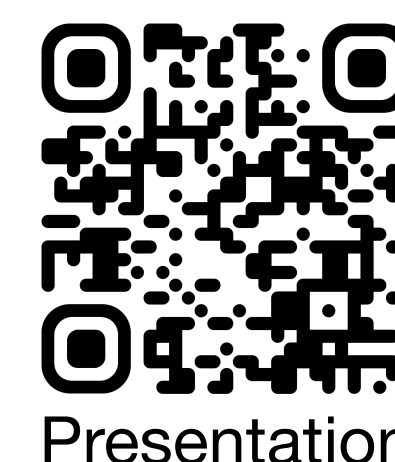


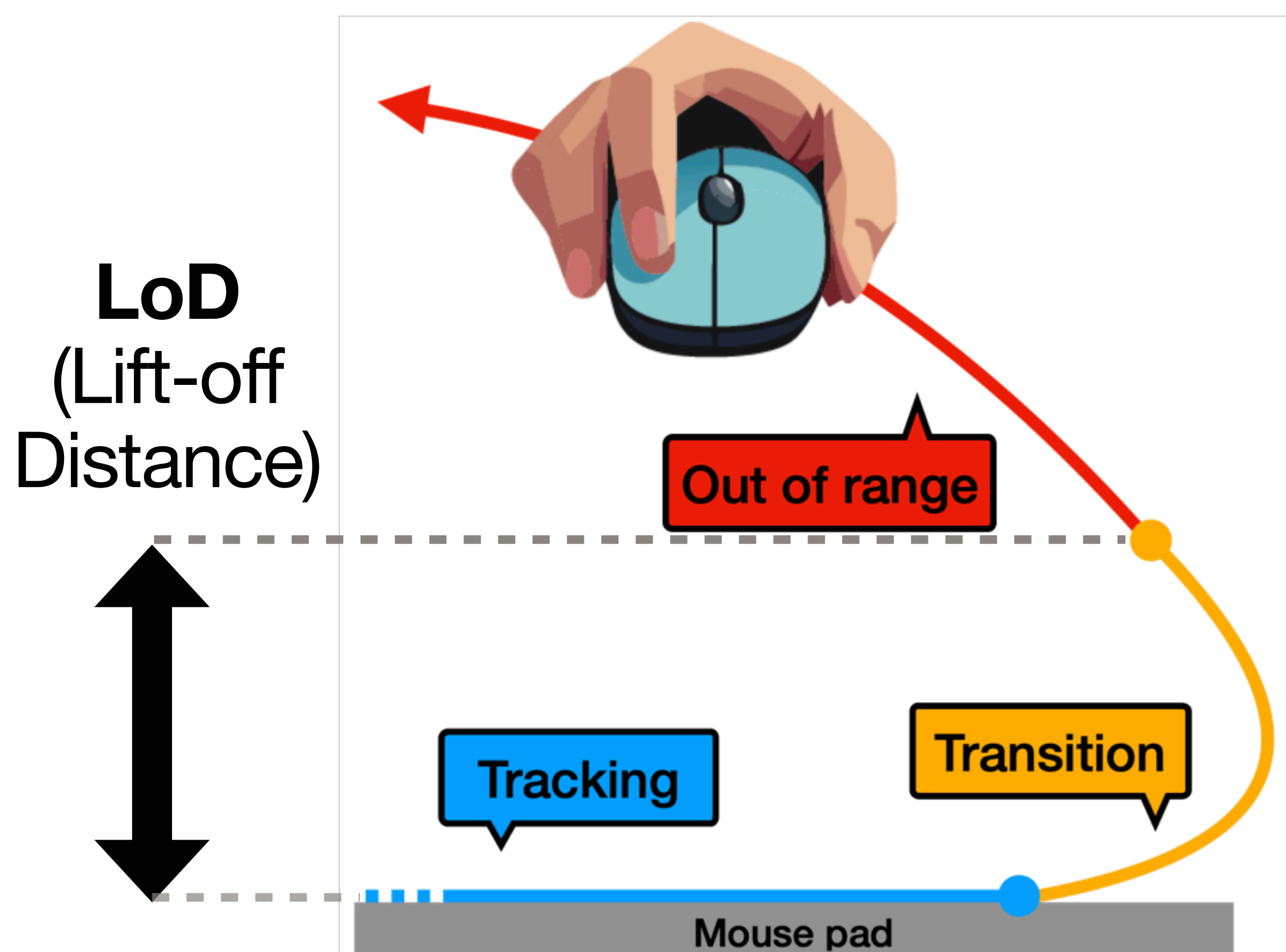
# Effects of Computer Mouse Lift-off Distance Setting in Mouse Lifting Action

