deliver stable environments rapidly and at scale.

* Infrastructure as Code evolved to solve the problem of environment drift in the release pipeline.

* Template languages - JSON, YAML [also Jinja, Python, HCL]

* the cloud dynamically provisions and tears down environments based on IaC definitions. . ENV files and DEVops terminology like STAGES

* 3. Software engineering practicea- reusablinlty, easy to maintain, for loops, conditional, varibles, etc. Testable like software code,
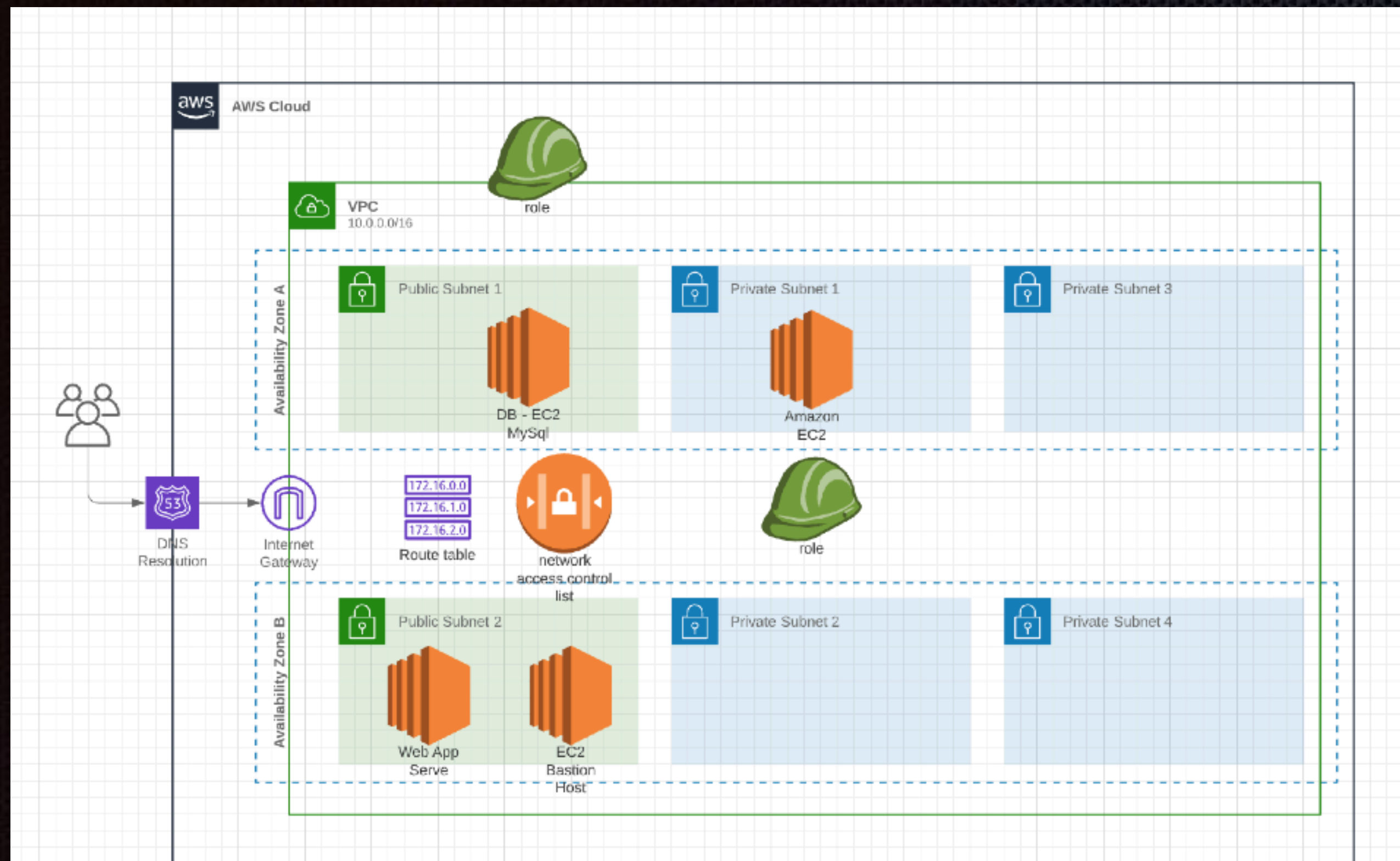
Image of a site

Pipelines	Resources	Code	Tests