```
import numpy as np # for mathematical caluclations
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime # to access datetime
import scipy.stats as stats
# for data visualization
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import plotly.express as px # for interactive plotting
import plotly.graph_objects as go # for interactive plotting
# set the plot style in matplotlib to ggplot and the firgure size to
15x5## Augmented Dickey Fuller Test for Assessing Stationarity
plt.style.use('ggplot')
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (15,5)
# for ingnoring warnings
import warnings # to ignore warning
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
#to show all columns
pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
#import data
player data=pd.read excel('NBA Per Game Cleaned Stats.xlsx')
#check null data
player_data[player_data.isna().any(axis=1)]
      Rk Player-additional
                                         Player Pos
                                                     Age
                                                           \mathsf{Tm}
                                                                 G
                                                                    GS
MPG \
14
      15
                               Ryan Arcidiacono
                                                          P0R
                 arcidry01
                                                 PG
                                                      28
                                                               20
8.6
17
      18
                 azubuud01
                                 Udoka Azubuike C
                                                      23
                                                          UTA
                                                               36
10.0
42
      43
                                                  C
                                                      30
                                                          PH0
                                                               61
                 biyombi01
                                Bismack Biyombo
                                                                    14
14.3
47
      48
                 bolmale01
                                Leandro Bolmaro
                                                 SF
                                                      22 UTA
                                                               14
                                                                     0
4.9
      66
65
                 brownmo01
                                    Moses Brown C
                                                      23
                                                          BRK 36
                                                                     1
8.2
66
      67
                 brownst02
                                 Sterling Brown
                                                 SF
                                                      27
                                                          LAL
                                                                     0
                                                                 4
6.0
72
      73
                 burtode02
                                  Deonte Burton
                                                 PF
                                                      29
                                                          SAC
                                                                 2
                                                                     0
3.0
73
      74
                 butleja02
                                   Jared Butler
                                                 PG
                                                      22 OKC
                                                                6
                                                                     1
12.8
81
      82
                              Vernon Carey Jr. C
                                                      21
                                                          WAS
                                                                11
                                                                     0
                 careyve01
2.5
      88
87
                 champju01
                             Justin Champagnie SF
                                                      21
                                                          B<sub>0</sub>S
                                                                 5
