# Data Analysis using R Programming - BUS4028

Group 08

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#### Introduction

In this document, we will be working on Data Analysis Assignment for BUS4028. This report performs data analysis using R programming on a climate change dataset. The analysis includes data manipulation, statistical functions, and plotting. The code is also published on GitHub HERE.

## **Data Loading**

Read CSV file climate\_change\_indicators.csv

```
df <- read.csv("climate_change_indicators.csv")</pre>
```

# **Data Exploration**

Print structure of df

\$ F1968

```
str(df)
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                    225 obs. of 72 variables:
   $ ObjectId
                                1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
                         : int
                                "Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of" "Albania" "Algeria" "American Samoa" ...
   $ Country
                         : chr
                                "AF" "AL" "DZ" "AS" ...
##
   $ ISO2
                         : chr
##
   $ ISO3
                                "AFG" "ALB" "DZA" "ASM"
                         : chr
##
   $ Indicator
                                "Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, correspondi:
##
   $ Unit
                                "Degree Celsius" "Degree Celsius" "Degree Celsius" "Degree Celsius" ...
                         : chr
##
   $ Source
                           chr
                                "Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. F.
                                "ECCS" "ECCS" "ECCS" ...
##
   $ CTS_Code
                         : chr
   $ CTS_Name
                                "Surface Temperature Change" "Surface Temperature Change" "Surface Temp
   $ CTS_Full_Descriptor: chr
                                "Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature C
   $ F1961
                         : num
                                -0.113 0.627 0.164 0.079 0.736 0.041 0.086 0.09 0.122 NA ...
   $ F1962
                                -0.164 0.326 0.114 -0.042 0.112 -0.152 -0.024 0.031 -0.046 NA
##
                         : num
   $ F1963
                                0.847 0.075 0.077 0.169 -0.752 -0.19 0.234 0.288 0.162 NA ...
                         : num
##
   $ F1964
                                -0.764 -0.166 0.25 -0.14 0.308 -0.229 0.189 0.214 -0.343 NA ...
                         : num
   $ F1965
                                -0.244 -0.388 -0.1 -0.562 -0.49 -0.196 -0.365 -0.385 0.09 NA ...
##
                         : num
##
   $ F1966
                                0.226 0.559 0.433 0.181 0.415 0.175 -0.001 0.097 -0.163 NA ...
                         : num
                                -0.371 -0.074 -0.026 -0.368 0.637 -0.081 -0.257 -0.192 0 NA ...
   $ F1967
                         : num
```

: num -0.423 0.081 -0.067 -0.187 0.018 -0.193 -0.2 -0.225 0.472 NA ...

```
$ F1969
                               -0.539 -0.013 0.291 0.132 -0.137 0.188 0.317 0.271 0.292 NA ...
                         : num
                         : num 0.813 -0.106 0.116 -0.047 0.121 0.248 0.082 0.109 0.438 NA ...
##
   $ F1970
   $ F1971
                         : num
                                0.619 -0.195 -0.385 -0.477 -0.326 -0.097 -0.269 -0.233 -0.26 NA ...
                                -1.124 -0.069 -0.348 -0.067 -0.499 ...
##
   $ F1972
                         : num
##
   $ F1973
                                0.232 -0.288 -0.015 0.33 0.025 0.475 0.17 0.164 -0.139 NA ...
                         : num
                                -0.489 -0.139 -0.503 -0.308 -0.371 -0.158 -0.37 -0.377 -0.106 NA ...
##
   $ F1974
                                -0.445 -0.211 -0.539 -0.118 0.246 -0.029 -0.334 -0.419 -0.021 NA ...
   $ F1975
                         : num
                                -0.286 -0.683 -0.782 -0.177 -0.045 -0.313 -0.426 -0.467 -0.321 NA ...
##
   $ F1976
                         : num
##
   $ F1977
                                0.513 0.545 0.504 0.156 -0.093 0.272 0.096 0.076 0.432 NA ...
                         : num
##
   $ F1978
                                0.129 -0.814 0.012 0.092 -0.163 0.037 0.13 0.161 0.362 NA ...
                         : num
   $ F1979
                                0.361 0.203 0.654 0.341 0.058 0.291 0.034 0.16 0.266 NA ...
                         : num
                                0.6 -0.414 0.232 0.35 -0.188 0.279 0.698 0.646 0.373 NA ...
##
   $ F1980
                         : num
##
                                0.483 -0.351 0.215 0.179 0.178 -0.071 0.532 0.564 0.378 NA ...
   $ F1981
                         : num
  $ F1982
                                -0.346 0.173 0.399 0.28 1.044 ...
##
                         : num
##
                                0.164 -0.128 0.56 0.313 0.859 0.487 0.524 0.489 0.046 NA ...
   $ F1983
                         : num
##
   $ F1984
                                0.145 -0.27 -0.004 0.277 -0.157 0.631 0.105 0.009 -0.1 NA ...
                         : num
   $ F1985
                                0.283 -0.103 0.508 0.256 0.059 0.694 0.006 -0.051 0.308 NA ...
##
                         : num
   $ F1986
##
                         : num
                                -0.141 0.569 0.296 0.394 0.387 0.176 0.013 -0.023 0.46 NA ...
                                0.391 -0.106 0.975 0.354 0.397 0.689 0.569 0.649 0.446 NA ...
##
   $ F1987
                         : num
##
   $ F1988
                         : num
                                0.919 0.37 1.304 0.509 0.883 ...
##
   $ F1989
                               -0.205 -0.066 0.386 0.143 1.162 ...
                        : num
                                0.73 0.795 1.266 0.497 1.736 ...
##
   $ F1990
                        : num
                                -0.168 -0.269 0.031 0.641 0.231 0.341 0.441 0.459 0.261 NA ...
##
   $ F1991
                         : num
                                -0.294 0.106 -0.312 0.344 0.386 0.466 0.365 0.445 -0.261 -1.31 ...
##
   $ F1992
                         : num
   $ F1993
##
                        : num
                                0.22 0.076 0.552 -0.069 0.174 0.256 0.535 0.528 0.086 -0.932 ...
   $ F1994
                        : num
                               0.43 1.33 0.732 0.189 1.508 ...
##
                                0.359 -0.172 0.595 0.755 1.279 ...
   $ F1995
                         : num
##
   $ F1996
                                -0.116 -0.038 0.846 0.784 0.57 0.37 0.35 0.377 0.512 0.47 ...
                         : num
## $ F1997
                                0.471 0.075 1.059 NA 1.788 ...
                         : num
   $ F1998
##
                         : num
                                0.675 0.795 1.109 NA 1.018 ...
##
   $ F1999
                         : num
                                1.198 0.67 1.476 0.242 1.055 ...
##
   $ F2000
                                0.993 1.065 0.82 0.626 1.05 ...
                         : num
##
   $ F2001
                                1.311 1.532 1.856 0.904 1.48 ...
                         : num
                                1.365 0.492 1.258 1.152 0.835 ...
##
   $ F2002
                         : num
##
   $ F2003
                                0.587 0.97 1.585 0.716 1.949 ...
                         : num
##
                               1.373 0.444 0.988 0.191 0.936 ...
   $ F2004
                        : num
##
  $ F2005
                        : num
                               0.401 0.189 1.264 0.801 0.851 ...
##
   $ F2006
                                1.72 0.345 1.395 0.403 1.485 ...
                         : num
                                0.675 1.316 1.22 1.032 1.024 ...
##
   $ F2007
                         : num
##
   $ F2008
                               0.704 0.978 1.185 0.67 0.946 ...
                        : num
  $ F2009
                        : num
                               0.895 0.91 0.945 NA 1.413 ...
##
   $ F2010
                                1.613 1.191 2.265 1.311 0.471 ...
                         : num
##
   $ F2011
                         : num
                                1.397 1.055 1.398 0.854 1.677 ...
## $ F2012
                                0.223 1.487 1.147 0.924 1.265 ...
                        : num
##
  $ F2013
                                1.281 1.333 1.192 1.257 0.831 ...
                         : num
##
                                0.456 1.198 1.69 1.17 1.946 ...
   $ F2014
                         : num
   $ F2015
##
                         : num
                                1.09 1.57 1.12 1.01 1.69 ...
## $ F2016
                         : num
                                1.55 1.46 1.76 1.54 1.99 ...
##
   $ F2017
                               1.54 1.12 1.51 1.44 1.92 ...
                         : num
##
   $ F2018
                                1.54 2.03 1.21 1.19 1.92 ...
                         : num
##
   $ F2019
                               0.91 1.68 1.11 1.54 1.96 ...
                         : num
## $ F2020
                        : num 0.498 1.498 1.926 1.43 2.562 ...
## $ F2021
                        : num 1.33 1.54 2.33 1.27 1.53 ...
## $ F2022
                         : num 2.01 1.52 1.69 1.26 3.24 ...
```

#### List variables in dataset

## ls(df)

```
##
    [1] "Country"
                               "CTS_Code"
                                                       "CTS_Full_Descriptor"
    [4] "CTS_Name"
                               "F1961"
                                                      "F1962"
##
                               "F1964"
##
   [7] "F1963"
                                                      "F1965"
## [10] "F1966"
                               "F1967"
                                                      "F1968"
## [13] "F1969"
                               "F1970"
                                                      "F1971"
## [16] "F1972"
                               "F1973"
                                                      "F1974"
## [19] "F1975"
                               "F1976"
                                                      "F1977"
## [22] "F1978"
                               "F1979"
                                                      "F1980"
## [25] "F1981"
                               "F1982"
                                                      "F1983"
## [28] "F1984"
                               "F1985"
                                                      "F1986"
## [31] "F1987"
                               "F1988"
                                                      "F1989"
## [34] "F1990"
                               "F1991"
                                                      "F1992"
## [37] "F1993"
                               "F1994"
                                                      "F1995"
## [40] "F1996"
                               "F1997"
                                                      "F1998"
## [43] "F1999"
                               "F2000"
                                                      "F2001"
## [46] "F2002"
                               "F2003"
                                                      "F2004"
## [49] "F2005"
                               "F2006"
                                                      "F2007"
## [52] "F2008"
                               "F2009"
                                                      "F2010"
## [55] "F2011"
                               "F2012"
                                                      "F2013"
## [58] "F2014"
                               "F2015"
                                                      "F2016"
## [61] "F2017"
                               "F2018"
                                                      "F2019"
## [64] "F2020"
                               "F2021"
                                                      "F2022"
## [67] "Indicator"
                               "ISO2"
                                                      "ISO3"
                               "Source"
                                                      "Unit"
## [70] "ObjectId"
```

## Print Top 15 Rows of Dataset

## head(df, 15)

##		ObjectId	Country	ISO2	IS03
##	1	1	Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	AF	AFG
##	2	2	Albania	AL	ALB
##	3	3	Algeria	DZ	DZA
##	4	4	American Samoa	AS	ASM
##	5	5	Andorra, Principality of	AD	AND
##	6	6	Angola	AO	AGO
##	7	7	Anguilla	ΑI	AIA
##	8	8	Antigua and Barbuda	AG	ATG
##	9	9	Argentina	AR	ARG
##	10	10	Armenia, Rep. of	AM	ARM
##	11	11	Aruba, Kingdom of the Netherlands	AW	ABW
##	12	12	Australia	AU	AUS
##	13	13	Austria	AT	AUT
##	14	14	Azerbaijan, Rep. of	AZ	AZE
##	15	15	Bahamas, The	BS	BHS
##					

Indicator

```
Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
     Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 10 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 11 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 12 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 13 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 14 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 15 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
##
                Unit
## 1 Degree Celsius
## 2 Degree Celsius
## 3 Degree Celsius
## 4 Degree Celsius
## 5 Degree Celsius
## 6 Degree Celsius
## 7 Degree Celsius
## 8 Degree Celsius
## 9 Degree Celsius
## 10 Degree Celsius
## 11 Degree Celsius
## 12 Degree Celsius
## 13 Degree Celsius
## 14 Degree Celsius
## 15 Degree Celsius
##
## 1 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 2 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 3 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 4 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 5 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 6 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
     Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 8 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 9 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 10 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 11 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 12 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 13 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 14 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
## 15 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
##
      CTS Code
                                CTS_Name
## 1
          ECCS Surface Temperature Change
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 2
## 3
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 4
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 5
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 6
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
```

```
ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 8
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 9
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 10
## 11
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 12
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 13
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 14
## 15
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
##
                                                             CTS_Full_Descriptor
     Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
     Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
##
     Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
  3
     Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
     Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 10 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 11 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 12 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 13 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 14 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 15 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
      F1961 F1962 F1963 F1964 F1965 F1966 F1967 F1968 F1969 F1970 F1971
## 1
     -0.113 -0.164
                    0.847 -0.764 -0.244
                                         0.226 -0.371 -0.423 -0.539
                                                                    0.813 0.619
      0.627
             0.326
                    0.075 -0.166 -0.388
                                         0.077 0.250 -0.100
                                         0.433 -0.026 -0.067 0.291 0.116 -0.385
      0.164 0.114
      0.079 - 0.042
                    0.169 -0.140 -0.562
                                         ## 5
      0.736
            0.112 -0.752 0.308 -0.490
                                         0.415 0.637 0.018 -0.137
                                                                     0.121 - 0.326
##
      0.041 -0.152 -0.190 -0.229 -0.196
                                         0.175 -0.081 -0.193
                                                              0.188
                                                                     0.248 - 0.097
## 7
      0.086 - 0.024
                    0.234
                          0.189 -0.365 -0.001 -0.257 -0.200
                                                              0.317
                                                                     0.082 - 0.269
## 8
      0.090
                           0.214 -0.385
                                         0.097 -0.192 -0.225
             0.031
                    0.288
                                                              0.271
                                                                     0.109 -0.233
## 9
      0.122 - 0.046
                    0.162 - 0.343
                                  0.090
                                        -0.163
                                                0.000
                                                       0.472
                                                              0.292
                                                                     0.438 - 0.260
## 10
         NΑ
                NΑ
                       NA
                              NA
                                     NA
                                            NA
                                                   NA
                                                          NΑ
                                                                 NΑ
                                                                        NΑ
             0.138
                    0.084
                          0.271 - 0.180
                                        0.122 - 0.258
                                                      0.055
                                                              0.476
      0.157
             0.126 -0.096 -0.012
                                  0.140 -0.230 -0.093 -0.203
                                                              0.103 -0.007 -0.044
      1.031 -0.621 -0.727 -0.371 -0.883
                                         0.602
                                                0.676
                                                       0.211 -0.126 -0.550 -0.060
##
                                                   NA
                                                          NA
                                                                 NA
  14
         NA
                NA
                       NA
                              NA
                                     NA
                                            NA
      0.073 -0.062 -0.097
                                        -0.172 -0.146 -0.324 -0.065 -0.469 -0.055
                           0.192
                                  0.054
##
      F1972 F1973 F1974 F1975 F1976
                                         F1977
                                                F1978
                                                      F1979
                                                             F1980
                                                                    F1981 F1982
  1
             0.232 -0.489 -0.445 -0.286
                                         0.513
                                                0.129
                                                       0.361
                                                             0.600
                                                                    0.483 - 0.346
     -0.069 -0.288 -0.139 -0.211 -0.683
                                         0.545 - 0.814
                                                       0.203 -0.414 -0.351
     -0.348 -0.015 -0.503 -0.539 -0.782
                                         0.504
                                                0.012
                                                       0.654
                                                              0.232
                                                                     0.215
     -0.067
             0.330 -0.308 -0.118 -0.177
                                         0.156
                                                0.092
                                                       0.341
                                                                     0.179
                                                              0.350
                                                                            0.280
     -0.499
             0.058 - 0.188
                                                                     0.178
                                                                            1.044
     -0.035
             0.475 -0.158 -0.029 -0.313
                                                0.037
                                                       0.291
                                         0.272
                                                              0.279 - 0.071
                                                                            0.164
                                                0.130
     -0.179
             0.170 -0.370 -0.334 -0.426
                                         0.096
                                                       0.034
                                                              0.698
                                                                     0.532
                                                                            0.097
     -0.214
             0.164 -0.377 -0.419 -0.467
                                         0.076
                                                0.161
                                                       0.160
                                                              0.646
                                                                     0.564
                                                                            0.162
## 9
     -0.008 -0.139 -0.106 -0.021 -0.321
                                         0.432
                                                0.362
                                                       0.266
                                                              0.373
                                                                     0.378
                                                                            0.359
         NA
                NA
                       NA
                              NA
                                     NA
                                            NA
                                                   NA
                                                          NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                        NA
## 11 -0.020
             0.149 -0.448 -0.253 -0.518
                                         0.182
                                                   NΑ
                                                          NA
                                                              0.452
                                                                     0.469
                                                                            0.309
## 12 0.091 0.831 -0.354 0.048 -0.522
                                         0.176
                                               0.062 0.375
                                                              0.887
                                                                     0.495
                                                                           0.186
```

```
## 13 0.103 -0.033 0.314 0.860 0.216 0.499 -0.476 -0.112 -0.274 0.277 0.384
                                         NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                             NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                      NA
                                                                                                                 NA
                 NA
                             NA
                                                                                                                              NΑ
            0.301 \quad 0.166 \quad -0.058 \quad 0.334 \quad -0.241 \quad -0.040 \quad 0.040 \quad 0.133 \quad 0.377 \quad -0.030 \quad 0.531 \quad 0.040 \quad 
            F1983 F1984 F1985 F1986 F1987 F1988 F1989 F1990 F1991 F1992 F1993
            0.164 \quad 0.145 \quad 0.283 \quad -0.141 \quad 0.391 \quad 0.919 \quad -0.205 \quad 0.730 \quad -0.168 \quad -0.294
        -0.128 -0.270 -0.103 0.569 -0.106 0.370 -0.066 0.795 -0.269 0.106 0.076
            0.560 -0.004 0.508 0.296 0.975 1.304 0.386 1.266 0.031 -0.312 0.552
            0.313 \quad 0.277 \quad 0.256 \quad 0.394 \quad 0.354 \quad 0.509 \quad 0.143 \quad 0.497 \quad 0.641 \quad 0.344 \quad -0.069
## 4
## 5
            0.859 -0.157  0.059  0.387  0.397  0.883  1.162  1.736  0.231  0.386
                                                                                                                                   0.174
## 6
            0.487 \quad 0.631 \quad 0.694 \quad 0.176 \quad 0.689 \quad 0.572 \quad -0.055 \quad 0.687 \quad 0.341 \quad 0.466
                                                                                                                                   0.256
## 7
            0.524 \quad 0.105 \quad 0.006 \quad 0.013 \quad 0.569 \quad 0.457 \quad -0.002 \quad 0.432 \quad 0.441 \quad 0.365 \quad 0.535
## 8
            0.489  0.009  -0.051  -0.023  0.649  0.395  -0.077  0.417
                                                                                                          0.459 0.445 0.528
## 9
            0.046 -0.100 0.308 0.460 0.446 -0.192 0.611 0.436 0.261 -0.261 0.086
## 10
                                                                                                                 NA -1.310 -0.932
                 NA
                             NA
                                         NA
                                                      NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                              NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                    NA
## 11
            0.602 -0.020 -0.076 0.040
                                                            0.806 0.388 -0.066 0.279
                                                                                                          0.331
                                                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                                                         NA
## 12
            0.633 -0.157  0.349  0.388  0.363  0.960  0.153  0.549
                                                                                                          0.820 0.281
                                                                                                                                   0.484
## 13
            1.062 -0.249 -0.568 0.319 -0.263 0.820
                                                                                    1.104 1.262
                                                                                                          0.125 1.248 0.527
## 14
                 NA
                             NA
                                         NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                              NA
                                                                                          NA
                                                                                                    NA
                                                                                                                 NA -0.839 -1.009
           0.155 0.020 0.242 0.230 0.466 0.426 0.672 0.764 0.788 0.286 0.378
          F1994 F1995 F1996 F1997 F1998 F1999 F2000 F2001 F2002 F2003 F2004 F2005
## 1 0.430 0.359 -0.116 0.471 0.675 1.198 0.993 1.311 1.365 0.587 1.373 0.401
         1.330 -0.172 -0.038 0.075 0.795 0.670 1.065 1.532 0.492 0.970 0.444 0.189
        0.732 0.595 0.846 1.059 1.109 1.476 0.820 1.856 1.258 1.585 0.988 1.264
         0.189 0.755 0.784
                                                            NA 0.242 0.626 0.904 1.152 0.716 0.191 0.801
                                                  NA
        1.508 1.279 0.570 1.788 1.018 1.055 1.050 1.480 0.835 1.949 0.936 0.851
## 5
## 6 0.212 0.753 0.370 0.107 1.064 0.417 0.169 0.295 0.735 0.889 0.414 1.021
         0.575  0.651  0.350  0.459  1.060  0.532  0.264  0.587  0.706  0.816  0.521  0.828
## 8  0.493  0.677  0.377  0.455  1.046  0.541  0.335
                                                                                           NA 0.634 0.783 0.501 0.843
## 9 0.487 0.259 0.512 0.759 0.351 0.160 -0.186 0.425 0.278 0.635 0.470 0.281
## 10 0.481 0.697 0.470 0.599 1.316 1.488 1.031 1.395 1.194
                                                                                                               0.141 1.162 0.480
## 11 0.528 0.802
                                       NA
                                                  NA
                                                            NA
                                                                       NA
                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             NA
                                                                                                        NA
                                                                                                              1.067 0.661 0.836
## 13 1.958 0.939 -0.203 0.514 1.343 0.986 1.769 1.501 1.531 1.464 0.829 0.628
## 14 0.098 1.012 0.244 0.582 1.184 1.224 1.098 1.401 1.432 -0.147 1.303 0.814
## 15 0.801 0.671 0.008 0.787 0.924 0.619 0.163 0.135 0.856 0.989 0.311 0.455
          F2006 F2007 F2008 F2009 F2010 F2011 F2012 F2013 F2014 F2015 F2016 F2017
## 1 1.720 0.675 0.704 0.895 1.613 1.397 0.223 1.281 0.456 1.093 1.555 1.540
## 2 0.345 1.316 0.978 0.910 1.191 1.055 1.487 1.333 1.198 1.569 1.464 1.121
         1.395 1.220 1.185 0.945 2.265 1.398 1.147 1.192 1.690 1.121 1.757 1.512
## 4 0.403 1.032 0.670
                                                NA 1.311 0.854 0.924 1.257 1.170 1.009 1.539 1.435
         ## 6  0.561  0.885  0.501  0.708  1.194  0.880  0.552  1.044  0.828  1.331  1.609  0.870
         0.691 0.957 0.411 0.566 1.090 0.489 0.640 0.770 0.814 1.051 1.125 0.960
## 8 0.659 0.934 0.394 0.498 1.153 0.586 0.696 0.783 0.744 1.035 1.097 0.958
## 9 0.596 -0.169 0.601 0.857 0.135 0.386 0.798 0.442 0.951 0.957 0.488 1.095
## 10 1.621 0.706 0.861 0.706 2.775 0.650 1.247 1.407 1.283 1.931 1.356 0.889
## 11 0.510 0.935
                                      NA
                                                NA 1.309 0.509 0.580 1.094 0.986 1.149
                                                                                                                         NA 1.303
## 12 0.721 0.929 0.625 1.030 0.673 0.208 0.308 1.499 1.198 1.087 1.172 1.141
## 13 0.907 2.137 1.582 1.544 0.656 1.373 1.783 1.098 2.409 2.167 2.096 1.741
## 15 0.385 0.937 0.842 0.410 0.314 0.363 0.344 0.565 0.883 1.114 1.042 1.331
         F2018 F2019 F2020 F2021 F2022
## 1 1.544 0.910 0.498 1.327 2.012
## 2 2.028 1.675 1.498 1.536 1.518
```

```
## 3 1.210 1.115 1.926 2.330 1.688
## 4 1.189 1.539 1.430 1.268 1.256
## 5 1.919 1.964 2.562 1.533 3.243
## 6 1.395 1.752 1.162 1.553 1.212
## 7 0.664 0.843 1.224 0.893 0.839
## 8 0.627 0.797 1.131 0.862 0.770
## 9 0.878 0.760 1.123 1.031 0.643
## 10 2.772 1.859 1.954 2.087 1.707
## 11 0.698 1.007 1.281 NA NA
## 12 1.129 1.422 1.416 0.629 0.754
## 13 2.524 2.370 2.315 1.395 2.498
## 14 2.240 1.997 2.015 2.061 2.080
## 15 1.023 1.443 1.611 0.879 1.480
```

#### **User-Defined Function**

#### Create a User Defined Function

```
celsius_to_fahreheit <- function(temp) { return ((temp * 9/5) + 32)}
df$F2022_Fahrenheit <- celsius_to_fahreheit(df$F2022)
print(df$F2022_Fahrenheit)</pre>
```

```
[1] 35.6216 34.7324 35.0384 34.2608 37.8374 34.1816 33.5102 33.3860 33.1574
##
##
    [10] 35.0726
                     NA 33.3572 36.4964 35.7440 34.6640 35.6306 34.1888
##
   [19] 35.4596 37.0526 33.8558 33.5912 34.7414 33.1592 35.7638 29.6510 33.6668
   [28] 33.5750 34.6028 35.2958 33.4436
                                              NA 35.3354 33.7064 33.8792 34.2824
##
   [37] 33.7532 33.8576 33.3284 32.7326 34.5776 34.5776 35.4308 33.5732 32.9378
   [46] 34.6640 34.2410 32.8622
                                      NA 35.9762 34.5866 34.2266 36.3092 35.9942
##
   [55] 34.7846 33.2384 33.7676 33.3248 33.1790 33.1844 34.2446 32.9540 35.5298
   [64] 34.4678 34.6190
                             NA 34.5128 34.4228 35.7116 37.2722 32.6462 33.7892
   [73] 34.3814 34.7180 36.6728 33.7928 36.0104 33.8720 34.5434 33.2564 33.3914
##
##
   [82] 33.6488 34.1510 34.3310 33.9188 33.9710 35.6504 33.3014 35.8556 34.1618
  [91] 33.4220 33.9530 36.2660 35.8646 35.1752 35.3120 33.9422 35.8430 34.0520
## [100] 34.4030 34.4444 36.8816 34.3040
                                              NA 34.8980 34.9862 36.0950 36.7142
## [109] 34.0016 35.5154 34.3220 34.4696 34.8008 33.0062 36.5612 35.5280 37.2668
## [118] 33.5480 33.4688 34.4606 33.4112 33.5966 35.5190 32.0126 33.2312 35.0798
## [127] 33.0710 33.2204 34.2482 33.1286 35.8574 36.9266 35.9546 35.3570 33.3860
## [136] 36.1454 33.5012 34.5848 32.4302
                                              NA 34.0376 36.6818 36.3578 34.3742
## [145] 33.5156 32.7704 33.4238
                                      NA 34.2050 34.5272 35.4524 33.8990 34.5002
## [154] 35.0096 33.3104 34.1978 33.1682 33.5804 34.5290
                                                              NA 35.7008 36.1724
## [163] 33.5264 35.3390 35.5082 36.0698
                                              NA 35.0348 35.4992 34.0808 35.8070
## [172] 34.3778 35.1410 34.5290 35.4884 33.5696 34.3904 34.3598 35.6324 36.3830
## [181] 33.8684 34.6082 33.9692 33.7694 36.4802 33.8072 33.3860 33.2402 33.2564
## [190] 33.3914 34.3328 35.7980 37.0364 34.7630 34.4894 35.7332 33.6398 33.8252
## [199] 34.3670 33.7550
                             NA 33.5228 33.2852 36.1238 36.5504 33.6992 33.1934
## [208] 34.5488 35.4758 34.6676 35.4398 34.1906 33.6092 32.6876 36.6926 34.6622
## [217] 32.9594 33.8594 33.7118 33.9332 35.5460 34.5092
                                                              NA 33.2348 31.1180
```

