



**ACADGILD**

## SESSION 2: Introduction to R

### Assignment 1

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## Data Analytics

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## 1. Problem Statement

1. How many ways are there to call a function in R?
2. Is the below statement true?
  - The lazy evaluation of a function means, the argument is evaluated only if it is evaluated only if it is used inside the body of the function.
3. Mention true or false for below statements:
  - a. Insights driven from descriptive analytics is not meaningful.
  - b. The number of values in each Elements of a list, should be equal.
  - c. The datasets are not stored in memory of the computer using R.
  - d. Data frames and matrices are two dimensional however the array is multidimensional.

## 2. Solution

### 1. Different ways are there to call a function in R

#### a. `call(name, ...)`

where,

`name`: is a a non-empty character string naming the function to be called

`...` stands for arguments to be part of the call

`call` returns an unevaluated function call, that is, an unevaluated expression which consists of the named function applied to the given. Although the call is unevaluated, the arguments `...` are evaluated.

#### b. `do.call`

`do.call` constructs and executes a function call from a name or a function and a list of arguments to be passed to it.

#### c. `Recall`

`Recall` is used as a placeholder for the name of the function in which it is called. It allows the definition of recursive functions which still work after being renamed

2. The lazy evaluation of a function means, the argument is evaluated only if it is evaluated only if it is used inside the body of the function.- **TRUE**
3.
  - a. Insights driven from descriptive analytics is not meaningful.- **FALSE**
  - b. The number of values in each Elements of a list, should be equal.- **FALSE**
  - c. The datasets are not stored in memory of the computer using R.-**TRUE**
  - d. Data frames and matrices are two dimensional however the array is multidimensional.  
**-TRUE**