                                                                     0
```

6.8 97	98	comanch01	Chance Comanche	С	26	POR	1	Θ
21.0								
125 2.7	126	dorsety01	Tyler Dorsey	SF	26	DAL	3	0
128	129	dotsode01	Devon Dotson	PG	23	WAS	6	0
8.8 130	131	doziepj01	PJ Dozier	SF	26	SAC	16	0
4.9 150	151	fostemi02	Michael Foster Jr.	PF	20	PHI	1	0
1.0 155	156	gaffoda01	Daniel Gafford	С	24	WAS	78	47
20.6 165	166	gilyaja01	Jacob Gilyard	PG	24	MEM	1	0
41.0	212	hillma01	Malcolm Hill	SF	27	CHI	5	0
1.8	233	jacksfr01	Frank Jackson	PG	24	UTA	1	0
5.0 262	263	keelstr01	Trevor Keels	SG	19	NYK	3	0
2.7 265	266	keybr01	Braxton Key	SF	25	DET	3	0
3.0	341	monekch01	Chima Moneke	SF	27	SAC	2	0
4.0 343	344	moonxa01	Xavier Moon	SG	28	LAC	4	0
5.0 384	385	plumlma01	Mason Plumlee	С	32	LAC	79	60
26.0 393	394	pottemi01	Micah Potter	PF	24	UTA	7	0
7.4 401	402	quetane01	Neemias Queta	С	23	SAC	5	0
5.8 415	416	robinmi01	Mitchell Robinson	С	24	NYK	59	58
27.0 431	432	schakjo01	Jordan Schakel	SF	24	WAS	2	0
3.0 435	436	seabrde01	Dereon Seabron	SG	22	NOP	5	0
2.4 442	443	silvach01	Chris Silva	PF	26	DAL	1	0
3.0 462	463	swideco01	Cole Swider	SF	23	LAL	7	0
5.9 481	482	umudest01	Stanley Umude	SG	23	DET	1	0
2.0 510	511	wieskjo01	Joe Wieskamp	SF	23	TOR	9	0
5.6		_	•					
514 5.0	515	willial06	Alondes Williams	SG	23	BRK	1	0

515 2.0	516		will	ido02	D	onovan	Willi	ams	SG 21	ATL	2
521 19.3	522		will	ima07		Mark	Willi	ams	C 21	CH0	43 1
527 3.3	528		wind	ldy01		Dylar	n Wind	ler	SF 26	CLE	3
FTA	, FG	FGA	FG%	3P	3PA	3P%	2P	2PA	2P%	eFG%	FT
14	0.5	1.9	0.243	0.4	1.2	0.348	0.1	0.7	0.071	0.351	0.0
0.0 17 0.6	1.6	2.0	0.819	0.0	0.0	NaN	1.6	2.0	0.819	0.819	0.2
42 1.1	2.0	3.4	0.578	0.0	0.0	NaN	2.0	3.4	0.578	0.578	0.4
47	0.2	1.4	0.150	0.0	0.3	0.000	0.2	1.1	0.188	0.150	0.0
0.0 65 2.0	1.7	2.7	0.635	0.0	0.0	NaN	1.7	2.7	0.635	0.635	0.9
66 0.0	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.0	0.5	0.000	0.0	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.0
72 0.0	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.0	0.5	0.000	0.0	0.5	0.000	0.000	0.0
73	2.5	5.3	0.469	1.2	2.3	0.500	1.3	3.0	0.444	0.578	0.0
0.0 81 0.2	0.2	0.7	0.250	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.2	0.7	0.250	0.250	0.2
87	1.0	3.0	0.333	0.2	1.0	0.200	0.8	2.0	0.400	0.367	0.0
0.0 97	3.0	5.0	0.600	0.0	0.0	NaN	3.0	5.0	0.600	0.600	1.0
4.0 125	1.3	1.7	0.800	0.3	0.7	0.500	1.0	1.0	1.000	0.900	0.0
0.0 128	0.2	1.7	0.100	0.2	0.7	0.250	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.150	0.0
0.0 130	0.6	2.1	0.303	0.1	1.0	0.125	0.5	1.1	0.471	0.333	0.0
0.0 150	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	NaN	0.0
0.0 155	3.7	5.1	0.732	0.0	0.0	NaN	3.7	5.1	0.732	0.732	1.6
2.4 165	1.0	3.0	0.333	1.0	3.0	0.333	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.500	0.0
0.0 211	0.4	0.8	0.500	0.2	0.6	0.333	0.2	0.2	1.000	0.625	0.0
0.0 232	0.0	3.0	0.000	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.0	2.0	0.000	0.000	0.0
0.0 262 0.0	0.3	1.3	0.250	0.3	1.3	0.250	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.375	0.0

265	0.3	0.3	1.000	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.3	0.3	1.000	1.000	0.7
0.7 340	0.5	1.0	0.500	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.5	1.0	0.500	0.500	0.0
1.0 343	0.8	2.3	0.333	0.3	0.8	0.333	0.5	1.5	0.333	0.389	0.0
0.0 384	4.2	6.1	0.680	0.0	0.0	NaN	4.2	6.1	0.680	0.680	2.5
4.0 393	1.4	2.1	0.667	0.6	1.0	0.571	0.9	1.1	0.750	0.800	0.0
0.0											
401 0.4	1.2	1.8	0.667	0.0	0.0	NaN	1.2	1.8	0.667	0.667	0.0
415	3.2	4.7	0.671	0.0	0.0	NaN	3.2	4.7	0.671	0.671	1.0
2.1 431	0.5	1.0	0.500	0.5	0.5	1.000	0.0	0.5	0.000	0.750	0.0
0.0 435	0.4	1.0	0.400	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.4	1.0	0.400	0.400	0.0
0.0	0.4	1.0	01400	0.0	0.0	Nan	0.4	1.0	01400	0.400	0.0
442 0.0	1.0	1.0	1.000	0.0	0.0	NaN	1.0	1.0	1.000	1.000	0.0
462	0.4	1.3	0.333	0.4	1.1	0.375	0.0	0.1	0.000	0.500	0.0
0.0 481	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.0	1.0	0.000	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.000	2.0
2.0	0.2	1 6	0 214	0.2	1 2	0 250	0 0	0.2	0 000	0 221	0 0
510 0.0	0.3	1.6	0.214	0.3	1.3	0.250	0.0	0.2	0.000	0.321	0.0
514 0.0	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	NaN	0.0
515	1.0	2.5	0.400	0.0	1.0	0.000	1.0	1.5	0.667	0.400	0.0
0.0 521	3.7	5.8	0.637	0.0	0.0	NaN	3.7	5.8	0.637	0.637	1.6
2.3	0.7	1 0	0 667	0.2	0.7	0 500	0.2	0.2	1 000	0 022	0.0
527 0.0	0.7	1.0	0.667	0.3	0.7	0.500	0.3	0.3	1.000	0.833	0.0
	FT	% 0R	B DRB	TRB	AST	STL	BLK	TOV	PF PT	S MP	PER
TS%	-	N O	0 0 0	0 0	1 2	0.2	0 0	0 4 0	. 0 1	2 172	2 7
14 0.35	Na 1	Ν Θ.	0 0.8	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4 6).9 1.	3 172	2.7
17	0.35	0 0.	9 2.4	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5 6).9 3.	5 359	16.1
0.77 42	0.35	7 1.	5 2.8	4.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.8 1	9 4.	3 874	14.4
