Packet Tracer - Use Ping and Traceroute to Test Network Connectivity

# Addressing Table

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Device | Interface | IP Address / Prefix | | Default Gateway |
| R1 | G0/0 | 2001:db8:1:1::1/64 | | N/A |
| R1 | G0/1 | 10.10.1.97 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| R1 | S0/0/1 | 10.10.1.6 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R1 | S0/0/1 | 2001:db8:1:2::2/64 | | N/A |
| R1 | S0/0/1 | fe80::1 | | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/0 | 10.10.1.5 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/0 | 2001:db8:1:2::1/64 | | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/1 | 10.10.1.9 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/1 | 2001:db8:1:3::1/64 | | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/1 | fe80::2 | | N/A |
| R3 | G0/0 | 2001:db8:1:4::1/64 | | N/A |
| R3 | G0/1 | 10.10.1.17 | 255.255.255.240 | N/A |
| R3 | S0/0/1 | 10.10.1.10 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R3 | S0/0/1 | 2001:db8:1:3::2/64 | | N/A |
| R3 | S0/0/1 | fe80::3 | | N/A |
| PC1 | NIC | 10.10.1.98 | 255.255.255.224 | 10.10.1.97 |
| PC2 | NIC | 2001:DB8:1:1::2/64 | | FE80::1 |
| PC3 | NIC | 10.10.1.18 | 255.255.255.240 | 10.10.1.17blank |
| PC4 | NIC | 2001:DB8:1:4::2/64 | | FE80::2 |

# Objectives

Part 1: Test and Restore IPv4 Connectivity

Part 2: Test and Restore IPv6 Connectivity

# Scenario

There are connectivity issues in this activity. In addition to gathering and documenting information about the network, you will locate the problems and implement acceptable solutions to restore connectivity.

**Note:** The user EXEC password is **cisco**. The privileged EXEC password is **class**.

# Instructions

## Test and Restore IPv4 Connectivity

### Use ipconfig and ping to verify connectivity.

* + - 1. Click **PC1** and open the **Command Prompt**.
      2. Enter the **ipconfig /all** command to collect the IPv4 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv4 address, subnet mask, and default gateway.
      3. Click **PC3** and open the **Command Prompt**.
      4. Enter the **ipconfig /all** command to collect the IPv4 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv4 address, subnet mask, and default gateway.
      5. Use the **ping** command to test connectivity between **PC1** and **PC3**. The ping should fail.

### Locate the source of connectivity failure.

* + - 1. From **PC1**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC3**.

#### Question:

What is the last successful IPv4 address that was reached?

10.10.1.97

* + - 1. The trace will eventually end after 30 attempts. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace before 30 attempts.
      2. From **PC3**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC1**.

#### Question:

What is the last successful IPv4 address that was reached?

10.10.1.17

Type your answers here.

* + - 1. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace.

Open configuration window

* + - 1. Click **R1**. Press **ENTER** and log in to the router.
      2. Enter the **show ip interface brief** command to list the interfaces and their status. There are two IPv4 addresses on the router. One should have been recorded in Step 2a.

#### Question:

What is the other?

10.10.1.6

Type your answers here.

* + - 1. Enter the **show ip route** command to list the networks to which the router is connected. Note that there are two networks connected to the **Serial0/0/1** interface.

#### Question:

What are they?

10.10.1.4/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1

10.10.1.6/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1

* + - 1. Repeat steps 2e through 2g with **R3** and record your answers.

Type your answers here.

* + - 1. Click **R2**. Press **ENTER** and log into the router.
      2. Enter the **show ip interface brief** command and record your addresses.

Type your addresses here.

* + - 1. Run more tests if it helps visualize the problem. Simulation mode is available.

Close configuration window

### Propose a solution to solve the problem.

Compare your answers in Step 2 to the documentation you have available for the network.

#### Question:

What is the error?

The Serial0/0/0 interface of Router2 is not correctly configured. The allocated IP address is wrong.

Type your answers here.

What solution would you propose to correct the problem?

We just need to change the IP address to 10.10.1.5 and the subnet mask to 255.255.255.252

### Implement the plan.

Implement the solution you proposed in Step 3b.

### Verify that connectivity is restored.

* + - 1. From **PC1** test connectivity to **PC3**.
      2. From **PC3** test connectivity to **PC1**.

#### Question:

Is the problem resolved?

Yes.

Type your answers here.

### Document the solution.

## Test and Restore IPv6 Connectivity

### Use ipv6config and ping to verify connectivity.

* + - 1. Click **PC2** and open the **Command Prompt**.
      2. Enter the **ipv6config /all** command to collect the IPv6 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv6 address, subnet prefix, and default gateway.
      3. Click **PC4** and open the **Command Prompt**.
      4. Enter the **ipv6config /all** command to collect the IPv6 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv6 address, subnet prefix, and default gateway.
      5. Test connectivity between **PC2** and **PC4**. The ping should fail.

### Locate the source of connectivity failure.

* + - 1. From **PC2**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC4**.

#### Question:

What is the last successful IPv6 address that was reached?

2001:DB8:1:3::2

Type your answers here.

* + - 1. The trace will eventually end after 30 attempts. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace before 30 attempts.
      2. From **PC4**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC2**.

#### Question:

What is the last successful IPv6 address that was reached?

No IPv6 address is reached (Request timed out.)

Type your answers here.

* + - 1. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace.
      2. Click **R3**. Press **ENTER** and log in to the router.
      3. Enter the **show ipv6 interface brief** command to list the interfaces and their status. There are two IPv6 addresses on the router. One should match the gateway address recorded in Step 1d.

#### Question:

Is there a discrepancy?

No.

Type your answers here.

* + - 1. Run more tests if it helps visualize the problem. Simulation mode is available.

### Propose a solution to solve the problem.

Compare your answers in Step 2 to the documentation you have available for the network.

#### Question:

What is the error?

The default gateway of pc4 is set to fe80::2 which is of Router2 but pc4 is not connected to Router2, it is connected to Router3 whose default gateway is fe80::3.

Type your answers here.

What solution would you propose to correct the problem?

We just need to change the default gateway of pc4 to fe80::3

Type your answers here.

### Implement the plan.

Implement the solution you proposed in Step 3b.

### Verify that connectivity is restored.

* + - 1. From **PC2** test connectivity to **PC4**.
      2. From **PC4** test connectivity to **PC2**.

#### Question:

Is the problem resolved?

Yes.

Type your answers here.

### Document the solution.

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