# **Data Manipulation**

Filtering Rows using subset() where Country = Canada

```
canada df <- subset(df, ISO3 == "CAN")
head(canada df)
##
     ObjectId Country ISO2 ISO3
## 36
                       CA CAN
           36 Canada
##
                                                                                        Indicator
## 36 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
##
               Unit
## 36 Degree Celsius
##
## 36 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clim
     CTS Code
                               CTS Name
##
## 36
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
                                                          CTS Full Descriptor
##
## 36 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
     F1961 F1962 F1963 F1964 F1965 F1966 F1967 F1968 F1969 F1970 F1971
## 36 0.057 -0.118 0.335 -0.299 -0.867 -0.152 -0.452 0.476 -0.003 0.426 -0.023
      F1972 F1973 F1974 F1975 F1976 F1977 F1978 F1979 F1980 F1981 F1982 F1983
## 36 -1.796 0.306 -0.846 0.225 0.083 1.079 -0.605 -0.214 0.917 1.562 -0.673 0.488
##
     F1984 F1985 F1986 F1987 F1988 F1989 F1990 F1991 F1992 F1993 F1994 F1995
## 36 0.337 -0.311 0.011 1.34 1.204 0.017 0.078 0.336
                                                     0.1 0.342 0.467 0.938
      F1996 F1997 F1998 F1999 F2000 F2001 F2002 F2003 F2004 F2005 F2006 F2007
F2008 F2009 F2010 F2011 F2012 F2013 F2014 F2015 F2016 F2017 F2018 F2019
## 36 0.851 0.539 2.915 1.438 2.144 1.182 0.288 1.231 2.373 1.48 0.477 1.311
     F2020 F2021 F2022 F2022 Fahrenheit
## 36 1.128 2.515 1.268
                               34.2824
```

#### Identify dependent and Independent Variables and Reshape the data

```
##
                                    Country Year TemperatureChange
              Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of F2022
## 1
                                                                2.012
## 2
                                    Albania F2022
                                                                1.518
## 3
                                    Algeria F2022
                                                                1.688
## 4
                             American Samoa F2022
                                                               1.256
## 5
                  Andorra, Principality of F2022
                                                               3.243
## 6
                                     Angola F2022
                                                               1.212
## 7
                                   Anguilla F2022
                                                               0.839
## 8
                        Antigua and Barbuda F2022
                                                               0.770
```

##		Argentina		0.643
##		Armenia, Rep. of		1.707
##		Aruba, Kingdom of the Netherlands		NA
##		Australia		0.754
##		Austria		2.498
##		Azerbaijan, Rep. of		2.080
##		Bahamas, The		1.480
##		Bahrain, Kingdom of		2.017
## ##		Bangladesh Barbados		1.216 NA
##				1.922
##		Belarus, Rep. of		2.807
##		Belgium Belize		1.031
##		Belize Benin		0.884
##		Bhutan		1.523
##		Bolivia		0.644
##		Bosnia and Herzegovina		2.091
## ##		Botswana Brazil		-1.305 0.926
##		British Virgin Islands		0.875
##		Brunei Darussalam		1.446
##		Bulgaria		1.831
##		Burkina Faso		0.802
##		Burundi		NA
##		Cabo Verde		1.853
##		Cambodia		0.948
##		Cameroon		1.044
##		Canada		1.268
##		Cayman Islands		0.974
##		Central African Rep.		1.032
##			F2022	0.738
##		China D. D. J. Harr Kann		0.407
##		China, P.R.: Hong Kong		1.432
##		China, P.R.: Macao		1.432
##		China, P.R.: Mainland		1.906
##		Company		0.874
##		Comoros, Union of the		0.521
##		Congo, Dem. Rep. of the		1.480
##		Congo, Rep. of		1.245
##		Cook Islands		0.479
##		Costa Rica		NA 2 200
##		Croatia, Rep. of		2.209
##			F2022	1.437
##		Cyprus Carly Par		1.237
##		Czech Rep.		2.394
##		Denmark		2.219
##		Djibouti		1.547
##		Dominica		0.688
##		Dominican Rep.		0.982
##		Ecuador		0.736
##		Egypt, Arab Rep. of		0.655
##		El Salvador		0.658
##		Equatorial Guinea, Rep. of		1.247
##	62	Eritrea, The State of	F2022	0.530

	63	Estonia, Rep. of		1.961
	64	Eswatini, Kingdom of		1.371
	65	Ethiopia, The Federal Dem. Rep. of		1.455
	66	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)		NA
##		Faroe Islands		1.396
	68	Fiji, Rep. of		1.346
##		Finland		2.062
	70	France		2.929
##		French Polynesia		0.359
	72	Gabon		0.994
	73	Gambia, The		1.323
	74 75	Georgia		1.510
##		Germany		2.596
	76	Ghana		0.996
	77 70	Gibraltar		2.228
	78 70	Greece		1.040
##		Greenland		1.413
##		Grenada		0.698
##		Guadeloupe		0.773
	82	Guatemala		0.916
##		Guinea		1.195
	84	Guinea-Bissau		1.295
##		Guyana		1.066
##		Haiti		1.095
##		Holy See		2.028
	88	Honduras		0.723
	89	Hungary		2.142
	90	Iceland		1.201
##			F2022	0.790
	92	Indonesia		1.085
	93	Iran, Islamic Rep. of		2.370
	94	<del>-</del>	F2022	2.147
	95	Ireland		1.764
	96	Isle of Man		1.840
	97	Israel		1.079
	98	•	F2022	2.135
	99	Jamaica		1.140
	100	-	F2022	1.335
	101	Jordan		1.358
	102	Kazakhstan, Rep. of		2.712
	103	Kenya		1.280
	104	Kiribati		NA
	105	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of		1.610
	106	Korea, Rep. of		1.659
	107	Kuwait		2.275
	108	Kyrgyz Rep.		2.619
	109	Lao People's Dem. Rep.		1.112
	110	Latvia		1.953
	111	Lebanon		1.290
	112	Lesotho, Kingdom of		1.372
	113	Liberia		1.556
	114	Libya		0.559
	115	Liechtenstein		2.534
##	116	Lithuania	F2022	1.960

	117	Luxembourg		2.926
	118	Madagascar, Rep. of	F2022	0.860
	119	Malawi		0.816
	120	Malaysia		1.367
	121	Maldives		0.784
##	122	Mali	F2022	0.887
##	123	Malta	F2022	1.955
##	124	Marshall Islands, Rep. of the	F2022	0.007
##	125	Martinique	F2022	0.684
	126	Mauritania, Islamic Rep. of	F2022	1.711
##	127	Mauritius		0.595
##	128	Mayotte	F2022	0.678
##	129	Mexico	F2022	1.249
##	130	Micronesia, Federated States of	F2022	0.627
##	131	Moldova, Rep. of	F2022	2.143
##	132	Monaco	F2022	2.737
##	133	Mongolia	F2022	2.197
##	134	Montenegro	F2022	1.865
##	135	Montserrat	F2022	0.770
##	136	Morocco	F2022	2.303
##	137	Mozambique, Rep. of	F2022	0.834
##	138	Myanmar	F2022	1.436
##	139	Namibia	F2022	0.239
##	140	Nauru, Rep. of	F2022	NA
##	141	Nepal	F2022	1.132
##	142	Netherlands, The	F2022	2.601
##	143	New Caledonia	F2022	2.421
##	144	New Zealand	F2022	1.319
##	145	Nicaragua	F2022	0.842
##	146	Niger	F2022	0.428
##	147	Nigeria	F2022	0.791
##	148	Niue	F2022	NA
##	149	Norfolk Island	F2022	1.225
##	150	North Macedonia, Republic of	F2022	1.404
##	151	Norway	F2022	1.918
##	152	Oman	F2022	1.055
##	153	Pakistan	F2022	1.389
##	154	Palau, Rep. of	F2022	1.672
##	155	Panama	F2022	0.728
##	156	Papua New Guinea	F2022	1.221
##	157	Paraguay	F2022	0.649
##	158	Peru	F2022	0.878
##	159	Philippines	F2022	1.405
##	160	Pitcairn Islands		NA
##	161	Poland, Rep. of	F2022	2.056
##	162	Portugal	F2022	2.318
##	163	Puerto Rico		0.848
	164	Qatar	F2022	1.855
	165	Romania		1.949
	166	Russian Federation	F2022	2.261
	167	Rwanda	F2022	NA
	168	Saint Helena		1.686
	169	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	F2022	1.944
	170	<del>-</del>	F2022	1.156

				_
	171	San Marino, Rep. of		
		São Tomé and Príncipe, Dem. Rep. of		
	173	Saudi Arabia		
	174	Senegal		
	175	Serbia, Rep. of		
	176	Seychelles		
	177	Sierra Leone		
	178	Singapore		
	179 180	Slovak Rep.		
	181	Slovenia, Rep. of Solomon Islands		
	182	Solomon Islands Somalia		
	183	South Africa		
	184	South Sudan, Rep. of		
	185	Spain		
	186	Spain Sri Lanka		
	187	St. Kitts and Nevis		
	188	St. Lucia		
	189	St. Vincent and the Grenadines		
	190	Sudan		
	191	Suriname		
	192	Sweden		
	193	Switzerland		
	194	Syrian Arab Rep.		
	195	Taiwan Province of China		
	196	Tajikistan, Rep. of		
	197	Tanzania, United Rep. of		
	198	Thailand		
##	199	Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	F2022 1.31	15
##	200	_	F2022 0.97	75
##	201	Tokelau	F2022	JA
##	202	Tonga	F2022 0.84	<del>1</del> 6
##	203	Trinidad and Tobago	F2022 0.71	4
##	204	Tunisia	F2022 2.29	€1
##	205	Turkmenistan	F2022 2.52	28
##	206	Turks and Caicos Islands	F2022 0.94	14
##	207	Tuvalu		33
##	208	Uganda	F2022 1.41	16
##	209	Ukraine	F2022 1.93	31
##	210	United Arab Emirates	F2022 1.48	32
##	211	United Kingdom		
##	212	United States	F2022 1.21	١7
##	213	United States Virgin Islands		
	214	Uruguay		
	215	Uzbekistan, Rep. of		
	216	Vanuatu		
	217	Venezuela, Rep. Bolivariana de		
	218	Vietnam		
	219	Wallis and Futuna Islands		
	220	West Bank and Gaza		
	221	Western Sahara		
	222	World		
	223	Yemen, Rep. of		JA
##	224	Zambia	F2022 0.68	36

## 225 Zimbabwe F2022 -0.490

### Remove Missing Values from Data Frame

```
df <- na.omit(df)</pre>
```

## Identify and Remove Duplicated Data

```
#identify duplicate rows
duplicate_rows <- duplicated(df)
print("Duplicate Rows:")</pre>
```

## ## [1] "Duplicate Rows:"

```
print(duplicate_rows)
```

```
##
                                                                                [1] FALSE FA
                                                           [13] FALSE F
##
                                                         [25] FALSE FALSE
                                                             [37] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [49] FALSE FALS
## [61] FALSE FALS
## [73] FALSE FALS
                                                           [85] FALSE F
## [97] FALSE FALS
## [109] FALSE FAL
## [121] FALSE FALSE
## [133] FALSE FALSE
## [145] FALSE FALSE
## [157] FALSE
```

```
#Remove duplicate rows
unique_df <- unique(df)
print("DataFrame after removing duplicates:")</pre>
```

## [1] "DataFrame after removing duplicates:"

#### print(unique\_df)

##		ObjectId			Count	try	IS02	IS03
##	1	1	Afghanistan,	Islamic	Rep.	of	AF	AFG
##	2	2			Albai	nia	AL	ALB
##	3	3			Alge	ria	DZ	DZA
##	5	5	Andorra,	Principa	ality	of	AD	AND
##	6	6	Angola				AO	AGO
##	7	7		I	Angui:	lla	AI	AIA
##	9	9		A	rgent	ina	AR	ARG