0.55! 47	5 Na	N 0.	3 0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5 0).7 0.	4 68	-5.0
0.150	0				0.1				1 4.		
0.60	0.45 7	o 1.	0 2.3	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1 4.	3 294	ZZ.Z
66 0.000	Na	Ν Θ.	8 1.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0 1	0 0.	0 24	7.0
0.000	J										

72 0.000	NaN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6	-12.6
73	NaN	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	6.2	77	13.0
	.000	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	28	10.8
0.338 87	NaN	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2	34	10.3
	.250	2.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	21	12.2
0.518 125	NaN	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	8	45.5
0.900 128	NaN	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	53	4.8
0.150 130	NaN	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	79	5.2
0.333 150	NaN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0
NaN 155 0	.679	2.1	3.5	5.6	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.4	9.0	1604	19.7
0.739 165	NaN	0.0	4.0	4.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	41	7.3
0.500 211	NaN	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	9	15.4
0.625 232	NaN	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5	-6.8
0.000 262	NaN	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	8	3.7
0.375	.000	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	9	18.6
1.064	.000	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	8	-3.5
0.347 343	NaN	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.8	20	7.2
0.389	.636	2.9	6.0	8.9	3.1	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.7	10.8	2054	19.6
0.689 393	NaN	0.4	1.9	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.4	52	18.6
0.800	.000	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.4	2.4	29	17.0
0.607			4.9		0.9							
415 0 0.652		4.5		9.4		0.9	1.8	0.7	2.7	7.4	1591	18.9
431 0.750	NaN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	6	24.3
435 0.400	NaN	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	12	4.6
1.000	NaN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3	-2.2
462	NaN	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	41	7.4

0.50 481	1.000	0.0	0.0 0.	0 0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0 0	.0 2	. 0	2 65.6
0.53 510	2 NaN	0.0	0.4 0.	4 0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1 0	.3 1	.0 5	0 -0.4
0.32 514	1 NaN	0.0	L.O 1.	0 0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0 1	.0 0	. 0	5 -20.9
NaN 515	NaN		L.O 1.		0.0	0.0				4 14.5
0.40	0									
521 0.65	0.691 9		1.9 7.			1.0			.0 82	8 19.8
527 0.83	NaN 3	0.0	0.0 0.	0 0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3 0	.0 1	.7 1	0 19.0
	3PAr	FTr	ORB%	DRB%	TRB%	AST%	STL%	BLK%	T0V%	USG%
0WS 14	DWS \ 0.622		0.0	10.0	5.0	16.9	1.4	0.0	15.9	11.1 -
0.2	0.1									
17 0.6	0.000 0.4	0.278	9.5	26.1	17.9	4.3	0.8	3.5	18.2	11.5
42 0.2	0.000 1.6	0.340	11.0	22.1	16.5	8.7	1.0	9.0	17.7	14.0
47 0.4	0.200	0.000	6.5	4.7	5.6	12.3	2.1	1.2	25.9	16.6 -
65 0.7	0.000	0.750	22.0	30.9	26.5	2.1	0.7	4.2	10.5	21.2
66	0.500	0.000	13.9	21.6	17.8	9.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	7.0
0.0 72	0.1 0.500	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
0.0 73	0.0 0.438	0.000	1.4	4.3	2.8	15.0	3.1	0.0	13.5	20.1
0.0 81	0.1	0.250	12.4	30.6	21.8	13.3	3.5	6.0	18.4	16.9 -
0.1 87	0.1	0.000	9.6	17.1	13.1	16.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	19.2
0.0	0.0									
97 0.0	0.000 0.0	0.800	10.9	5.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	14.0
125 0.1	0.400 0.0	0.000	14.4	14.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3
128 0.1	0.400	0.000	13.1	8.1	10.5	17.6	4.6	0.0	23.1	10.7 -
130 0.3	0.485 0.1	0.000	1.5	18.7	10.1	16.3	3.6	1.1	13.2	20.6 -
150	NaN	NaN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0
0.0 155	0.0 0.000	0.473	11.7	18.0	15.0	7.5	1.0	5.2	15.1	15.2
4.2 165	1.9 1.000	0.000	0.0	10.3	5.2	19.4	3.5	0.0	40.0	5.1

0.0 211	0.1 0.750	0.000	0.0	37.2	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	
0.0 232	0.0 0.333	0.000	21.9	21.3	21.6	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	
0.0	0.0	0.000	0.0	27.6	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	
0.0 265	0.0	2.000	0.0	12.7	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	
0.0 340 0.0	0.0 0.000 0.0	1.000	28.8	0.0	14.3	16.1	0.0	0.0	41.0	26.2	
343 0.0	0.333	0.000	0.0	16.6	8.4	35.7	0.0	0.0	10.0	21.8	
384 5.5	0.000	0.647	11.8	25.1	18.4	17.3	1.1	2.0	15.8	15.2	
393 0.2	0.467 0.0	0.000	6.3	26.7	16.6	11.2	0.9	0.0	11.8	13.7	
401	0.000	0.222	19.8	23.5	21.7	5.0	0.0	6.0	9.2	16.1	
415	0.000	0.436	18.4	20.0	19.2	4.5	1.7	6.5	10.9	10.1	
