

Reflections in the Mirror: Authoritarian Values and Political Identities in Turkey

Codebook

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1. Introduction

This codebook describes the replication data for the following conference paper:

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Citation:

2. Dataset

Variable	Description / Coding
id	Unique identifier for the respondent
gender	Gender dummy variable (1=female, 0=male)
age	Age
educstat	Educational attainment of the respondent (1=illiterate, 2=literate without degree, 3=primary school graduate, 4=high school graduate, 5=university graduate, 6=post-graduate/doctorate)
educstatgroup	Educational attainment of the respondent, grouped (1=below high school, 2=high school, 3=university and above)
growup	Place the respondent grew up dummy variable (1=rural, 0=others)
educstatpat	Educational attainment of the respondent's father (1=illiterate, 2=literate without degree, 3=primary school graduate, 4=high school graduate, 5=university

	graduate, 6=post-graduate/doctorate)
educstatpatgroup	Educational attainment of the respondent's father, grouped (1=below high school, 2=high school, 3=university and above)
educstatmat	Educational attainment of the respondent's mother (1=illiterate, 2=literate without degree, 3=primary school graduate, 4=high school graduate, 5=university graduate, 6=post-graduate/doctorate)
educstatmatgroup	Educational attainment of the respondent's mother, grouped (1=below high school, 2=high school, 3=university and above)
workstat	Employment status of the respondent (1=civil servant, 2=white collar (private sector), 3=blue collar (private sector), 4=small retailer, 5=industrialist/businessman, 6=self-employed, 7=farmer, stock breeder, 8=works (other), 9=retired, 10=housewife, 11=unemployed, seeking job, 12=disabled)
retireddummy	Dummy variable for retired category (1=retired, 0=others)
hhsiz	Household population where the respondent lives (1=1 person, 2=2 people, 3=3 people, 4=4 people, 5=5 people, 6=6 people, 7=7 people, 8=8 people, 9=9 people, 10=more than 10 people)
hhsizgroup	Household population where the respondent live, grouped (1=1-2 people, 2=3-5 people, 3=6-8 people, 4=more than 9 people)
lifestyle	Reported lifestyle of the respondent (1=modern, 2=traditional conservative, 3=religious conservative)
voteintparty2	Vote intention of the respondent dummy variable (1=AKP, 2=CHP, 3=MHP, 4=BDP, 6=undecided)
voteintparty	Vote intention of the respondent in case of election today (1=AKP, 2=CHP, 3=MHP, 4=BDP, 5=other parties, 6=undecided, 7=non-voter)
turnout	Voter turnout of the respondent dummy variable (1=voter, 0=non-voter)
voteintakp	Vote intention of the respondent dummy variable (1=AKP, 0=others)
voteintchp	Vote intention of the respondent dummy variable (1=CHP, 0=others)
voteintmhp	Vote intention of the respondent dummy variable (1=MHP, 0=others)
voteintbdp	Vote intention of the respondent dummy variable (1=BDP, 0=others)
voteintRL	Vote intention of the respondent (0=non-voter, 1=center-right, 2=center-left, 3=other parties, 4=undecided)

voteint4major	Vote intention of the respondent (0=non-voter, 1=AKP, 2=CHP, 3=MHP, 4=BDP)
voteint4major2	Vote intention of the respondent (0=undecided, 1=AKP, 2=CHP, 3=MHP, 4=BDP)
affiliat	Respondent's status of affiliation with any association dummy variable (1=affiliated, 0=not affiliated)
affiliatngo	Respondent's status of affiliation with an NGO dummy variable (1=affiliated, 0=not affiliated)
affiliatparty	Respondent's status of affiliation with a political party (1=affiliated, 0=not affiliated)
affiliatchamb	Respondent's status of affiliation with a professional chamber (1=affiliated, 0=not affiliated)
minrights	"The majority may abolish the minority rights, if they desires to do so." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
warenem	"The best way to prevent war is being as powerful as the enemy." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
usearm	"Use of armed forces should be allowed for maintaining law and order." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
politban	"Political parties/groups which endanger the social order may be banned from politics." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
instbest	"The political institutions in Turkey are the best in the world." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
tradlifeforce	"Use of force may be necessary to preserve our traditional lifestyle." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
freedomseparat	"Freedom of speech does not justify the instruction of separatist opinions at schools." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
patrcitizen	"Patriotism and commitment to society's lifestyle are prerequisites to being a good citizen." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
lifestylecompare	"Our lifestyle is at least as good as that of other societies." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
interethmarriage	"Legislation prohibiting inter-ethnic marriages may be introduced." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)