ππ 10	10	A T T	ATTO
## 12	12 Australia	AU	AUS
## 13	13 Austria	ΑT	AUT
## 15	15 Bahamas, The	BS	BHS
## 16	16 Bahrain, Kingdom of	BH	BHR
## 17	17 Bangladesh	BD	BGD
## 21	21 Belize	BZ	BLZ
## 22	22 Benin	BJ	BEN
## 23	23 Bhutan	ВТ	BTN
## 24	24 Bolivia	во	BOL
## 26	26 Botswana	BW	BWA
## 27	27 Brazil	BR	BRA
## 28		VG	VGB
## 29	28 British Virgin Islands 29 Brunei Darussalam	BN	BRN
			BGR
## 30	9	BG	
## 31	31 Burkina Faso	BF	BFA
## 34	34 Cambodia	KH	KHM
## 35	35 Cameroon	CM	CMR
## 36	36 Canada	CA	CAN
## 38	38 Central African Rep.	CF	CAF
## 39	39 Chad	TD	TCD
## 40	40 Chile	CL	CHL
## 41	41 China, P.R.: Hong Kong	HK	HKG
## 42	42 China, P.R.: Macao	MO	MAC
## 43	43 China, P.R.: Mainland	CN	CHN
## 44	44 Colombia	CO	COL
## 46	46 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	CD	COD
## 48	48 Cook Islands	CK	COK
## 51	51 Cuba	CU	CUB
## 52		CY	CYP
	<b>31</b>		
## 54	54 Denmark	DK	DNK
## 56	56 Dominica	DM	DMA
## 57	57 Dominican Rep.	D0	DOM
## 58	58 Ecuador	EC	ECU
## 59	59 Egypt, Arab Rep. of	EG	EGY
## 60	60 El Salvador	SV	SLV
## 64	64 Eswatini, Kingdom of	SZ	SWZ
## 67	67 Faroe Islands	FO	FRO
## 68	68 Fiji, Rep. of	FJ	FJI
## 69	69 Finland	FI	FIN
## 70	70 France	FR	FRA
## 71	71 French Polynesia	PF	PYF
## 72	72 Gabon	GA	GAB
## 73	73 Gambia, The	GM	GMB
## 75	75 Germany	DE	DEU
## 76	76 Ghana	GH	GHA
## 77	77 Gibraltar	GI	GIB
## 78	78 Greece	GR	GRC
## 79	79 Greenland	GL	GRL
## 80	80 Grenada	GD	GRD
## 81	81 Guadeloupe	GP	GLP
## 82	82 Guatemala	GT	GTM
## 83	83 Guinea	GN	GIN
## 84	84 Guinea-Bissau	GW	GNB
## 85	85 Guyana	GY	GUY

```
## 86
              86
                                              Haiti
                                                       ΗT
                                                            HTI
## 87
              87
                                          Holy See
                                                       VA
                                                            VAT
## 88
              88
                                          Honduras
                                                            HND
## 89
                                                            HUN
              89
                                            Hungary
                                                       HU
## 90
              90
                                            Iceland
                                                       IS
                                                            ISL
## 91
              91
                                              India
                                                       IN
                                                            IND
## 92
              92
                                         Indonesia
                                                       ID
                                                            IDN
## 93
              93
                            Iran, Islamic Rep. of
                                                       IR
                                                            IRN
## 94
              94
                                               Iraq
                                                       ΙQ
                                                            IRQ
## 95
              95
                                                       ΙE
                                                            IRL
                                            Ireland
## 96
              96
                                       Isle of Man
                                                       IM
                                                            IMN
## 97
              97
                                             Israel
                                                            ISR
                                                       IL
## 98
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## 225 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
      F1961 F1962 F1963 F1964 F1965 F1966 F1967 F1968 F1969 F1970
##
      -0.113 -0.164 0.847 -0.764 -0.244 0.226 -0.371 -0.423 -0.539 0.813
## 1
      0.164
            0.114 0.077 0.250 -0.100
                                    0.433 -0.026 -0.067
                                                      0.291
## 5
      0.736
            0.112 -0.752 0.308 -0.490
                                    0.415 0.637 0.018 -0.137
      0.041 -0.152 -0.190 -0.229 -0.196  0.175 -0.081 -0.193
                                                       0.188
## 7
      ## 9
      0.122 - 0.046 \ 0.162 - 0.343 \ 0.090 - 0.163 \ 0.000 \ 0.472 \ 0.292
## 12
            0.126 -0.096 -0.012 0.140 -0.230 -0.093 -0.203 0.103 -0.007
## 13
      ## 15
      0.073 -0.062 -0.097 0.192 0.054 -0.172 -0.146 -0.324 -0.065 -0.469
      -0.471 0.397 0.635 -0.561 0.234 0.535 -0.362 -0.446 0.567 0.247
## 16
## 17
      0.152 -0.265 -0.090 0.107 -0.195 0.308 -0.226 -0.236 -0.007 -0.021
## 21
      -0.001 -0.137 -0.060 -0.055 -0.105 -0.195 -0.297 -0.205 0.260 -0.210
      -0.137 -0.240 0.152 -0.218 -0.094 -0.007 -0.252 -0.129
## 23
      0.102 -0.027
## 24
            0.012  0.409  -0.123  0.220  -0.083  0.332  -0.162
                                                       0.522
## 26
      0.151 \quad 0.262 \quad -0.472 \quad -0.057 \quad 0.098 \quad 0.436 \quad -0.458 \quad -0.195
                                                             0.598
                                                       0.197
      0.167 -0.184   0.158 -0.213 -0.075   0.044   0.073 -0.409
## 28
      0.093 -0.072 0.189 0.184 -0.338 -0.110 -0.321 -0.145
                                                       0.356
                                                             0.051
  29
      0.062 -0.017 -0.165  0.054 -0.235  0.183 -0.093 -0.177
                                                       0.227
                                                             0.086
      ## 30
                                    1.151 0.027 0.421 -0.485
                                                             0.205
## 31
      0.543
      0.478
                                                             0.069
## 34
## 35
      0.225
                                                             0.175
      ## 36
## 38
      -0.003 -0.306
                  0.143
                                                             0.245
## 39
      -0.409 -0.260
                  0.291 -0.176 -0.092 -0.007 -0.377 -0.155
                                                       0.553
## 40
                  -0.301 0.249
                                                      0.155
## 41
      0.055 -0.056 0.330 0.117 0.151 0.652 0.044 -0.654 -0.009 -0.398
## 42
      0.055 -0.056 0.330 0.117 0.151 0.652 0.044 -0.654 -0.009 -0.398
## 43
      0.259 -0.141 0.289 -0.026 0.078 0.181 -0.282 -0.408 -0.211 -0.300
```

```
-0.030 \ -0.172 \ -0.038 \ -0.112 \ -0.193 \ \ 0.109 \ -0.119 \ -0.158 \ \ 0.139 \ \ 0.218
## 46
      0.148 -0.064 -0.099 0.163 -0.373 0.035 -0.352 -0.387 -0.009 0.249
      ## 51
## 52
      0.039 0.789 0.691 -0.612 -0.208 0.637 -0.774 -0.031 0.165 0.495
      1.117 -0.641 -1.019 -0.274 -0.603 -0.500 0.831 0.277 -0.135 -1.204
## 54
     -0.033 0.146 0.256 0.081 -0.297 0.104 -0.230 -0.222 0.382 0.181
      ## 57
                                                      0.310 -0.052
## 58
     0.442 - 0.131
## 59
     -0.241 0.640 0.628 -0.373 -0.104 0.447 -0.678 -0.126
                                                      0.451 -0.114
## 60
     -0.073 -0.248 -0.157 -0.026 -0.074 0.115 -0.423 -0.319
                                                       0.280 -0.031
      ## 64
                                                      0.346 0.500
## 67
      0.630 - 0.480 - 0.056 0.478 - 0.354 - 0.393 - 0.120 - 0.250 - 0.344 - 0.510
      ## 68
## 69
      1.892 -0.339 -0.401 0.338 -0.263 -1.801 1.088 -1.634 -0.478 -0.629
## 70
      0.827 - 0.301 - 0.955 0.025 - 0.625 0.421 0.494 - 0.073 0.024 - 0.092
      0.207 -0.046 0.037 -0.137 -0.083 0.081 -0.274 -0.516 0.301 0.182
## 71
      -0.139 -0.063 0.232 -0.148 -0.164 0.140 -0.127 -0.138 0.110 0.142
      -0.138 -0.047 -0.130 -0.192 -0.463 -0.086 -0.381 -0.547 -0.832 -0.399
## 73
## 75
      0.990 \, -0.750 \, -1.084 \, -0.328 \, -0.814 \, 0.407 \, 0.868 \, 0.204 \, -0.111 \, -0.832
## 76
     -0.070 -0.154 0.141 -0.233 -0.170 0.068 -0.232 -0.170 0.266 0.302
      0.595 0.536 0.022 0.483 -0.087 0.228 -0.125 0.016 -0.310 -0.048
## 77
      0.479 \quad 0.619 \quad 0.305 \quad -0.301 \quad -0.322 \quad 0.790 \quad -0.194 \quad 0.182 \quad -0.090 \quad 0.269
## 78
            0.842 0.308 0.257 0.800 -0.212 -0.371 -0.260 -0.252 -0.224
## 79
      -0.295
## 80
      0.114 0.053 0.309 -0.052 -0.196 0.065 -0.233 -0.139 0.504 0.299
## 81
      0.041 0.048 0.249 0.150 -0.341 0.051 -0.238 -0.211
                                                      0.337 0.123
     -0.045 -0.131 -0.096 -0.052 -0.066 -0.057 -0.366 -0.337
## 82
                                                       0.413 - 0.106
## 83
     -0.145 -0.137   0.160 -0.180 -0.095 -0.003 -0.237 -0.151
                                                       0.459 0.345
     -0.130 -0.071 0.157 -0.227 -0.383 -0.046 -0.269 -0.432
## 84
                                                       0.723 0.345
## 85
      0.439 0.489
## 86
      -0.012 -0.049 -0.111 0.223 -0.310 -0.025 -0.209 -0.272
                                                       0.174 - 0.123
## 87
      0.735 0.079 -0.137 0.199 -0.415 0.264 0.169 0.036 0.002 -0.130
## 88
     -0.058 -0.162 -0.229 -0.029 -0.055 0.006 -0.286 -0.319 0.243 -0.124
      1.176 -0.419 -0.463 -0.877 -0.883 0.755 0.594 0.383 -0.276 -0.508
## 89
## 90
      0.547 -0.270 -0.091 1.097 -0.131 -0.498 -0.597 -0.635 -0.900 -0.617
     -0.208 -0.479 -0.030 -0.030 -0.072 0.290 -0.210 -0.234 0.303 0.033
## 91
     -0.096 -0.030 -0.134 -0.036 -0.257 0.025 -0.163 -0.069 0.151 0.129
## 93
     -0.068 0.263 0.755 -0.667 -0.280 0.748 -0.271 -0.246 -0.342 0.978
            0.885  0.433  -0.810  -0.134  0.964  -0.843  -0.275  0.241
## 94
      -0.189
      ## 95
                                                            0.060
      0.358 -0.746 -0.820  0.095 -0.579 -0.100  0.105  0.035 -0.287
## 96
     -0.106 0.826 0.842 -0.622 -0.031 0.610 -0.928 -0.118 0.238 0.184
## 97
## 98
      0.805 0.025 -0.365 0.131 -0.431 0.307 0.301 0.011 -0.107 -0.153
## 101 -0.189 0.983 0.784 -0.655 -0.005
                                    0.742 -1.048 -0.129 0.383 0.196
      0.258 -0.242 -0.191 -0.442 -0.299
                                     0.062 -0.064 -0.641 0.086 0.181
## 105
      0.495 -0.055 -0.105 0.238 -0.208 -0.065 0.165 -0.467 -0.455 -0.379
     0.637 -0.094 -0.472 0.608 -0.178 0.099 0.170 -0.678 -0.288 -0.491
## 106
## 107 -0.225  0.800  0.485 -0.781  0.051
                                    0.776 -0.621 -0.253 0.375 0.514
## 109
      0.049 -0.271 -0.412 -0.077 -0.176
                                     0.453 -0.123 -0.128
                                                       0.514 -0.021
      0.002 0.852 0.749 -0.719 -0.090
                                    0.683 -0.944 -0.089
## 111
                                                       0.223 0.389
## 112  0.371  0.272  0.026  0.007  -0.078  0.237  -0.106  -0.366  0.505  0.502
## 113 -0.095 -0.074 0.154 -0.133 -0.259 0.050 -0.149 -0.076 0.147 0.272
## 114 -0.473 0.208 0.230 -0.051 -0.077 0.251 -0.557 0.008 0.815 -0.223
```

```
## 115 1.052 -0.483 -0.775 0.058 -0.840 0.407 0.545 0.013 -0.015 -0.553
## 118 0.522 -0.117 -0.310 -0.397 -0.588 -0.060 0.308 -0.418 0.406 0.228
## 119 0.314 -0.149 -0.427 -0.267 -0.572 0.149 0.090 -0.271 0.290 0.164
## 120 -0.070 -0.085 -0.107 0.036 -0.231 0.131 -0.134 -0.108 0.225
## 123  0.551  0.350 -0.204  0.260 -0.218  0.149  0.131 -0.033 -0.129 -0.144
## 125 -0.040 0.151 0.243 0.062 -0.283 0.067 -0.246 -0.213 0.403 0.186
## 126 -0.047 0.140 0.103 0.057 -0.530 0.112 -0.248 -0.481 0.612 0.701
     0.524 -0.111 -0.155 -0.246 -0.208 -0.019 0.120 -0.213 0.296 0.333
0.739 -0.048 -0.631  0.408 -0.464  0.210  0.432  0.013 -0.228 -0.017
     0.170 -0.106 1.202 -0.174 0.857 0.371 -0.458 -0.813 -0.861 -0.306
## 133
## 136
     0.570 0.401 0.179 0.486 -0.286 0.433 -0.032 -0.151 0.030 0.108
## 137
     0.391 0.031 -0.435 -0.180 -0.596 0.143 0.120 -0.373 0.289 0.228
0.130 -0.448 -0.184 0.177 -0.356 0.247 -0.254 -0.394 0.119 0.128
## 142  0.852  -0.908  -1.270  -0.337  -0.728  0.273  0.757  0.156  -0.007  -0.590
## 143 -0.248 0.081 -0.211 0.164 -0.806 -0.638 0.032 -0.429 -0.167 0.454
## 144 -0.282 0.581 -0.356 -0.455 -0.451 -0.233 -0.184 -0.086 -0.374 0.596
## 145 -0.089 -0.329 -0.203 -0.107 0.041 0.185 -0.269 -0.235 0.291 -0.206
## 147 -0.241 -0.247 0.271 -0.257 -0.037 -0.063 -0.317 -0.035 0.393 0.218
## 151 1.239 -0.776 -0.130 0.373 -0.264 -1.642 0.558 -0.937 -0.173 -0.695
## 152 -0.274 0.338 0.393 -0.478 -0.315 0.180 0.034 -0.614 0.247 0.855
## 153 -0.272 -0.242 0.422 -0.379 -0.279 -0.142 -0.319 -0.470 0.247 0.556
## 156 -0.162 0.241 0.009 0.105 -0.493 -0.070 -0.220 -0.037
                                              0.123 0.201
## 157 0.563 -0.663 0.903 -0.238 -0.079 -0.088 0.481 -0.041
                                              0.384
                                                    0.261
0.002
## 159 -0.143 -0.113 -0.357 -0.040 -0.290 0.165 -0.148 -0.115 0.132 0.203
## 161 1.397 -0.515 -0.885 -0.720 -1.064 0.554 1.134 0.458 -0.493 -1.288
## 162 0.815 0.524 -0.086 0.519 -0.230 0.280 -0.041 0.033 -0.342 0.071
1.075 0.169 -0.301 -0.791 -0.674 1.053 0.284 0.432 -0.589 -0.053
## 165
     0.144 -0.070 0.040 -0.026 -0.145
                               0.055 -0.306 0.195
                                              0.045 - 0.258
## 169 -0.040 -0.121 -0.190 -0.529 -0.510 0.099 0.183 0.053 0.562 0.953
## 171 0.925 -0.116 -0.388 -0.098 -0.406 0.403 0.385 -0.028 -0.103 -0.096
## 174 -0.185 -0.023 0.082 -0.212 -0.449 -0.079 -0.433 -0.520
                                               0.763
                                                    0.557
## 176  0.317  0.088  -0.077  -0.164  -0.531  0.070  0.032  -0.148  0.209  0.320
## 182 0.333 -0.028 -0.211 0.027 -0.388 0.173 -0.090 -0.591 0.018 0.079
0.365
## 185
     0.728  0.411 -0.233  0.486 -0.200  0.392  0.146  0.093 -0.285
                                                    0.131
## 186 -0.105 -0.092 -0.029 0.070 -0.145 0.213 -0.082 -0.066 0.229
                                                    0.125
## 188  0.049  0.111  0.258  0.003  -0.245  0.025  -0.249  -0.201  0.436  0.216
     ## 189
                                              0.504 0.297
## 191 -0.067 -0.046 -0.055 0.047 0.001 0.242 -0.092 -0.277
                                              0.507 0.220
## 192 1.563 -0.690 -0.458 0.393 -0.223 -1.672 0.830 -0.929 -0.207 -1.098
0.158 -0.160 -0.211 0.251 -0.144 0.288 0.088 -0.935 0.010 -0.336
## 195
## 197 0.334 -0.260 -0.270 -0.397 -0.242 0.050 0.027 -0.474 0.350 0.193
## 198 -0.176 -0.164 -0.328 -0.041 -0.228 0.406 -0.058 -0.128 0.464 0.015
```

```
## 202 0.333 -0.183 -0.283 0.239 -0.606 -0.411 -0.210 0.007 -0.203 0.409
      0.188 -0.139 0.299 -0.068 -0.151 0.151 -0.107 -0.171 0.508 0.339
## 203
      0.274 0.152 -0.075 0.347 -0.127 0.535 0.023 0.078 0.058 -0.200
## 208 -0.032 -0.295 -0.183 -0.236 -0.117 -0.007 -0.090 -0.268 0.122 0.037
## 210 -0.285 0.538 0.369 -0.287 0.211 0.276 -0.057 -0.616 0.574
## 211 0.491 -0.734 -0.868 0.025 -0.575 -0.137 0.220 -0.070 -0.213 -0.076
## 212 0.003 -0.026 0.418 -0.282 -0.362 -0.214 0.076 -0.073 -0.267 -0.030
      0.069 -0.082 0.172 0.154 -0.352 -0.089 -0.307 -0.191 0.369 0.051
## 213
## 214
       0.398 - 0.473 \quad 0.330 - 0.762 \quad 0.180 - 0.421 \quad 0.019 \quad 0.385
                                                         0.149
                                                                0.374
## 216
      0.168  0.092  -0.165  0.220  -0.569  -0.270  -0.144  -0.288
                                                         0.013 0.299
## 217
       0.072 -0.113 -0.012 0.097 -0.096 0.189 -0.199 -0.173
                                                         0.514 0.217
       ## 218
                                                         0.535 - 0.062
## 219
       0.323 - 0.051 0.125 0.187 - 0.410 0.048 - 0.255 - 0.096 - 0.210
                                                                0.053
## 220 -0.110 0.822 0.848 -0.626 -0.031
                                      0.604 -0.934 -0.110 0.230
                                                                0.187
       0.632 0.576 0.333 0.819 -0.337
                                      0.284 -0.026 -0.368 0.383
## 221
                                                                0.543
       0.211
             0.150
       0.243
## 224
                                                                0.351
       0.267  0.237  -0.458  -0.097  -0.480  0.215  -0.043  0.093
                                                         0.215
       F1971 F1972 F1973 F1974 F1975 F1976 F1977 F1978 F1979 F1980
##
## 1
       0.619 -1.124   0.232 -0.489 -0.445 -0.286   0.513   0.129
                                                         0.361
## 2
      -0.195 -0.069 -0.288 -0.139 -0.211 -0.683 0.545 -0.814
                                                         0.203 - 0.414
      -0.385 -0.348 -0.015 -0.503 -0.539 -0.782 0.504 0.012 0.654 0.232
      ## 5
                                                         0.058 - 0.188
      -0.097 -0.035 0.475 -0.158 -0.029 -0.313 0.272 0.037
## 6
                                                         0.291
                                                                0.279
## 7
      -0.269 -0.179 0.170 -0.370 -0.334 -0.426 0.096 0.130
                                                         0.034 0.698
      -0.260 -0.008 -0.139 -0.106 -0.021 -0.321 0.432 0.362
                                                         0.266
                                                               0.373
## 12
      -0.044 0.091 0.831 -0.354 0.048 -0.522 0.176
                                                   0.062
                                                         0.375
                                                               0.887
## 13
      -0.060 0.103 -0.033 0.314 0.860 0.216 0.499 -0.476 -0.112 -0.274
## 15
      -0.055 0.301 0.166 -0.058 0.334 -0.241 -0.040 0.040 0.133 0.377
      -0.248 -0.613 -0.273 -0.256 -0.217 -0.501 0.332 0.099
                                                         0.856
                                                               0.351
## 17
      -0.579 -0.012 0.168 -0.125 -0.102 -0.104 -0.275 -0.216
                                                         0.495
                                                                0.128
## 21
      -0.275  0.442  0.347  0.101  -0.059  -0.416  0.134  -0.025
                                                         0.524
                                                               0.576
## 22
      0.499
                                                               0.425
      -0.227 -0.014 0.310 0.188 0.103 -0.042 -0.059 -0.213
## 23
                                                         0.414 0.081
## 24
      -0.583   0.130   0.227   -0.154   -0.087   -0.249   0.276   0.270
                                                         0.181
## 26
      -0.126 -0.475   0.602 -0.746 -0.225 -0.717   0.300 -0.065
                                                         0.543 - 0.038
      -0.134 0.114 0.443 -0.179 -0.140 -0.185 0.252 0.030 0.017 0.313
## 28
      -0.274 -0.136 0.214 -0.353 -0.218 -0.368 0.123 0.109 -0.050 0.750
## 29
             0.275
      -0.248
## 30
      -0.139 0.136 -0.426 -0.198 0.390 -0.838 0.563 -0.710 0.165 -0.448
      -0.019 0.135 0.671 -0.056 -0.311 -0.316 0.267 0.212 0.434
## 31
      -0.468 0.007 0.360 -0.343 -0.019 -0.485 0.104 0.290
                                                         0.479
## 34
                                                                0.417
##
  35
      -0.132  0.055  0.566  -0.076  -0.207  -0.163  0.304  0.056
                                                         0.400
                                                                0.350
## 36
      -0.023 -1.796 0.306 -0.846 0.225 0.083 1.079 -0.605 -0.214
                                                                0.917
## 38
      -0.055 0.064 0.545 -0.058 -0.049 -0.117 0.203 0.044 0.380
                                                                0.439
             0.206  0.719  -0.032  -0.172  0.232  -0.048  -0.132
                                                         0.459
## 39
      -0.241
                                                                0.337
## 40
      -0.364 -0.130 -0.058 -0.180 -0.127 -0.262 0.370 0.366
                                                         0.286
                                                                0.342
      -0.187 -0.141 0.426 -0.342 0.161 -0.769 0.167 0.016
## 41
                                                         0.029
                                                                0.244
## 42
      -0.187 -0.141  0.426 -0.342  0.161 -0.769  0.167  0.016
                                                         0.029
                                                                0.244
## 43
       0.299
                                                                0.251
      -0.431 -0.022 0.349 -0.306 -0.304 -0.240 0.214 0.109
## 44
                                                         0.191
                                                                0.446
      -0.141 \quad 0.074 \quad 0.458 \quad -0.077 \quad -0.103 \quad -0.185 \quad 0.259 \quad 0.141 \quad 0.400
## 48
      -0.079 -0.030 0.508 -0.129 -0.167 -0.269 0.057 -0.006 -0.050
                                                                0.138
       0.067 0.433 0.403 0.087 0.528 -0.194 0.131 0.034 0.349 0.490
## 51
```

```
-0.256 -0.625 -0.379 -0.177 -0.225 -0.713 0.150 -0.028 0.607 -0.295
      0.261 0.289 0.670 0.580 1.335 0.301 -0.014 0.145 -1.191 -0.441
## 54
     0.181 0.692
## 57
## 58
     -0.569
           0.550 0.124 -0.246 -0.314 0.320 0.341 0.237
                                                  0.514
                                                       0.496
     -0.257 -0.049 -0.304 -0.120 -0.482 -0.299 -0.119 -0.273 0.585 -0.080
## 59
     -0.270 0.395 0.402 -0.311 0.057 -0.212 0.451 0.157
## 60
                                                 0.462 0.395
## 64
     ## 67
      0.245  0.672 -0.049  0.501 -0.024  0.508 -0.311 -0.110 -0.873  0.041
## 68
      ## 69
     -0.452 0.933 1.138 1.121 1.893 -0.877 -0.227 -0.526 -0.755 -0.380
     -0.161 -0.325 0.059 -0.081 0.483 0.368 0.015 -0.216 -0.187 -0.217
## 70
## 71
     -0.342 0.119 0.325 -0.342 -0.247 -0.250 0.243 -0.074 0.105
                                                       0.225
     -0.053 -0.064 0.468 -0.084 -0.126 -0.335 0.185 0.069 0.385
## 72
                                                       0.307
## 73
     -0.054 0.311 0.685 -0.212 -0.164 -0.057 0.489 0.422 0.630 0.820
## 75
      ## 76
     0.561 0.446
     -0.810 -0.865 -0.157 -0.369 -0.177 -0.469 -0.144 0.213
                                                  0.396 0.312
     -0.222 -0.177 -0.357 -0.193 -0.250 -0.916 0.330 -0.555
## 78
                                                  0.179 - 0.379
     -0.784 -0.841 -0.987  0.306 -1.093 -0.259  0.760 -0.682
## 79
                                                  0.498 0.919
## 80
     0.274
                                                       0.212
     0.099
     -0.141 0.429 0.458 -0.281 0.137 -0.392 0.225 0.128
## 82
                                                  0.332 0.432
           0.203 0.579 -0.063 -0.248 -0.242 0.203 0.192
## 83
     -0.131
                                                  0.491
                                                       0.636
## 84
     -0.059 0.263 0.579 -0.150 -0.195 -0.109 0.358 0.294
                                                  0.487
                                                       0.645
## 85
     0.341 0.322
## 86
     -0.170 0.015 0.356 -0.342 0.220 -0.431 0.353 0.191
                                                  0.219
                                                       0.637
## 87
     0.115 - 0.530
     -0.161 0.269 0.507 -0.327 0.068 -0.248 0.337 0.250
## 88
                                                  0.407 0.434
## 89
     -0.063 0.390 -0.033 0.263 0.857 -0.274 0.549 -0.871 0.047 -0.620
     -0.005 \quad 0.777 \ -0.099 \quad 0.522 \ -0.420 \quad 0.377 \ -0.258 \quad 0.054 \ -1.239
## 90
                                                       0.407
## 91
     -0.519 0.012 0.332 0.034 -0.308 0.003 0.155 -0.150
                                                  0.305
                                                       0.401
     -0.150 -0.054 0.264 -0.111 -0.131 -0.012 0.118 0.176
                                                  0.235
                                                       0.290
## 93
      0.097 -0.959 -0.199 -0.677 -0.218 -0.555 0.394 0.274
                                                  0.684
                                                       0.540
## 94
     -0.178 -0.731 -0.245 -0.434 -0.239 -0.777 0.313 0.162
                                                  1.264
                                                       0.058
## 95
      0.342 -0.268  0.362 -0.211  0.701  0.561 -0.279  0.257 -0.687 -0.057
      0.316 -0.190 0.297 -0.200 0.697 0.661 -0.339 0.209 -0.777 -0.031
     -0.353 -0.513 -0.481 -0.260 -0.414 -0.577 0.005 -0.079 0.607 -0.202
## 97
     -0.149 -0.132  0.034 -0.115  0.075 -0.320  0.283 -0.537
                                                  0.022 - 0.421
## 101 -0.405 -0.626 -0.491 -0.334 -0.507 -0.726 -0.001 -0.005
                                                  0.770 - 0.113
## 103 -0.272 0.216 0.535 -0.069 -0.067 0.229 0.216 -0.023
                                                  0.055 0.561
## 105 -0.282 -0.171 0.614 -0.486 0.909 -0.343 0.168 0.665
                                                  0.619 0.004
## 106 -0.193 -0.080 0.516 -0.808 0.571 -0.493 0.121 0.788
                                                  0.596 - 0.465
## 107 -0.178 -0.766 -0.274 -0.341 -0.254 -0.649 0.366 0.036
                                                  1.291 0.497
## 109 -0.442 -0.002 0.480 -0.405 0.265 -0.490
                                       0.018
                                            0.193
                                                  0.538 0.512
## 111 -0.306 -0.675 -0.535 -0.226 -0.253 -0.667
                                       0.094 0.019
                                                  0.693 - 0.229
## 112 -0.015 -0.110 0.119 -0.108 -0.153 -0.422 0.295 0.125
                                                  0.326 0.190
## 113 -0.131 0.025 0.504 0.023 -0.121 -0.193 0.237 0.246
                                                  0.550 0.417
## 114 -0.195
           0.179 -0.188 -0.132 -0.449 -0.550
                                       0.246 - 0.260
                                                  0.302 -0.051
## 115 -0.078 0.077 -0.024 0.177 0.680 0.293 0.272 -0.354 -0.081 -0.159
## 118 -0.244 -0.064 0.161 -0.291 -0.249 0.004 0.356 0.515 0.260 0.319
## 120 -0.243 0.049 0.262 -0.193 -0.029 -0.239 0.073 0.249 0.379 0.292
```

```
## 122 -0.007 0.278 0.508 -0.435 -0.471 -0.374 0.362 0.360 0.646 0.970
## 123 -0.272 -0.294 -0.003 -0.251 -0.383 -0.706 0.304 -0.602 0.036 -0.504
## 125 -0.193 -0.047 0.158 -0.395 -0.394 -0.415 0.020 0.082 0.166 0.401
## 126 -0.311 -0.052  0.496 -0.679 -0.314 -0.556  0.654  0.569
                                                       0.987
                                                             0.911
## 127 -0.320 0.133 -0.075 -0.686 -0.105 0.018 0.556 0.345
                                                       0.369
## 129 -0.066 0.304 -0.167 -0.088 -0.332 -0.495 -0.012 0.166 -0.080 0.380
## 132 0.002 -0.114 0.288 -0.086 0.195 0.044 -0.039 -0.403 -0.018 -0.353
## 133 -0.038 0.234 0.689 0.193 0.490 -0.200 0.065 0.908 0.951 0.473
## 136 -0.775 -1.303 0.062 -0.402 -0.221 -0.819 0.041 0.316
                                                       0.438
                                                             0.548
## 137 -0.142 -0.222  0.262 -0.295 -0.163 -0.142  0.468  0.364
                                                      0.129
                                                             0.093
## 138 -0.414 -0.013 0.263 -0.252 0.183 -0.391 -0.117 0.076
                                                       0.516
                                                             0.298
## 141 -0.561 0.024 0.161 0.150 -0.128 -0.035 -0.022 -0.410
                                                       0.318
                                                             0.121
## 142 0.045 -0.116 0.290 0.230 1.035 0.709 0.159 -0.068 -0.902
                                                             0.010
## 143 0.128 -0.207 0.799 0.293 0.230 0.155 0.159 0.292 0.208
## 144 0.684 0.119 0.196 0.363 0.588 -0.510 -0.388 0.387
                                                       0.316
                                                             0.007
## 145 -0.293
            0.163  0.434  -0.252  0.061  -0.072  0.269
                                                 0.205
                                                       0.177
                                                             0.511
## 146 -0.092 0.334 0.445 0.008 -0.409 0.288 -0.357 0.192 0.714 0.518
## 147 -0.053 0.074 0.791 0.135 -0.278 0.038 0.286 0.004 0.508 0.375
## 151 -0.079 0.931 0.918 0.969 1.058 -0.041 -0.552 -0.101 -1.070 -0.313
      0.080 -0.100 -0.172 -0.137 -0.225 0.221 0.575 0.138 0.138 -0.020
## 156  0.005  -0.344  0.153  0.022  0.016  -0.296  -0.086  0.212  0.117  0.207
## 158 -0.454 0.190 0.128 -0.281 -0.280 -0.111 0.282 0.075 0.241
## 159 -0.324 0.026 0.319 -0.050 0.083 -0.141 0.288 0.181 0.355 0.136
## 161 0.133 0.477 0.419 0.488 1.485 -0.295 0.424 -0.233 -0.774 -0.760
## 162 -0.870 -0.906 -0.063 -0.439 -0.090 -0.357 -0.272 0.167
                                                       0.169 0.282
## 163 -0.325 -0.071 0.255 -0.367 -0.177 -0.391 0.202 0.306
                                                       0.092 0.582
## 164 -0.152 -0.731 -0.255 -0.336 -0.281 -0.556 0.274 0.149
                                                       0.765 0.389
## 165 -0.021 0.382 -0.220 -0.097 0.806 -0.806 0.536 -0.828
                                                       0.156 - 0.639
## 168 -0.206  0.546 -0.143  0.249  0.379  0.353 -0.046  0.093
                                                       0.032 0.279
## 169 0.268 -1.278 -0.809 -0.982 -0.731 -0.149 -0.148 -0.343
                                                       0.429 - 0.236
## 171 -0.132 -0.043 0.003 -0.038 0.254 -0.425 0.337 -0.585
                                                       0.028 - 0.454
## 173 -0.428 -0.559 -0.234 -0.241 -0.316 -0.405 0.139 -0.220
                                                       0.873 0.047
## 174 -0.036 0.380 0.713 -0.432 -0.235 -0.063 0.552 0.506
                                                       0.809
## 176 -0.435 -0.372 0.181 -0.471 -0.274 -0.205 0.236 0.355
                                                       0.226 0.258
## 182 -0.245 0.298 0.571 -0.027 0.128 0.264 0.493 0.249
                                                       0.070 0.651
0.317 0.237
## 185 -0.741 -0.825 -0.164 -0.434 -0.091 -0.367 -0.160
                                                 0.101
                                                       0.276
## 186 -0.334 -0.103  0.413 -0.245 -0.183 -0.117  0.038  0.091
                                                      0.327 0.419
## 188 -0.225 -0.058 0.104 -0.408 -0.417 -0.344 -0.055 0.096 0.194 0.329
## 189 -0.301 -0.117 0.072 -0.451 -0.397 -0.239 -0.130 0.066 0.276 0.211
## 191 -0.429 -0.077 0.120 -0.348 -0.364 -0.050 0.128 0.073 0.299 0.280
## 192  0.030  0.791  1.145  0.935  1.574  -0.110  -0.466  -0.075  -1.091  -0.569
## 193 -0.069 -0.061 -0.056 0.089 0.622 0.367 0.172 -0.362 -0.063 -0.194
## 194 -0.182 -0.928 -0.410 -0.180 -0.182 -0.845 0.191 0.170 0.921 -0.174
## 195 -0.235 -0.164 0.484 -0.364 0.231 -0.549 0.223 0.029 0.059 0.222
## 197 -0.286 0.024 0.335 -0.122 -0.040 0.015 0.352 0.118 -0.090 0.410
## 198 -0.469 0.043 0.361 -0.453 0.095 -0.501 0.109 0.306 0.617 0.536
## 200 -0.193 0.118 0.541 -0.027 -0.260 -0.295 0.387 -0.040
                                                       0.447 0.418
## 202 0.202 0.012 0.451 0.108 0.085 -0.161 0.053 0.221
                                                      0.271
                                                            0.238
## 204 -0.225 -0.340 -0.122 -0.332 -0.350 -0.731 0.598 -0.392 0.426 -0.197
```

```
## 210 -0.151 -0.801 -0.329 -0.460 -0.332 -0.562 0.391 0.037 0.445 0.372
## 211 0.254 -0.055 0.203 -0.062 0.604 0.729 -0.323 0.070 -0.781 -0.022
## 213 -0.307 -0.130  0.189 -0.362 -0.240 -0.387  0.129
                                                       0.137 -0.062
                                                                    0.718
## 214 -0.345  0.250 -0.124 -0.048  0.031 -0.334  0.502
                                                       0.116
                                                             0.128
                                                                    0.571
## 216  0.016 -0.321  0.558  0.378  0.239  0.041 -0.047
                                                       0.114
                                                             0.103
                                                                    0.147
## 217 -0.365 -0.029 0.313 -0.295 -0.300 -0.409 0.168 0.095
                                                             0.202
## 218 -0.438 -0.008 0.468 -0.387 0.199 -0.551 -0.029
                                                       0.112
                                                             0.416
                                                                    0.368
## 219 -0.042 -0.117
                    0.363  0.127  -0.022  -0.119  -0.140  -0.043
                                                             0.117
                                                                    0.194
## 220 -0.351 -0.505 -0.479 -0.256 -0.409 -0.573 0.003 -0.077
                                                             0.606 - 0.204
## 221 -0.637 -1.096 -0.014 -0.589 -0.266 -0.959
                                               0.119
                                                       0.403
                                                             0.537
                                                                    0.497
## 222 -0.093 -0.199  0.269 -0.181  0.088 -0.314  0.269
                                                       0.001
                                                             0.226
                                                                    0.332
                                                                    0.138
## 224 -0.249 -0.139 0.383 -0.405 -0.127 -0.314 0.510
                                                       0.087
                                                             0.249
0.189 - 0.024
##
       F1981 F1982 F1983 F1984 F1985 F1986 F1987 F1988 F1989
                                                                    F1990
## 1
       0.483 - 0.346
                    0.164 0.145
                                 0.283 - 0.141
                                               0.391
                                                       0.919 - 0.205
                                                                    0.730
## 2
              0.173 -0.128 -0.270 -0.103
                                         0.569 -0.106
      -0.351
                                                       0.370 -0.066
                                                                    0.795
## 3
       0.215
              0.399
                    0.560 - 0.004
                                  0.508
                                         0.296 0.975
                                                      1.304
                                                             0.386
## 5
              1.044 0.859 -0.157
                                  0.059
                                         0.387
                                               0.397
       0.178
                                                       0.883
                                                             1.162
                                                                    1.736
## 6
      -0.071
              0.164
                    0.487
                           0.631
                                  0.694
                                         0.176
                                               0.689
                                                       0.572 - 0.055
## 7
       0.532
              0.097
                    0.524 0.105
                                  0.006
                                         0.013 0.569
                                                       0.457 -0.002
                                                                    0.432
## 9
       0.378
              0.359
                    0.046 -0.100
                                  0.308
                                         0.460
                                               0.446 - 0.192
                                                             0.611
                                         0.388 0.363
## 12
       0.495
              0.186 0.633 -0.157
                                  0.349
                                                       0.960
                                                             0.153
                                                                    0.549
                    1.062 -0.249 -0.568
## 13
       0.277
              0.384
                                         0.319 - 0.263
                                                       0.820
                                                             1.104
                                                                    1.262
             0.531 0.155 0.020
## 15
      -0.030
                                  0.242
                                         0.230
                                                0.466
                                                       0.426
                                                             0.672 0.764
## 16
       0.408 -0.086 -0.834 0.039
                                  0.367
                                         0.668
                                                0.548
                                                       0.633
                                                             0.047
                                                                    0.455
      -0.170 -0.041 -0.132 -0.322
                                  0.050
                                         0.026
                                                0.341
                                                       0.341
##
  17
                                                             0.064 - 0.149
## 21
      -0.068
              0.526 0.685
                           0.254
                                  0.455
                                         0.135
                                                0.350
                                                       0.460
                                                             0.173
                                                                    0.339
## 22
              0.211 0.548 0.542
                                         0.307
                                                0.977
                                                       0.631 -0.052
       0.161
                                  0.411
                                                                    0.580
## 23
       0.212 -0.111 -0.286 -0.055
                                  0.113 -0.068
                                                0.256
                                                       0.567
                                                             0.220 - 0.087
## 24
       0.167
              0.324
                    0.537
                           0.289
                                  0.330
                                         0.437
                                                0.692
                                                       0.334
                                                             0.129
                                                                    0.183
## 26
      -0.441
              0.310
                    1.012
                           0.442
                                  0.293
                                         0.278
                                                1.270
                                                       0.287 - 0.306
                                                                    0.738
## 27
       0.191
              0.277
                     0.471
                           0.294
                                  0.092
                                         0.285
                                                0.722
                                                       0.461
                                                             0.130
                                                                    0.435
                                         0.040
## 28
       0.512
              0.099
                    0.533
                           0.211
                                  0.088
                                                0.514
                                                       0.512
                                                             0.054
                                                                    0.446
## 29
       0.122
              0.186
                    0.563
                           0.021
                                  0.181
                                         0.156
                                                0.498
                                                       0.471
                                                             0.057
## 30
                    0.389 -0.022 -0.605
                                         0.360 -0.484
      -0.043 -0.130
                                                       0.128
                                                             0.405
                                                                    0.797
## 31
       0.282
              0.180
                    0.724
                           0.799
                                  0.472
                                         0.356
                                               1.011
                                                       0.593
                                                             0.009
## 34
       0.389
              0.150
                    0.537
                           0.194
                                  0.348
                                         0.128
                                               0.694
                                                       0.415
                                                             0.324
                                                                    0.674
## 35
              0.061
                    0.164
                           0.196
                                  0.025
                                         0.084
                                                0.487
                                                       0.290 -0.384
       0.045
                                                                    0.651
## 36
       1.562 -0.673  0.488  0.337 -0.311
                                         0.011
                                                1.340
                                                       1.204 0.017
                                                                    0.078
## 38
       0.003
              0.229 0.425
                           0.125
                                  0.156
                                         0.478
                                                0.504
                                                       0.265 - 0.148
##
       0.037
              0.306 - 0.047
                           0.508
                                  0.172
                                         0.630
                                                0.344
                                                       0.133 - 0.271
  39
                                                                    0.416
## 40
       0.373
              0.397 0.574 -0.122
                                 0.328
                                         0.080
                                                0.616
                                                       0.080
                                                             0.327
                                                                    0.214
## 41
       0.370
              0.057 -0.193 -0.528 -0.294
                                         0.012 0.831 -0.139
                                                             0.257
                                                                    0.271
              0.057 -0.193 -0.528 -0.294
## 42
       0.370
                                         0.012 0.831 -0.139
                                                             0.257
                                                                    0.271
       0.219
              0.379  0.122  -0.148  -0.127  -0.043
                                                0.430
                                                       0.398
                                                             0.428
## 43
                                                                    0.852
## 44
       0.129
              0.192 0.636 -0.233 -0.015
                                         0.017
                                               0.573
                                                       0.312 -0.091
                                                                    0.310
## 46
       0.150
             0.143
                    0.506 0.282 0.159
                                         0.307 0.600
                                                       0.488 - 0.144
                                                                    0.082
## 48
       0.036 -0.061
                    0.060 -0.043
                                  0.050
                                         0.264 -0.021
                                                       0.340
                                                             0.130
                                                                    0.190
## 51
      -0.016
              0.591
                    0.303
                           0.287
                                  0.235
                                         0.357
                                               0.736
                                                       0.603
                                                             0.680
                                                                    0.836
       0.088 -0.337 -0.805 0.013 -0.068
## 52
                                         0.249 - 0.260
                                                       0.044
                                                             0.085
                                                                    0.069
## 54
       0.300
             0.002 1.060 0.379 -1.004 -0.444 -0.985
                                                       0.925
                                                             1.803
## 56
       0.438
              0.080 0.457 -0.039 -0.062 0.015 0.596 0.394 -0.056
                                                                    0.436
## 57
       0.499 0.419 0.631 0.265 0.099 0.255 0.737 0.603 0.251
                                                                    0.554
```

```
0.028 0.595 1.176 0.024 -0.070 0.194 1.074 0.425 -0.003 0.503
## 59
      -0.259 -0.413 -1.123 -0.228 0.243 0.118 -0.317 0.211 -0.216 -0.082
                                                    0.596 0.237
             0.372 0.716 0.062 0.158 0.222 0.627
## 64
      -0.429
             0.170 0.915 -0.040 0.571 0.321 0.567
                                                    0.608
                                                          0.142
                                                                 0.281
## 67
      -0.364
             0.223 -0.266
                          0.489 -0.118 -0.119 0.221
                                                    0.303
                                                          0.530
                                                                 0.801
       0.161 0.151 0.111 0.358 0.317 -0.103 0.206
## 68
                                                    0.846
                                                          0.247
                                                                 0.348
      -0.240 -0.155 0.964 0.757 -1.177 -0.181 -1.652
## 69
                                                    0.579
                                                          2.179
             0.812 0.721 -0.082 -0.338 -0.003 0.001
## 70
       0.097
                                                    0.773
                                                          1.278
                                                                 1.591
## 71
       0.132
             0.323 0.189 0.412 0.154 0.278 0.478
                                                    0.356
                                                          0.159
                                                                 0.397
## 72
      -0.176 -0.374  0.174  0.204 -0.219 -0.126  0.272
                                                    0.232 -0.023
                                                                 0.124
## 73
       0.622
             0.326 1.131 0.636 0.384 0.665 1.068
                                                    0.829
                                                          0.609
                                                                 1.139
             0.439 1.071 -0.110 -0.800 -0.007 -0.561
## 75
       0.296
                                                    0.893
                                                          1.491
                                                                 1.571
                                                                 0.526
## 76
       0.181
             0.177
                   0.691 0.665 0.357
                                      0.294 0.985
                                                    0.645
                                                          0.237
                                                    0.782 0.908
## 77
       0.358
             0.481 0.382 -0.150 0.592 0.227 0.497
                                                                1.202
## 78
      -0.191 -0.243 -0.493 -0.123 -0.063
                                       0.312 -0.395
                                                    0.129 -0.204
                                                                0.368
## 79
      -0.360 -0.642 -2.062 -1.455 0.891
                                       0.381 -0.121
                                                    0.513 -1.537 -0.348
## 80
             0.331
                                                                 0.203
## 81
       0.500
             0.099 0.494 0.038 -0.026
                                      0.010 0.589
                                                    0.426 - 0.032
## 82
      -0.016
             0.457 0.649 0.116 0.164
                                      0.125 0.310
                                                    0.481 0.132
                                                                0.309
                                                          0.116
## 83
       0.337
             0.215 0.635 0.380
                                0.382
                                       0.077 0.810
                                                    0.610
## 84
       0.473
             0.282 0.902 0.516 0.361
                                      0.495 0.828
                                                    0.669 0.441
                                                                 0.960
## 85
       0.185
             0.410 0.539 -0.351 -0.329
                                       0.015 0.495
                                                    0.400 -0.044
## 86
             0.571 0.622 0.305 0.163
                                       0.282 0.842
                                                    0.721
       0.444
                                                          0.396
                                                                 0.694
             0.594 0.274 -0.571
## 87
      -0.446
                                0.286
                                       0.550
                                             0.195
                                                    0.755
                                                          0.148
                                                                 1.125
## 88
       0.108 0.449 0.581 0.073 0.140
                                      0.138 0.391 0.621
                                                          0.191
                                                                0.258
## 89
       0.146  0.105  0.997 -0.129 -1.068  0.356 -0.547
                                                    0.385
                                                          0.864
## 90
      -0.909 -0.258 -0.863 0.204 0.164 -0.077 0.685 -0.088 -0.174
                                                                0.169
## 91
       0.072 -0.017 -0.135 -0.107
                                0.211 0.190 0.578
                                                    0.504 -0.018 -0.081
## 92
       0.200 0.036 0.405 -0.110 0.151
                                      0.138 0.514 0.437 0.130
                                                               0.089
## 93
       0.677 -0.120 -0.111 0.151 0.243 0.207 0.536
                                                    0.706 0.220
                                                                 0.727
## 94
       0.257 -0.406 -0.802 0.036 0.021
                                       0.370 0.368
                                                    0.106
                                                          0.176
                                                                 0.356
## 95
       0.246
                                                          1.054 0.829
## 96
       0.292 0.076 0.381 0.356 -0.489 -0.684 -0.222
                                                    0.270
                                                          1.105 0.913
      -0.213 -0.564 -1.066 -0.209 0.010 0.056 -0.283
## 97
                                                    0.037 -0.174 -0.112
      -0.279
             0.511 0.384 -0.468 0.117 0.436 0.192
                                                    0.842
                                                          0.417
## 100 -0.631 -0.041 0.107 -0.605 0.130 -0.686 0.326 -0.154 0.556
                                                                1.132
## 101 -0.158 -0.682 -1.071 -0.227 -0.009 0.069 -0.122 0.030 -0.065 -0.030
## 105 -0.597
             0.911 0.598 -0.145 0.152 -0.702 0.231
                                                    0.562
                                                          1.235
                                                                 1.329
## 106 -0.767  0.420  0.456 -0.282  0.262 -0.765  0.374  0.255
                                                                1.229
                                                          0.780
       0.418 -0.142 -0.622 0.256 0.003
                                      0.467
                                             0.723
                                                    0.449
                                                          0.141
      0.486 0.217 0.321 0.129 0.321
                                      0.079 0.982
                                                    0.361
                                                          0.299
## 109
                                                                 0.487
## 111
      0.017 -0.496 -0.958 -0.081 -0.015
                                       0.233 - 0.229
                                                    0.019
                                                          0.129
                                                                 0.059
## 112 -0.262 0.300 1.007 0.351
                               0.812
                                      0.513 0.606
                                                    0.484
                                                          0.017
                                                                 0.358
## 113
      0.171
             0.249 0.536 0.388 0.282
                                       0.173 0.951
                                                    0.824
                                                          0.364
                                                                 0.581
             0.136 -0.332 -0.076 0.099
                                       0.236 0.060
## 114
       0.022
                                                    1.051 -0.006
                                                                 0.557
## 115
       0.045
             0.544 0.942 -0.371 -0.336
                                       0.383 -0.045
                                                    0.929
                                                          1.089
                                                                 1.308
## 118
      0.117
             0.293 0.430 -0.100
                                0.088 -0.041 0.534
                                                    0.572
                                                          0.061
                                                                0.108
## 119 -0.191
             0.000 1.038 0.363
                                0.016
                                       0.162 0.679
                                                    0.693
                                                          0.174
                                                                0.616
## 120
       0.256
             0.270
                   0.689 0.052
                                0.244
                                       0.281
                                             0.590
                                                    0.525
                                                          0.181
                                                                 0.548
             0.264 0.830 0.609
                                0.512
                                       0.304 1.081
## 122
       0.395
                                                    0.784
                                                          0.107
                                                                 0.903
## 123 -0.344
             0.623 0.037 -0.267 0.426
                                      0.400 0.525 1.194 0.206
                                                                1.235
## 125
      0.406
             0.074  0.433  -0.029  -0.060  0.017  0.591  0.404  -0.001
                                                                0.424
## 126
      0.910 0.593 1.623 0.571 0.592 0.293 1.562 0.875 0.737 1.481
```

```
## 127 0.199 0.316 0.286 -0.210 -0.060 0.181 0.656 0.443
      0.162  0.573  0.024 -0.102  0.097  0.298 -0.119  0.174
## 129
                                                           0.493
                                                                  0.274
                                                           0.908
## 132 -0.083
             0.550
                   0.494 -0.603 -0.106 0.433 0.196 0.758
## 133
       0.217
             1.135 0.601 -0.353 -0.444 0.361
                                             0.166
                                                     0.630
                                                           1.334
                                                                  1.530
## 136
       0.414
             0.431 0.724 0.208 0.797
                                       0.190 0.993
                                                     0.837
                                                           0.665
                                                                  1.409
## 137 -0.188 -0.040 0.918 0.263 -0.008 0.103 0.679
                                                     0.588
                                                           0.092
                                                                 0.368
      0.299 0.080 0.156 0.086 0.190 0.091 0.569
                                                     0.408
                                                           0.338
## 141 -0.087 -0.164 -0.423 -0.079 0.324 -0.063 0.349
                                                     0.595
                                                           0.079 - 0.035
## 142
       0.339
             0.470 0.870
                          0.062 -0.851 -0.197 -0.503
                                                     0.796
                                                           1.541
                                                                  1.567
       0.377   0.194   0.692   0.328   0.509   0.366   0.069
## 143
                                                    1.050
                                                           0.479
                                                                  0.764
## 144
       0.427 -0.062 -0.294
                          0.174
                                 0.398
                                       0.382 0.397
                                                     0.488
                                                           0.736
                                                                  0.572
             0.659 0.786
                          0.040
                                        0.171 0.422
                                                     0.505
## 145
       0.255
                                 0.107
                                                           0.158
                                                                  0.350
## 146
       0.040
             0.371 0.029
                          0.607
                                 0.284 0.733 0.655
                                                     0.587 -0.384
                                                                  0.480
             0.360 0.238 0.794 0.389 0.544 0.823
## 147
       0.155
                                                     0.501 - 0.412
                                                                  0.582
## 151 -0.494 -0.054  0.633  0.532 -0.594 -0.430 -0.830
                                                     0.476 1.741
                                                                  1.517
       0.223 -0.418 -0.698 -0.706 -0.104 -0.042 0.070
                                                     0.201 - 0.347
                                                                  0.061
       ## 153
                                                                  0.339
       0.293 -0.091 0.367 0.307
                                0.222 0.341
                                             0.380 0.666 0.424
             0.356 -0.312  0.482  0.370
                                       0.835 0.173 -0.073 -0.109
## 157
       0.387
                                                                  0.016
## 158
       0.059
             0.183 1.303
                          0.228
                                 0.115
                                       0.154 0.884
                                                     0.511
                                                           0.056
## 159
       0.228
             0.154 0.602 0.148 0.345
                                       0.266 0.563 0.799 0.281
                                                                  0.412
             0.324 1.452 0.238 -1.046
                                       0.015 -1.081
       0.436
                                                     0.681
                                                           1.695
       0.546  0.560  0.286  -0.120  0.528
                                       0.094 0.752
## 162
                                                     0.637
                                                                  1.401
                                                           1.117
             0.155 0.543
                          0.146 - 0.049
                                       0.105 0.597
## 163
       0.568
                                                     0.528 0.081
                                                                  0.522
## 164
       0.417 -0.130 -0.826 0.039 0.357 0.510 0.385 0.494 -0.069
                                                                 0.406
## 165
       0.092 0.752
       0.105 0.107 0.454 0.678 0.398
                                       0.789 0.327
                                                     0.527
                                                           0.200
## 168
                                                                  0.752
## 169
       0.971 -0.502 0.743 0.119 -1.048 -0.735 -0.073 0.197 -0.408 -0.739
1.001
                                                                 0.095
       0.077 -0.397 -0.847 -0.309 -0.019
                                       0.190 0.532 0.452 -0.112
## 174
       0.767
             0.339 1.250 0.661 0.526
                                       0.483
                                              1.022
                                                     0.874 0.575
                                                                  1.193
## 176
       0.170
             0.433
                   0.503 -0.294 -0.114 0.250
                                              0.505
                                                     0.418 - 0.112
                                                                 0.239
## 182
       0.121
             0.336
                   0.454 - 0.001
                                0.007
                                        0.097
                                              0.869
                                                     0.719 - 0.101
## 183 -0.328
             0.212
                   0.707 0.535
                                 0.663
                                              0.743
                                                     0.338 -0.034
                                       0.463
                                                                  0.324
## 185
       0.344
             0.709
                    0.550 - 0.163
                                 0.484
                                       0.259
                                              0.724
                                                     0.796 1.039
             0.137
                   0.637 -0.020 0.077
                                       0.158 0.685
                                                     0.704 0.219
## 186
       0.151
                                                                  0.569
       0.354
             0.089
                   0.379 -0.039 -0.228 -0.076 0.525
                                                     0.424 - 0.025
       0.331
             0.087   0.364   -0.047   -0.426   -0.185   0.444
                                                     0.453 -0.164
                                                                  0.204
## 189
       0.219
             0.228
                    0.453 -0.252 0.001 0.126 0.734
                                                     0.561
                                                           0.069
                                                                  0.310
## 192 -0.228 -0.134  0.911  0.583 -1.036 -0.493 -1.201  0.726
                                                                 1.692
                                                           1.998
## 193 -0.016 0.579 0.869 -0.330 -0.328 0.242 -0.010 0.916
                                                           1.142
      0.146 -0.536 -0.851  0.004 -0.028  0.402 -0.174 -0.203
                                                           0.366
                                                                 0.181
## 195
       0.118 -0.139 0.259 -0.553 -0.059 -0.233 0.352 0.299
                                                           0.062
                                                                  0.349
## 197
       0.387
             0.437  0.724  0.125  0.094  0.174  0.598  0.657 -0.083
                                                                  0.190
## 198
       0.346
             0.182 0.495 0.158 0.359
                                       0.137 0.815
                                                     0.354
                                                           0.384
                                                                  0.592
             0.173
                   0.677 0.550
                                 0.369
                                        0.212
                                              0.964
                                                     0.608
                                                           0.080
## 200
       0.164
                                                                  0.597
## 202
       0.186
             0.238 0.142 0.376 0.290
                                       0.082 0.049
                                                     0.857
                                                           0.487
                                                                  0.419
             0.082 0.292 -0.101 -0.534 -0.336 0.422
## 203
       0.325
                                                     0.303 - 0.263
                                                                  0.167
                                                     1.336 0.481
## 204
       0.094
             0.821 0.226 -0.112 0.407
                                       0.447 0.610
                                                                 1.418
## 208
       0.448
             0.385 0.664 0.279
                                 0.098
                                       0.237 0.605
                                                     0.433 - 0.103
                                                                  0.264
       0.225 -0.325 -0.697 -0.187 0.138
                                       0.191 0.162 0.191 -0.310
## 210
                                                                  0.241
       0.176 \quad 0.118 \quad 0.348 \quad 0.337 \quad -0.522 \quad -0.594 \quad -0.283 \quad 0.307 \quad 1.145
## 212
      0.871 -0.343 0.540 -0.233 -0.025 0.584 0.913 0.471 0.324 0.674
## 213 0.514 0.052 0.552 0.189 0.041 0.057 0.506 0.523 0.073 0.461
```

```
0.500
               0.574 -0.052 0.103 0.431 0.770 0.336 -0.504
                                                                  0.740
               0.072 0.215 0.034 0.603 -0.068 -0.166
                                                           0.689
## 216
        0.099
                                                                  0.122
                                                                         0.357
                                                           0.161 -0.098
        0.134
               0.116
                      0.469 -0.107 -0.295 -0.163
                                                   0.415
        0.490
               0.196  0.082  -0.126  -0.028
                                            0.088
                                                   1.048
                                                           0.181
                                                                  0.034
## 218
                                                                         0.402
        0.153
               0.131
                      0.109
                             0.077
                                     0.158
                                            0.110
                                                   0.264
                                                           0.600
                                                                  0.203
                                                                         0.315
## 220 -0.215 -0.562 -1.068 -0.201 0.017
                                            0.055 -0.294
                                                           0.033 -0.173 -0.113
               0.418 0.837
        0.621
                             0.432 0.759
                                            0.294
                                                   1.109
                                                           0.384
                                                                  0.691
                                                                         0.639
## 222
       0.443
               0.086
                      0.460
                             0.127 - 0.031
                                            0.242
                                                   0.403
                                                           0.558
                                                                  0.331
## 224 -0.158
               0.340
                      1.064
                             0.575
                                     0.206
                                            0.061
                                                   0.958
                                                           0.627
                                                                  0.139
                                                                         0.772
## 225 -0.360
               0.170
                      1.223
                             0.483
                                     0.027
                                            0.025
                                                   1.070
                                                           0.447
                                                                  0.181
                                                                         0.567
##
        F1991
               F1992
                      F1993
                             F1994
                                     F1995
                                            F1996
                                                   F1997
                                                           F1998
                                                                  F1999
                                                                         F2000
       -0.168 -0.294
                      0.220
                                     0.359 - 0.116
                                                   0.471
                                                           0.675
                                                                         0.993
##
  1
                             0.430
                                                                  1.198
## 2
       -0.269
               0.106
                      0.076
                             1.330 -0.172 -0.038
                                                   0.075
                                                           0.795
                                                                  0.670
                                                                         1.065
        0.031 -0.312
## 3
                      0.552
                             0.732
                                     0.595
                                            0.846
                                                   1.059
                                                           1.109
                                                                  1.476
                                                                         0.820
## 5
        0.231
               0.386
                      0.174
                             1.508
                                     1.279
                                            0.570
                                                   1.788
                                                           1.018
                                                                  1.055
                                                                         1.050
## 6
        0.341
               0.466
                      0.256
                             0.212
                                     0.753
                                            0.370
                                                   0.107
                                                           1.064
                                                                  0.417
                                                                         0.169
## 7
               0.365
                                            0.350
                                                   0.459
                                                           1.060
        0.441
                      0.535
                             0.575
                                     0.651
                                                                  0.532
                                                                         0.264
## 9
        0.261 - 0.261
                      0.086
                             0.487
                                     0.259
                                            0.512
                                                   0.759
                                                           0.351
                                                                  0.160 - 0.186
## 12
                                            0.604
               0.281
                      0.484
                             0.221
                                     0.413
                                                   0.383
        0.820
                                                           1.092
                                                                  0.580
                                                                         0.148
## 13
        0.125
               1.248
                      0.527
                             1.958
                                     0.939 - 0.203
                                                   0.514
                                                           1.343
                                                                  0.986
                                                                         1.769
## 15
        0.788
               0.286
                      0.378
                             0.801
                                     0.671
                                            0.008 0.787
                                                           0.924
                                                                  0.619
                                                                         0.163
## 16
       -0.243 -0.544
                      0.127
                              0.998
                                     0.251
                                            0.695
                                                   0.376
                                                           1.435
                                                                  2.055
                                                                         1.119
## 17
       -0.024 -0.146 -0.446
                                            0.137 -0.173
                                                           0.504
                             0.175
                                     0.173
                                                                  0.780
                                                                         0.226
               0.311
                      0.447
                                                   0.866
## 21
        0.542
                             0.756
                                     0.759
                                            0.210
                                                           0.904
                                                                  0.422
                                                                         0.175
## 22
        0.302 - 0.027
                      0.531
                             0.439
                                     0.406
                                            0.736 0.557
                                                           1.042
                                                                  0.621
                                                                         0.449
## 23
        0.081 -0.229 -0.248
                             0.315
                                     0.518
                                            0.307 -0.300
                                                           0.825
                                                                  1.022
                                                                         0.214
## 24
        0.603
               0.031
                      0.404
                             0.883
                                     0.770
                                            0.290
                                                  0.825
                                                           0.926
                                                                  0.337
                                                                         0.403
## 26
        0.062
               0.813
                      0.512 - 0.123
                                     1.141 -0.319 -0.096
                                                           0.857
                                                                  0.552 - 0.718
## 27
               0.403
                      0.495
                             0.608
                                     0.799
                                            0.504 0.671
                                                           1.234
                                                                  0.523
        0.468
                                                                         0.495
## 28
        0.439
               0.333
                      0.541
                             0.666
                                     0.613
                                            0.337
                                                   0.459
                                                           1.091
                                                                  0.525
                                                                         0.192
## 29
        0.384
               0.326
                      0.228
                             0.453
                                     0.471
                                            0.429
                                                   0.671
                                                           1.296
                                                                  0.575
                                                                         0.485
## 30
       -0.161
               0.149 - 0.322
                             1.583
                                     0.221 -0.360 -0.336
                                                           0.775
                                                                  0.696
                                                                         1.184
## 31
        0.527
               0.004
                      0.725
                             0.311
                                     0.401
                                            0.917
                                                   0.621
                                                           1.006
                                                                  0.548
                                                                         0.537
## 34
               0.556
                      0.425
                             0.496
                                     0.738
                                            0.357
                                                   0.393
        0.597
                                                           1.414
                                                                  0.409
                                                                         0.296
## 35
        0.563 - 0.205
                      0.247
                              0.305
                                     0.280
                                            0.335
                                                   0.547
                                                           1.082
                                                                  0.604
                                                                         0.319
## 36
        0.336 0.100
                      0.342
                                     0.938 -0.125
                                                   0.426
                             0.467
                                                           2.470
                                                                  1.694
                                                                         1.291
## 38
        0.612 - 0.457
                      0.329
                             0.562
                                     0.187
                                            0.047
                                                   0.458
                                                           1.195
                                                                  0.502
                                                                         0.683
## 39
        0.649 - 0.279
                      0.275
                             0.381
                                     0.175
                                            0.586
                                                   0.485
                                                           0.841
                                                                  0.569
                                                                         0.281
## 40
        0.108 -0.116
                      0.235
                             0.279 -0.004
                                            0.276
                                                   0.716
                                                           0.721
                                                                  0.251 -0.179
## 41
        0.726 -0.232
                      0.300
                             0.338 -0.028
                                            0.028
                                                   0.293
                                                           0.940
                                                                         0.298
                                                                  0.964
                                                   0.293
                      0.300
                             0.338 -0.028
## 42
        0.726 - 0.232
                                            0.028
                                                           0.940
                                                                  0.964
                                                                         0.298
        0.520
               0.130
                      0.281
                             0.733
                                     0.577
                                            0.210
                                                   0.733
                                                           1.264
                                                                  1.231
## 43
                                                                         0.572
                      0.263
## 44
        0.449
               0.606
                             0.245
                                     0.517
                                            0.143
                                                   0.504
                                                           0.901 -0.010 -0.009
## 46
        0.293 -0.213 0.100
                             0.293
                                     0.387 -0.077
                                                   0.627
                                                           0.937
                                                                  0.455
                                                                         0.537
## 48
        0.197
               0.210 - 0.069
                             0.186
                                     0.455
                                            0.247 -0.108 -0.258
                                                                  0.625
                                                                         0.303
## 51
               0.608 0.639
                             1.016
                                     1.222
                                            0.627
                                                   1.031
                                                           1.191
                                                                  0.806
                                                                         0.508
        0.899
## 52
        0.379 -0.928 -0.421
                             1.047
                                     0.058
                                            0.253
                                                   0.008
                                                           0.961
                                                                  1.079
                                                                         0.618
                      0.235
## 54
        0.616
               1.452
                             0.967
                                     1.304 - 0.753
                                                   0.651
                                                           0.869
                                                                  1.334
                                                                         1.719
## 56
        0.453
               0.433
                      0.510
                             0.572
                                     0.695
                                            0.434
                                                   0.595
                                                           0.999
                                                                  0.486
                                                                         0.282
## 57
        0.424
               0.505
                      0.474
                             0.877
                                     0.950
                                            0.664
                                                   0.988
                                                           1.371
                                                                  0.900
                                                                         0.629
## 58
               0.873
                      0.571
                                     0.738
                                            0.053
                                                   1.240
        0.536
                             0.363
                                                           1.311
                                                                  0.202
                                                                         0.244
## 59
        0.384 -0.611
                      0.014
                             0.611
                                     0.151
                                            0.381
                                                   0.009
                                                           0.744
                                                                  0.828
                                                                         0.054
## 60
               0.583
                      0.331
                             0.641
                                     0.556
                                            0.078 0.752
                                                           0.847
                                                                  0.301
                                                                         0.318
        0.584
## 64
        0.530
              1.147 0.733 -0.006 0.585 -0.042 0.235
                                                           0.991
                                                                  0.505 - 0.061
```

```
0.812 -0.053 -0.172 -0.310 0.202 0.755
                                                           0.553
                                                                  0.469
## 68
               0.039 -0.319 -0.133
                                     0.385
                                            0.445
        0.090
                                                    0.152
                                                           0.765
                                                                  0.538
                                                                         0.706
                              0.146
                                     1.701
                                            0.137
## 69
        1.138
               1.165
                      0.937
                                                    0.783
                                                           0.071
                                                                  1.159
                                                                         2.024
## 70
        0.257
               0.659
                      0.325
                              1.547
                                     1.326
                                            0.188
                                                    1.240
                                                           0.947
                                                                  1.199
                                                                         1.175
## 71
        0.341
               0.352
                      0.141
                              0.543
                                     0.582
                                            0.188
                                                    0.335
                                                           0.633
                                                                  0.456
                                                                          0.329
## 72
        0.081 -0.166 0.190
                                                   0.292
                              0.187
                                     0.582
                                            0.104
                                                           1.119
                                                                  0.589
                                                                         0.307
## 73
        0.810
               0.852
                      1.045
                              0.814
                                     0.878
                                            1.122
                                                    1.323
                                                           1.555
                                                                  0.750
                                                                         0.958
## 75
        0.286
               1.228
                      0.310
                              1.625
                                     1.307 -0.699
                                                    0.558
                                                           1.153
                                                                  1.367
                                                                          1.764
## 76
        0.394
               0.153
                      0.473
                              0.564
                                     0.695
                                            0.657
                                                    0.502
                                                           1.140
                                                                  0.564
                                                                         0.430
## 77
        0.111
               0.176 -0.128
                              0.736
                                     1.315
                                            0.747
                                                   1.470
                                                           1.109
                                                                  0.715
                                                                         0.829
## 78
       -0.197 -0.528 -0.328
                              1.060 -0.043 -0.161 -0.195
                                                           0.632
                                                                  0.800
                                                                         0.679
       -0.291 -1.228 -1.355 -0.425 -0.328
                                            0.667
                                                    0.391
                                                           1.269
##
  79
                                                                  0.522
                                                                         0.839
## 80
        0.398
               0.388
                     0.431
                              0.456
                                     0.710
                                            0.471
                                                   0.630
                                                           1.187
                                                                  0.617
                                                                         0.462
## 81
                      0.524
                                            0.386
                                                   0.510
        0.448
               0.401
                              0.564
                                     0.671
                                                           1.035
                                                                  0.515
                                                                         0.279
## 82
        0.624
               0.445
                      0.346
                                     0.595
                                            0.090
                                                    0.710
                              0.592
                                                           0.867
                                                                  0.558
                                                                         0.310
## 83
        0.679
               0.330
                      0.702
                              0.471
                                     0.486
                                            0.791
                                                    0.785
                                                           1.194
                                                                  0.512
                                                                          0.651
                      0.893
                                                           1.560
## 84
        0.786
               0.710
                              0.744
                                     0.798
                                            0.955
                                                    1.129
                                                                  0.746
                                                                         0.996
## 85
        0.286
               0.131
                      0.178
                              0.482
                                     0.988
                                            0.610
                                                    0.884
                                                           1.287
                                                                  0.405
                                                                         0.658
                                                   1.099
        0.775
               0.590
                      0.450
                                            0.685
## 86
                              1.198
                                     1.188
                                                           1.244
                                                                  1.147
                                                                         0.858
##
  87
       -0.017
               0.533
                      0.480
                              1.474
                                     0.200
                                            0.361
                                                   0.857
                                                           0.944
                                                                  0.790
                                                                         1.177
##
  88
        0.493
               0.481
                      0.203
                              0.774
                                     0.876
                                            0.075
                                                   0.797
                                                           1.018
                                                                  0.384
                                                                         0.128
## 89
       -0.058
               0.911
                      0.069
                              1.755
                                     0.631 -0.340 -0.148
                                                           1.081
                                                                  0.603
                                                                         1.733
## 90
        0.766
               0.231
                      0.225 -0.108 -0.330
                                            0.562 0.436
                                                           0.238
                                                                  0.471
                                                                         0.274
                                     0.238
                                            0.339 - 0.064
                                                                         0.350
## 91
        0.190
               0.035
                      0.223
                              0.107
                                                           0.614
                                                                  0.468
                              0.343
## 92
        0.273 0.341
                     0.289
                                     0.382
                                            0.428
                                                    0.463
                                                           1.050
                                                                  0.282
                                                                         0.275
## 93
        0.389 -0.757 -0.017
                              0.802
                                     0.698
                                            0.239
                                                    0.644
                                                           1.165
                                                                  1.658
                                                                         1.215
## 94
        0.608 -1.169 -0.469
                              1.009
                                     0.366
                                            0.798
                                                    0.305
                                                           1.295
                                                                  1.917
                                                                         0.995
## 95
        0.199
               0.446 0.064
                              0.282
                                     1.198 -0.006
                                                   0.977
                                                           0.937
                                                                  1.077
                                                                         0.577
## 96
        0.178 0.462 -0.037
                              0.269
                                     1.164 -0.112 0.924
                                                           0.928
                                                                  1.112
                                                                         0.636
## 97
        0.393 -1.037 -0.368
                              0.796 - 0.153
                                            0.342 -0.118
                                                           0.892
                                                                  0.894
                                                                         0.250
## 98
        0.029
               0.542
                     0.527
                              1.513
                                     0.418
                                            0.233
                                                    0.931
                                                           0.969
                                                                  0.918
                                                                          1.243
## 100
        0.726
               0.333
                      0.012
                              0.965
                                     0.348 - 0.127
                                                   0.454
                                                           1.199
                                                                  0.948
                                                                         0.636
## 101
        0.521 -1.110 -0.503
                              0.941 - 0.047
                                            0.487 - 0.176
                                                           1.023
                                                                  1.052
                                                                         0.375
        0.258
               0.406
                      0.048
                              0.488
                                     0.356
                                            0.366
                                                   0.415
                                                           0.250
                                                                  0.240
## 103
                                                                         0.521
  105
        0.604
               0.778
                      0.577
                              1.355
                                     0.694
                                            0.276
                                                   0.991
                                                           1.776
                                                                  1.382
                                                                         0.594
                                     0.418 -0.019
                      0.040
                              1.249
                                                   0.737
## 106
        0.280
               0.621
                                                           1.470
                                                                  1.032
                                                                         0.414
## 107
        0.535 -0.523 -0.095
                              0.993
                                     0.217
                                            0.929
                                                   0.528
                                                           1.346
                                                                  2.064
        0.757
               0.259 0.338
                              0.464
                                     0.692
                                            0.198 0.384
                                                           1.485
                                                                  0.721
                                                                         0.094
## 109
        0.411 -1.017 -0.433
                              1.048
                                     0.044
                                            0.390 -0.103
                                                           1.001
                                                                          0.544
## 111
                                                                  1.100
                                                                  1.243
        0.538
               0.988
                      1.042
                              0.114
                                     0.732 -0.212 0.243
                                                           0.930
                                                                         0.326
## 112
               0.246
                      0.529
                                            0.587
                                                    0.972
                                                           1.297
## 113
        0.520
                              0.533
                                     0.653
                                                                  0.781
                                                                         0.560
        0.231 -0.404
                      0.306
                              0.470
                                     0.344
                                            0.541
                                                    0.472
                                                           0.760
                                                                  1.248
                                                                         0.306
## 114
                      0.635
## 115
        0.184
               1.090
                              1.925
                                     0.900 - 0.033
                                                   0.942
                                                           1.208
                                                                  0.979
                                                                         1.464
## 118
        0.384
               0.386
                      0.380
                              0.319
                                     0.405
                                            0.198
                                                   0.653
                                                           0.821
                                                                  0.440
                                                                         0.451
## 119
        0.150
               0.749
                      0.153
                              0.270
                                     0.794
                                            0.189
                                                    0.626
                                                           1.031
                                                                  0.349
                                                                         0.797
                      0.278
        0.464
               0.429
                              0.420
                                     0.544
                                            0.481
                                                    0.690
