1. 1492

2. Qing Dynasty

3. United States, Soviet Union, United Kingdom, France, China

4. Marie Curie

5. Economic crisis, social inequality, and poor leadership by King Louis XVI.

6. 1914

7. The Constitution of the United States

8. Augustus

9. It was a charter that limited the king's power and protected the rights of nobles, laying groundwork for constitutional governance.

10. 1989