

```
In [1]: txt = " abc def ghi "
txt.lstrip()
```

```
Out[1]: 'abc def ghi '
```

```
In [2]: txt = " abc def ghi "
txt.strip()
```

```
Out[2]: 'abc def ghi'
```

```
In [6]: #Using double quotes in the string is not allowed.
mystr = "My favourite TV Series is \"Game of Thrones\""
mystr
```

```
Out[6]: 'My favourite TV Series is "Game of Thrones"'
```

```
In [8]: ### List
list1 = []
print (type(list1))
```

```
<class 'list'>
```

```
In [9]: list2 = [10,20,30]
```

```
In [10]: list3 = [10,77,44,56,66]
```

```
In [12]: # Farward Indexing
list2[0]
```

```
Out[12]: 10
```

```
In [15]: list2[-1]
```

```
Out[15]: 30
```

```
In [17]: mylist = ['one' , 'two' , 'three' , 'four' , 'five' , 'six' , 'seven' , 'eight']
```

```
In [18]: mylist[0:3]
```

```
Out[18]: ['one', 'two', 'three']
```

```
In [24]: mylist[2:5]
```

```
Out[24]: ['three', 'four', 'five']
```

```
In [25]: mylist[:3]
```

```
Out[25]: ['one', 'two', 'three']
```

```
In [26]: mylist[-3]
```

```
Out[26]: 'six'
```

```
In [27]: mylist
```

```
Out[27]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']
```

```
In [28]: mylist[-2:]
```

```
Out[28]: ['seven', 'eight']
```

```
In [30]: mylist[:]
```

```
Out[30]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']
```

```
In [32]: mylist.append('nine')  
mylist
```

```
Out[32]: ['one',  
          'two',  
          'three',  
          'four',  
          'five',  
          'six',  
          'seven',  
          'eight',  
          'nine',  
          'nine']
```

```
In [33]: mylist.insert(9, 'ten')
```

```
In [34]: mylist
```

```
Out[34]: ['one',  
          'two',  
          'three',  
          'four',  
          'five',  
          'six',  
          'seven',  
          'eight',  
          'nine',  
          'ten',  
          'nine']
```

```
In [35]: mylist.remove('nine')
```

```
In [36]: mylist
```

```
Out[36]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'ten',  
          'nine']
```

```
In [37]: mylist.pop()  
mylist
```

```
Out[37]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'ten']
```

```
In [41]: mylist.pop(7)  
mylist
```

```
Out[41]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven']
```

```
In [42]: del mylist[6]
```

```
In [43]: mylist
```

```
Out[43]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six']
```

```
In [44]: del mylist
```

```
In [45]: mylist
```

```
-----
NameError: name 'mylist' is not defined
```

Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[45], line 1
----> 1 mylist

```
In [47]: mylist = ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight',
```

```
In [48]: mylist1 = mylist
```

```
In [49]: id(mylist), id(mylist1)
```

```
Out[49]: (4450417152, 4450417152)
```

```
In [50]: mylist2 = mylist.copy()
```

```
In [51]: mylist2
```

```
Out[51]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'nine']
```

```
In [52]: list1 = ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four']  
list2 = ['five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']  
list3 = list1 + list2 # Join two lists by '+' o  
list3
```

```
Out[52]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']
```

```
In [53]: list1.extend(list2)
```

```
In [54]: list1
```

```
Out[54]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']
```

```
In [55]: 'one' in list1
```

```
Out[55]: True
```

```
In [56]: 'ten' in list1
```

```
Out[56]: False
```

```
In [57]: if 'three' in list1: # Check if 'three' exist in the list  
        print('Three is present in the list')
```

```
else:
    print('Three is not present in the list')
```

Three is present in the list

```
In [58]: if 'eleven' in list1: # Check if 'three' exist in the list
    print('eleven is present in the list')
else:
    print('eleven is not present in the list')
```

eleven is not present in the list

```
In [59]: list1.reverse()
```

```
In [60]: list1
```

```
Out[60]: ['eight', 'seven', 'six', 'five', 'four', 'three', 'two', 'one']
```

```
In [61]: mylist3 = [9,5,2,99,12,88,34]
mylist3.sort() # Sort list in ascending order
mylist3
```

```
Out[61]: [2, 5, 9, 12, 34, 88, 99]
```

```
In [62]: sorted(mylist3)
```

```
Out[62]: [2, 5, 9, 12, 34, 88, 99]
```

```
In [63]: list1
```

```
Out[63]: ['eight', 'seven', 'six', 'five', 'four', 'three', 'two', 'one']
```

```
In [65]: for i in list1:
    print(i)
```

```
eight
seven
six
five
four
three
two
one
```

```
In [66]: for i in enumerate(list1):
    print(i)
```

```
(0, 'eight')
(1, 'seven')
(2, 'six')
(3, 'five')
(4, 'four')
(5, 'three')
(6, 'two')
(7, 'one')
```

```
In [67]: # Tuple
```

```
tup1 = ()
```

```
In [68]: tup2 = (10,30,10)
```

```
In [69]: tup2[0]
```

```
Out[69]: 10
```

```
In [72]: tup2[-1]
```

```
Out[72]: 10
```

```
In [82]: # Tuple Slicing
```

```
mytuple = ('one', 'two', "three", 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven' , 'eight')
```

```
In [74]: mytuple[1:5]
```

```
Out[74]: ('two', "three", 'four', 'five', 'six')
```

```
In [75]: mytuple[-2:]
```

```
Out[75]: ('seven', 'eight')
```

```
In [76]: mytuple[:]
```

```
Out[76]: ('one', 'two', "three", 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight')
```

```
In [77]: del mytuple[0]
```

```
-----
-
TypeError
t)
Cell In[77], line 1
----> 1 del mytuple[0]
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

`TypeError: 'tuple' object doesn't support item deletion`

```
In [78]: mytuple[0]= 'ten'
```

```
-----
-
TypeError
t)
Cell In[78], line 1
----> 1 mytuple[0]= 'ten'
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

`TypeError: 'tuple' object does not support item assignment`

```
In [81]: del mytuple
```

```
In [83]: mytuple
```

```
Out[83]: ('one', 'two', "three", 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight')
```

```
In [85]: for i in mytuple:
    print(type(i))
    print (i)
```

```
<class 'str'>
one
<class 'str'>
two
<class 'str'>
three', 'four
<class 'str'>
five
<class 'str'>
six
<class 'str'>
seven
<class 'str'>
eight
```

```
In [87]: for i in enumerate(mytuple):
    print(i)
```

```
(0, 'one')
(1, 'two')
(2, "three", 'four')
(3, 'five')
(4, 'six')
(5, 'seven')
(6, 'eight')
```

```
In [89]: mytuple
'one' in mytuple
```

```
Out[89]: True
```

```
In [90]: 'ten' in mytuple
```

```
Out[90]: False
```

```
In [92]: if 'eleven' in mytuple: # Check if 'eleven' exist in the list
    print('eleven is present in the tuple')
else:
    print('eleven is not present in the tuple')
```

```
eleven is not present in the tuple
```

```
In [93]: mytuple.index('one')
```

```
Out[93]: 0
```

```
In [95]: mytuple.index('two')
```

```
Out[95]: 1
```

```
In [96]: mytuple
```

```
Out[96]: ('one', 'two', "three", 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight')
```

```
In [97]: mytuple.index('eight')
```

```
Out[97]: 6
```

In []: