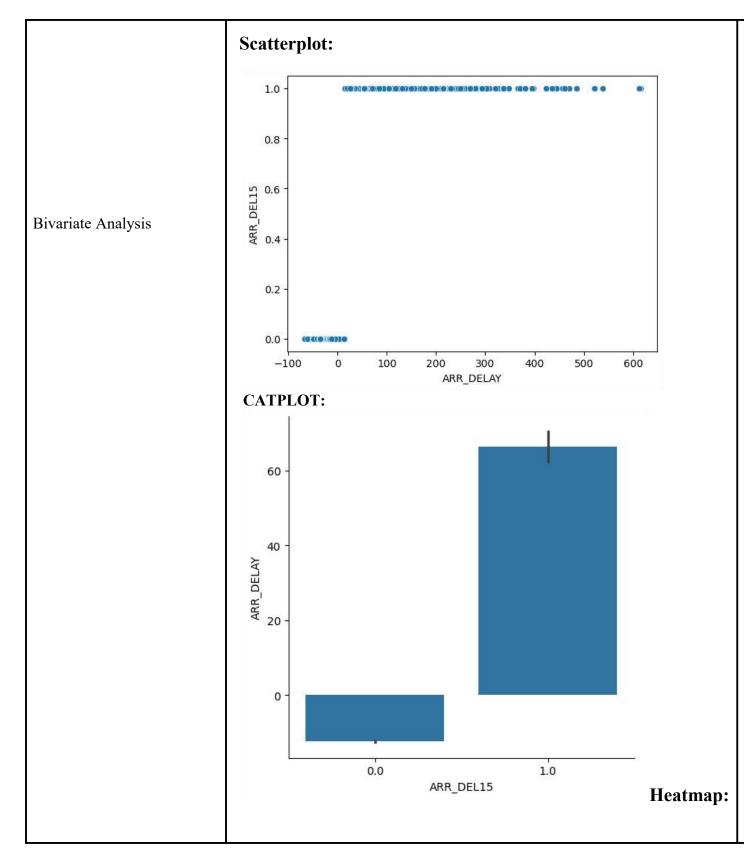






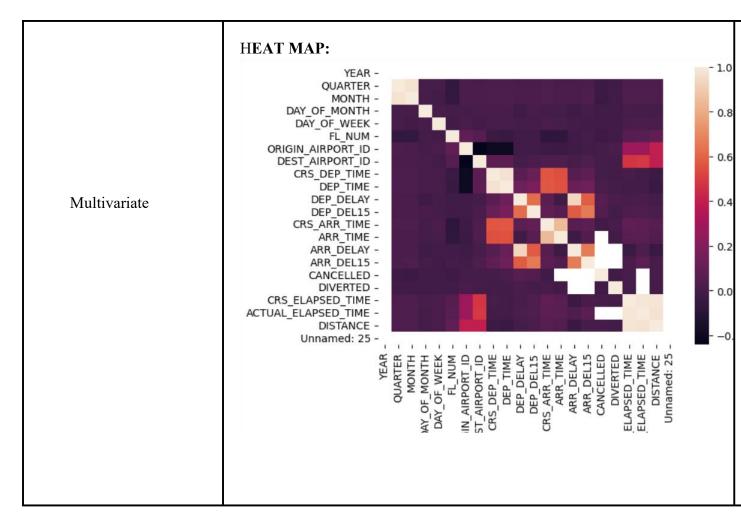
















Outliers and Anomalies	-									
Data Preprocessing Code Screenshots										
Loading Data				OF_MONTH DAY OF WE	EK UNIQUE CARRIER 5 DL 5 DL 5 DL 5 DL 5 DL	TAIL_NUM F N836DN N964DN N813DN N837NW N836DN	1399 1476 1597 1768 1823	ORIGIN AIRPORT ID 01 10397 11433 10397 14747 14747	rigin Crs_ai ATL _ DTW _ ATL _ SEA _ SEA _	Pyth Pyth IR TIME ARR TIME 2143 2102.0 1435 1439.0 1215 1142.0 1335 1345.0 607 615.0
Handling Missing Data	d	datas datas orint(datas lataset=dat lataset-isr	set.colum set.colum caset[["Frull().su	L_NUM","MONTH",' m() lna({'ARR_DEL15' lna({'dep_del15'	drop("Un sum() "DAY_OF_MONTH",					EME","DEP_DEL1
				~1						
Ī		FL_NUM	MONTH	DAY_OF_MONTH	DAY_OF_WEEK	ORIGIN	DEST	CRS_ARR_TIME	DEP_DEL15	ARR_DEL15
	177		MONTH 1	DAY_OF_MONTH		ORIGIN MSP	DEST SEA	CRS_ARR_TIME 852	DEP_DEL15 0.0	ARR_DEL15 1.0
	177	2834								
	178 179	2834 2839 8 86		9 9 10		MSP DTW MSP	SEA JFK DTW	852 1724 1632	0.0 0.0 NaN	1.0 0.0 1.0
	178 179 180	2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87		9 9 10 10		MSP DTW MSP DTW	SEA JFK DTW MSP	852 1724 1632 1649	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0
	178 179 180 181	2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423		9 9 10 10		MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL	852 1724 1632 1649 1600	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
	178 179 180 181 182	2834 3 2839 9 86 0 87 423 2 440		9 9 10 10 10		MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
	178 179 180 181	2834 3 2839 9 86 0 87 423 440 485		9 9 10 10		MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL	852 1724 1632 1649 1600	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
	178 179 180 181 182 183 184	7 2834 8 2839 9 86 9 87 4 423 2 440 6 485 1 557 import mat for index,	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 row in da	9 9 10 10 10 10	6 6 7 7 7 7 7	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL SEA DTW	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
	178 179 180 181 182 183 184	2 2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423 2 440 3 485 5 557 import mat for index, dataset.he	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 9 10 10 10 10 10	6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL SEA DTW	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945 912	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0
	178 179 180 181 182 183 184	2 2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423 2 440 3 485 5 557 import mat for index, dataset.he	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 9 10 10 10 10 3taset.iterrows()	6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL SEA DTW	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945 912	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0