                                                           1.279
                                                                  0.483
                                                                         0.449
## 120
## 122
        0.685
               0.194
                      1.026
                              0.206
                                     0.570
                                            1.161
                                                    0.870
                                                           1.214
                                                                  0.375
                                                                         0.647
               0.275
## 123
        0.147
                      0.625
                              1.421
                                     0.461
                                            0.639
                                                    1.054
                                                           0.876
                                                                  1.268
                                                                         1.055
## 125
        0.445
               0.405
                      0.487
                              0.565
                                     0.670
                                            0.433
                                                    0.591
                                                           1.003
                                                                  0.477
                                                                         0.262
## 126
        0.870
               0.890
                      0.990
                              0.673
                                     1.222
                                            1.555
                                                    1.321
                                                           1.801
                                                                  0.539
                                                                         1.200
               0.157
                              0.466
                                     0.314
                                            0.042
                                                   0.585
## 127
        0.492
                      0.179
                                                           0.827
                                                                  0.211
                                                                         0.173
## 129
        0.268
               0.086
                      0.327
                              0.711
                                     0.810
                                            0.567
                                                   0.500
                                                           0.736
                                                                  0.642
                                                                         0.634
## 132
        0.107
               0.651
                      0.461
                              1.302
                                     0.672
                                            0.211
                                                   1.297
                                                           0.922
                                                                  0.924
                                                                         1.112
## 133
        1.080
               0.810 0.454 1.329
                                     1.268
                                            0.410
                                                   1.933 2.117
                                                                  1.764
                                                                         0.980
```

```
0.133 0.246 0.222 1.019 1.174 0.936 1.271 1.483
                                                                0.976
## 137
              0.759 0.299
                             0.087
                                           0.111 0.209
       0.125
                                    0.555
                                                         0.949
                                                                0.288
                                                                       0.375
       0.509
                                                                0.926
## 138
              0.101
                     0.126
                             0.494
                                    0.654
                                           0.439
                                                 0.272
                                                         1.192
                                                                       0.223
## 141
       0.075 -0.073 -0.177
                             0.158
                                    0.305
                                           0.208 -0.413
                                                         0.313
                                                                0.640
                                                                       0.082
## 142
       0.265
              1.184 0.250
                             1.367
                                    1.542 -0.779 0.611
                                                         1.068
                                                                1.574
                                                                       1.595
                     0.270 0.228
                                    1.010
                                           1.204 0.549
                                                         2.002
## 143
       0.350
              0.467
                                                                1.229
                                                                       0.759
## 144 -0.028 -0.716 -0.380 -0.077
                                           0.244 - 0.128
                                    0.108
                                                         0.981
                                                                1.009
                                                                       0.265
## 145
       0.497 0.487
                     0.317
                             0.707
                                    0.898
                                           0.077
                                                  0.808
                                                         1.087
                                                                0.169
                                                                       0.142
## 146
       0.862 -0.286
                      0.403
                             0.205
                                    0.373
                                           1.054
                                                 0.688
                                                         0.652
                                                                0.549
                                                                       0.677
       0.621 -0.122
## 147
                      0.497
                             0.424
                                    0.380
                                           0.748 0.646
                                                         1.034
                                                                0.766
                                                                       0.526
## 151
       0.977
              1.121
                      0.697
                             0.065
                                    0.944 -0.060 0.761
                                                         0.383
                                                                1.257
                                                                       1.427
## 152 -0.304 -0.550
                      0.247
                             0.126 -0.018 -0.114 -0.227
                                                         0.745
                                                                0.578
                                                                       0.554
## 153 -0.306 -0.413
                     0.415
                             0.162 -0.116 -0.152 -0.386
                                                         0.436
                                                                0.823
                                                                       0.668
              0.542
                     0.364
                                   0.654
                                          0.551 0.079
## 156
       0.281
                             0.356
                                                         1.012
                                                                0.311
                                                                       0.377
       0.648 -0.390
                     0.208
                             0.865
                                    0.542
                                           0.095 0.869
                                                                0.004
## 157
                                                         0.176
                                                                       0.101
## 158
       0.501
              0.816
                     0.494
                             0.511
                                    0.798
                                           0.158
                                                  0.855
                                                         1.290
                                                                0.232
                                                                       0.325
              0.379
                     0.385
                             0.501
                                           0.427
## 159
       0.359
                                    0.528
                                                  0.489
                                                         1.322
                                                                0.561
                                                                       0.673
       0.407
              1.142 0.065
                             1.371
                                    1.110 -0.787
                                                  0.011
                                                         0.947
                                                                1.203
                                                                       1.887
## 161
                                           0.756
              0.434 -0.199
## 162
       0.440
                             0.684
                                    1.663
                                                 1.601
                                                         1.212
                                                                0.634
                                                                       0.665
       0.411
              0.302 0.512
                             0.710
                                    0.730
                                           0.444 0.654
                                                         1.243
                                                                0.672
                                                                       0.273
## 164 -0.151 -0.519 0.031
                             0.666
                                    0.064
                                           0.496 0.066
                                                         1.174
                                                                1.735
                                                                       0.944
       0.033
              0.364 -0.428
                             1.720
                                    0.409 -0.424 -0.422
                                                         0.785
                                                                0.620
              0.245 0.736
                             0.986
                                   0.658
                                           0.451 0.895
## 168
       0.643
                                                         1.220
                                                                1.390
                                                                       1.465
## 169 -0.700 -1.344 -1.061 -0.297 -0.276
                                           0.114 - 0.370
                                                         0.736
                                                                1.663
                                                                       1.095
## 171 -0.085 0.508 0.546
                            1.516
                                    0.288
                                          0.199 0.919
                                                         1.113
                                                                0.846
                                                                       1.403
## 173
       0.376 -0.985 -0.186
                             0.655
                                    0.193
                                           0.580
                                                  0.010
                                                         1.035
                                                                1.489
                                                                       0.787
## 174
       0.800
              0.875 1.097
                             0.634
                                    0.938
                                           1.219
                                                  1.370
                                                         1.574
                                                                       0.918
                                                                0.581
              0.179 0.230
## 176
       0.439
                             0.507
                                    0.432
                                           0.114 0.598
                                                         0.968
                                                                0.295
                                                                       0.406
       0.228
              0.531 0.162
                             0.499
                                           0.619 0.423
                                                         0.617
## 182
                                    0.461
                                                                0.388
                                                                       0.421
## 183
       0.367
              0.807 0.836
                             0.208
                                    0.633 -0.150
                                                 0.219
                                                         0.825
                                                                1.096
                                                                       0.271
## 185
       0.209
              0.305 - 0.059
                             1.044
                                    1.444
                                           0.722
                                                  1.535
                                                         1.189
                                                                0.814
                                                                       0.810
## 186
       0.516
              0.214
                     0.217
                             0.305
                                    0.575
                                           0.402
                                                 0.559
                                                         1.187
                                                                0.355
                                                                       0.462
## 188
       0.422
              0.382
                     0.444
                             0.499
                                    0.650
                                           0.431
                                                  0.565
                                                         1.085
                                                                0.526
                                                                       0.337
              0.394
                     0.426
                             0.459
                                    0.709
                                           0.469
                                                  0.626
## 189
       0.401
                                                         1.186
                                                                0.614
                                                                       0.459
       0.337
              0.579
                      0.286
                             0.305
                                    0.827
                                           0.922
                                                  0.775
                                                         1.357
                                                                0.614
                                                                       0.657
## 191
              1.374 0.806
                            0.195
                                    1.263 -0.164 0.981
## 192
       1.025
                                                         0.561
                                                                1.362
                                                                       1.721
       0.328
              0.969
                     0.562
                             1.859
                                    1.001
                                          0.029 1.063
                                                         1.111
                                                                0.980
       0.481 -1.120 -0.568
                             1.274
                                    0.153
                                           0.443 -0.126
                                                         1.147
                                                                       0.668
## 194
                                                                1.282
       0.575 -0.077
                      0.363
                             0.398
                                    0.190
                                           0.015
                                                 0.142
                                                         1.200
                                                                0.727
                                                                       0.427
## 195
## 197
              0.338
                     0.029
                             0.428
                                    0.347
                                           0.217
                                                 0.586
                                                         0.499 -0.232
                                                                       0.530
       0.332
              0.455
                      0.389
                                           0.319
                                                 0.480
## 198
       0.729
                             0.438
                                    0.769
                                                         1.529
                                                                0.504
## 200
       0.245
              0.046
                     0.468
                             0.454
                                    0.493
                                           0.627
                                                  0.554
                                                         1.088
                                                                0.575
                                                                       0.523
## 202
       0.390
              0.268
                      0.001
                             0.301
                                    0.471
                                           0.282 0.170
                                                         0.201
                                                                0.119
                                                                       0.272
## 203
       0.319
              0.261
                     0.490
                             0.354
                                    0.715
                                           0.520 0.681
                                                         1.208
                                                                0.687
                                                                       0.512
                     0.635
## 204 -0.041
              0.000
                             1.328
                                    0.659
                                           0.633
                                                  1.252
                                                         0.987
                                                                1.747
                                                                       1.014
       0.207
              0.248 0.176
                             0.269
                                    0.431
                                           0.299 0.542
                                                                0.072
## 208
                                                         0.411
                                                                       0.273
## 210 -0.282 -0.667 -0.038
                             0.381 -0.198
                                           0.306 - 0.342
                                                         0.968
                                                                1.293
                                                                       0.681
              0.522 - 0.015
                                   1.119 -0.142 0.882
                                                                       0.724
## 211
       0.210
                             0.413
                                                         0.860
                                                                1.133
## 212
       0.527
              0.395 0.004
                             0.466
                                    0.630 -0.011 0.384
                                                         1.272
                                                                0.758
                                                                       1.000
## 213
       0.422
              0.286 0.535
                             0.666
                                    0.642
                                           0.342
                                                  0.493
                                                         1.101
                                                                0.548
                                                                       0.202
              0.146 0.280
                             0.450
                                    0.277
                                           0.478
                                                  1.099
## 214
       0.309
                                                         0.102
                                                                0.065
                                                                       0.333
## 216
       0.066
              0.055 -0.281 -0.074
                                    0.439
                                           0.474 0.245
                                                         0.757
                                                                0.883
                                                                       0.777
## 217
       0.460
              0.454 0.525
                            0.320
                                    0.770
                                           0.545 0.609
                                                         1.039
                                                                0.339
                                                                       0.298
## 218
       0.616 0.101 0.332 0.329
                                    0.377
                                           0.001 0.310 1.307 0.740 0.129
```

```
0.075 -0.061 -0.307 -0.148  0.400  0.336  0.097
                                                           0.369
                                                                  0.238
        0.396 -1.045 -0.368   0.800 -0.166
## 220
                                            0.338 - 0.121
                                                           0.894
                                                                  0.900
                                                                         0.249
                              0.903
        0.550
               0.529
                      0.315
                                     1.356
                                            1.353
                                                   1.536
                                                           1.415
                                                                  0.935
                                                                         0.874
## 222
                     0.348
                              0.507
                                     0.835
                                            0.355
                                                   0.656
                                                           0.993
        0.468
               0.184
                                                                  0.783
                                                                         0.728
## 224
        0.166
               0.544 - 0.117
                              0.362
                                     0.761
                                            0.393
                                                   0.339
                                                           0.876
                                                                  0.064 - 0.040
        0.192 1.010 0.300 -0.085
                                     0.685 -0.247 -0.025
                                                                  0.030 - 0.417
##
  225
                                                           0.801
##
        F2001 F2002 F2003
                           F2004 F2005
                                         F2006
                                                F2007 F2008
                                                             F2009
                                                                     F2010
                                                                            F2011
## 1
        1.311 1.365 0.587
                            1.373 0.401
                                         1.720
                                                0.675 0.704
                                                              0.895
                                                                     1.613
                                                                             1.397
## 2
        1.532 0.492 0.970
                           0.444 0.189
                                         0.345
                                                1.316 0.978
                                                              0.910
                                                                     1.191
                                                                             1.055
## 3
        1.856 1.258 1.585
                            0.988 1.264
                                         1.395
                                                1.220 1.185
                                                              0.945
                                                                     2.265
                                                                             1.398
## 5
        1.480 0.835 1.949
                            0.936 0.851
                                         1.485
                                                1.024 0.946
                                                              1.413
                                                                     0.471
                                                                             1.677
        0.295 0.735 0.889
                                         0.561
## 6
                            0.414 1.021
                                                0.885 0.501
                                                              0.708
                                                                     1.194
                                                                             0.880
## 7
        0.587 0.706 0.816
                            0.521 0.828
                                         0.691
                                                0.957 0.411
                                                              0.566
                                                                     1.090
                                                                             0.489
                            0.470 0.281
                                                                             0.386
## 9
        0.425 0.278 0.635
                                         0.596 -0.169 0.601
                                                              0.857
                                                                     0.135
## 12
        0.336 0.736 0.835
                            0.723 1.211
                                         0.721
                                                0.929 0.625
                                                              1.030
                                                                     0.673
                                                                             0.208
## 13
        1.501 1.531 1.464
                            0.829 0.628
                                         0.907
                                                2.137 1.582
                                                              1.544
                                                                      0.656
                                                                             1.373
## 15
                                         0.385
                                                              0.410
        0.135 0.856 0.989
                            0.311 0.455
                                                0.937 0.842
                                                                     0.314
                                                                             0.363
## 16
        1.216 1.552 1.256
                            1.385 1.065
                                         1.823
                                                1.080 1.329
                                                              1.224
                                                                      2.286
                                                                             1.431
## 17
        0.316 0.398 0.239
                            0.269 0.592
                                         0.814
                                                0.266 0.093
                                                              0.844
                                                                     0.768
                                                                             0.144
## 21
        0.445 0.733 0.948
                           0.701 0.849
                                         0.655
                                                0.850 0.579
                                                              0.922
                                                                     0.843
                                                                             0.724
## 22
        0.517 0.721 0.936
                            0.706 1.105
                                         1.035
                                                0.806 0.632
                                                              0.950
                                                                     1.230
                                                                             0.949
## 23
        0.720 0.492 0.498
                            0.476 0.745
                                         0.955
                                                0.978 0.555
                                                              1.394
                                                                     1.202
                                                                             0.534
                                         0.935
## 24
        0.653 1.016 0.641
                            0.846 0.764
                                                0.537 0.396
                                                              0.658
                                                                     0.680
                                                                             1.165
## 26
       -0.186 0.359 0.740 -0.133 1.039 -0.505
                                                0.230 0.153 -0.319
                                                                     0.936 - 0.048
        0.746 1.052 0.927
## 27
                           0.768 1.085
                                         0.770
                                                0.969 0.731
                                                             0.969
                                                                     1.112
                                                                            0.814
## 28
        0.570 0.741 0.843
                            0.548 0.825
                                         0.760
                                                1.007 0.406
                                                              0.621
                                                                     1.053
                                                                             0.393
        0.602 0.669 0.735
                            0.673 0.893
                                         0.718
                                                0.743 0.511
                                                              0.875
                                                                     1.012
##
  29
                                                                             0.725
##
  30
        1.648 0.854 0.181
                            0.533 0.215
                                         0.571
                                                1.883 1.177
                                                              1.291
                                                                     1.361
                                                                             0.422
        0.502 1.015 0.986
                                         1.162
                                                0.867 0.297
## 31
                            0.867 1.449
                                                              0.942
                                                                     1.250
                                                                             1.001
                                                                     1.225
## 34
        0.571 0.836 0.711
                            0.594 0.781
                                         0.767
                                                0.604 0.430
                                                              0.453
                                                                             0.424
## 35
        0.198 0.770 0.707
                            0.779 1.004
                                         0.983
                                                0.626 0.653
                                                              1.047
                                                                      1.181
                                                                             0.655
##
  36
        1.421 0.540 1.240
                            0.485 1.282
                                         2.343
                                                1.333 0.851
                                                              0.539
                                                                     2.915
                                                                             1.438
##
  38
        0.400 0.745 0.845
                            0.957 0.983
                                         0.967
                                                0.537 0.682
                                                              1.119
                                                                     1.162
                                                                             0.763
        0.291 0.797 0.838
                                         1.368
## 39
                            0.831 1.148
                                                0.605 0.466
                                                              1.236
                                                                     1.181
                                                                             0.969
        0.054 0.140 0.312
                            0.563 0.275
                                         0.575 -0.219 0.502
                                                              0.520 - 0.015
## 40
                                                                             0.206
        0.854 0.961 0.990
                            0.701 0.733
                                         0.897
                                                1.008 0.415
## 41
                                                              0.910
                                                                     0.367
                                                                             0.333
## 42
        0.854 0.961 0.990
                            0.701 0.733
                                         0.897
                                                1.008 0.415
                                                              0.910
                                                                     0.367
## 43
        1.038 1.131 0.822
                            1.112 1.048
                                         1.232
                                                1.538 1.090
                                                              1.336
                                                                     0.968
                                                                             0.792
## 44
        0.438 0.675 0.693
                           0.585 0.681
                                         0.531
                                                0.641 0.385
                                                              0.856
                                                                     1.037
                                                                             0.467
                            0.913 1.014
        0.393 0.872 0.961
                                         0.844
                                                0.768 0.664
## 46
                                                              0.928
                                                                     1.347
                                                                             0.844
                                         0.314
## 48
        0.402 0.292 0.262
                            0.257 0.115
                                                0.344 0.208
                                                              0.077
                                                                     0.604
                                                                             0.548
        0.535 0.945 1.089
                            0.872 0.787
                                         0.914
                                                0.902 0.642
                                                              0.930
                                                                     0.957
## 51
                                                                             0.538
## 52
        1.161 0.836 0.585
                            0.614 0.335
                                         0.622
                                                0.814 1.031
                                                              0.983
                                                                     2.030
                                                                             0.715
## 54
        1.044 1.652 0.707
                            1.032 1.282
                                         1.349
                                                2.136 1.853
                                                              1.320 -0.199
                                                                             0.677
## 56
        0.518 0.684 0.782
                            0.491 0.819
                                         0.718
                                                0.871 0.401
                                                              0.539
                                                                     1.193
                                                                             0.591
## 57
        0.909 0.960 1.235
                            0.806 0.967
                                         1.003
                                                1.260 0.667
                                                              0.710
                                                                     1.222
                                                                             0.543
## 58
        0.478 0.777 0.830
                            0.835 0.837
                                         0.808
                                                0.818 0.702
                                                              0.961
                                                                     1.087
                                                                             0.783
## 59
        0.656 0.827 0.730
                            0.647 0.511
                                         0.726
                                                0.602 0.937
                                                              0.921
                                                                     2.325
                                                                             0.629
## 60
                                                              0.788
        0.572 0.690 0.878
                            0.639 0.513
                                         0.495
                                                0.430 0.199
                                                                     0.496
                                                                             0.508
## 64
        0.517 0.601 0.715
                            0.525 1.153
                                         0.365
                                                1.133 0.640
                                                              0.383
                                                                     1.287
                                                                             0.897
## 67
        0.461 1.034 1.604
                           1.019 0.487
                                         1.136
                                                0.952 0.890
                                                              1.441
                                                                     0.260
                                                                             1.055
## 68
        0.728 0.720 0.581
                           0.526 0.698
                                         0.636
                                                1.032 0.584
                                                              0.409
                                                                     0.978
                                                                             0.898
## 69
        1.365 1.171 0.713
                           1.233 2.201
                                         1.204
                                                1.946 2.130
                                                              1.695
                                                                             1.354
                                                                     0.242
## 70
        1.391 1.054 1.800 0.969 1.020 1.306 1.407 0.992 1.212
                                                                     0.395
                                                                             1.534
```

```
0.502 0.796 0.703 0.531 0.672 0.841 0.850 0.357 0.800
                                                                      0.760
## 72
        0.286 0.662 0.893
                                         0.737
                            0.831 0.808
                                                0.926 0.782
                                                              0.824
                                                                      1.080
                                                                             0.657
## 73
                                                1.090 1.376
                                                                      1.324
        1.316 1.380 1.103
                            1.188 1.498
                                         1.221
                                                              0.688
                                                                             1.060
## 75
        1.292 1.491 1.258
                            0.998 1.025
                                         1.254
                                                2.088 1.542
                                                              1.282
                                                                      0.196
                                                                             1.121
## 76
        0.565 0.825 0.988
                            0.739 0.967
                                         0.991
                                                0.946 0.698
                                                              0.884
                                                                      1.276
                                                                             0.883
## 77
                                         1.425
        1.280 0.862 1.400
                            1.027 0.841
                                                0.830 0.982
                                                              1.283
                                                                      1.318
                                                                             1.618
## 78
        1.314 0.435 0.385
                            0.337 0.213
                                         0.254
                                                1.080 0.881
                                                              0.771
                                                                      1.584
                                                                             0.394
## 79
        0.831 1.186 2.328
                            1.469 1.878
                                         1.717
                                                1.363 0.959
                                                              0.851
                                                                      3.058
                                                                             1.684
## 80
        0.691 0.627 0.905
                            0.433 1.004
                                         0.739
                                                0.678 0.502
                                                              0.507
                                                                      1.201
                                                                             0.677
## 81
        0.557 0.695 0.816
                            0.507 0.827
                                         0.698
                                                0.921 0.405
                                                              0.547
                                                                      1.137
                                                                             0.539
## 82
        0.344 0.556 0.990
                            0.611 0.801
                                         0.612
                                                0.597 0.213
                                                              0.692
                                                                      0.685
                                                                             0.429
        0.792 1.130 0.979
## 83
                            1.040 1.190
                                         1.117
                                                0.974 1.113
                                                              0.931
                                                                      1.321
                                                                             1.095
## 84
        1.244 1.281 1.040
                            1.171 1.401
                                         1.186
                                                1.034 1.362
                                                              0.811
                                                                      1.328
                                                                             1.092
                            0.942 1.321
                                                1.025 0.558
                                                                             0.968
## 85
        0.825 1.074 0.948
                                         1.003
                                                              1.162
                                                                      1.115
## 86
                            0.888 1.042
                                         0.935
        0.758 0.953 1.240
                                                1.151 0.624
                                                              0.806
                                                                      1.206
                                                                             0.489
## 87
        1.487 0.716 1.501
                            0.478 0.479
                                         0.609
                                                1.305 0.958
                                                              1.042
                                                                      0.774
                                                                             1.047
## 88
        0.396 0.776 0.672
                            0.491 0.956
                                         0.621
                                                0.769 0.566
                                                              0.811
                                                                      0.806
                                                                             0.730
## 89
        1.391 1.423 0.710
                            0.543 0.236
                                         0.699
                                                2.142 1.495
                                                              1.613
                                                                      0.806
                                                                             0.891
## 90
                                         1.032
        0.584 0.784 1.784
                            1.235 0.448
                                                1.101 0.753
                                                              0.907
                                                                      1.147
                                                                             0.959
## 91
        0.473 0.827 0.665
                            0.545 0.567
                                         0.638
                                                0.607 0.263
                                                              1.134
                                                                      1.129
                                                                             0.365
## 92
        0.530 0.607 0.594
                            0.540 0.710
                                         0.422
                                                0.464 0.223
                                                              0.563
                                                                      0.766
                                                                             0.306
## 93
        1.525 1.716 0.943
                            1.528 0.828
                                         1.847
                                                0.874 1.136
                                                              1.177
                                                                      2.214
                                                                             1.345
## 94
                                         1.621
        1.289 1.168 0.960
                            1.084 0.526
                                                0.935 1.155
                                                              0.881
                                                                     2.712
                                                                             0.910
## 95
        0.551 0.830 1.024
                            0.900 1.175
                                         1.159
                                                1.345 0.836
                                                              0.804 - 0.104
                                                                             0.559
## 96
        0.516 0.891 1.049
                            0.952 1.165
                                         1.229
                                                1.321 0.829
                                                              0.874 - 0.111
                                                                             0.681
## 97
        0.855 0.729 0.559
                            0.556 0.199
                                         0.593
                                                0.521 0.724
                                                              0.824
                                                                      2.321
                                                                             0.578
## 98
        1.533 0.913 1.526
                            0.746 0.563
                                         0.840
                                                              1.234
                                                                      0.755
                                                                             1.253
                                                1.552 1.133
## 100
        0.418 0.630 0.326
                            1.116 0.737
                                         0.390
                                                1.004 0.671
                                                              0.801
                                                                      0.922
                                                                             0.596
        0.983 0.666 0.498
                                         0.752
                                                0.516 0.732
## 101
                            0.620 0.103
                                                              0.549
                                                                      2.625
                                                                             0.506
        0.602 0.734 0.879
                            0.648 0.762
                                         0.890
                                                0.634 0.824
                                                              1.293
                                                                      1.106
                                                                             1.137
## 103
  105
        0.859 0.844 0.926
                            1.576 0.847
                                         0.694
                                                 1.605 1.525
                                                              1.064
                                                                      0.384
                                                                             0.523
## 106
        0.893 0.650 0.618
                            1.185 0.918
                                         0.478
                                                1.237 0.946
                                                              0.950
                                                                      0.498
                                                                             0.310
## 107
        1.270 1.604 1.564
                            1.519 0.724
                                         1.911
                                                 1.085 1.434
                                                              1.323
                                                                      2.602
                                                                             1.373
                                         0.929
                                                0.649 0.334
## 109
        0.766 0.664 1.037
                            0.480 0.961
                                                              0.696
                                                                      1.431
                                                                             0.214
        1.146 0.833 0.626
                            0.647 0.280
                                         0.720
                                                0.728 0.989
                                                              0.844
                                                                      2.353
                                                                             0.663
## 111
        0.594 0.621 0.775
                            0.829 0.891
                                         0.358
## 112
                                                0.664 0.355
                                                              0.417
                                                                      1.025
                                                                             0.331
        0.513 0.875 0.938
                            0.911 1.108
                                         1.119
                                                1.041 1.131
                                                              1.365
                                                                      1.420
        1.291 0.905 0.950
                            0.745 0.717
                                         0.810
                                                0.860 0.879
                                                                             0.819
## 114
                                                              0.764
                                                                      2.074
        1.440 1.382 1.670
                            0.899 0.663
                                         0.955
                                                1.931 1.385
## 115
                                                              1.405
                                                                      0.480
                                                                             1.657
        0.640 0.580 0.682
                            0.505 0.599
                                         0.838
                                                0.735 0.559
                                                              0.900
## 118
                                                                      1.188
                                                                             1.132
                                         0.997
## 119
        0.592 0.963 0.982
                            0.879 1.366
                                                0.904 0.512
                                                              0.648
                                                                      1.030
                                                                             0.771
        0.689 0.785 0.781
                            0.755 0.938
                                         0.707
                                                0.763 0.628
                                                              0.865
## 120
                                                                      1.111
                                                                             0.754
## 122
        0.583 1.246 1.238
                            1.214 1.396
                                         1.097
                                                0.933 0.548
                                                              0.960
                                                                      1.630
                                                                             1.207
        1.669 0.942 1.401
                            0.699 0.670
                                         0.996
                                                1.398 1.271
                                                              1.080
## 123
                                                                      1.243
                                                                             1.013
                                                                      1.177
## 125
        0.506 0.681 0.802
                            0.515 0.834
                                         0.736
                                                0.846 0.407
                                                              0.553
                                                                             0.596
        1.360 1.353 1.360
                            1.490 1.389
                                         1.444
                                                                      2.020
## 126
                                                1.060 1.321
                                                              0.968
                                                                             1.671
## 127
        0.499 0.401 0.690
                            0.313 0.381
                                         0.312
                                                0.537 0.294
                                                              0.797
                                                                      1.076
                                                                             0.865
## 129
        0.549 0.730 0.894
                            0.365 0.806
                                         0.930
                                                0.503 0.558
                                                              1.053
                                                                      0.306
                                                                             1.026
## 132
        1.381 0.916 1.645
                            0.851 0.806
                                         1.183
                                                1.643 1.103
                                                              1.468
                                                                      0.452
                                                                             1.403
## 133
        1.684 1.786 0.490
                            1.760 0.923
                                         1.221
                                                2.729 1.759
                                                              1.397
                                                                      0.306
                                                                             0.757
                                         1.389
## 136
        1.745 1.108 1.593
                            1.029 1.188
                                                0.930 1.069
                                                              1.160
                                                                      2.020
                                                                             1.698
## 137
        0.481 0.683 0.589
                            0.437 1.045
                                         0.581
                                                0.647 0.384
                                                              0.585
                                                                      1.105
                                                                             0.812
## 138
        0.634 0.676 0.653
                            0.600 0.932
                                         0.855
                                                0.507 0.495
                                                              0.918
                                                                             0.510
                                                                     1.203
## 141
        0.448 0.551 0.306 0.351 0.678 0.796 0.727 0.347 1.119
                                                                     1.138
                                                                            0.231
```

```
1.266 1.526 1.207
                           1.160 1.252
                                         1.507 2.074 1.432 1.223
                                                                     0.100
                                                                            1.071
        1.027 1.030 0.788
                           0.913 0.762
                                         0.683
## 143
                                                1.146 1.129
                                                              0.909
                                                                     1.254
                                                                            1.022
                           0.033 0.443
                                         0.391
                                                0.237 0.564
                                                              0.059
        0.572 0.420 0.238
                                                                     0.598
        0.502 0.790 0.738
                           0.576 0.841
                                         0.707
                                                0.844 0.567
                                                              0.821
                                                                     0.868
                                                                            0.695
## 145
## 146
        0.165 0.542 0.778
                           0.545 1.169
                                         1.179
                                                0.872 0.283
                                                              1.313
                                                                     1.557
                                                                             0.956
        0.225 0.776 0.776
                           0.698 1.182
                                         1.204
## 147
                                                0.816 0.585
                                                              1.301
                                                                     1.426
                                                                            0.852
## 151
        0.613 1.386 1.089
                            1.300 1.759
                                         1.504
                                                1.702 1.619
                                                              1.393 - 0.341
                                                                            1.398
## 152
        0.661 0.891 0.838
                            0.778 0.814
                                         0.838
                                                0.652 0.537
                                                              0.728
                                                                     1.104
                                                                            0.840
## 153
        0.762 1.021 0.527
                            1.006 0.211
                                         1.023
                                                0.650 0.362
                                                              1.034
                                                                     1.290
                                                                             0.833
## 156
        0.496 0.671 0.519
                            0.234 0.658
                                         0.252
                                                0.438 0.342
                                                              0.317
                                                                     1.007
                                                                            0.388
## 157
        0.609 1.074 0.721
                            0.394 0.511
                                         0.915
                                                0.252 0.259
                                                              0.897
                                                                     0.326
                                                                             0.601
        0.490 0.754 0.769
                            0.682 0.813
                                         0.809
                                                0.555 0.604
## 158
                                                              0.869
                                                                     1.063
                                                                             0.791
## 159
        0.825 0.733 0.795
                            0.687 0.782
                                         0.831
                                                0.875 0.574
                                                              0.718
                                                                     1.065
                                                                             0.620
                            0.781 0.881
## 161
        1.285 1.700 0.366
                                         0.835
                                                2.147 1.752
                                                              1.274
                                                                     0.403
                                                                            0.765
        1.165 0.681 1.458
                            1.062 1.032
                                         1.561
                                                0.775 0.649
## 162
                                                              1.423
                                                                     1.122
                                                                             1.615
        0.743 0.893 1.060
                            0.567 0.865
                                         0.821
                                                1.071 0.520
                                                              0.651
                                                                     1.177
                                                                             0.531
  163
                            1.228 0.842
                                         1.652
## 164
        0.970 1.436 1.179
                                                0.989 1.162
                                                              1.114
                                                                     2.001
                                                                            1.444
        1.537 1.220 0.145
                            0.556 0.298
                                         0.514
                                                2.126 1.335
                                                              1.617
                                                                             0.497
## 165
                                                                     1.167
## 168
        1.074 1.167 1.385
                            1.430 1.321
                                         1.595
                                                1.021 1.099
                                                              1.668
                                                                     1.135
                                                                            1.447
  169
        0.522 0.009 0.166
                            0.562 0.898
                                         1.813
                                                0.385 0.444
                                                              0.690
                                                                     1.311
                                                                             1.147
## 171
        1.684 1.135 1.636
                           0.852 0.408
                                         0.832
                                                1.808 1.260
                                                              1.362
                                                                     0.696
                                                                            1.280
        0.884 1.092 0.981
                            0.975 0.542
                                         1.202
                                                0.706 0.906
## 173
                                                              1.028
                                                                     2.180
                                                                            0.893
                            1.157 1.366
                                         1.370
                                                1.202 1.294
        1.168 1.425 1.150
                                                              0.703
                                                                     1.432
                                                                             1.187
## 174
        0.734 0.518 0.719
                           0.304 0.513
                                         0.537
## 176
                                                0.813 0.500
                                                              0.820
                                                                     1.019
                                                                             0.927
                                         0.845
## 182
        0.830 0.820 1.047
                            0.465 1.070
                                                0.958 0.677
                                                              1.290
                                                                     1.091
                                                                            1.057
## 183
        0.516 0.453 0.791
                            0.874 1.031
                                         0.361
                                                0.721 0.575
                                                              0.662
                                                                     1.083
                                                                            0.446
        1.406 0.812 1.598
                            1.004 0.902
                                         1.526
                                                0.835 0.864
                                                              1.360
                                                                     0.908
## 185
                                                                             1.613
## 186
        0.698 0.852 0.759
                            0.673 0.722
                                         0.496
                                                0.496 0.421
                                                              0.783
                                                                     1.105
                                                                             0.739
        0.573 0.643 0.864
                            0.517 0.941
                                         0.758
                                                0.752 0.436
                                                                             0.642
## 188
                                                              0.523
                                                                     1.177
                                                                     1.200
        0.689 0.627 0.910
                            0.438 1.000
                                         0.739
                                                0.681 0.505
                                                              0.504
                                                                             0.684
## 189
## 191
        0.781 1.010 1.069
                            1.097 1.426
                                         1.003
                                                0.980 1.076
                                                              1.414
                                                                     1.509
                                                                             1.074
## 192
        1.071 1.566 0.914
                            1.198 1.825
                                         1.485
                                                1.938 1.954
                                                              1.432 -0.279
                                                                             1.267
  193
        1.450 1.258 1.848
                            0.974 0.808
                                         1.091
                                                1.804 1.195
                                                              1.371
                                                                     0.459
                                                                             1.667
                                         1.017
        1.163 0.872 0.542
                            0.644 0.226
                                                0.786 1.033
                                                                             0.656
## 194
                                                              0.635
                                                                     2.475
## 195
        0.784 0.922 0.871
                            0.442 0.662
                                         0.720
                                                0.790 0.593
                                                              0.789
                                                                     0.535
                                                                             0.086
        0.433 0.646 1.010
                           0.899 1.035
                                         0.836
                                                0.770 0.462
## 197
                                                              0.892
                                                                     1.013
                                                                            0.723
## 198
        0.733 0.734 0.869
                            0.625 0.974
                                         0.773
                                                0.638 0.496
                                                              0.605
                                                                     1.405
                                                                            0.360
        0.641 0.732 0.973
                            0.703 0.932
                                         0.968
                                                0.847 0.711
                                                              0.876
                                                                     1.249
                                                                             0.866
## 200
        0.564 0.780 0.455
                            0.632 0.769
                                         0.550
                                                0.821 0.292
                                                              0.356
                                                                     0.869
                                                                             0.602
## 202
        0.715 0.603 0.818
                           0.379 1.145
                                         0.731
                                                0.627 0.463
                                                                            0.577
## 203
                                                              0.573
                                                                     1.247
                            0.916 1.047
                                         1.271
## 204
        1.992 1.250 1.697
                                                1.388 1.374
                                                              0.865
                                                                     1.752
                                                                            1.038
        0.183 0.675 0.908
                           0.681 1.232
                                         0.967
                                                0.455 0.774
                                                              1.295
                                                                     1.425
                                                                             1.099
## 208
## 210
        0.560 1.123 1.052
                            1.052 0.725
                                         1.255
                                                0.802 0.777
                                                              0.896
                                                                     1.482
                                                                            1.121
        0.631 1.011 1.194
                            1.035 1.116
                                         1.250
                                                1.332 0.838
                                                              0.948 -0.050
## 211
                                                                            0.851
## 212
        0.786 0.951 0.990
                            0.863 1.153
                                         1.026
                                                1.143 0.212
                                                              0.398
                                                                     0.695
                                                                             0.537
        0.616 0.782 0.887
                            0.541 0.821
                                         0.739
                                                0.994 0.444
## 213
                                                              0.637
                                                                     1.054
                                                                             0.419
## 214
        1.226 0.610 0.324
                            0.458 0.802
                                         0.586
                                                0.131 0.719
                                                              0.508
                                                                     0.261
                                                                            0.447
        0.401 0.452 0.360
                            0.462 0.536
                                         0.394
                                                0.921 0.712
                                                                            0.669
## 216
                                                              0.438
                                                                     0.878
                                                                            0.601
## 217
        0.626 0.864 0.912
                            0.676 0.933
                                         0.674
                                                0.760 0.518
                                                              0.816
                                                                     1.227
## 218
        0.693 0.722 1.043
                            0.385 0.838
                                         0.892
                                                0.506 0.199
                                                              0.671
                                                                     1.092
                                                                            0.118
                            0.640 0.820
                                         0.607
## 219
        0.689 0.827 0.518
                                                0.882 0.331
                                                              0.361
                                                                     0.930
                                                                            0.730
## 220
        0.855 0.728 0.559
                           0.554 0.196
                                         0.587
                                                0.519 0.722
                                                              0.831
                                                                     2.326
                                                                            0.581
## 221
        1.296 1.249 1.387
                           1.550 1.210
                                         1.406 0.903 1.351
                                                             0.938
                                                                            1.579
                                                                     1.898
## 222
       0.834 1.021 0.893 0.913 1.095 0.998 1.195 0.935 0.957
                                                                    1.219
                                                                            0.921
```

```
## 224 0.263 0.711 0.871 0.606 0.948 0.623 0.780 0.438 0.306 1.210 0.956
## 225
      0.004 0.487 0.355 -0.004 0.945 -0.260 0.127 0.078 -0.226 0.935 0.232
      F2012 F2013 F2014 F2015 F2016 F2017 F2018 F2019 F2020 F2021 F2022
      0.223 1.281
                  0.456
                         1.093 1.555 1.540 1.544 0.910 0.498
                                                             1.327
                                                                    2.012
## 1
##
      1.487 1.333
                  1.198
                         1.569 1.464 1.121 2.028 1.675 1.498
                                                             1.536
                                                                    1.518
      1.147 1.192 1.690 1.121 1.757 1.512 1.210 1.115 1.926
## 3
                                                             2.330
                                                                    1.688
      1.265 0.831 1.946 1.690 1.990 1.925 1.919 1.964 2.562 1.533
## 6
      0.552 1.044
                   0.828
                         1.331 1.609 0.870 1.395 1.752 1.162
                                                             1.553
                                                                    1.212
## 7
      0.640 0.770
                   0.814
                         1.051 1.125 0.960 0.664 0.843 1.224
                                                             0.893
                                                                    0.839
## 9
      0.798 0.442
                  0.951
                         0.957 0.488 1.095 0.878 0.760 1.123
                                                             1.031
                                                                    0.643
## 12
      0.308 1.499
                  1.198
                         1.087 1.172 1.141 1.129 1.422 1.416
                                                              0.629
                                                                    0.754
      1.783 1.098
                  2.409
                          2.167 2.096 1.741 2.524 2.370 2.315
## 13
                                                             1.395
                                                                    2.498
## 15
      0.344 0.565 0.883
                         1.114 1.042 1.331 1.023 1.443 1.611
                                                             0.879
                                                                    1.480
                                                                    2.017
## 16
      1.385 1.403 1.694
                         2.240 1.598 2.080 2.247 2.108 2.027
                                                             2.464
      0.235 0.230 0.482
                         0.722 1.337 1.124 0.881 1.136 0.898 1.300
## 17
                                                                    1.216
## 21
      0.644 0.785
                   0.697
                         1.502 1.446 1.342 0.850 1.556 1.716
                                                             1.286
                                                                    1.031
## 22
      0.595 0.853 0.940
                         1.111 1.025 1.160 1.056 1.147 1.031
                                                             1.522
                                                                    0.884
## 23
      0.512 0.742 0.860
                         1.068 1.487 1.457 1.346 1.329 1.090
                                                             1.707
      0.831 0.507 0.955
                         1.533 0.824 0.981 0.562 0.921 1.315
                                                             0.738
                                                                    0.644
      0.473 0.770 -0.092
                         1.546 1.469 0.017 0.734 1.525 0.493 -0.425 -1.305
## 27
      1.023 0.922 1.153
                         1.516 1.457 1.363 1.148 1.517 1.477 1.154
                                                                    0.926
      0.610 0.782 0.878
                         1.065 1.204 0.971 0.703 0.915 1.317 0.956
      0.912 1.195 1.028
                         1.281 1.740 1.468 1.410 1.624 1.783
## 29
                                                             1.458
                                                                    1.446
                         1.438 1.899 0.954 2.192 2.112 2.037
## 30
      1.678 1.476
                  1.196
                                                             1.629
                                                                    1.831
                                                             1.624
## 31
      0.492 0.849 0.888 1.111 1.075 1.212 1.156 1.065 1.044
                                                                    0.802
      0.875 1.005 0.614
                         1.081 1.473 1.095 0.787 1.552 1.401
                                                             0.912
## 35
      0.416 0.707
                   0.882
                         1.160 1.213 1.165 1.156 1.450 1.281
                                                             1.470
                                                                    1.044
## 36
      2.144 1.182 0.288
                         1.231 2.373 1.480 0.477 1.311 1.128
                                                             2.515
                                                                    1.268
## 38
      0.491 0.865 0.697
                         0.983 1.222 1.224 1.145 1.264 1.140
                                                             1.268
                                                                    1.032
## 39
      0.553 1.013 0.856
                         1.294 0.939 1.026 1.527 1.306 1.192
                                                                    0.738
                                                             1.146
## 40
      0.699 0.434
                   0.488
                         0.848 1.022 0.873 0.538 0.683 0.947
                                                             0.877
                                                                    0.407
## 41
      0.530 0.763
                  0.703 1.175 0.770 1.338 1.183 1.776 1.882
                                                             2.017
                                                                    1.432
## 42
      0.530 0.763 0.703
                         1.175 0.770 1.338 1.183 1.776 1.882
                                                             2.017
                                                                    1.432
## 43
      0.626 1.073 1.062 1.297 1.319 1.573 1.361 1.422 1.620
                                                             1.701
                                                                    1.906
      0.668 0.834 0.854
                         1.249 1.080 0.820 1.137 1.397 1.583
                                                             1.073
      0.523 1.003 0.976 1.053 1.546 1.320 1.450 1.483 1.692 1.658
## 46
                                                                    1.480
      0.258 0.455 0.158 -0.430 0.310 0.675 0.238 0.220 0.274 0.568
      0.611 0.885 1.144 1.439 1.370 1.275 1.177 1.634 1.722
                                                             1.304
                                                                    1.437
## 51
      0.970 1.238
                   1.048 1.139 1.493 0.776 2.119 1.524 1.668
                                                             1.994
                                                                    1.237
      1.139 0.397
                  2.677 1.516 1.852 1.619 2.109 2.180 2.633
                                                             1.690
                                                                    2.219
## 54
                  0.704 0.918 1.057 0.821 0.561 0.752 1.087
## 56
      0.703 0.715
                                                              0.727
      0.746 1.208 1.106 1.339 1.016 1.032 1.158 1.266 1.488
                                                             0.995
                                                                    0.982
## 57
## 58
      0.663 0.491 1.011 1.393 1.550 1.155 0.967 1.279 1.509
                                                             1.032
                                                                    0.736
## 59
      0.939 1.049 1.254 1.211 1.396 0.616 2.049 1.040 1.117
                                                             1.727
                                                                    0.655
      0.634 0.619 0.654 1.285 1.260 0.723 0.774 0.972 1.484
                                                             0.999
                                                                    0.658
## 64
      0.696 0.566
                   0.781
                         1.235 1.216 0.688 1.064 1.623 0.770
                                                              0.669
                                                                    1.371
## 67
      0.359 0.597
                   1.764 0.813 0.803 1.490 0.831 0.877 0.839
                                                             1.012
                                                                    1.396
      0.589 0.916 0.646
                         0.517 0.970 1.127 0.953 1.065 1.237
## 68
                                                              1.075
                                                                    1.346
## 69
      1.540 1.424 2.591
                         2.613 2.151 1.487 2.157 1.452 3.317
                                                             1.938
                                                                    2.062
## 70
      1.220 0.714 2.049
                         1.612 1.794 1.796 2.060 2.023 2.551
                                                             1.337
                                                                    2.929
      0.722 0.536  0.616  0.681 1.127 0.901 0.631 0.857 0.829
## 71
                                                             0.791
                                                                    0.359
      0.615 0.794 0.805 1.024 1.505 1.353 1.026 1.534 1.377 1.063
                                                                    0.994
## 73 0.890 1.001 1.188 1.200 1.635 1.741 1.028 1.349 1.770 1.675
                                                                    1.323
```

```
## 76 0.614 0.841 0.887 1.132 1.217 1.292 1.081 1.320 1.284 1.494 0.996
      0.924 0.869 1.417 1.382 1.726 2.005 0.739 1.300 1.923
## 77
                                                           1.504 2.228
      1.235 1.317 1.060 0.904 1.561 0.642 1.905 1.381 1.307
                                                            1.655 1.040
      1.625 1.381 1.447 0.205 2.381 1.210 0.934 2.206 1.274
                                                            2.482
                                                                  1.413
      0.584 0.776 0.641
                        0.837 0.945 0.920 0.543 1.169 1.235
                                                            0.767
      0.671 0.750 0.763 0.998 1.095 0.907 0.620 0.803 1.160
                                                                  0.773
## 81
                                                            0.826
      0.520 0.624 0.638 1.143 1.425 1.069 0.884 1.418 1.728
                                                            1.406
## 83
      0.556 1.068 0.857
                        1.155 1.167 1.522 1.188 1.408 1.260
                                                            1.559
                                                                  1.195
## 84
      0.795 1.055
                  1.168 1.192 1.572 1.674 1.125 1.419 1.663
                                                            1.660
                                                                  1.295
## 85
      0.958 0.894 1.071
                        1.352 1.506 1.149 1.137 1.178 1.400
                                                            0.875
                                                                  1.066
## 86
      0.759 1.133 1.306 1.384 1.164 1.061 1.277 1.507 1.537
                                                            0.883
                                                                  1.095
      1.492 0.866 1.370
                        1.518 1.598 1.318 1.837 1.591 1.734
## 87
                                                            1.546
                                                                  2.028
## 88
      0.639 0.915 0.666
                        1.126 1.368 1.034 0.804 1.233 1.813
                                                            1.098
                                                                  0.723
                                                                  2.142
## 89
      1.727 1.159 2.229
                        2.067 1.890 1.336 2.524 2.353 1.990
                                                            1.430
## 90
      0.667 0.687 1.660 0.419 1.411 1.694 0.820 1.339 0.786
                                                            0.921
                                                                  1.201
## 91
      0.516 0.451
                  0.530 0.711 1.088 0.966 0.874 0.802 0.520
                                                            0.733
                                                                  0.790
## 92
     0.459 0.799 0.812 0.841 1.488 1.055 0.973 1.118 1.322
                                                            1.110
                                                                  1.085
## 93
      1.090 1.642 1.079
                        1.856 1.669 1.737 2.044 1.597 1.346
                                                            2.176
                                                                  2.370
## 94
      1.293 1.263 1.175 1.940 1.672 1.572 2.406 1.626 1.857
                                                            2.644
                                                                  2.147
      0.705 0.568 1.357 0.449 1.040 1.264 0.783 1.201 1.075
                                                            1.019
## 96  0.610  0.428  1.515  0.441  1.118  1.367  0.881  1.175  1.199  1.020
                                                                  1.840
     1.035 1.108 0.871 1.331 1.607 0.735 2.003 1.212 1.451
## 98 1.543 1.006 1.638 1.704 1.716 1.606 1.834 1.698 1.902 1.569
                                                                  2.135
## 100 0.395 0.628
                  0.560 0.833 1.323 0.796 0.926 1.272 1.437
                                                           1.270
                                                                  1.335
## 101 1.067 1.002 0.787 1.429 1.641 0.920 1.972 1.281 1.617
                                                            1.923
                                                                  1.358
## 103 1.026 0.930 1.024 1.164 1.237 1.500 0.675 1.624 1.344
                                                           1.421
## 105 0.419 0.304 1.518 1.217 1.419 1.593 0.863 1.826 1.864
                                                            1.857
                                                                  1.610
## 106 0.402 0.519 0.987
                        0.944 1.637 1.459 0.966 1.485 1.551
                                                           1.762
                                                                  1.659
## 107 1.562 1.349 1.451 2.104 1.695 1.962 2.358 1.895 1.975
                                                            2.676
                                                                  2.275
## 109 1.048 1.220 0.837 1.497 1.519 1.243 0.955 2.200 1.719
                                                            1.287
                                                                  1.112
## 111 1.045 1.260 1.051
                        1.383 1.629 1.023 2.154 1.412 1.623
                                                            2.039
                                                                  1.290
## 112 0.660 0.867
                 1.091
                        1.529 2.015 1.215 1.101 1.668 0.791
                                                            1.204
                                                                  1.372
## 113 0.869 0.983 0.934
                        1.288 1.412 1.539 1.306 1.494 1.593
                                                            1.474
                                                                  1.556
## 114 0.770 1.240 1.237
                         0.711 1.587 0.525 1.737 0.920 1.174
                                                            1.924
                                                                  0.559
## 115 1.611 0.927 2.232 2.046 2.028 1.795 2.260 2.079 2.367
                                                            1.232
                                                                  2.534
## 118 0.880 0.749 0.777 1.134 1.147 1.379 0.983 1.438 1.137
                                                           1.194
                                                                  0.860
## 119 0.925 0.676 1.129 1.141 1.361 1.016 1.022 1.220 1.306 0.762 0.816
1.367
## 122 0.426 0.969 0.787 1.017 1.089 1.347 1.040 1.089 1.010
                                                            1.687
## 123 1.440 1.343 1.507 1.403 1.748 1.224 1.441 1.290 1.643
                                                            2.123
                                                                  1.955
## 125 0.699 0.714 0.674 0.892 1.034 0.800 0.540 0.752 1.092
                                                            0.716
## 126 0.942 1.588 1.480 1.563 1.825 2.141 1.086 1.435 1.919
                                                            1.855
                                                                  1.711
## 127 0.665 0.797 0.905 1.158 1.084 1.319 1.051 1.462 1.109
                                                            0.987
                                                                  0.595
## 129 0.948 0.798 0.911 1.141 1.346 1.629 1.240 1.378 1.726 1.163
                                                                  1.249
## 132 1.396 0.724 1.811 1.902 1.773 1.962 1.940 1.919 2.200
                                                           1.500
                                                                  2.737
## 133 0.230 1.024 1.879 2.131 1.391 2.493 2.207 1.847 2.353
                                                            1.994
                                                                  2.197
## 136 1.299 1.233 1.603 1.115 1.840 2.131 0.597 1.466 2.107
                                                            1.798
                                                                  2.303
## 137 0.746 0.479 0.716 1.034 1.262 0.837 0.810 1.209 1.026
                                                            0.687
                                                                  0.834
## 138 0.915 0.986 0.902 1.245 1.443 1.328 1.064 1.726 1.669
                                                            1.656
                                                                  1.436
## 141 0.402 0.189 0.337
                        0.654 1.169 1.071 0.627 0.854 0.229
                                                            0.632
                                                                  1.132
## 142 1.149 0.427 2.564 1.290 1.936 1.731 2.135 2.142 2.483
                                                            1.316
                                                                  2.601
## 144 0.125 0.999 0.544 0.568 1.214 0.627 1.173 1.118 0.912 0.982 1.319
## 145 0.683 1.201 0.802 1.018 1.315 1.025 0.900 1.161 1.526 1.026 0.842
```

```
## 146 0.588 0.809 0.987 0.832 0.933 0.843 1.065 0.943 0.776 1.425 0.428
## 147 0.526 0.922 1.012 1.187 1.168 1.170 1.093 1.229 1.127
                                                       1.559 0.791
## 151 1.063 0.791   2.412   1.781 1.718 1.551 1.485 1.208 2.389   1.499
## 152 0.754 0.473 0.485 1.213 0.933 1.421 1.121 0.890 0.496 1.329
                                                             1.055
## 153 0.263 0.778 0.358 0.529 1.233 1.252 1.359 0.566 0.394
                                                       1.121
                                                             1.389
## 156 0.295 0.800 0.393 0.160 1.129 0.790 0.662 0.695 1.082 1.180
                                                             1.221
## 157 0.825 0.327 1.119 1.493 0.250 1.150 0.539 1.276 1.369 0.696 0.649
## 158 0.808 0.647 0.883 1.256 1.454 0.978 0.734 1.048 1.778 1.287
                                                             0.878
## 159 0.912 1.057 0.960 1.155 1.603 1.300 1.329 1.407 1.560
                                                       1.431
                                                             1.405
## 161 1.383 0.651 2.380 2.013 2.056 1.475 2.434 2.652 2.677
                                                             2.056
                                                       1.466
## 162 0.797 0.941 1.349 1.405 1.682 2.109 0.906 1.291 1.990
                                                       1.251
                                                             2.318
## 163 0.762 0.774 0.869 1.093 1.203 0.967 0.848 0.950 1.349
                                                            0.848
                                                       0.922
## 164 1.376 1.212 1.541 1.971 1.515 1.893 2.004 1.840 1.734
                                                       2.165
                                                             1.855
1.949
## 168 1.255 1.218 1.322 1.902 1.647 1.370 1.609 1.645 1.407 1.747
                                                             1.686
## 169 1.992 1.292 0.375 0.106 0.854 0.360 0.682 0.050 0.742
                                                       2.320
                                                             1.944
## 171 1.687 0.992 1.607 1.833 1.768 1.700 1.971 1.822 1.995 1.529
                                                             2.115
## 173 1.241 1.204 1.249 1.867 1.533 1.780 1.887 1.690 1.488 2.203 1.745
## 174 0.834 1.180 1.105 1.212 1.542 1.744 0.964 1.396 1.665 1.782 1.405
## 176 0.922 0.749 0.863 1.169 1.100 1.184 0.917 1.377 1.434 1.032
## 182 0.976 1.089 1.121 1.467 1.267 1.623 0.709 1.528 1.724 1.532 1.449
## 183 0.508 0.655 0.838 1.300 1.562 1.103 1.016 1.811 0.890 0.809 1.094
## 186 0.977 0.862 0.997 1.006 1.369 1.095 0.823 1.275 1.315 1.034 1.004
## 188 0.625 0.744 0.619 0.861 0.999 0.844 0.532 0.967 1.161 0.732 0.689
## 189 0.581 0.773 0.642 0.839 0.949 0.911 0.539 1.169 1.229
                                                       0.761 0.698
## 191 0.986 1.118 1.136 1.309 1.790 1.439 1.250 1.530 1.682
                                                       1.277
                                                             1.296
## 192 1.313 0.857 2.704 2.069 1.841 1.588 1.844 1.568 2.943 1.846 2.110
## 193 1.512 0.782 2.169 1.972 1.859 1.837 2.343 2.096 2.514 1.181 2.798
## 195 0.376 0.685 0.704 0.718 1.010 1.351 1.108 1.304 1.728 1.898 1.383
## 197 0.820 0.885 0.935 1.102 0.995 1.450 1.055 1.399 1.091 1.126 0.911
## 200 0.571 0.754 0.923 1.096 1.125 1.243 1.123 1.273 1.134 1.554 0.975
## 202 0.671 0.807 0.713 0.759 1.284 1.077 1.021 1.599 1.398 1.190 0.846
## 203 0.626 0.792 0.692 0.824 0.925 1.177 0.667 1.191 1.395 0.952 0.714
## 204 1.607 1.470 1.879 1.192 1.896 1.377 1.507 1.340 2.015 2.555 2.291
## 208 1.117 1.060 1.136 1.159 1.262 1.735 1.102 1.616 1.236 1.499 1.416
## 210 1.086 0.739 0.909 1.556 1.059 1.632 1.498 1.204 1.210 1.699
                                                             1.482
## 211 0.576 0.364 1.718 0.614 1.161 1.424 0.998 1.231 1.373 0.929 1.911
## 212 1.448 0.614 0.501 1.531 2.224 1.433 1.276 1.034 1.324 1.144 1.217
## 213 0.619 0.755 0.882 1.071 1.162 0.964 0.722 0.898 1.320 0.922 0.894
## 214 0.836 0.149 1.162 1.048 0.301 1.546 1.196 0.766 0.890
                                                       0.790 0.382
## 216 0.402 0.706 0.585 0.573 1.146 1.131 0.613 0.897 1.226 1.147
                                                             1.479
## 217 0.513 0.941 0.865 1.094 1.098 0.726 0.843 1.235 1.350 0.734 0.533
## 218 0.736 0.895 0.540 1.222 1.191 1.121 0.817 1.811 1.477 1.114 1.033
## 219 0.701 0.773 0.686 0.724 1.267 1.062 0.920 1.379 1.274 1.029 0.951
## 220 1.043 1.114 0.863 1.326 1.615 0.735 2.007 1.204 1.455 1.787 1.074
## 222 1.074 1.016 1.053 1.412 1.660 1.429 1.290 1.444 1.711 1.447 1.394
## 224 0.972 0.790 0.917 1.450 1.401 0.105 0.648 0.855 0.891 0.822 0.686
## 225 0.334 0.118 0.025 0.970 1.270 0.088 0.453 0.925 0.389 -0.125 -0.490
##
     F2022 Fahrenheit
## 1
             35.6216
```

