

# Power BI Project Work - 1

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This project work is divided into 3 sections and is to be completed in that order.

## Section 1

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Using the FOODMART dataset provided separately, perform the suggested transforms on respective files.

**Important Note: Store a separate PBIX file for each exercise to help retain the changes and review them during evaluation. Name these files as Exercise1, Exercise2 etc.**

### Exercise 1

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Use the **Calendar-Lookup.csv** file to perform the following transforms.

1. Promote header row.
2. Calculate columns based on the date column using appropriate functions as per below image.

| date      | Year | Month | Quarter | WeekOfYear | Day Name  |
|-----------|------|-------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 1/1/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 1          | Wednesday |
| 1/1/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 1          | Thursday  |
| 1/3/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 1          | Friday    |
| 1/4/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 1          | Saturday  |
| 1/5/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Sunday    |
| 1/6/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Monday    |
| 1/7/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Tuesday   |
| 1/8/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Wednesday |
| 1/9/1997  | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Thursday  |
| 1/10/1997 | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Friday    |
| 1/11/1997 | 1997 | 1     | 2       | 2          | Saturday  |

### Exercise 2

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Use the **FoodMart-Transactions-1997.csv** file to perform the following transforms.

1. Calculate a conditional column **Order Size** using the following *if* logic:

*If quantity >5, Order Size = "Large"*

*If quantity is from 2-5, Order Size = "Medium"*

*If quantity =1, Order Size = "Small"*

Otherwise Order Size = "Other"

|   | transaction_date | stock_date | product_id | customer_id | store_id | quantity | Order Size |
|---|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1 | 01-01-1997       | 12/31/1996 | 869        | 3449        | 6        | 5        | Medium     |
| 2 | 01-01-1997       | 12/31/1996 | 1472       | 3449        | 6        | 3        | Medium     |
| 3 | 01-01-1997       | 12/28/1996 | 76         | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |
| 4 | 01-01-1997       | 12/26/1996 | 320        | 3449        | 6        | 3        | Medium     |
| 5 | 01-01-1997       | 12/25/1996 | 4          | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |
| 6 | 01-01-1997       | 12/30/1996 | 952        | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |

- Create a copy of this query and then create a summary table from it, that shows product\_id and total quantity as shown below. Also rename the new dataset as ProductQty.

|    | product_id | total quantity |
|----|------------|----------------|
| 1  | 869        | 216            |
| 2  | 1472       | 180            |
| 3  | 76         | 173            |
| 4  | 320        | 160            |
| 5  | 4          | 155            |
| 6  | 952        | 267            |
| 7  | 1222       | 192            |
| 8  | 517        | 160            |
| 9  | 1359       | 161            |
| 10 | 357        | 202            |
| 11 | 1426       | 192            |
| 12 | 190        | 159            |

- Add the **Product-Lookup.csv** to the Power Query editor and then create a Merged Query combining the **FoodMart-Transactions-1997** query with Product-Lookup query to produce the following query and rename it to FoodProduct.

|   | stock_date | product_id | customer_id | store_id | quantity | Order Size | Product-Lookup |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 12/31/1996 | 869        | 3449        | 6        | 5        | Medium     | Table          |
| 2 | 12/31/1996 | 1472       | 3449        | 6        | 3        | Medium     | Table          |
| 3 | 12/28/1996 | 76         | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     | Table          |
| 4 | 12/26/1996 | 320        | 3449        | 6        | 3        | Medium     | Table          |
| 5 | 12/25/1996 | 4          | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     | Table          |
| 6 | 12/30/1996 | 952        | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     | Table          |

- Next, expand the table in last column to just select the three columns shown below on the right-hand side.

