

# Model Tuning

Cross Validation

And

Grid Search

```

8 # Importing the dataset
9 dataset = pd.read_csv('Social_Network_Ads.csv')
10 X = dataset.iloc[:, [2, 3]].values
11 y = dataset.iloc[:, 4].values
12
13 # Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set
14 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
15 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.25, random_state = 0)
16
17 # Feature Scaling
18 from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
19 sc = StandardScaler()
20 X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
21 X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
22
23 # Fitting Kernel SVM to the Training set
24 from sklearn.svm import SVC
25 classifier = SVC(kernel = 'rbf', random_state = 0)
26 classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
27
28 # Predicting the Test set results
29 y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
30
31 # Making the Confusion Matrix
32 from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
33 cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
34
35 # Applying k-Fold Cross Validation
36 from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
37 accuracies = cross_val_score(estimator = classifier, X = X_train, y = y_train, cv = 10)
38 accuracies.mean()
39 accuracies.std()

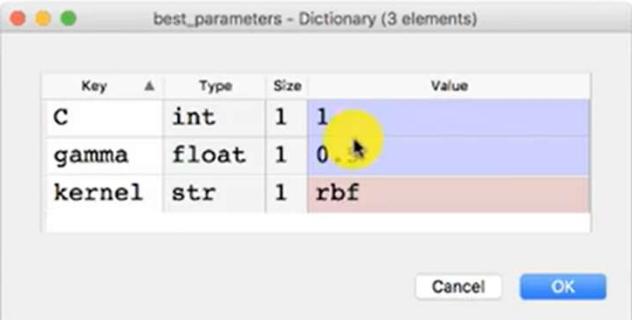
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# Grid Search

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41 # Applying Grid Search to find the best model and the best parameters
42 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
43 parameters = [{'C': [1, 10, 100, 1000], 'kernel': ['linear']},
44               {'C': [1, 10, 100, 1000], 'kernel': ['rbf'], 'gamma': [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0]}]
45 grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator = classifier,
46                             param_grid = parameters,
47                             scoring = 'accuracy',
48                             cv = 10,
49                             n_jobs = -1)
50 grid_search = grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)
51 best_accuracy = grid_search.best_score_
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Key	Type	Size	Value
C	int	1	1
gamma	float	1	0.1
kernel	str	1	rbf

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```

Name
X
X_test
X_train
accuracies
best_accuracy
best_parameters
cm
dataset
parameters
y
y_pred
y_test
y_train

best\_parameters - Dictionary (3 elements)

Key	A	Type	Size	Value
C		int	1	1
gamma		float	1	0.7
kernel		str	1	rbf

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In [7]: best_pa
In [8]: from sk
...: paramet
['linear']],
...:
['rbf'], 'gamma
0.9]]]
...: grid_se

```

# XGBoost

```
5 # Importing the libraries
6 import numpy as np
7 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
8 import pandas as pd
9
10 # Importing the dataset
11 dataset = pd.read_csv('Churn_Modelling.csv')
12 X = dataset.iloc[:, 3:13].values
13 y = dataset.iloc[:, 13].values
14
15 # Encoding categorical data
16 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, OneHotEncoder
17 labelencoder_X_1 = LabelEncoder()
18 X[:, 1] = labelencoder_X_1.fit_transform(X[:, 1])
19 labelencoder_X_2 = LabelEncoder()
20 X[:, 2] = labelencoder_X_2.fit_transform(X[:, 2])
21 onehotencoder = OneHotEncoder(categorical_features = [1])
22 X = onehotencoder.fit_transform(X).toarray()
23 X = X[:, 1:]
24
25 # Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set
26 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
27 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 0)
28
29 # Fitting XGBoost to the Training set
30 from xgboost import XGBClassifier
31 classifier = XGBClassifier()
32 classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
33
34 # Predicting the Test set results
35 y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
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