## 2	34.7324
## 3	35.0384
## 5	37.8374
## 6	34.1816
## 7	33.5102
## 9	33.1574
## 12	33.3572
## 13	36.4964
## 15	34.6640
## 16	35.6306
## 17	34.1888
## 21	33.8558
## 22	33.5912
## 23	34.7414
## 24	33.1592
## 26	29.6510
## 27	33.6668
## 28	33.5750
## 29	34.6028
## 30	35.2958
## 31	33.4436
## 34	33.7064
## 35	33.8792
## 36	34.2824
## 38	33.8576
## 39	33.3284
## 40	32.7326
## 41	34.5776
## 42	34.5776
## 43	35.4308
## 44	33.5732
## 46	34.6640
## 48	32.8622
## 51	34.5866
## 52	34.2266
## 54	35.9942
## 56	33.2384 33.7676
## 57	
## 58	33.3248
## 59	33.1790
## 60	33.1844
## 64	34.4678
## 67	34.5128
## 68	34.4228
## 69	35.7116
## 70	37.2722
## 71	32.6462
## 72	33.7892
## 73	34.3814
## 75	36.6728
## 76	33.7928
## 77	36.0104
## 78	33.8720
## 79	34.5434

##	80	33.2564
##	81	33.3914
##	82	33.6488
##	83	34.1510
##	84	34.3310
##	85	33.9188
##	86	33.9710
##	87	35.6504
##	88	33.3014
##	89	35.8556
##	90	34.1618
##	91	33.4220
##	92	33.9530
##	93	36.2660
##	94	35.8646
##	95	35.1752
##	96	35.3120
##	97	33.9422
##	98	35.8430
##	100	34.4030
##	101	34.4444
##	103	34.3040
##	105	34.8980
##	106	34.9862
##	107	36.0950
##	109	34.0016
##	111	34.3220
##	112	34.4696
##	113	34.8008
##	114	33.0062
##	115	36.5612
##	118	33.5480
##	119	33.4688
##	120	34.4606
##	122	33.5966
##	123	35.5190
##	125	33.2312
##	126	35.0798
##	127	33.0710
##	129	34.2482
##	132	36.9266
##	133	35.9546
##	136	36.1454
##	137	33.5012
##	138	34.5848
##	141	34.0376
##	142	36.6818
##	143	36.3578
##	144	34.3742
##	145	33.5156
##	146	32.7704
##	147	33.4238
##		35.4524
##	152	33.8990

```
## 153
                 34.5002
## 156
                 34.1978
## 157
                 33.1682
## 158
                 33.5804
## 159
                 34.5290
## 161
                 35.7008
## 162
                 36.1724
                 33.5264
## 163
## 164
                 35.3390
## 165
                 35.5082
## 168
                 35.0348
## 169
                 35.4992
## 171
                 35.8070
## 173
                 35.1410
## 174
                 34.5290
## 176
                 33.5696
## 182
                 34.6082
## 183
                 33.9692
## 185
                 36.4802
                 33.8072
## 186
## 188
                 33.2402
## 189
                 33.2564
## 191
                 34.3328
## 192
                 35.7980
## 193
                 37.0364
## 194
                 34.7630
## 195
                 34.4894
## 197
                 33.6398
## 198
                 33.8252
## 200
                 33.7550
## 202
                 33.5228
## 203
                 33.2852
## 204
                 36.1238
## 208
                 34.5488
## 210
                 34.6676
## 211
                 35.4398
## 212
                 34.1906
## 213
                 33.6092
## 214
                 32.6876
## 216
                 34.6622
## 217
                 32.9594
## 218
                 33.8594
## 219
                 33.7118
## 220
                 33.9332
## 221
                 35.5460
## 222
                 34.5092
## 224
                 33.2348
## 225
                 31.1180
```

