LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM ALGORITMA DAN PEMROGRAMAN SEMESTER GENAP 2019/2020

PERTEMUAN 14 PENGANTAR BAHASA PEMROGRAMAN PYTHON



DISUSUN OLEH:

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BAGIAN 1: MATERI PRAKTIKUM

Ekspresi reguler (disingkat regex atau Regexp; juga disebut sebagai ekspresi rasional) adalah urutan karakter yang mendefinisikan pola pencarian. Biasanya pola tersebut digunakan oleh algoritma pencarian string untuk "menemukan " atau "menemukan dan mengganti " operasi pada string, atau untuk validasi input. Ini adalah teknik yang dikembangkan dalam ilmu komputer teoritis dan teori bahasa formal.

Di dalam python jika ingin menggunakan regex harus mengincludekan module re [import re].

Parameter:

- Pattern regex yang akan dicocokkan
- String yang akan dicari untuk mencocokkan pola di awal string.

Untuk fungsi dalam mencari berbandingan didalam suatu string:

- Findall Mengembalikan list yang sama
- Search mencari object yang sama dari list yang di uji
- Split mengembalikan list dimana string yang sudah dicacah
- Sub menaruh kembali satu atau lebih ojek yang sama [string]

Metacharacter dengan artinya:

Character	Description	Example
[]	A set of characters	"[a-m]"
\	Signals a special sequence (can also be used to escape special characters)	"\d"
	Any character (except newline character)	"heo"
^	Starts with	"^hello"
\$	Ends with	"world\$"
*	Zero or more occurrences	"aix*"
+	One or more occurrences	"aix+"
{}	Exactly the specified number of occurrences	"al{2}"
1	Either or	"falls stays"
()	Capture and group	

Special sequences :

Character	Description	Example
\A	Returns a match if the specified characters are at the beginning of the string	"\AThe"
\b	Returns a match where the specified characters are at the beginning or at the end of a word (the "r" in the beginning is making sure that the string is being treated as a "raw string")	r"\bain" r"ain\b"
\B	Returns a match where the specified characters are present, but NOT at the beginning (or at the end) of a word (the "r" in the beginning is making sure that the string is being treated as a "raw string")	r"\Bain" r"ain\B"
\d	Returns a match where the string contains digits (numbers from 0-9)	"\d"
\D	Returns a match where the string DOES NOT contain digits	"\D"
\s	Returns a match where the string contains a white space character	"\s"
\S	Returns a match where the string DOES NOT contain a white space character	"\S"
\w	Returns a match where the string contains any word characters (characters from a to Z, digits from 0-9, and the underscore _ character)	"\w"
\W	Returns a match where the string DOES NOT contain any word characters	"\W"
\Z	Returns a match if the specified characters are at the end of the string	"Spain\Z"

BAGIAN 2: JAWABAN SOAL LATIHAN MANDIRI

1. Program untuk ngecek prima atau bukan

```
Pertemuan 15 minggu > Laporan > 🧓 1.py > ...
       import re
       import datetime
       from datetime import date
       import random
       import string
       datetime str = "Pada tanggal 1945-08-17 Indonesia merdeka. Indonesia me
       match = re.findall(r'\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}', datetime_str)
  11
  12
       for i in range(0,len(match)):
           date = datetime.datetime.strptime(match[i], '%Y-%m-%d').date()
           tgl2 = date.today()
           selisih = tgl2 - date
  17
           print(date.strftime("%d/%m/%Y"),'Selisih', selisih.days, ' hari')
debugpy\wheels\debugpy\launcher' '59385' '--
17/08/1945 Selisih 27332 hari
11/11/1785 Selisih 85684 hari
08/06/1783 Selisih 86571 hari
02/05/1889 Selisih 47892 hari
PS D:\Coding\Python\Python>
Current File (Python)
```

```
import re
import datetime
from datetime import date
import random
import string
```

datetime_str = "Pada tanggal 1945-08-17 Indonesia merdeka. Indonesia memiliki beberapa pahlawan nasional, seperti Pangeran Diponegoro (TL: 1785-11-11), Pattimura (TL: 1783-06-08) dan Ki Hajar Dewantara (1889-05-02)."

```
match = re.findall(r'\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}', datetime_str)
# \d digit --> cari angka
# {4} banyaknya digit

for i in range(0,len(match)):
   date = datetime.datetime.strptime(match[i], '%Y-%m-%d').date()
   tgl2 = date.today()
   selisih = tgl2 - date
   print(date.strftime("%d/%m/%Y"),'Selisih', selisih.days, ' hari')
```

