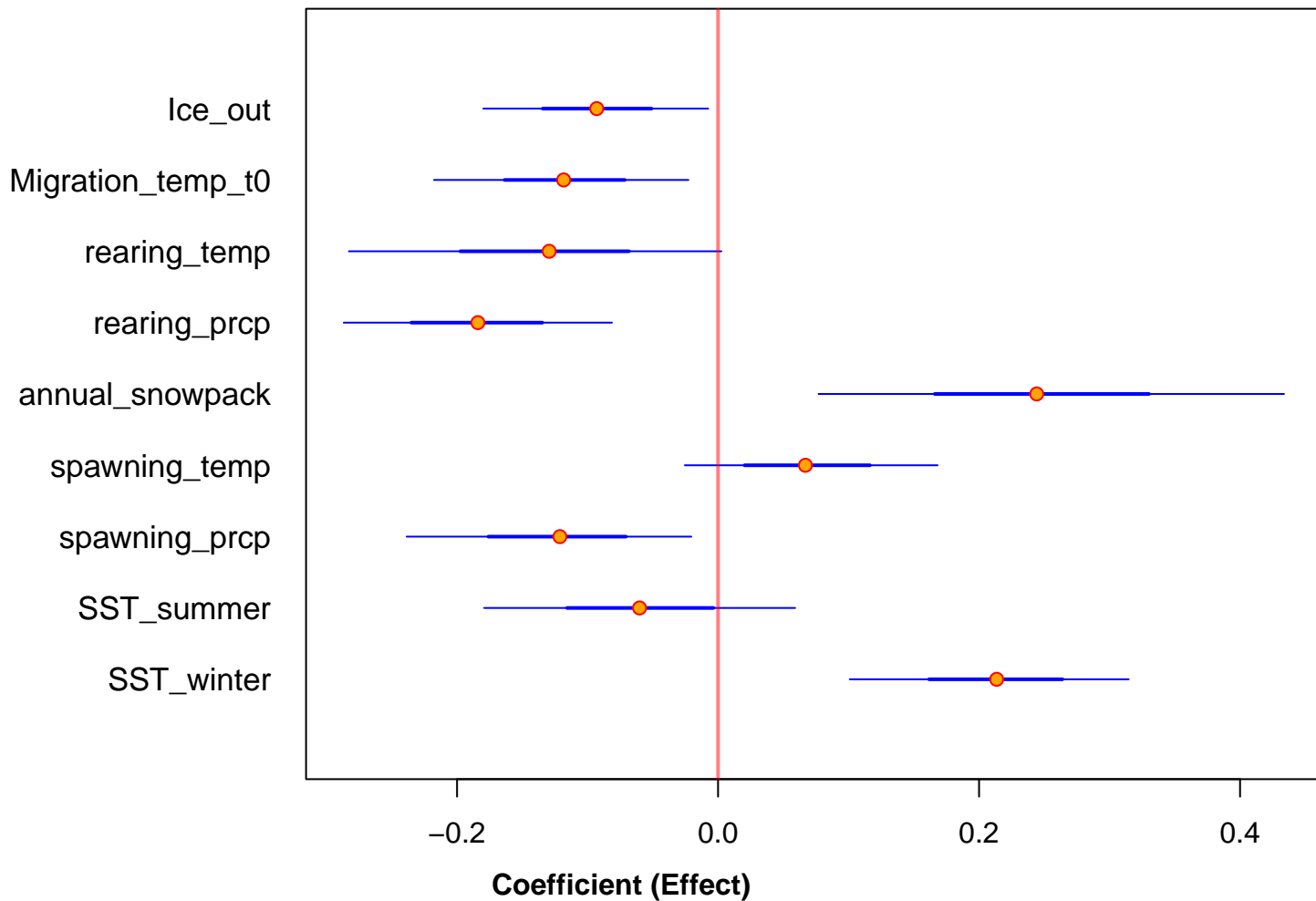
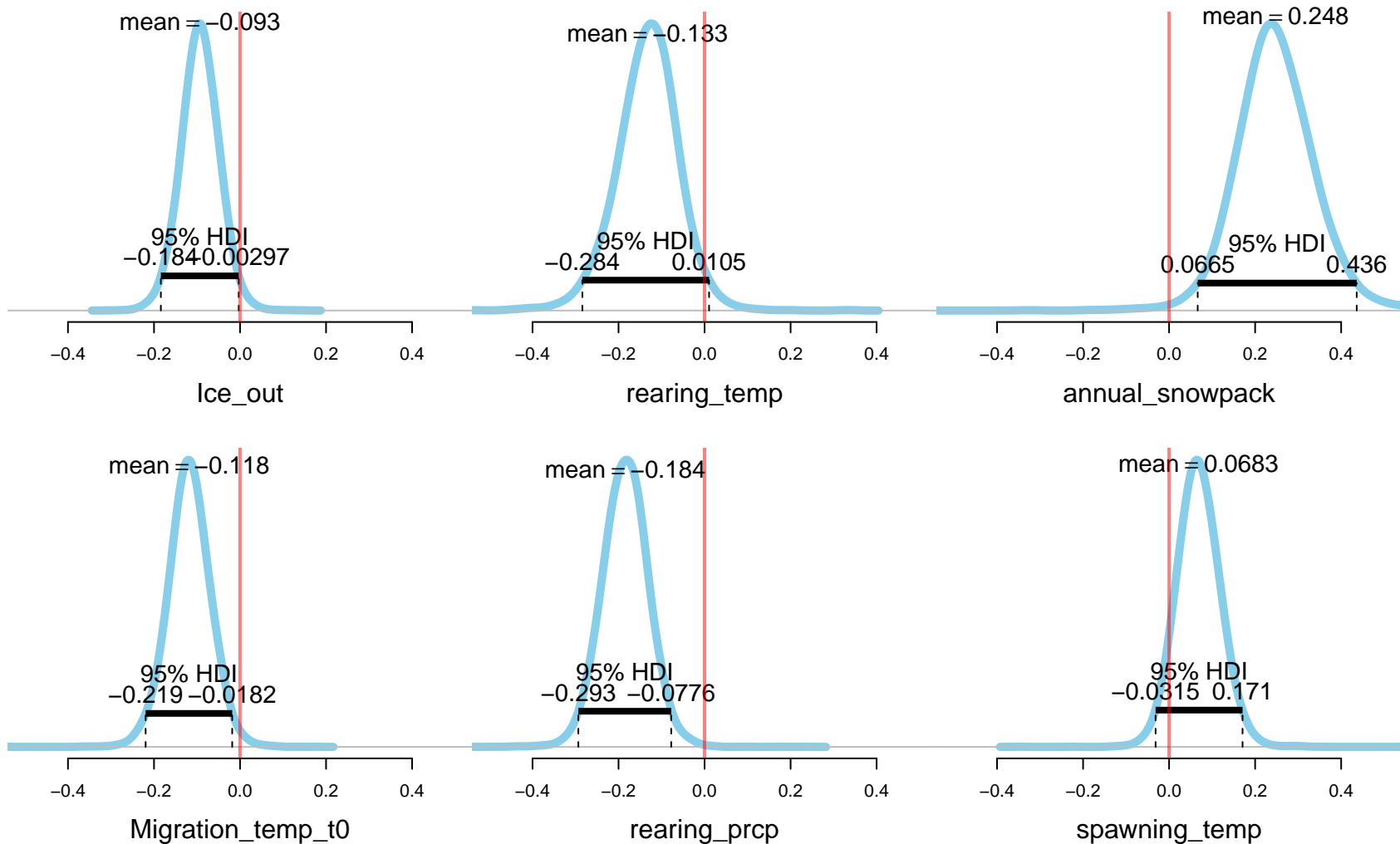
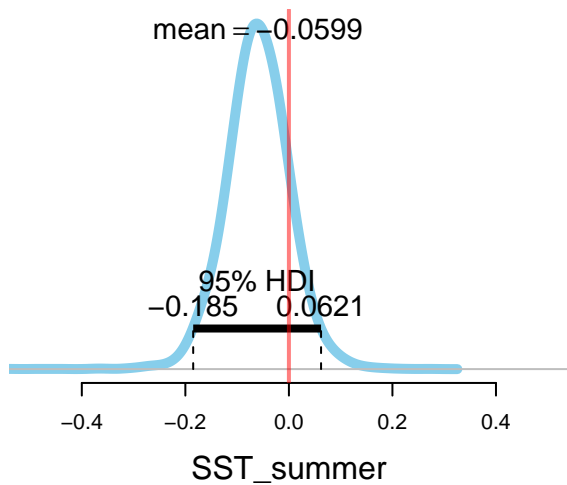
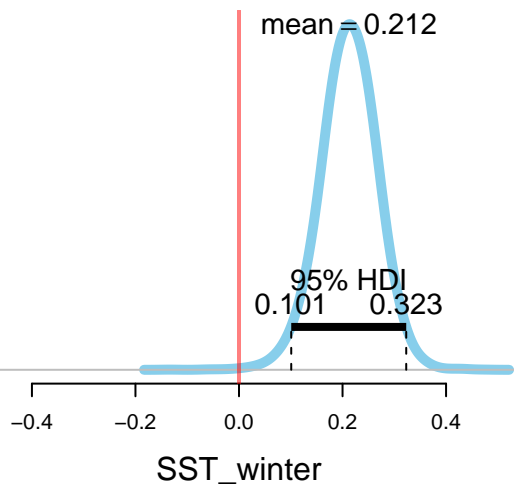