Reorder Multiple Rows in Descending Order

```
ordered_df <- df[order(df$Country, -df$F2022), ]
print("Ordered by Country, then F2022 (descending):")
## [1] "Ordered by Country, then F2022 (descending):"
head(ordered_df)
##
     ObjectId
                                   Country ISO2 ISO3
## 1
            1 Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of
                                                 AFG
## 2
                                   Albania
                                                 ALB
                                             AL
## 3
            3
                                                 DZA
                                   Algeria
            5
## 5
                  Andorra, Principality of
                                             AD
                                                 AND
## 6
            6
                                    Angola
                                             ΑO
                                                 AGO
## 7
            7
                                  Anguilla
                                             AΙ
                                                 AIA
                                                                                             Indicator
## 1 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 2 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 3 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 5 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 6 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 7 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
##
               Unit.
## 1 Degree Celsius
## 2 Degree Celsius
## 3 Degree Celsius
## 5 Degree Celsius
## 6 Degree Celsius
## 7 Degree Celsius
## 1 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clima
## 2 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clima
## 3 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clima
## 5 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clima
## 6 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clima
## 7 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Clima
    CTS Code
                                CTS Name
## 1
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 2
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 3
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 6
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
         ECCS Surface Temperature Change
                                                             CTS_Full_Descriptor
## 1 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 2 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 3 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 5 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 6 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 7 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
      F1961 F1962 F1963 F1964 F1965 F1966 F1967 F1968 F1969 F1970 F1971
## 1 -0.113 -0.164 0.847 -0.764 -0.244 0.226 -0.371 -0.423 -0.539 0.813 0.619
## 2 0.627 0.326 0.075 -0.166 -0.388 0.559 -0.074 0.081 -0.013 -0.106 -0.195
```

```
## 3 0.164 0.114 0.077 0.250 -0.100 0.433 -0.026 -0.067 0.291 0.116 -0.385
## 5 0.736 0.112 -0.752 0.308 -0.490 0.415 0.637 0.018 -0.137 0.121 -0.326
    0.041 -0.152 -0.190 -0.229 -0.196  0.175 -0.081 -0.193  0.188  0.248 -0.097
     F1972 F1973 F1974 F1975 F1976 F1977 F1978 F1979 F1980 F1981 F1982
## 1 -1.124 0.232 -0.489 -0.445 -0.286 0.513 0.129 0.361 0.600 0.483 -0.346
## 2 -0.069 -0.288 -0.139 -0.211 -0.683 0.545 -0.814 0.203 -0.414 -0.351 0.173
## 3 -0.348 -0.015 -0.503 -0.539 -0.782 0.504 0.012 0.654 0.232 0.215 0.399
## 5 -0.499 0.025 -0.371 0.246 -0.045 -0.093 -0.163 0.058 -0.188 0.178 1.044
## 7 -0.179 0.170 -0.370 -0.334 -0.426 0.096 0.130 0.034 0.698 0.532 0.097
     F1983 F1984 F1985 F1986 F1987 F1988 F1989 F1990 F1991 F1992 F1993
## 1 0.164 0.145 0.283 -0.141 0.391 0.919 -0.205 0.730 -0.168 -0.294 0.220
## 2 -0.128 -0.270 -0.103  0.569 -0.106  0.370 -0.066  0.795 -0.269  0.106  0.076
    0.560 -0.004 0.508 0.296 0.975 1.304 0.386 1.266 0.031 -0.312 0.552
     0.859 -0.157 0.059 0.387 0.397 0.883 1.162 1.736 0.231
                                                           0.386 0.174
    0.487  0.631  0.694  0.176  0.689  0.572  -0.055  0.687  0.341  0.466  0.256
    0.524 0.105 0.006 0.013 0.569 0.457 -0.002 0.432 0.441 0.365 0.535
    F1994 F1995 F1996 F1997 F1998 F1999 F2000 F2001 F2002 F2003 F2004 F2005
## 1 0.430 0.359 -0.116 0.471 0.675 1.198 0.993 1.311 1.365 0.587 1.373 0.401
## 2 1.330 -0.172 -0.038 0.075 0.795 0.670 1.065 1.532 0.492 0.970 0.444 0.189
## 3 0.732 0.595 0.846 1.059 1.109 1.476 0.820 1.856 1.258 1.585 0.988 1.264
## 5 1.508 1.279 0.570 1.788 1.018 1.055 1.050 1.480 0.835 1.949 0.936 0.851
## 6 0.212 0.753 0.370 0.107 1.064 0.417 0.169 0.295 0.735 0.889 0.414 1.021
F2006 F2007 F2008 F2009 F2010 F2011 F2012 F2013 F2014 F2015 F2016 F2017 F2018
## 1 1.720 0.675 0.704 0.895 1.613 1.397 0.223 1.281 0.456 1.093 1.555 1.540 1.544
## 2 0.345 1.316 0.978 0.910 1.191 1.055 1.487 1.333 1.198 1.569 1.464 1.121 2.028
## 3 1.395 1.220 1.185 0.945 2.265 1.398 1.147 1.192 1.690 1.121 1.757 1.512 1.210
## 5 1.485 1.024 0.946 1.413 0.471 1.677 1.265 0.831 1.946 1.690 1.990 1.925 1.919
## 6 0.561 0.885 0.501 0.708 1.194 0.880 0.552 1.044 0.828 1.331 1.609 0.870 1.395
## 7 0.691 0.957 0.411 0.566 1.090 0.489 0.640 0.770 0.814 1.051 1.125 0.960 0.664
    F2019 F2020 F2021 F2022 F2022_Fahrenheit
## 1 0.910 0.498 1.327 2.012
                                  35.6216
## 2 1.675 1.498 1.536 1.518
                                  34.7324
## 3 1.115 1.926 2.330 1.688
                                 35.0384
## 5 1.964 2.562 1.533 3.243
                                 37.8374
## 6 1.752 1.162 1.553 1.212
                                 34.1816
## 7 0.843 1.224 0.893 0.839
                                 33.5102
```