2. Soal Palindrome menggunakan rekursif

```
Pertemuan 15 minggu > Laporan > 🥐 2.py > ...
      import random
      import string
      import re
      def randomString(stringLength=8):
          letters = string.ascii lowercase
           return ''.join(random.choice(letters) for i in range(stringLength))
      def get random alphaNumeric string(stringLength=8):
 11
           lettersAndDigits = string.ascii letters + string.digits
          return ''.join((random.choice(lettersAndDigits) for i in range(stringLength)))
 12
 13
      my str = """Berikut adalah daftar email dan nama pengguna dari mailing list:
      anton@mail.com dimiliki oleh antonius
      budi@gmail.co.id dimiliki oleh budi anwari
      slamet@getnada.com dimiliki oleh slamet slumut
      matahari@tokopedia.com dimiliki oleh toko matahari
      imail = re.findall(r'[a-zA-Z0-9_.+-]+@', my_str)
 21
      email = re.findall(r'[a-zA-Z0-9 .+-]+0[a-zA-Z0-9 .+-]+', my str)
       for i in range(0,len(imail)):
          nama=str(imail[i][0:len(imail[i])-1])
           passw=get random alphaNumeric string(8)
          print(email[i],nama, 'Password',passw)
 PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
                                 TERMINAL
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

\debugpy\wheels\debugpy\launcher' '59365' '--' 'd:\Co
anton@mail.com anton Password r9ckdCPQ
budi@gmail.co.id budi Password u1Ykwj0Y
slamet@getnada.com slamet Password 000m3A7Y
matahari@tokopedia.com matahari Password 2MzgTMGu
PS_D:\Coding\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Python\Py
```

```
letters = string.ascii_lowercase
  return ".join(random.choice(letters) for i in range(stringLength))
def get_random_alphaNumeric_string(stringLength=8):
  lettersAndDigits = string.ascii_letters + string.digits
  return ".join((random.choice(lettersAndDigits) for i in range(stringLength)))
my_str = """Berikut adalah daftar email dan nama pengguna dari mailing list:
anton@mail.com dimiliki oleh antonius
budi@gmail.co.id dimiliki oleh budi anwari
slamet@getnada.com dimiliki oleh slamet slumut
matahari@tokopedia.com dimiliki oleh toko matahari
.....
imail = re.findall(r'[a-zA-Z0-9_.+-]+@', my_str)
email = re.findall(r'[a-zA-Z0-9 .+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9 .+-]+', my str)
match = re.findall(r'[\w\.-]+@[\w\.-]+', my_str) #pake ini juga benar
for i in range(0,len(imail)):
  nama=str(imail[i][0:len(imail[i])-1])
  passw=get_random_alphaNumeric_string(8)
  print(email[i],nama,'Password',passw)
```

Soal sendiri

1. Mengganti huruf hidup (aiueo) dengan angka 1

```
\debugpy\wheels\debugpy\launcher' '
M1rd1n11s R11l
PS D:\Coding\Python\Python>
```

import re

```
txt = "Mardonius Riel"
x = re.findall("[aiueoAIUEO]", txt)
if(x):
    x = re.sub("[aiueoAIUEO]", "1", txt)
else:
    x = re.split("\s",txt)
```

2. Mencari sebuah kata/tanggal dalam sebuah list regex

```
PS D:\Coding\Python\Python> cd 'd:\Coding\debugpy\wheels\debugpy\launcher' '61036' kata yang dicari :ukdw kalimatmu : kampus ukdw berada di sarkem ketemu
```

import re

```
def cari(a,b):
    match = re.search(a, b)
    if match:
        print("ketemu")
    else:
        print("ga ada")

a = input("kata yang dicari :")
b = input("kalimatmu : ")
```

BAGIAN 4: CREDITS / REFERENSI / DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Pada bagian ini tuliskan referensi-referensi yang anda gunakan dalam menyusun laporan praktikum ini. Referensi bisa berupa buku, website atau sumber-sumber lainnya. Jika anda meminta bantuan dari teman anda, tuliskan nama dan NIM teman anda di sini (supaya anda terhindar dari plagiasi).

https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/regex

https://docs.python.org/3.9/howto/regex.html

https://www.tutorialspoint.com/regular-expression-in-python-with-examples