



# CSS Tables



# Table of Contents



- ▶ Border Property
- ▶ border-collapse Property
- ▶ Table Width and Height
- ▶ Horizontal Alignment
- ▶ Vertical Alignment
- ▶ Table Padding
- ▶ Hoverable Table
- ▶ Table Color



1

# Border Property



# Border Property



## Border Property

- The border property is used to specify table border.

HTML

```
3 + <body>
4 +   <h2>Course Program</h2>
5 +   <table>
6 +     <tr>
7 +       <th>Day</th>
8 +       <th>Lesson</th>
9 +     </tr>
10 +    <tr>
11 +      <td>Monday</td>
12 +      <td>Java</td>
13 +    </tr>
14 +    <tr>
15 +      <td>Tuesday</td>
16 +      <td>HTML</td>
17 +    </tr>
18 +    <tr>
19 +      <td>Wednesday</td>
20 +      <td>CSS</td>
21 +    </tr>
22 +  </table>
23 + </body>
```

CSS

```
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
```

Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS



2

# border-collapse Property



# border-collapse Property



## border-collapse Property

- The border-collapse property sets the table borders collapsed into a single border:

HTML

```
3 <body>
4 <h2>Course Program</h2>
5 <table>
6 <tr>
7 <th>Day</th>
8 <th>Lesson</th>
9 </tr>
10 <tr>
11 <td>Monday</td>
12 <td>Java</td>
13 </tr>
14 <tr>
15 <td>Tuesday</td>
16 <td>HTML</td>
17 </tr>
18 <tr>
19 <td>Wednesday</td>
20 <td>CSS</td>
21 </tr>
22 </table>
23 </body>
```

CSS

```
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
```

Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS



3

# Table Width and Height



# Table Width and Height

## Table Width and Height

- The width and height property are used to specify the width and height of table.

```
HTML
3 <body>
4   <h2>Course Program</h2>
5   <table>
6     <tr>
7       <th>Day</th>
8       <th>Lesson</th>
9     </tr>
10    <tr>
11      <td>Monday</td>
12      <td>Java</td>
13    </tr>
14  </table>
15 </body>
16 </html>

CSS
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
3 table {width: 100%;}
4 th {height: 50px;}
5 }
```

### Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS





4

# Horizontal Alignment



# Horizontal Alignment

## Horizontal Alignment

- By default, the content of `<th>` elements are center-aligned and the content of `<td>` elements are left-aligned.

HTML

```
3 <body>
4   <h2>Course Program</h2>
5   <table>
6     <tr>
7       <th>Day</th>
8       <th>Lesson</th>
9     </tr>
10    <tr>
11      <td>Monday</td>
12      <td>Java</td>
```

CSS

```
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
3 table {width: 100%;}
4 th {height: 50px;}
5 td {text-align: center;}
```

### Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS



5

# Vertical Alignment



# Vertical Alignment

## Vertical Alignment

- By default, the vertical alignment of the content in a table is middle (for both `<th>` and `<td>` elements).

HTML

```
3 <body>
4 <h2>Course Program</h2>
5 <table>
6 <tr>
7 <th>Day</th>
8 <th>Lesson</th>
9 </tr>
10 <tr>
11 <td>Monday</td>
12 <td>Java</td>
```

CSS

```
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
3 table {width: 100%;}
4 th {height: 50px;
5     vertical-align: bottom;}
6 td {text-align: center;}
7
```

### Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS



# 6 Table Padding





# Table Padding

## Table Padding

- To control the space between the border and the content in a table, use the padding property on `<td>` and `<th>` elements.

```
HTML
3 * <body>
4 *   <h2>Course Program</h2>
5 *   <table>
6 *     <tr>
7 *       <th>Day</th>

CSS
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
3 table {width: 100%;}
4 * th {height: 50px;
5     vertical-align: bottom;
6     padding: 15px;
7     text-align: left;}
8 * td {text-align: center;
9     padding: 15px;
10    text-align: left;}
```

### Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS



7

# Hoverable Table



# Hoverable Table



## Hoverable Table

- Use the :hover selector on <tr> to highlight table rows on mouse over.

HTML

```
<body>
  <h2>Course Program</h2>
  <table>
    <tr>
```

CSS

```
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
3 table {width: 100%;}
4 th {height: 50px;
5   vertical-align: bottom;
6   padding: 15px;
7   text-align: left;}
8 td {text-align: center;
9   padding: 15px;
10  text-align: left;}
11 tr:hover {background-color: #f5f5f5;}
```

### Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS





8

# Table Color



# Table Color



## Table Color

- The example below specifies the background color and text color of `<th>` and `<tr>` elements

```
HTML
3 <body>
4   <h2>Course Program</h2>
5   <table>

CSS
1 table, th, td {border: 1px solid blue;}
2 table {border-collapse: collapse;}
3 table {width: 100%;}
4 th {height: 50px;
5     padding: 15px;
6     background-color: #4CAF50;
7     color: white;}
8 td {text-align: center;
9     padding: 15px;
10    text-align: left;}
11 tr {background-color: lightblue;}
```

## Course Program

Day	Lesson
Monday	Java
Tuesday	HTML
Wednesday	CSS

# Striped Tables



## Striped Tables

- For **zebra-striped** tables, use the **nth-child()** selector and add a **background-color** to all even (or odd) table rows:

```
<? list.html > <html> <body>
<title>CSS List</title>
8 <link rel="stylesheet" href="list.css">
9 <style>
10   table {
11     border-collapse: collapse;
12     width: 100%;
13   }
14
15   th,
16   td {
17     text-align: left;
18     padding: 8px;
19   }
20
21   tr:nth-child(even) {
22     background-color: #f2f2f2;
23   }
24 </style>
```

First Name	Last Name	Points
Peter	Griffin	\$100
Lois	Griffin	\$150
Joe	Swanson	\$300
Cleveland	Brown	\$250