## Renaming Columns

```
colnames(df)[colnames(df) == "F2022"] <- "Temperature_2022"
colnames(df)[colnames(df) == "F2021"] <- "Temperature_2021"
ls(df)</pre>
```

```
[1] "Country"
                               "CTS Code"
                                                       "CTS Full Descriptor"
   [4] "CTS_Name"
                               "F1961"
##
                                                       "F1962"
##
    [7] "F1963"
                               "F1964"
                                                       "F1965"
## [10] "F1966"
                               "F1967"
                                                      "F1968"
## [13] "F1969"
                               "F1970"
                                                      "F1971"
## [16] "F1972"
                               "F1973"
                                                      "F1974"
```

```
## [19] "F1975"
                               "F1976"
                                                       "F1977"
  [22] "F1978"
                               "F1979"
                                                       "F1980"
  [25] "F1981"
                               "F1982"
                                                       "F1983"
## [28] "F1984"
                               "F1985"
                                                       "F1986"
##
  [31] "F1987"
                               "F1988"
                                                       "F1989"
## [34] "F1990"
                               "F1991"
                                                      "F1992"
## [37] "F1993"
                               "F1994"
                                                       "F1995"
## [40] "F1996"
                               "F1997"
                                                       "F1998"
## [43] "F1999"
                               "F2000"
                                                       "F2001"
## [46] "F2002"
                                                       "F2004"
                               "F2003"
## [49] "F2005"
                               "F2006"
                                                       "F2007"
## [52] "F2008"
                               "F2009"
                                                       "F2010"
                                                       "F2013"
## [55] "F2011"
                               "F2012"
## [58] "F2014"
                               "F2015"
                                                       "F2016"
                                                       "F2019"
## [61] "F2017"
                               "F2018"
## [64] "F2020"
                               "F2022_Fahrenheit"
                                                       "Indicator"
## [67] "ISO2"
                               "IS03"
                                                       "ObjectId"
## [70] "Source"
                               "Temperature_2021"
                                                       "Temperature_2022"
## [73] "Unit"
```

## Adding New Variables

```
#adding new column F2022_x_2 which is F2022 multiplied by 2
df$F2022_x_2 <- df$Temperature_2022 * 2
ls(df)</pre>
```

```
##
    [1] "Country"
                               "CTS Code"
                                                       "CTS_Full_Descriptor"
                               "F1961"
                                                       "F1962"
##
    [4] "CTS_Name"
   [7] "F1963"
                               "F1964"
                                                      "F1965"
## [10] "F1966"
                               "F1967"
                                                      "F1968"
   [13] "F1969"
                               "F1970"
                                                      "F1971"
##
## [16] "F1972"
                               "F1973"
                                                      "F1974"
## [19] "F1975"
                               "F1976"
                                                      "F1977"
## [22] "F1978"
                               "F1979"
                                                      "F1980"
## [25] "F1981"
                               "F1982"
                                                       "F1983"
## [28] "F1984"
                               "F1985"
                                                      "F1986"
## [31] "F1987"
                               "F1988"
                                                      "F1989"
   [34] "F1990"
##
                               "F1991"
                                                      "F1992"
## [37] "F1993"
                               "F1994"
                                                      "F1995"
## [40] "F1996"
                               "F1997"
                                                      "F1998"
## [43] "F1999"
                               "F2000"
                                                      "F2001"
## [46] "F2002"
                               "F2003"
                                                      "F2004"
## [49] "F2005"
                               "F2006"
                                                      "F2007"
## [52] "F2008"
                               "F2009"
                                                      "F2010"
                                                      "F2013"
## [55] "F2011"
                               "F2012"
## [58] "F2014"
                               "F2015"
                                                      "F2016"
## [61] "F2017"
                               "F2018"
                                                      "F2019"
## [64] "F2020"
                               "F2022_Fahrenheit"
                                                       "F2022_x_2"
## [67] "Indicator"
                                                       "IS03"
                               "IS02"
## [70]
       "ObjectId"
                               "Source"
                                                       "Temperature_2021"
                               "Unit"
## [73] "Temperature_2022"
```