|   | store_id | quantity | Order Size | product_brand | product_name               | product_retail_price |
|---|----------|----------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 9        | 6        | 5 Medium   | Nationeel     | Nationeel Grape Fruit Roll | 2.12                 |
| 2 | 6        | 13       | 2 Medium   | Nationeel     | Nationeel Grape Fruit Roll | 2.12                 |
| 3 | 8        | 7        | 4 Medium   | Washington    | Washington Berry Juice     | 2.85                 |
| 4 | 9        | 6        | 3 Medium   | Fort West     | Fort West Fudge Cookies    | 2.2                  |
| 5 | 6        | 3        | 2 Medium   | Fort West     | Fort West Fudge Cookies    | 2.2                  |
| 6 | 9        | 7        | 4 Medium   | Washington    | Washington Mango Drink     | 0.74                 |

- Add **FoodMart-Transactions-1998.csv** to Power Query editor and then **append** it to **FoodMart-Transactions-1997** query to produce a new query named **FM199798**.

| = Table.Combine({#"FoodMart-Transactions-1997", #"FoodMart-Transactions-1998"}) |                  |            |            |             |          |          |            |  |  |
|---|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|--|--|
|   | transaction_date | stock_date | product_id | customer_id | store_id | quantity | Order Size |  |  |
| 1   | 01-01-1997       | 12/31/1996 | 869        | 3449        | 6        | 5        | Medium     |  |  |
| 2   | 01-01-1997       | 12/31/1996 | 1472       | 3449        | 6        | 3        | Medium     |  |  |
| 3   | 01-01-1997       | 12/28/1996 | 76         | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |
| 4   | 01-01-1997       | 12/26/1996 | 320        | 3449        | 6        | 3        | Medium     |  |  |
| 5   | 01-01-1997       | 12/25/1996 | 4          | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |
| 6   | 01-01-1997       | 12/30/1996 | 952        | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |
| 7   | 01-01-1997       | 12/31/1996 | 1222       | 3449        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |
| 8   | 01-01-1997       | 12/30/1996 | 517        | 7859        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |
| 9   | 01-01-1997       | 12/27/1996 | 1359       | 7859        | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |
| 10  | 01-01-1997       | 12/31/1996 | 357        | 106         | 6        | 4        | Medium     |  |  |

## Exercise 3

Use the **Customer-Lookup.csv** file to perform the following transforms.

- Create a copy of the query and from the original query, delete all columns **except** the following.  
  
customer\_id  
  
customer\_acct\_num  
  
first\_name  
  
last\_name  
  
customer\_address  
  
customer\_city  
  
customer\_state\_province
- Add a new column full\_name that combines first\_name and last\_name separated by a space and in capital letters.

| customer_id | customer_acct_num | first_name | last_name | customer_address    | customer_city | customer_state_province | full_name     |
|-------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 106         | 88556258678       | John       | Stewart   | 7808 Brown St.      | Long Beach    | CA                      | JOHN STEWART  |
| 258         | 90463679432       | John       | Minker    | 1061 Buskrik Avenue | Coronado      | CA                      | JOHN MINKER   |
| 282         | 90780995500       | John       | Styles    | 4016 Boyd           | Spring Valley | CA                      | JOHN STYLES   |
| 296         | 90945323700       | John       | Baker     | 1349 Palm Ave.      | Los Angeles   | CA                      | JOHN BAKER    |
| 333         | 91333943605       | John       | Beaver    | 6146 Holland Drive  | Newport Beach | CA                      | JOHN BEAVER   |
| 556         | 94197571873       | John       | Bennetts  | 7047 Terra Granda   | San Jose      | CA                      | JOHN BENNETTS |

- From second copy of Customer\_Lookup query, remove the first 7 columns.
- Split the yearly\_income column into 2 parts using required delimiter.