431	0.500 0.0	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	8.1	0.0	0.0	14.5	
435	0.000	0.000	9.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	
442 0.0	0.000 0.0	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	30.1	
462 0.0	0.889 0.0	0.000	2.7	15.2	9.1	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	
481	1.000 0.0	2.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	44.1	0.0	40.0	
510	0.857 0.0	0.000	0.0	9.8	4.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	6.7	12.8 -	
514	NaN 0.0	NaN	0.0	22.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.7 -	
515	0.400	0.000	0.0	55.4	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.5	
521 1.5 527	0.000 1.3 0.667	0.386	0.0	27.7	19.6	3.3	1.6 5.0	4.7 0.0	12.0	17.0 17.9	
0.0	0.007	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	5.0	0.0	25.0	17.9	
14 17 42 47 65 66	-0.2 -0 1.0 0 1.9 0 -0.3 -0 1.1 0	.043134102231 -1 .179	7.3 - 1.2 3.4 2.4 - 0.6 -	1.5 - 0.5 - 2.5 - 2.3 -1 1.2 -	8.8 - 0.6 0.9 4.7 - 0.6	ORP 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.1					

```
72
     0.0 -0.347 -13.9 -10.4 -24.2
                                      0.0
73
     0.1
          0.061
                  -2.2
                        -0.4
                               -2.6
                                      0.0
81
     0.0
          0.014
                  -7.1
                         2.1
                               -5.0
                                      0.0
                  -5.1
                               -7.9
87
     0.0
          0.009
                        -2.8
                                     -0.1
97
     0.0
          0.043
                  -2.6
                        -4.9
                               -7.5
                                      0.0
125
     0.1
          0.367
                  17.0
                         0.8
                               17.8
                                      0.0
128
     0.0 -0.025
                  -7.0
                               -5.3
                         1.8
                                      0.0
130 -0.2 -0.097
                  -8.6
                         0.7
                               -7.8
                                     -0.1
                  -7.2
                               -9.2
150
     0.0
          0.010
                         -1.9
                                      0.0
155
     6.1
          0.184
                   0.4
                         0.6
                                1.0
                                      1.2
                  -7.8
165
     0.1
          0.079
                         1.7
                               -6.1
                                      0.0
211
     0.0
          0.125
                   1.6
                         0.8
                               2.4
                                      0.0
232
     0.0 -0.378 -12.5
                        -9.8 -22.2
                                      0.0
                  -7.4
                        -5.6 -13.0
262
     0.0 - 0.062
                                      0.0
265
     0.0
         0.242
                   2.1
                         0.8
                                2.9
                                      0.0
340
     0.0 -0.288 -12.7
                        -8.0 -20.7
                                      0.0
343
     0.0 - 0.030
                 -4.1
                        -1.0
                              -5.1
                                      0.0
384
          0.185
                   1.2
                                2.2
     7.9
                          1.0
                                      2.2
393
     0.2
          0.186
                   2.4
                                3.5
                                      0.1
                         1.2
401
          0.149
                  -2.6
                        -0.8
                               -3.4
     0.1
                                      0.0
     6.5
                   1.0
415
          0.197
                         1.4
                               2.4
                                      1.7
         0.314
                   7.7
                               17.0
431
     0.0
                         9.3
                                      0.0
435
     0.0 -0.034
                  -6.6
                        -4.7 -11.3
                                      0.0
442
     0.0 -0.260 -22.5
                        -0.1 -22.6
                                      0.0
462
                 -2.9
                        -0.5
                               -3.4
     0.1
          0.080
                                      0.0