	178 179 180 181 182 183 184	2 2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423 2 440 3 485 557 import mat for index, dataset.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	99 99 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 9: =math.floor(row	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL SEA DTW	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945 912	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0
	178 179 180 181 182 183 184	2 2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423 2 440 3 485 557 import mat for index, dataset. dataset. he	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 1: math.floor(row	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP V['CRS_AR	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL SEA DTW DEST SEA	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945 912 *]/100)	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0
	178 179 180 181 183 184 0 0	2 2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423 2 440 3 485 5 557 import mat for index, dataset. dataset. he FL_NUM	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP ORIGIN ATL DTW	SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL ATL SEA DTW PEST SEA MSP	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945 912 *]/100)	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 DEP_DEL15 0.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 ARR_DEL15 0.0
	17E 17S 18C 181 183 184 0 0 1 2	2 2834 3 2839 9 86 9 87 423 2 440 3 485 5 557 import mat for index, dataset. dataset. dataset. he FL_NUM 1399 1476 1597	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MSP DTW MSP DTW JFK JFK MSP ORIGIN ATL DTW ATL	SEA MSP SEA JFK DTW MSP ATL SEA DTW DEST SEA MSP SEA MSP	852 1724 1632 1649 1600 849 1945 912 (1)/100) (CRS_ARR_TIME 21 14	0.0 0.0 NaN 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 DEP_DEL15 0.0 0.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 ARR_DEL15 0.0 0.0





	<pre>from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder le=LabelEncoder() dataset['ORIGIN']=le.fit_transform(dataset['ORIGIN']) dataset['DEST']=le.fit_transform(dataset['DEST']) dataset.head()</pre>						
	FL_NUM MONTH DAY_OF_MONTH DAY_OF_WEEK ORIGIN DEST CRS_ARR_TIME DEP_DEL15 ARR_DEL15 0 1399 1 1 5 0 4 21 0.0 0.0 1 1476 1 1 5 1 3 14 0.0 0.0 2 1597 1 1 5 4 3 13 0.0 0.0 3 1768 1 1 5 4 1 6 0.0 0.0 4 1823 1 1 5 4 1 6 0.0 0.0						
Data Transformation	<pre>from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder oh=OneHotEncoder() z=oh.fit_transform(dataset.iloc[:,4:5]).toarray() t=oh.fit_transform(dataset.iloc[:,5:6]).toarray() dataset = dataset.dropna()</pre>						
Feature Engineering	Attached the codes in final submission.						
Save Processed Data	-						