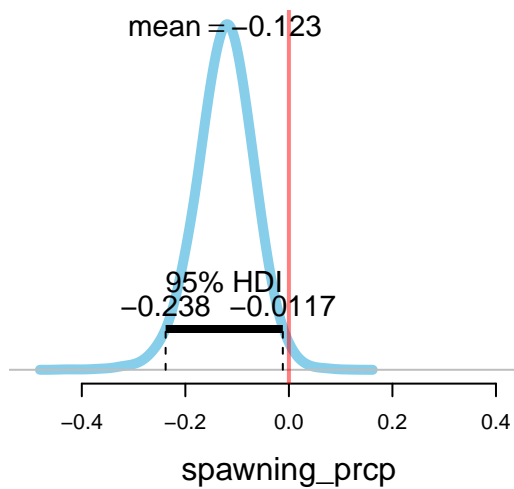


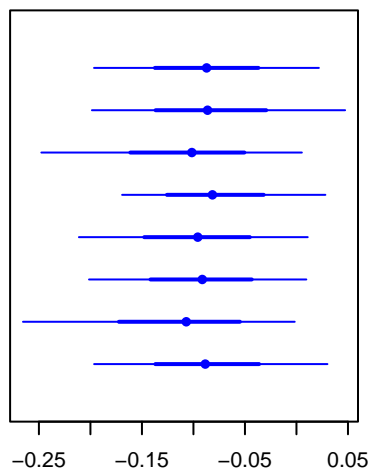
Covariate







Population



Coefficient (Effect)