                  15.9
481
     0.0
          0.626
                        32.7
                               48.6
                                      0.0
510 -0.1 -0.076
                 -7.0
                        -3.6 -10.6
                                     -0.1
514 -0.1 -0.517
                 -21.3
                        -5.2 -26.5
                                      0.0
     0.0 - 0.225
515
                 -9.1
                        -6.1 -15.2
                                      0.0
                                      0.4
521
     2.8
         0.163
                  -0.5
                         0.6
                                0.1
          0.149
                   3.2
                         3.5
527
     0.0
                                6.7
                                      0.0
#the data is null because they registered 0 in those metrics. Thus, we
can change the null to 0.
player data.fillna(0,inplace=True)
#insert team rankings
team data=pd.read excel('team rankings.xlsx')
team data.head()
   Rk
                       Team Team abv Win
                                           Lose
                                                   win perc
                                                               Home
                                                                       Road
Е
  1
   1
           Milwaukee Bucks
                                                   0.707317
0
                                  MIL
                                        58
                                               24
                                                               32-9
                                                                     26-15
35 - 17
             Boston Celtics
                                  B<sub>0</sub>S
                                        57
                                               25
                                                   0.695122
1
    2
                                                               32-9
                                                                     25 - 16
34-18
2
    3
        Philadelphia 76ers
                                  PHI
                                        54
                                               28
                                                   0.658537
                                                              29-12
                                                                     25-16
34-18
                                               29
                                                   0.646341
            Denver Nuggets
                                  DEN
                                        53
                                                               34-7 19-22
19-11
```

```
5 Cleveland Cavaliers
                              CLE 51
                                         31 0.621951 31-10
                                                             20-21
34-18
        A C SE NW
                                   Р
                                       SW
                                             Pre
                                                   Post
                                                         ≤3
                                                               â‰
¥10 Oct
         1
   23-7 12-6 11-5 12-6
                           9-1
                                 8-2
                                       6-4 41-17
                                                   17-7 6-1
                                                              30-
15 6-0
1
   23-7 11-5 11-7 12-6
                           7-3
                                 7-3
                                       9-1 42-17
                                                   15-8
                                                          5-8
                                                              31-
11 4-2
2 20-10 10-6 13-5 11-7 7-3
                                 8-2
                                       5-5 38-19
                                                   16-9 10-5
                                                              26-
11 4-4
3 34-18 4-6 7-3 8-2 10-6 13-5 11-7 41-18 12-11 7-6 29-
15 4-3
                                                          5-8 33-
4 17-13 8-10 13-3 13-5 4-6
                               5-5
                                       8-2 38-23 13-8
11 5-1
   Nov
                    Feb
        Dec
             Jan
                         Mar
                              Apr
   9-5
        8-7
             11-5
                  10-0
                        11-5
                             3-2
   14-2
