



ACADGILD

SESSION 3: FOUNDATIONAL R PROGRAMMING

Assignment 3

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Data Analytics

Table of Contents

1. Problem Statement	3
2. Solution	3

1. Problem Statement

1. Define matrix **mymat** by replicating the sequence 1:5 for 4 times and transforming into a matrix, sum over rows and columns.

2. Solution

The R-script for the given problem is as follows:

```
rep(1:5, 4)  # replicating the sequence 1 to 5

mymat <- matrix(rep(1:5 ,4), nrow = 4 , ncol = 5, byrow = TRUE )

mymat

# sum over rows and columns.

apply(mymat, 1, sum)  # sum of rows

apply(mymat, 2, sum)  # sum of columns
```

Explanation:

- Here , matrix **mymat** is created by replicating the sequence of 1 to 5 (1,2,3,4,5) for 4 times by using rep(1:5 ,4).
- The matrix mymat is of order 4X5 (4 rows and 5 columns)
- The sum over rows and columns is found by apply() function using the r-commands as follows:
 - apply(mymat, 1, sum) # sum of rows
 - apply(mymat, 2, sum) # sum of columnsHere,1 is used for rows and 2 is used for columns.

The output of the R-Script is given as follows:

```
Console Terminal x
~/
> rep(1:5, 4)      # replicating the sequence 1 to 5
[1] 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5
> mymat <- matrix(rep(1:5 ,4), nrow = 4 , ncol = 5, byrow = TRUE )  # creating matrix considering 4 rows and 5 columns
> mymat
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
[1,]    1    2    3    4    5
[2,]    1    2    3    4    5
[3,]    1    2    3    4    5
[4,]    1    2    3    4    5
>
> # sum over rows and columns.
> apply(mymat, 1, sum)      # sum of rows
[1] 15 15 15 15
>
> apply(mymat, 2, sum)      # sum of collumns
[1]  4  8 12 16 20
> |
```