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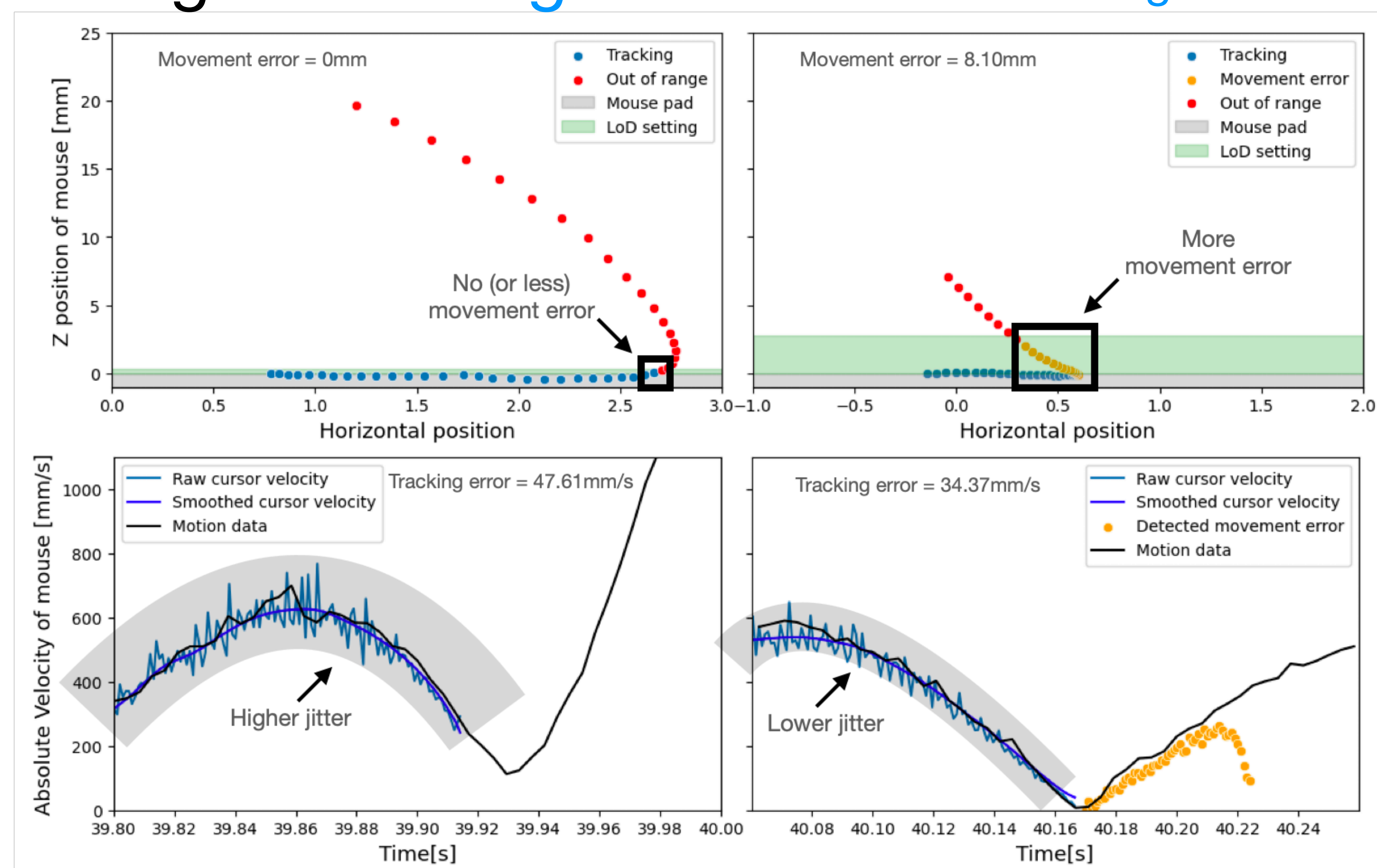
When adjusting the **Lift-off Distance(LoD)** for a mouse, there is a **trade-off** between **tracking accuracy** and **movement error**.

