1. 1492

2. Qing Dynasty

3. United States, Soviet Union, United Kingdom, France, China

4. Marie Curie

5. Economic crisis, social inequality, and the spread of Enlightenment ideals.

6. 1914

7. The Constitution of the United States

8. Augustus

9. It established that everyone, including the monarch, was subject to the law, and protected certain rights of free men.

10. 1989