minschool	"Instruction of minority languages and cultures at schools should be forbidden, and minority groups should be forbidden from opening schools." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
turkeyleader	"Turkey is in need of determined and dedicated leaders more than laws and political programs." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
badhabits	"People who have bad habits should not live in the same place with the good people." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
privresp	"Respect for privacy diminishes by the day." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
alcohosalat	"People who consume alcohol should not dine in the same place with people who perform salat." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
obstructtransport	"In incidents such as protests, strikes etc. the governors may obstruct transportation of they deem necessary." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
leaderjeernew	"The president or the prime minister of a country may be jeered." (reversed scale - 1=absolutely right, 2=right, 3=neither right or wrong, 4=wrong, 5=absolutely wrong)
leaderjeer	"The president or the prime minister of a country may be jeered." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
preg	"Pregnancy is a topic which concerns only women. The government or public institutions should not interfere." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
intermarry	"My daughter/son may marry someone from a different ethnic background." (1=absolutely wrong, 2=wrong, 3=neither right nor wrong, 4= right, 5=absolutely right)
polapol	Political-apolitical (1=political-describes me very well, 2=political-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=apolitical-describes me well, 5=apolitical-describes me very well)
libcons	Liberal-conservative (1=liberal-describes me very well, 2=liberal-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=conservative-describes me well, 5=conservative-describes me very well)

leftright	Left-winger / right-winger (1=left-winger-describes me very well, 2=left-winger-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=right-winger-describes me well, 5=right-winger-describes me very well)
authanti	Anti-authoritarian / authoritarian (1=anti-authoritarian-describes me very well, 2=anti-authoritarian-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=authoritarian-describes me well, 5=authoritarian-describes me very well)
secularanti	Secular / anti-secular (1=secular-describes me very well, 2=secular-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=anti-secular-describes me well, 5=anti-secular-describes me very well)
outin	Outward looking / self-enclosed (1=outward looking-describes me very well, 2=outward looking-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=self-enclosed-describes me well, 5=self-enclosed-describes me very well)
pacmil	Pacifist - militarist (1=pacifist-describes me very well, 2=pacifist-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=militarist-describes me well, 5=militarist-describes me very well)
egalelit	Egalitarian -elitist (1=egalitarian-describes me very well, 2=egalitarian-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=elitist-describes me well, 5=elitist-describes me very well)
nationalist	Anti-nationalist - nationalist (1=anti-nationalist-describes me very well, 2=anti-nationalist-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=nationalist-describes me well, 5=nationalist-describes me very well)
globloc	Global - local (1=universal-describes me very well, 2=universal-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=local-describes me well, 5=local-describes me very well)
europas	European - Asian (1=European-describes me very well, 2=European-describes me well, 3=no opinion, 4=Asian-describes me well, 5=Asian-describes me very well)
headcover	Head covering status of the respondent (1=no head cover, 2=head scarf, 3=hijab, 4=chador, purdah, 5=bachelor man)
ethnicity	Ethnicity of the respondent (1=Turkish, 2=Kurdish, 3=Zaza, 4=Arab, 5=other)
ethnicdummy	Ethnicity of the respondent dummy variable (1=Kurdish, 0=others)
religion	Religious denomination of the respondent (1=Sunni Muslim, 2= Alevi Muslim, 3=other)
religdummy	Religious denomination of the respondent dummy variable (1=Alevi Muslim, 0=others)
religiosity	Reported religiosity of the respondent (1=non-believer, 2=believer, 3=religious, 4=pious)

hhincome	Household income of the respondent
loghhincome	Natural logarithm of the household income of the respondent
region	Region where the survey was undertaken (1=Istanbul, 2=Western Marmara, 3=Aegean, 4=Eastern Marmara, 5=Western Anatolia, 6=Mediterranean, 7=Central Anatolia, 8=Western Black Sea, 9=Eastern Black Sea, 10=Northeastern Anatolia, 11=Middle Eastern Anatolia, 12=Southeastern Anatolia)
resarea	Place where the respondent lives (0=rural, 1=urban, 2=metropolitan)
resarearural	Place where the respondent lives dummy variable (1=rural, 0=others)
incomebrac	Income bracket of the respondent (1=lower class, 2=lower middle, 3=new middle, 4=upper class)
gini2011pers	Regional income inequality index based on personal income, 2011
gini2012pers	Regional income inequality index based on personal income, 2012
gini2013pers	Regional income inequality index based on personal income, 2013
gini2014pers	Regional income inequality index based on personal income, 2014
gini2011hh	Regional income inequality index based on household income, 2011
gini2012hh	Regional income inequality index based on household income, 2012
gini2013hh	Regional income inequality index based on household income, 2013
gini2014hh	Regional income inequality index based on household income, 2014
sedi	Regional socio-economic development index, 2011
factor3	Social order dimension of authoritarian values, index
factor4	Use of force dimension of authoritarian values, index
factor3rescale	Social order factor scores rescaled to 0-100
factor4rescale	Use of force factor scores rescaled to 0-100

3. References

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