**Lift-off Distance(LoD)** is the height at which a mouse sensor stop tracking.



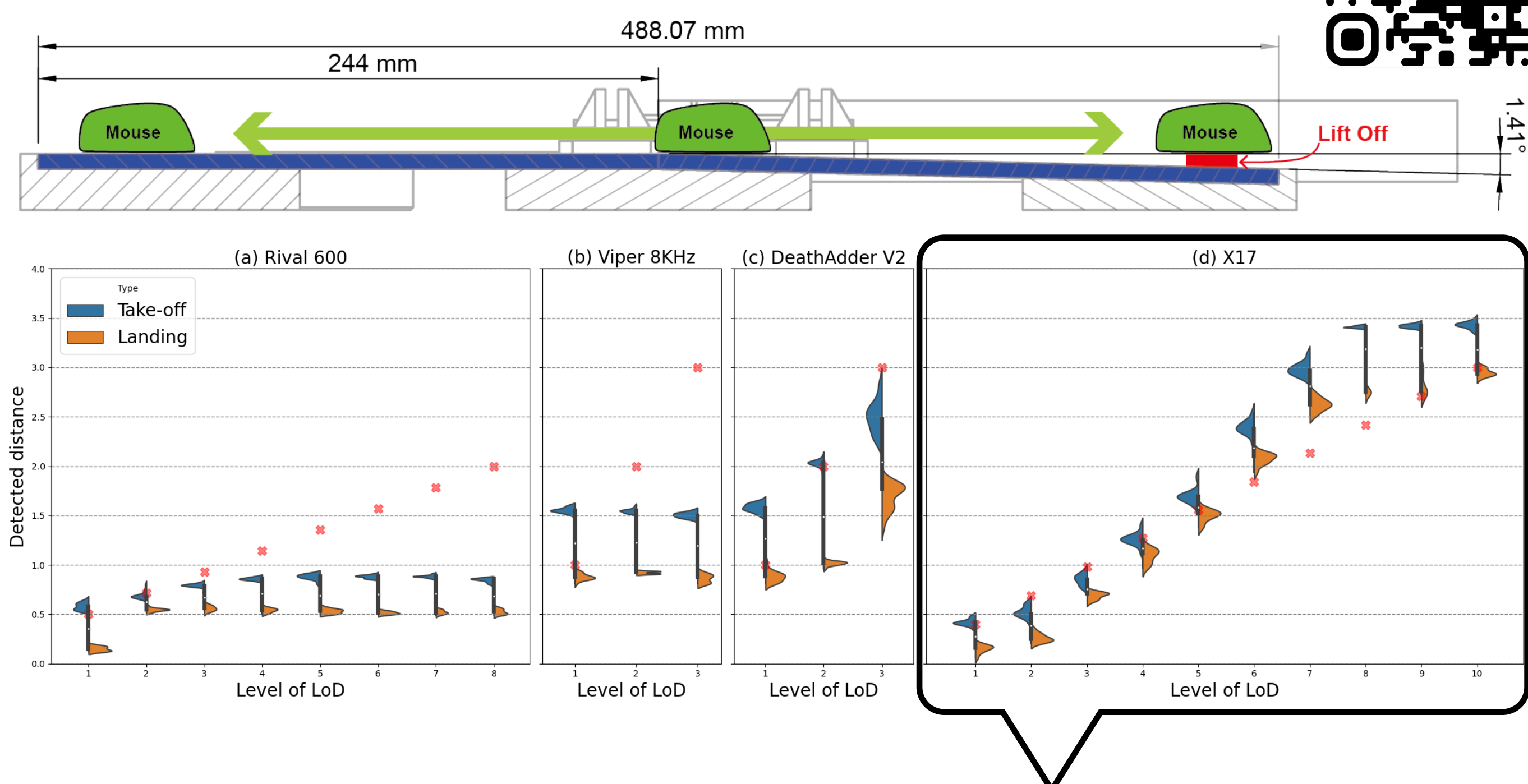
<Low LoD setting>  
Less **movement error**  
Higher **tracking error**