                              3 - 1
1
        8-6
             10-5
                   8-3
                        10-6
2
             11-3
                   7-4
                        12-5
                             3-2
   8-6 9-4
                         7-7 2-3
3
  10-4 9-5
             12-4
                    9-3
   9-7 9-6
             8-8
                    8-3
                         9-5
                             3-1
#merge with team
player data2=player data.merge(team data[['Team_abv','win_perc']],left
on='Tm',right on='Team abv')
#Filter PF players that played more than 30 games and more than 13.5
minutes
PF data=player data2[player data2['Pos']=='PF']
PF data cleaned=PF data[(PF data['G'] >= 30) & (PF data['MPG'] >=
13.5)].reset index()
#For Top and Bottom categories
top =
['MIL','BOS','PHI','DEN','MEM','CLE','SAC','NYK','PHO','BRK','MIA','LA
C','GSW','LAL','MIN']
['NOP','ATL','TOR','CHI','OKC','DAL','UTA','IND','WAS','ORL','POR','CH
0', 'HOU', 'SAS', 'DET']
PF data cleaned['Standing']=['Top' if i in top else 'Bottom' for i in
PF data cleaned['Tm']]
#Check T-Test Result for PF and Show statistically significant metrics
included=['FG', 'FGA', 'FG%', '3P', '3PA', '3P%', '2P', '2PA', '2P%',
      'eFG%', 'FT', 'FTA', 'FT%', 'ORB', 'DRB', 'TRB', 'AST', 'STL',
'BLK',
       'TOV', 'PF', 'PTS', 'PER', 'TS%', '3PAr', 'FTr', 'ORB%', 'DRB
%',
       'TRB%', 'AST%', 'STL%', 'BLK%', 'TOV%', 'USG%', 'OWS', 'DWS',
```

```
'WS',
       'WS48', 'OBPM', 'DBPM', 'BPM', 'VORP']
result=[]
import scipy.stats as stats
for i in included:
    bfg=PF data cleaned[PF data cleaned['Standing']=='Bottom'][i]
    tfg=PF data cleaned[PF data cleaned['Standing']=='Top'][i]
    result.append(stats.ttest ind(a=bfg, b=tfg,equal var=True).pvalue)
alpha=0.05
decision=[]
for i in result:
    if i < alpha:</pre>
        decision.append('Reject')
        decision.append('Accept')
final=pd.DataFrame(data={'Metrics':included,'P-
Value':result, 'Decision':decision})
final[final['Decision']=='Reject'].sort values(by='P-Value')
   Metrics P-Value Decision
9
      eFG% 0.000683
                       Reject
37
      WS48 0.001413
                       Reject
23
      TS% 0.003442
                       Reject
39
      DBPM 0.005503
                       Reject
35
       DWS 0.013504
                       Reject
36
       WS 0.014428
                       Reject
40
       BPM 0.014838
                       Reject
41
      V0RP
            0.035104
                       Reject
34
      OWS 0.043615
                       Reject
#insert salary data and merge with PF data
salary = pd.read excel('salary players.xlsx')
PF data wSalary=PF data cleaned.merge(salary,left on='Player',right on
='PLAYER')
#To filter only metrics that are statistically significant and other
important columns
final metrics=final[final['Decision']=='Reject']['Metrics']
final metrics list=[i for i in final metrics]
final metrics list.append('Player')
final metrics list.append('salary currentDollar')
final metrics list.append('Standing')
final metrics list.append('Tm')
final metrics list.append('Pos')
#Final Dataset
PF final metrics=PF data wSalary[final metrics list]
#Assian Weiahts
weights={i:1/9 for i in final_metrics}
```

```
#Insert Weighting Calculations
for stat in weights.keys():
    max value = PF final metrics[stat].max()
    PF_final_metrics.loc[:, stat + '_norm'] = PF_final_metrics[stat] /
max value
PF final metrics.loc[:, 'Weighted Score'] = sum([PF final metrics[stat
+ 'norm'] * weight for stat, weight in weights.items()])
# Rank players
ranked PF = PF final metrics.sort values('Weighted Score',
ascending=False)
# Display the top ranked players
print(ranked_PF[['Player', 'Weighted_Score','salary_currentDollar']])
                     Player Weighted_Score salary_currentDollar
5
              Jimmy Butler
                                   0.904961
                                                          38771293
12
     Giannis Antetokounmpo
                                   0.821356
                                                          43754169
23
              Kevin Durant
                                                          45429841
                                   0.672162
14
               Evan Mobley
                                   0.619509
                                                           8730468
30
              LeBron James
                                   0.566235
                                                          45795529
             Julius Randle
36
                                   0.559894
                                                          24465476
3
            Brandon Clarke
