Contents

\mathbf{C}	onter	$_{ m nts}$		ii
Li	st of	Figure	es	v
Li	st of	Tables	S	vii
1	Intr	oducti	on	1
	1.1	Motiva	ation	1
	1.2	Resear	ch Objectives	2
	1.3	Outlin	e of the Dissertation	3
2	$\operatorname{Lit}_{\mathbf{c}}$	rature	Review	4
	2.1	Monte	Carlo Variance Reduction	4
		2.1.1	Statistical Background	5
			2.1.1.1 Population Statistics	5
			2.1.1.2 The Central Limit Theorem	7
			2.1.1.3 The Figure of Merit	8
		2.1.2	Variance Reduction Methods for Monte Carlo Radiation Transport .	9
		2.1.3	Automated Variance Reduction Methods for Monte Carlo Radiation	
			Transport	13
	2.2		tance Functions for Variance Reduction	14
		2.2.1	The Concept of Importance	15
		2.2.2	The Adjoint Solution for Importance	16
			2.2.2.1 Theory	16
		2.2.2	2.2.2.2 Implementation	19
	2.2	2.2.3	The Contributon Solution for Importance	19
	2.3		nated Variance Reduction Methods for Local Solutions	22
		2.3.1	CADIS	23
	0.4	2.3.2	Becker's Local Weight Windows	24
	2.4		nated Variance Reduction Methods for Global Solutions	25
		2.4.1	Cooper's Isotropic Weight Windows	26
		2.4.2	Becker's Global Weight Windows	26

		2.4.3	FW-CADIS	27						
		2.4.4	Other Notable Methods	29						
	2.5	Auton	nated Angle-Informed Variance Reduction Methods	30						
		2.5.1	Angular Biasing with Population Control Methods	31						
			2.5.1.1 AVATAR	31						
			2.5.1.2 Simple Angular CADIS	36						
			2.5.1.3 Cooper's Weight Windows	39						
		2.5.2	Angular Biasing Using the Exponential Transform	40						
			2.5.2.1 Early Work	40						
			2.5.2.2 LIFT	42						
	2.6	Varian	nce Reduction in Large Application Problems	44						
3	Mot	hodolo	OGW	47						
J	3.1		y: Angle-Informed Importance Maps for CADIS and FW-CADIS	47						
	0.1	3.1.1	Previous Work	47						
		3.1.2	The Ω Methods	48						
		0.1.2	$3.1.2.1$ CADIS- Ω	49						
			3.1.2.2 FW-CADIS- Ω	49						
	3.2	Comp	utational Success Metrics	50						
	0.2	3.2.1	Anisotropy Quantification	50						
		3.2.1	3.2.1.1 The Scalar Contributon Ratio	51						
			3.2.1.2 The Ratio of Adjoint Fluxes	52						
			3.2.1.3 The Maximum to Average Flux Ratio	53						
			3.2.1.4 The Maximum to Minimum Flux Ratio	54						
		3.2.2	Figure of Merit	55						
			3.2.2.1 Relative Error	56						
			3.2.2.2 Timing	56						
	3.3	Softwa	are	57						
		3.3.1	Denovo	57						
		3.3.2	ADVANTG	58						
4	Cha	Characterization Problems and Results 60								
-	4.1		ption of the Characterization Problems	60						
	1.1	4.1.1	Identification of Anisotropy-Inducing Physics	61						
		4.1.2	Problem Specifications	63						
		4.1.3	Introduction to Data Visualization and Analysis	69						
	4.2		cterization Problem Results	80						
		4.2.1	Computational Specifications	81						
		4.2.2	Single Turn Labyrinth	83						
		4.2.3	Multiple Turn Labyrinth	90						
		4.2.4	Steel Beam	99						
			4.2.4.1 Air Channel Variant	101						

$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	112 118 128 135 136 138 145 150 153 153 154 155
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	128 135 136 138 145 150 153 153 154 155
4.3 Sensitivity to Deterministic Parameter Choice 4.3.1 Parametric Study Description 4.3.2 Quadrature Order 4.3.3 Scattering (P_N) Order 4.3.4 General Observations 4.4 Method Recommendations 4.4.1 Problem Selection 4.4.2 Deterministic Solver Choice 4.4.3 Lessons Learned 5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω -methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks Bibliography	135 136 138 145 150 153 153 154 155
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	136 138 145 150 153 153 154 155
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	138 145 150 153 153 154 155
4.3.3 Scattering (P_N) Order 4.3.4 General Observations 4.4 Method Recommendations 4.4.1 Problem Selection 4.4.2 Deterministic Solver Choice 4.4.3 Lessons Learned 5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω -methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks	145 150 153 153 154 155
4.3.4 General Observations 4.4 Method Recommendations 4.4.1 Problem Selection 4.4.2 Deterministic Solver Choice 4.4.3 Lessons Learned 5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω-methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks	150 153 153 154 155
4.4 Method Recommendations 4.4.1 Problem Selection 4.4.2 Deterministic Solver Choice 4.4.3 Lessons Learned 5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω-methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks	153 153 154 155
4.4.1 Problem Selection 4.4.2 Deterministic Solver Choice 4.4.3 Lessons Learned 5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω-methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks 5	153 154 155
$4.4.2$ Deterministic Solver Choice $4.4.3$ Lessons Learned 5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω -methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work $5.2.1$ Software Improvement $5.2.2$ Characterization Problem Extension $5.2.3$ Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks	154 155
$4.4.3 \text{Lessons Learned} \\ 5 \text{Conclusions} \\ 5.1 \text{Assessment of the Ω-methods} \\ 5.2 \text{Suggested Future Work} \\ 5.2.1 \text{Software Improvement} \\ 5.2.2 \text{Characterization Problem Extension} \\ 5.2.3 \text{Application Problems} \\ 5.3 \text{Concluding Remarks} \\ \\ \text{Bibliography} \\ \\ \\ \\ \text{Bibliography}$	155
5 Conclusions 5.1 Assessment of the Ω -methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks	
5.1 Assessment of the Ω -methods 5.2 Suggested Future Work 5.2.1 Software Improvement 5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension 5.2.3 Application Problems 5.3 Concluding Remarks Bibliography	157
5.2 Suggested Future Work	-01
5.2.1 Software Improvement	157
5.2.2 Characterization Problem Extension	158
5.2.3 Application Problems	158
5.3 Concluding Remarks	160
5.3 Concluding Remarks	162
	163
A Software for this Project	165
	173
A.1 Omega Flux Calculation	
A.2 Anisotropy Quantification	173
A.3 Inputs and Scripts	173 181
A.3.1 Parametric Study Problems	
A.3.2 Postprocessing Scripts	181
A.3.3 Supporting Repositories	181 181