

# Number Theory HW4 - Part 1

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## Solution 12

From Fermat's Little Theorem we know that  $a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ . In our case it will be  $3^{100} \equiv 1 \pmod{101}$  since 101 is a prime number.

We also know that:

$$3^{32,123,878,237,982,731,602} = 3^2 \times 3^{32,123,878,237,982,731,600} = 3^2 \times (3^{100})^{321,238,782,379,827,316} \\ (3^{100})^{321,238,782,379,827,316} \equiv 3^2 \times 1^{321,238,782,379,827,316} \pmod{101} \equiv 9 \pmod{101}$$

## Solution 13

**a:**  $1234 = 2^{10} + 2^7 + 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^1$