                                   0.547184
                                                           4472897
10
             Kyle Anderson
                                   0.543034
                                                           9041196
9
           Lauri Markkanen
                                   0.535737
                                                          16964639
1
             Pascal Siakam
                                   0.528294
                                                          36501206
25
            Draymond Green
                                   0.513003
                                                          26572707
31
         Jarred Vanderbilt
                                   0.494678
                                                           4503871
44
              Aaron Gordon
                                   0.487153
                                                          21305258
48
           Cameron Johnson
                                   0.428816
                                                           6062721
39
          Robert Covington
                                   0.411902
                                                          12673129
38
             Nicolas Batum
                                   0.407256
                                                          20285256
13
              Bobby Portis
                                   0.392633
                                                          11165308
50
            Grant Williams
                                   0.384106
                                                           4434142
22
              Torrey Craig
                                   0.371698
                                                           5274030
55
          Kenrich Williams
                                   0.370002
                                                           2059383
2
            Thaddeus Young
                                   0.368933
                                                           8237534
52
               Josh Giddev
                                   0.359838
                                                           6474084
0
             Chris Boucher
                                   0.358045
                                                          13066788
15
                 Dean Wade
                                   0.356323
                                                           1988006
43
              John Collins
                                   0.339439
                                                          24197756
34
           Harrison Barnes
                                   0.334503
                                                          18897184
7
                Kevin Love
                                   0.330760
                                                          31464258
42
          Patrick Williams
                                   0.329920
                                                           8006265
17
                   Bol Bol
                                   0.329463
                                                           2265321
26
            JaMvchal Green
                                                           8443471
                                   0.329246
18
              Jerami Grant
                                   0.282994
                                                          21577191
53
        Aleksej Pokusevski
                                   0.276719
                                                           3358319
```

27	Jonathan Kuminga	0.270725	5910266
32	Keita Bates-Diop	0.258812	1934502
35	Trey Lyles	0.257361	2702940
20	Trendon Watford	0.249674	1609941
37	Obi Toppin	0.246169	5507079
57	Georges Niang	0.244103	3567882
56	Tari Eason	0.234081	3458899
41	Maxi Kleber	0.225553	9267225
54	Jeremiah Robinson-Earl	0.223911	2059383
40	Marcus Morris	0.222221	16858209
16	Paolo Banchero	0.219661	11383366
47	Dorian Finney-Smith	0.216150	13324055
6	Haywood Highsmith	0.207958	1804676
46	Zeke Nnaji	0.196948	2695527
29	Rui Hachimura	0.186427	6449153
24	Isaiah Livers	0.182456	1609941
11	Taurean Prince	0.177466	7310811
45	Jeff Green	0.164791	4633612
21	Kyle Kuzma	0.144403	13385993
4	David Roddy	0.135936	2665501
51	Ousmane Dieng	0.126533	4705526
49	Oshae Brissett	0.117490	1901570
19	Kevin Knox	0.112141	3089075
8	Rudy Gay	0.097376	6368128
28	JT Thor	0.090607	1609941
33	Jeremy Sochan	0.064714	5213864

#Export to CSV
final_PF_csv=ranked_PF[['Player','Tm','Pos','Weighted_Score','salary_c
urrentDollar']].reset_index().drop(['index'],axis=1)
final_PF_csv.to_csv('PF_final_list.csv')