1. 1492

2. Qing Dynasty

3. United States, Soviet Union, United Kingdom, France, China

4. Marie Curie

5. Social inequality, financial crisis, and the influence of Enlightenment ideas.

6. 1914

7. The Constitution of the United States

8. Augustus

9. The Magna Carta established the principle that the monarch was subject to the law, limiting royal power and protecting rights of free men.

10. 1989