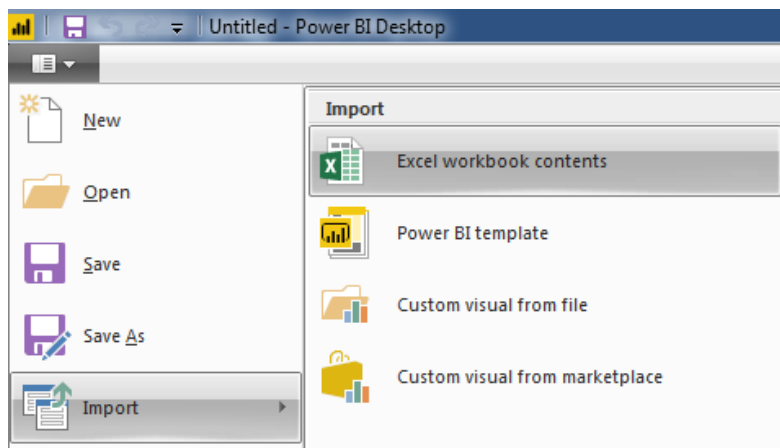
|   | customer_postal_code | customer_country | birthdate | marital_status | yearly_income.1 | yearly_income.2 |
|---|----------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 15057                | Mexico           | 8/26/1961 | M              | \$30K           | \$50K           |
| 2 | 17172                | Canada           | 7/3/1915  | S              | \$70K           | \$90K           |
| 3 | 73980                | USA              | 6/21/1910 | M              | \$50K           | \$70K           |
| 4 | 74674                | Canada           | 6/20/1969 | M              | \$10K           | \$30K           |
| 5 | 57355                | USA              | 5/10/1951 | S              | \$30K           | \$50K           |
| 6 | 90792                | USA              | 10/8/1942 | S              | \$70K           | \$90K           |

## Section 2

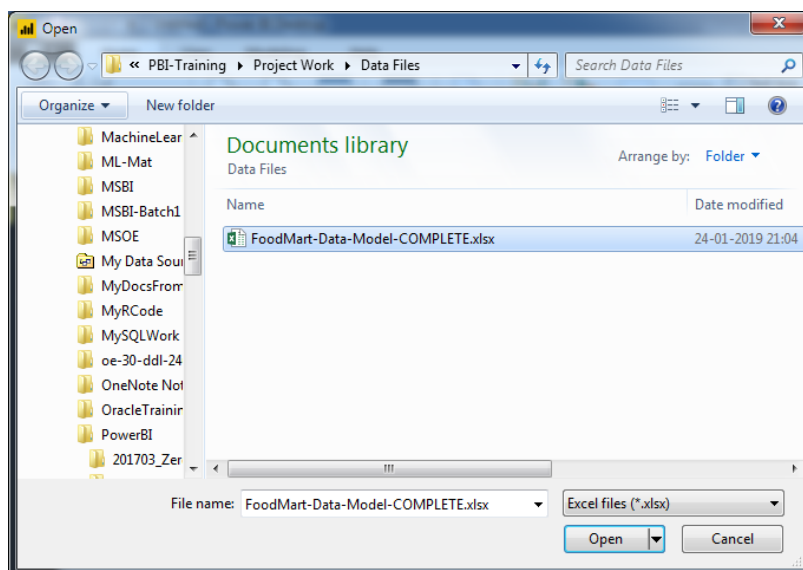
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In this section, a ready data model, complete with all necessary calculated columns and measures has to be imported into Power BI and then you would complete additional tasks thereafter.

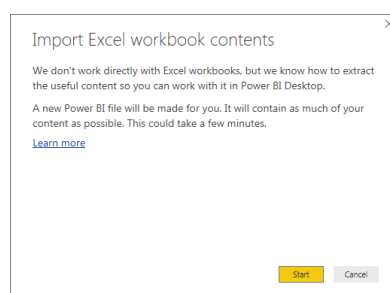
1. In Power BI, open file menu and select **Import -> Excel workbook contents**. (see image below)



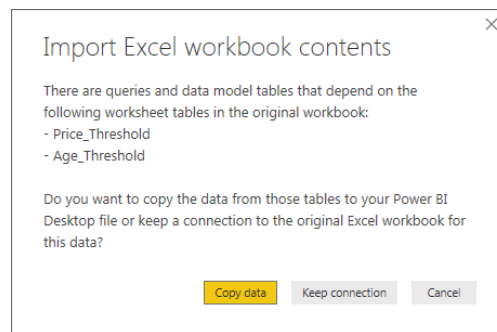
2. Select the **FoodMart-Data-Model-COMPLETE.xlsx** file into Open file dialog box.