<High LoD setting>  
More **movement error**  
Lower **tracking error**



## Results

### LoD Measurement and Sensor Validation



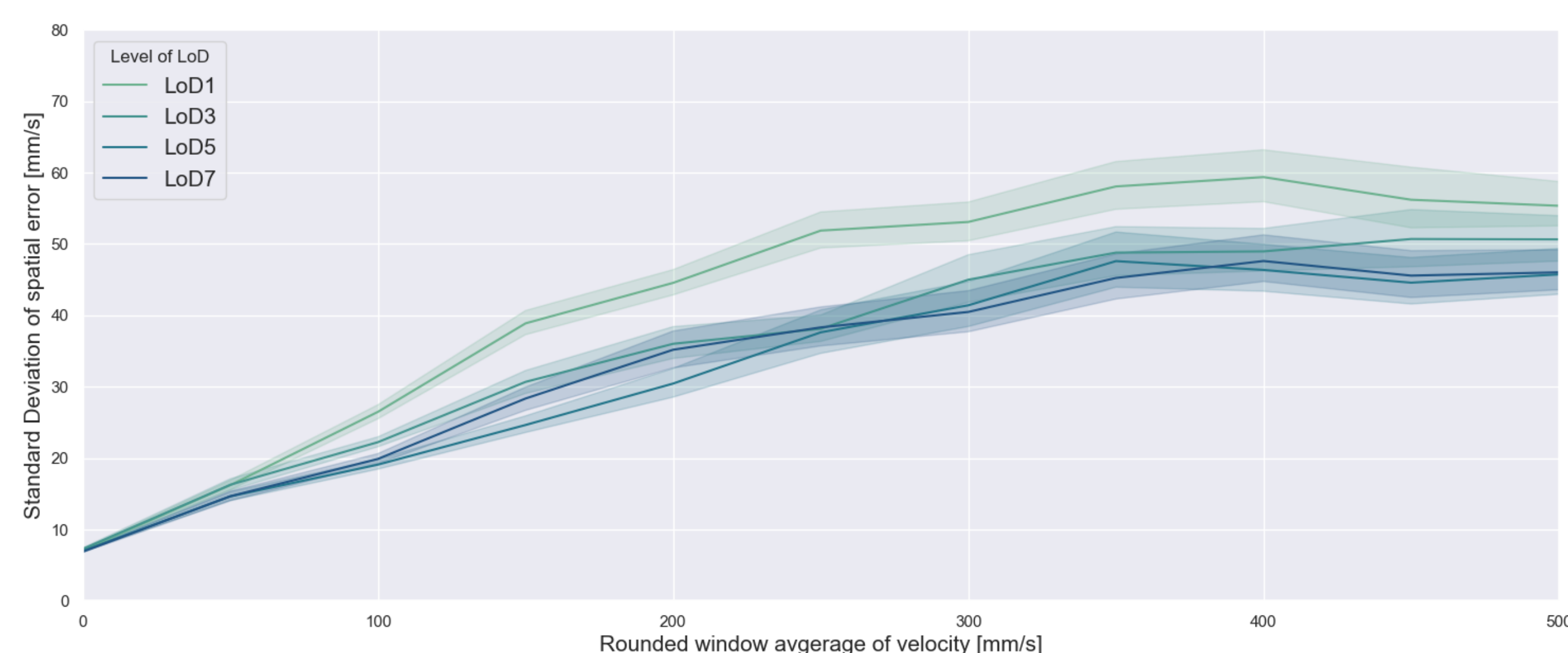
Level of LoD setting	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Claimed LoD (mm)	0.4	0.69	0.98	1.27	1.56	1.84	2.13	2.42	2.71	3.0
Measured LoD (mm)	0.29	0.39	0.77	1.18	1.60	2.23	2.80	3.09	3.11	3.19

### LoD Perception Test (ISO 4120:2021 triangle test)

Compared setting level	1 & 3	3 & 5	5 & 7	1 & 5	3 & 7	1 & 7
Difference of LoD (mm)	0.48	0.83	1.20	1.31	2.03	2.51
Correct response (N)	11	10	6	18	16	16
$\alpha$ -risk	0.2	-	-	0.001	0.001	0.001

### Target Click Test

#### Tracking error



#### Unintended movement error