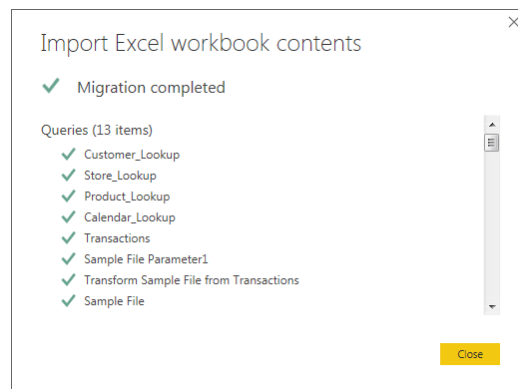
3. You will see following dialog box. You may optionally read the text or click the **Start** button.



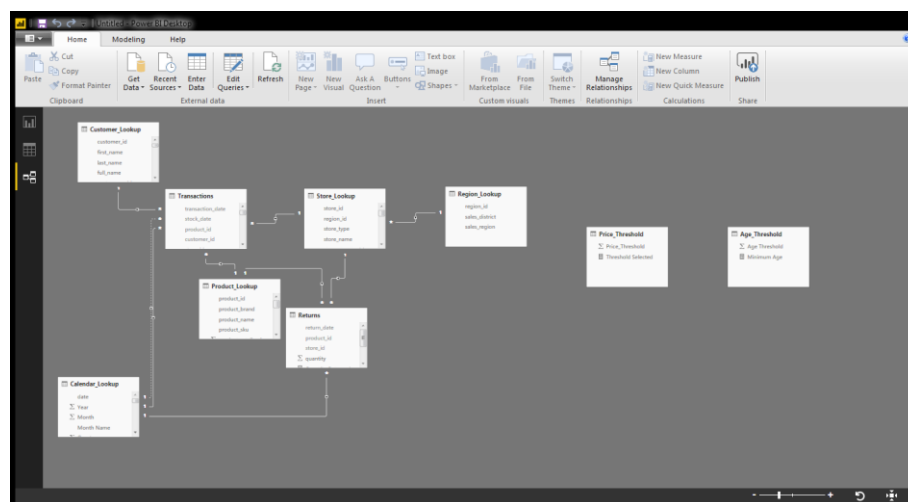
4. As the import starts, in this particular case, it will prompt you saying, there is dependency of some queries and tables in the original workbook and should Power BI copy or keep connection. **Select Copy data.**



5. Once import finishes successfully, it will display following dialog box.



6. Click Close button and switch to Relationships view in Power BI to check the data model diagram.



7. This data model represents transaction data of a FOODMART. You will use this to create dashboard as described in the next section, but you will examine the calculated columns/measures and additional tables first.

8. Switch to data view and lookup following measures from respective tables.
  - a. **Age Threshold** -> *Minimum Age*
  - b. **Price Threshold** -> *Threshold Selected*
  - c. **Returns** -> *Quantity Returned*
  - d. **Returns** -> *Return Rate*
9. Similarly check other tables measures to understand them.
10. Once you finish, save the file as **FOODMART.PBIX** before proceeding.

## Section 3

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In this section, you will create a report that will summary and visuals using above data.

Once the report is ready, you will publish it on the Power BI Service and create **subject specific dashboards** \* out of the report.

\* E.g. A dashboard showing revenue details, another showing store specific details, one more for customer details etc.

**Important Note: These are representative visuals, you can include more of your choice and format the entire report as attractive as possible.**