## Creating a Training Set

## 222 Degree Celsius
## 122 Degree Celsius
## 123 Degree Celsius
## 217 Degree Celsius

```
#setting seed for reproducibility
set.seed(123)
#creating a vector of random numbers
train_index <- sample(seq_len(nrow(df)), 0.8 * nrow(df))</pre>
#create training set
train_set <- df[train_index, ]</pre>
#display top 15 rows of train dataset
head(train set, 15)
       ObjectId
                                       Country ISO2 ISO3
                                                 BJ BEN
## 22
             22
                                         Benin
## 73
             73
                                   Gambia, The
                                                  GM GMB
## 164
                                                  QA QAT
            164
                                         Qatar
## 64
                          Eswatini, Kingdom of
                                                 SZ SWZ
             64
## 225
            225
                                      Zimbabwe
                                                 ZW ZWE
## 222
            222
                                         World
                                                      WLD
## 122
            122
                                          Mali
                                                 ML MLI
## 123
            123
                                         Malta
                                                 MT MLT
## 217
            217 Venezuela, Rep. Bolivariana de
                                                 VE VEN
## 125
            125
                                    Martinique
                                                 MQ MTQ
## 197
                      Tanzania, United Rep. of
                                                 TZ TZA
            197
## 137
            137
                           Mozambique, Rep. of
                                                 MZ MOZ
## 96
                                                  IM IMN
             96
                                   Isle of Man
## 38
             38
                          Central African Rep.
                                                  CF CAF
## 9
              9
                                     Argentina
                                                  AR
                                                    ARG
##
                                                                                                Indicator
       Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
       Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 164 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
       Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 225 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 222 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 122 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 123 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 217 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 125 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 197 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 137 Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
       Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
       Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
## 38
## 9
       Temperature change with respect to a baseline climatology, corresponding to the period 1951-1980
##
                 Unit
      Degree Celsius
## 22
## 73
       Degree Celsius
## 164 Degree Celsius
## 64 Degree Celsius
## 225 Degree Celsius
```

```
## 125 Degree Celsius
## 197 Degree Celsius
## 137 Degree Celsius
## 96
                                                                Degree Celsius
## 38
                                                                Degree Celsius
## 9
                                                                Degree Celsius
## 22 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Cha
## 73 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Cha
## 164 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 64 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Cha
## 225 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 222 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 122 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 123 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 217 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 125 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 197 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
## 137 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, Climate Ch
                                                               Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, C
                                                              Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, C
                                                                  Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2022. FAOSTAT Climate Change, C
                                                                  CTS_Code
##
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                CTS_Name
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 22
## 73
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 164
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 64
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 225
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 222
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 122
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 123
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 217
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 125
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 197
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 137
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 96
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 38
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
## 9
                                                                                                      ECCS Surface Temperature Change
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  CTS_Full_Descriptor
## 22 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 73 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 164 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
                                                                Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 225 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 222 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 122 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 123 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 217 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 125 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 197 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 137 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
## 96 Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
                                                              Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
                                                                  Environment, Climate Change, Climate Indicators, Surface Temperature Change
```

```
F1961 F1962 F1963 F1964 F1965 F1966 F1967 F1968 F1969 F1970
## 22 -0.137 -0.240 0.152 -0.218 -0.094 -0.007 -0.252 -0.129
                                                       0.303
                                                             0.305
                                                       0.832
## 73 -0.138 -0.047 0.130 -0.192 -0.463 -0.086 -0.381 -0.547
## 164 -0.542  0.518  0.449 -0.400  0.386  0.439 -0.252 -0.536
                                                       0.668
                                                             0.267
      0.268
            0.433 -0.210 0.022 -0.224
                                    0.295 -0.274 -0.431
                                                       0.346
                                                             0.500
## 225
      0.267 0.237 -0.458 -0.097 -0.480 0.215 -0.043 0.093 0.215
                                                             0.421
      0.211 0.038 0.168 -0.246 -0.223 0.201 -0.117 -0.126 -0.092
## 122 -0.301 -0.145  0.213 -0.130 -0.299  0.005 -0.124 -0.287
                                                      0.665
                                                             0.365
## 123
      0.551 0.350 -0.204 0.260 -0.218
                                     0.072 -0.113 -0.012 0.097 -0.096
## 217
                                    0.189 -0.199 -0.173
                                                       0.514
                                                             0.217
## 125 -0.040 0.151 0.243 0.062 -0.283
                                    0.067 -0.246 -0.213
                                                       0.403
      0.334 -0.260 -0.270 -0.397 -0.242
                                     0.050 0.027 -0.474
## 197
                                                       0.350
                                                             0.193
## 137
      0.391 0.031 -0.435 -0.180 -0.596 0.143 0.120 -0.373
                                                       0.289
                                                             0.228
      ## 96
                                                             0.049
## 38
     -0.003 -0.306  0.037 -0.136 -0.050  0.064 -0.229 -0.168
                                                       0.143
                                                             0.245
## 9
      0.292
                                                             0.438
##
      F1971 F1972 F1973 F1974 F1975 F1976 F1977 F1978
                                                       F1979
                                                             F1980
     -0.183 0.080 0.627 0.089 -0.274 -0.194 0.357 -0.045
                                                       0.499
## 22
## 73 -0.054 0.311 0.685 -0.212 -0.164 -0.057 0.489 0.422
                                                       0.630
                                                             0.820
## 164 -0.152 -0.731 -0.255 -0.336 -0.281 -0.556 0.274 0.149
                                                       0.765
     -0.002 -0.395  0.112 -0.233 -0.353 -0.436  0.305  0.188
                                                       0.234 -0.130
## 225 -0.052 -0.397  0.601 -0.485 -0.262 -0.436  0.433 -0.016
                                                       0.189 - 0.024
## 222 -0.093 -0.199 0.269 -0.181 0.088 -0.314 0.269 0.001
                                                       0.226 0.332
## 122 -0.007 0.278 0.508 -0.435 -0.471 -0.374 0.362 0.360
                                                       0.646 0.970
## 123 -0.272 -0.294 -0.003 -0.251 -0.383 -0.706 0.304 -0.602 0.036 -0.504
## 217 -0.365 -0.029 0.313 -0.295 -0.300 -0.409
                                          0.168 0.095
                                                       0.202 0.346
## 125 -0.193 -0.047 0.158 -0.395 -0.394 -0.415 0.020
                                                 0.082 0.166
                                                             0.401
## 137 -0.142 -0.222 0.262 -0.295 -0.163 -0.142 0.468 0.364 0.129 0.093
      0.316 -0.190 0.297 -0.200 0.697 0.661 -0.339
                                                 0.209 -0.777 -0.031
## 38
     -0.055 0.064 0.545 -0.058 -0.049 -0.117 0.203
                                                 0.044
                                                       0.380 0.439
      -0.260 -0.008 -0.139 -0.106 -0.021 -0.321 0.432 0.362 0.266 0.373
##
      F1981 F1982 F1983 F1984 F1985 F1986 F1987 F1988 F1989 F1990 F1991
      0.161 0.211 0.548 0.542
                                    0.307 0.977
## 22
                              0.411
                                                 0.631 -0.052 0.580
                                                                  0.302
## 73
      0.622
            0.326 1.131 0.636
                               0.384
                                     0.665
                                           1.068
                                                 0.829 0.609 1.139
      0.417 -0.130 -0.826 0.039
                                    0.510 0.385 0.494 -0.069 0.406 -0.151
## 164
                              0.357
     -0.429
            0.170 0.915 -0.040 0.571
                                    0.321 0.567
                                                 0.608 0.142 0.281 0.530
## 225 -0.360
            0.170 1.223 0.483 0.027
                                     0.025
                                          1.070
                                                 0.447 0.181 0.567
                                                                  0.192
      0.443
            0.086
                  0.460 0.127 -0.031
                                     0.242 0.403
                                                 0.558
                                                       0.331 0.639
                                                                  0.468
            0.264 0.830 0.609 0.512 0.304 1.081 0.784 0.107 0.903
## 122
      0.395
                                                                  0.685
                  0.037 -0.267 0.426 0.400 0.525 1.194 0.206 1.235
## 123 -0.344
            0.623
            0.116  0.469  -0.107  -0.295  -0.163  0.415  0.161  -0.098  0.356
## 217
      0.134
                                                                  0.460
## 125
      0.406
            0.074 0.433 -0.029 -0.060 0.017
                                          0.591 0.404 -0.001 0.424
                                                                  0.445
      0.387
            0.437  0.724  0.125  0.094  0.174  0.598  0.657  -0.083  0.190
                                                                  0.332
## 197
## 96
      0.292
            0.076  0.381  0.356  -0.489  -0.684  -0.222  0.270  1.105  0.913
                                                                  0.178
## 38
      0.003
            0.229 0.425 0.125 0.156 0.478 0.504 0.265 -0.148 0.347
                                                                  0.612
## 9
      0.378 0.359 0.046 -0.100 0.308 0.460 0.446 -0.192 0.611 0.436 0.261
##
      F1992 F1993 F1994 F1995 F1996 F1997 F1998 F1999 F2000 F2001 F2002
## 22
     -0.027
            0.531 0.439 0.406 0.736
                                   0.557 1.042 0.621 0.449 0.517 0.721
      0.852
            1.045 0.814 0.878 1.122
                                   1.323 1.555 0.750 0.958 1.316 1.380
## 73
## 164 -0.519
            0.031 0.666 0.064 0.496 0.066 1.174 1.735 0.944 0.970 1.436
      1.147 0.733 -0.006 0.585 -0.042 0.235 0.991 0.505 -0.061 0.517 0.601
```

```
## 222 0.184 0.348 0.507 0.835 0.355 0.656 0.993 0.783 0.728 0.834 1.021
## 122
       0.194 1.026 0.206 0.570 1.161 0.870 1.214 0.375 0.647 0.583 1.246
## 123
                                      1.054 0.876 1.268 1.055 1.669 0.942
       0.275  0.625  1.421  0.461  0.639
             0.525  0.320  0.770  0.545  0.609  1.039  0.339  0.298  0.626  0.864
## 217
       0.454
## 125
       0.405
             0.487 0.565 0.670 0.433 0.591 1.003 0.477 0.262 0.506 0.681
## 197
       0.338
             0.299 0.087 0.555 0.111 0.209 0.949 0.288 0.375 0.481 0.683
       0.759
       0.462 -0.037  0.269  1.164 -0.112  0.924  0.928  1.112  0.636  0.516  0.891
## 96
      -0.457 0.329 0.562 0.187 0.047 0.458 1.195 0.502 0.683 0.400 0.745
      -0.261 0.086 0.487 0.259 0.512 0.759 0.351 0.160 -0.186 0.425 0.278
      F2003 F2004 F2005 F2006 F2007 F2008 F2009 F2010 F2011 F2012 F2013
## 22 0.936 0.706 1.105 1.035 0.806 0.632 0.950 1.230 0.949 0.595 0.853
## 73 1.103 1.188 1.498 1.221 1.090 1.376 0.688 1.324 1.060 0.890 1.001
## 164 1.179 1.228 0.842 1.652 0.989 1.162 1.114 2.001 1.444 1.376 1.212
## 64 0.715 0.525 1.153 0.365 1.133 0.640 0.383 1.287 0.897 0.696 0.566
## 225 0.355 -0.004 0.945 -0.260 0.127 0.078 -0.226 0.935 0.232 0.334 0.118
## 222 0.893 0.913 1.095 0.998 1.195 0.935 0.957
                                                 1.219 0.921 1.074 1.016
                        1.097 0.933 0.548 0.960 1.630 1.207 0.426 0.969
## 122 1.238
            1.214 1.396
## 123 1.401 0.699 0.670 0.996 1.398 1.271 1.080 1.243 1.013 1.440 1.343
## 217 0.912 0.676 0.933 0.674 0.760 0.518 0.816 1.227 0.601 0.513 0.941
## 125 0.802 0.515 0.834
                        0.736  0.846  0.407  0.553  1.177  0.596  0.699  0.714
## 197 1.010 0.899 1.035
                        0.836  0.770  0.462  0.892  1.013  0.723  0.820  0.885
                        0.581 0.647 0.384 0.585 1.105 0.812 0.746 0.479
## 137 0.589 0.437 1.045
## 96 1.049 0.952 1.165
                        1.229 1.321 0.829 0.874 -0.111 0.681 0.610 0.428
0.635  0.470  0.281  0.596 -0.169  0.601  0.857  0.135  0.386  0.798  0.442
      F2014 F2015 F2016 F2017 F2018 F2019 F2020 Temperature_2021 Temperature_2022
## 22 0.940 1.111 1.025 1.160 1.056 1.147 1.031
                                                       1.522
                                                                        0.884
## 73 1.188 1.200 1.635 1.741 1.028 1.349 1.770
                                                       1.675
                                                                        1.323
## 164 1.541 1.971 1.515 1.893 2.004 1.840 1.734
                                                       2.165
                                                                        1.855
## 64 0.781 1.235 1.216 0.688 1.064 1.623 0.770
                                                       0.669
                                                                        1.371
## 225 0.025 0.970 1.270 0.088 0.453 0.925 0.389
                                                      -0.125
                                                                       -0.490
## 222 1.053 1.412 1.660 1.429 1.290 1.444 1.711
                                                       1.447
                                                                        1.394
## 122 0.787 1.017 1.089 1.347 1.040 1.089 1.010
                                                       1.687
                                                                        0.887
## 123 1.507 1.403 1.748 1.224 1.441 1.290 1.643
                                                       2.123
                                                                        1.955
## 217 0.865 1.094 1.098 0.726 0.843 1.235 1.350
                                                      0.734
                                                                        0.533
## 125 0.674 0.892 1.034 0.800 0.540 0.752 1.092
                                                      0.716
                                                                        0.684
## 197 0.935 1.102 0.995 1.450 1.055 1.399 1.091
                                                       1.126
                                                                        0.911
## 137 0.716 1.034 1.262 0.837 0.810 1.209 1.026
                                                       0.687
                                                                        0.834
## 96 1.515 0.441 1.118 1.367 0.881 1.175 1.199
                                                      1.020
                                                                        1.840
## 38 0.697 0.983 1.222 1.224 1.145 1.264 1.140
                                                                       1.032
                                                      1.268
## 9
      0.951 0.957 0.488 1.095 0.878 0.760 1.123
                                                       1.031
                                                                        0.643
      F2022 Fahrenheit F2022 x 2
## 22
               33.5912
                         1.768
## 73
               34.3814
                          2.646
## 164
               35.3390
                          3.710
## 64
               34.4678
                          2.742
## 225
               31.1180
                         -0.980
## 222
               34.5092
                         2.788
## 122
               33.5966
                          1.774
## 123
              35.5190
                          3.910
## 217
              32.9594
                         1.066
## 125
              33.2312
                         1.368
## 197
              33.6398
                         1.822
```

```
## 137 33.5012 1.668
## 96 35.3120 3.680
## 38 33.8576 2.064
## 9 33.1574 1.286
```

## **Summary Statistics and Statistical Functions**

## **Summary Statistics**

## print(summary(df))

```
IS02
                                                                 IS03
##
       ObjectId
                       Country
    Min. : 1.0
                     Length: 157
                                         Length: 157
                                                             Length: 157
    1st Qu.: 58.0
##
                     Class : character
                                         Class :character
                                                             Class : character
    Median :106.0
                     Mode :character
##
                                         Mode :character
                                                             Mode : character
    Mean
           :111.4
##
    3rd Qu.:164.0
##
##
    Max.
           :225.0
                                                                  CTS Code
##
     Indicator
                            Unit
                                               Source
##
    Length: 157
                        Length: 157
                                            Length: 157
                                                                Length: 157
    Class :character
                        Class : character
##
                                            Class : character
                                                                Class : character
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                            Mode :character
                                                                Mode :character
##
##
##
##
      CTS_Name
                        CTS_Full_Descriptor
                                                 F1961
                                                                    F1962
                                                                        :-0.90800
##
    Length: 157
                        Length: 157
                                             Min.
                                                    :-0.6940
                                                                Min.
    Class : character
                        Class : character
                                             1st Qu.:-0.0890
                                                                1st Qu.:-0.18300
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                             Median : 0.0720
                                                                Median :-0.07000
##
                                             Mean
                                                    : 0.1912
                                                                Mean
                                                                        :-0.01311
##
                                             3rd Qu.: 0.3580
                                                                3rd Qu.: 0.14000
##
                                                                        : 0.99800
                                             Max.
                                                    : 1.8920
                                                                Max.
##
        F1963
                            F1964
                                                F1965
                                                                   F1966
##
    Min.
           :-1.27000
                        Min.
                               :-0.87700
                                            Min.
                                                   :-1.0640
                                                               Min.
                                                                      :-1.8010
##
    1st Qu.:-0.21100
                        1st Qu.:-0.25700
                                            1st Qu.:-0.3880
                                                               1st Qu.:-0.0440
    Median :-0.03800
                        Median :-0.05200
                                            Median :-0.2230
                                                               Median : 0.1170
           :-0.01506
##
    Mean
                        Mean
                               :-0.07865
                                            Mean
                                                   :-0.2391
                                                               Mean
                                                                      : 0.1309
##
    3rd Qu.: 0.23400
                        3rd Qu.: 0.13100
                                            3rd Qu.:-0.0780
                                                               3rd Qu.: 0.3080
##
    Max.
           : 1.20200
                        Max.
                               : 1.09700
                                            Max.
                                                   : 0.8570
                                                               Max.
                                                                      : 1.1510
##
        F1967
                           F1968
                                              F1969
                                                                 F1970
##
    Min.
           :-1.0480
                       Min.
                              :-1.6340
                                          Min.
                                                 :-0.9000
                                                             Min.
                                                                    :-1.28800
##
    1st Qu.:-0.2710
                       1st Qu.:-0.3460
                                          1st Qu.:-0.0650
                                                             1st Qu.:-0.09600
##
    Median :-0.1290
                       Median :-0.1730
                                          Median : 0.1970
                                                             Median: 0.12800
                                                : 0.1499
##
    Mean
          :-0.1027
                       Mean
                             :-0.2014
                                          Mean
                                                             Mean
                                                                    : 0.07806
##
    3rd Qu.: 0.0320
                       3rd Qu.:-0.0670
                                          3rd Qu.: 0.3820
                                                             3rd Qu.: 0.29900
           : 1.1340
                              : 0.4760
                                                : 0.8320
                                                                    : 0.97800
##
    Max.
                       Max.
                                          Max.
                                                             Max.
##
        F1971
                           F1972
                                               F1973
                                                                  F1974
##
    Min.
           :-0.8700
                       Min.
                              :-1.79600
                                           Min.
                                                  :-0.9870
                                                              Min.
                                                                     :-0.9820
    1st Qu.:-0.3200
                       1st Qu.:-0.19900
                                           1st Qu.:-0.0140
                                                              1st Qu.:-0.3620
##
                       Median :-0.04300
##
   Median :-0.1930
                                           Median : 0.2550
                                                              Median :-0.1980
          :-0.1917
                       Mean :-0.08836
    Mean
                                           Mean : 0.2094
                                                              Mean
                                                                    :-0.1637
    3rd Qu.:-0.0550
                       3rd Qu.: 0.11900
                                           3rd Qu.: 0.4460
                                                              3rd Qu.:-0.0480
##
```

```
Max. : 0.6840
                     Max. : 0.93300
                                        Max. : 1.1450
                                                         Max. : 1.1210
##
       F1975
                           F1976
                                            F1977
                                                              F1978
                       Min. :-0.9590
##
   Min.
          :-1.093000
                                         Min. :-0.5520
                                                          Min. :-0.87100
   1st Qu.:-0.274000
                       1st Qu.:-0.4360
                                         1st Qu.: 0.0030
                                                          1st Qu.:-0.04300
##
   Median :-0.128000
                       Median :-0.2950
                                         Median : 0.1910
                                                          Median: 0.08600
         :-0.008567
                       Mean :-0.2568
                                         Mean : 0.1775
                                                          Mean : 0.04388
##
   Mean
   3rd Qu.: 0.137000
                       3rd Qu.:-0.0850
                                         3rd Qu.: 0.3410
                                                          3rd Qu.: 0.20500
   Max. : 1.893000
##
                       Max. : 0.7290
                                         Max. : 1.0790
                                                          Max. : 0.90800
##
       F1979
                         F1980
                                          F1981
                                                            F1982
                     Min. :-0.7600
                                       Min. :-0.9090
##
   Min.
         :-1.2390
                                                         Min. :-0.6820
                                       1st Qu.: 0.0170
   1st Qu.: 0.0960
                     1st Qu.:-0.0200
                                                         1st Qu.: 0.0000
   Median: 0.2740
                     Median: 0.2820
                                       Median : 0.1760
                                                         Median: 0.1800
##
##
   Mean : 0.2282
                     Mean : 0.2201
                                       Mean : 0.1612
                                                         Mean : 0.1674
                     3rd Qu.: 0.4320
                                       3rd Qu.: 0.3730
                                                         3rd Qu.: 0.3790
   3rd Qu.: 0.4590
##
                                                         Max. : 1.1350
   Max. : 1.2910
                     Max. : 0.9700
                                       Max. : 1.5620
##
##
       F1983
                         F1984
                                            F1985
                                                              F1986
          :-2.0620
                                                          Min.
                                                                 :-0.7650
##
                     Min. :-1.45500
                                        Min. :-1.19300
   Min.
   1st Qu.: 0.1090
                     1st Qu.:-0.12600
                                        1st Qu.:-0.06000
                                                          1st Qu.: 0.0150
                                                          Median : 0.1760
   Median: 0.4570
                     Median : 0.04000
##
                                        Median : 0.11300
##
   Mean : 0.3336
                     Mean : 0.07001
                                        Mean : 0.06246
                                                          Mean : 0.1538
   3rd Qu.: 0.6770
                                                          3rd Qu.: 0.3380
##
                     3rd Qu.: 0.29400
                                        3rd Qu.: 0.32400
   Max. : 1.6230
                     Max. : 0.79900
                                        Max. : 0.89100
                                                          Max. : 0.8350
##
       F1987
                         F1988
##
                                          F1989
                                                            F1990
                     Min. :-0.5040
                                                        Min. :-0.7390
##
   Min. :-1.6520
                                       Min. :-1.5370
                                                         1st Qu.: 0.2740
                     1st Qu.: 0.3380
##
   1st Qu.: 0.1730
                                       1st Qu.:-0.0250
   Median: 0.4950
                     Median: 0.5010
                                       Median: 0.1530
                                                        Median: 0.4800
   Mean : 0.3927
                     Mean : 0.4979
                                       Mean : 0.2901
                                                        Mean : 0.5932
##
   3rd Qu.: 0.6920
                     3rd Qu.: 0.6810
                                       3rd Qu.: 0.4790
##
                                                         3rd Qu.: 0.8290
##
   Max. : 1.5620
                     Max. : 1.3360
                                       Max. : 2.1790
                                                         Max. : 1.8430
##
       F1991
                         F1992
                                          F1993
                                                            F1994
##
   Min. :-0.7000
                     Min. :-1.3440
                                       Min. :-1.3550
                                                         Min. :-0.4250
##
   1st Qu.: 0.1920
                     1st Qu.:-0.0610
                                       1st Qu.: 0.0640
                                                         1st Qu.: 0.3050
   Median: 0.3900
                     Median: 0.3050
                                       Median: 0.2990
                                                         Median: 0.4990
   Mean : 0.3682
                     Mean : 0.2231
                                                        Mean : 0.6148
##
                                       Mean : 0.2507
   3rd Qu.: 0.5380
                     3rd Qu.: 0.5330
                                       3rd Qu.: 0.4870
                                                         3rd Qu.: 0.8650
##
   Max. : 1.1380
                     Max. : 1.4520
                                       Max. : 1.0970
##
                                                        Max. : 1.9580
##
       F1995
                         F1996
                                         F1997
                                                           F1998
##
          :-0.3300
                     Min. :-0.787
                                      Min. :-0.4220
                                                       Min. :-0.258
   Min.
   1st Qu.: 0.3480
                     1st Qu.: 0.077
                                      1st Qu.: 0.2920
                                                        1st Qu.: 0.841
##
   Median : 0.5820
                                      Median : 0.5580
                     Median : 0.337
##
                                                       Median : 1.018
                     Mean : 0.317
   Mean : 0.5814
                                      Mean : 0.5492
                                                       Mean : 1.007
   3rd Qu.: 0.7940
                     3rd Qu.: 0.545
                                      3rd Qu.: 0.8080
                                                       3rd Qu.: 1.200
##
   Max. : 1.7010
                     Max. : 1.555
                                      Max. : 1.9330
##
                                                       Max. : 2.470
##
       F1999
                        F2000
                                         F2001
                                                           F2002
   Min. :-0.232
                    Min. :-0.7180
                                      Min. :-0.1860
                                                       Min. :0.0090
   1st Qu.: 0.483
                    1st Qu.: 0.2810
                                      1st Qu.: 0.5160
                                                        1st Qu.:0.6810
##
##
   Median : 0.642
                    Median: 0.5230
                                      Median: 0.6910
                                                       Median :0.8270
##
   Mean : 0.761
                    Mean : 0.6106
                                      Mean : 0.8095
                                                       Mean :0.8783
   3rd Qu.: 1.022
                    3rd Qu.: 0.8450
                                      3rd Qu.: 1.1630
                                                        3rd Qu.:1.0340
                    Max. : 2.0240
##
   Max. : 2.064
                                      Max. : 1.9920
                                                       Max. :1.7860
##
       F2003
                       F2004
                                        F2005
                                                         F2006
##
   Min.
         :0.1450
                    Min. :-0.133
                                     Min. :0.1030
                                                      Min. :-0.5050
                                     1st Qu.:0.6720
##
   1st Qu.:0.7030
                    1st Qu.: 0.533
                                                      1st Qu.: 0.6740
   Median :0.8790
                    Median : 0.701
                                     Median :0.8410
                                                     Median: 0.8410
```

```
Mean
           :0.9138
                           : 0.764
                                             :0.8612
                                                        Mean
                                                               : 0.9116
                     Mean
                                      Mean
   3rd Qu.:1.0490
##
                     3rd Qu.: 0.969
                                      3rd Qu.:1.0470
                                                        3rd Qu.: 1.1620
                          : 1.760
   Max.
           :2.3280
                                      Max.
                                             :2.2010
                                                             : 2.3430
                          F2008
                                                             F2010
##
       F2007
                                           F2009
##
   Min.
           :-0.2190
                      Min.
                             :0.0780
                                       Min.
                                              :-0.3190
                                                         Min.
                                                                 :-0.341
   1st Qu.: 0.6640
##
                      1st Qu.:0.4630
                                       1st Qu.: 0.6900
                                                         1st Qu.: 0.766
   Median: 0.8750
                      Median :0.6670
                                       Median: 0.8920
                                                         Median: 1.111
   Mean : 0.9552
##
                      Mean
                             :0.7675
                                       Mean : 0.8991
                                                         Mean
                                                               : 1.108
##
   3rd Qu.: 1.0900
                      3rd Qu.:1.0310
                                       3rd Qu.: 1.1340
                                                         3rd Qu.: 1.311
##
   Max. : 2.7290
                      Max.
                            :2.1300
                                       Max. : 1.6950
                                                         Max.
                                                               : 3.058
##
       F2011
                          F2012
                                           F2013
                                                             F2014
          :-0.0480
##
   Min.
                      Min.
                             :0.1250
                                       Min.
                                              :0.1180
                                                        Min.
                                                                :-0.092
##
   1st Qu.: 0.5380
                      1st Qu.:0.5880
                                       1st Qu.:0.7150
                                                        1st Qu.: 0.777
##
   Median : 0.7710
                      Median :0.7970
                                       Median : 0.8650
                                                        Median : 0.960
   Mean
         : 0.8256
                                                        Mean : 1.090
##
                      Mean
                             :0.8684
                                       Mean
                                              :0.8899
##
   3rd Qu.: 1.0710
                      3rd Qu.:1.0670
                                       3rd Qu.:1.0980
                                                         3rd Qu.: 1.306
                                       Max.
##
   Max.
          : 1.6980
                      Max.
                            :2.1440
                                              :1.6420
                                                        Max.
                                                              : 2.704
##
        F2015
                         F2016
                                         F2017
                                                         F2018
##
   Min.
          :-0.430
                            :0.250
                                     Min.
                                            :0.017
                                                             :0.238
                     Min.
                                                     Min.
##
   1st Qu.: 1.018
                     1st Qu.:1.129
                                     1st Qu.:1.023
                                                     1st Qu.:0.850
##
   Median : 1.192
                     Median :1.411
                                     Median :1.252
                                                     Median :1.101
   Mean
         : 1.225
                           :1.403
                                           :1.271
                     Mean
                                     Mean
                                                     Mean
                                                           :1.237
   3rd Qu.: 1.450
##
                     3rd Qu.:1.660
                                     3rd Qu.:1.539
                                                      3rd Qu.:1.498
                            :2.381
                                            :2.493
##
   Max.
         : 2.613
                     Max.
                                     Max.
                                                     Max.
                                                             :2.524
##
        F2019
                        F2020
                                    Temperature 2021 Temperature 2022
   Min.
           :0.050
                    Min.
                           :0.229
                                    Min.
                                          :-0.425
                                                     Min.
                                                             :-1.305
   1st Qu.:1.161
                    1st Qu.:1.160
                                    1st Qu.: 1.019
                                                      1st Qu.: 0.875
##
##
   Median :1.379
                    Median :1.434
                                    Median : 1.327
                                                     Median : 1.280
##
  Mean
          :1.385
                    Mean
                          :1.483
                                    Mean
                                          : 1.361
                                                     Mean
                                                           : 1.334
##
   3rd Qu.:1.616
                    3rd Qu.:1.734
                                    3rd Qu.: 1.660
                                                      3rd Qu.: 1.745
##
   Max.
           :2.652
                    Max.
                           :3.317
                                    Max. : 2.676
                                                     Max. : 3.243
##
   F2022_Fahrenheit
                       F2022_x_2
   Min.
           :29.65
                     Min.
                           :-2.610
                     1st Qu.: 1.750
##
   1st Qu.:33.58
##
   Median :34.30
                     Median : 2.560
##
  Mean
           :34.40
                     Mean
                           : 2.668
   3rd Qu.:35.14
                     3rd Qu.: 3.490
##
  Max.
           :37.84
                     Max.
                           : 6.486
```

#### Statistical Functions

```
#Mean of F2022
mean_F2022 <- mean(df$Temperature_2022) # nolint
print(paste("Mean of Temperature_2022:", mean_F2022))

## [1] "Mean of Temperature_2022: 1.33417197452229"

#Median of F2022
median_F2022 <- median(df$Temperature_2022) # nolint
print(paste("Median of Temperature_2022:", median_F2022))</pre>
```

## [1] "Median of Temperature\_2022: 1.28"

```
#Mode of F2022
get_mode <- function(v) {
    unique_val <- unique(v)
    unique_val[which.max(tabulate(match(v, unique_val)))]
}
mode_F2022 <- get_mode(df$Temperature_2022) # nolint
print(paste("Mode of Temperature_2022:", mode_F2022))

## [1] "Mode of Temperature_2022: 1.48"

#Range of F2022
range_F2022 <- range(df$Temperature_2022) # nolint
print(paste("Range of Temperature_2022:", range_F2022))

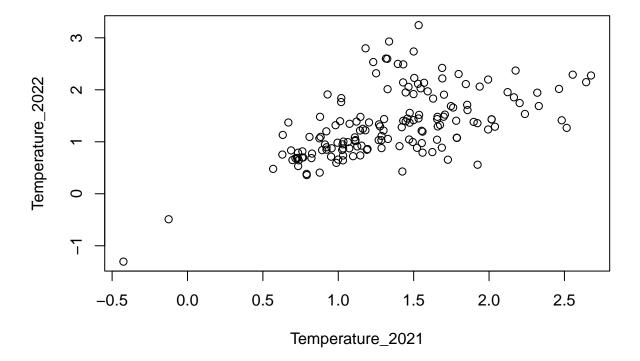
## [1] "Range of Temperature_2022: -1.305" "Range of Temperature_2022: 3.243"</pre>
```

## Plots and Correlation

Scatter Plot

```
plot(df$Temperature_2021, df$Temperature_2022,
    main = "Scatter Plot of Temperature_2021 vs Temperature 2022",
    xlab = "Temperature_2021", ylab = "Temperature_2022")
```

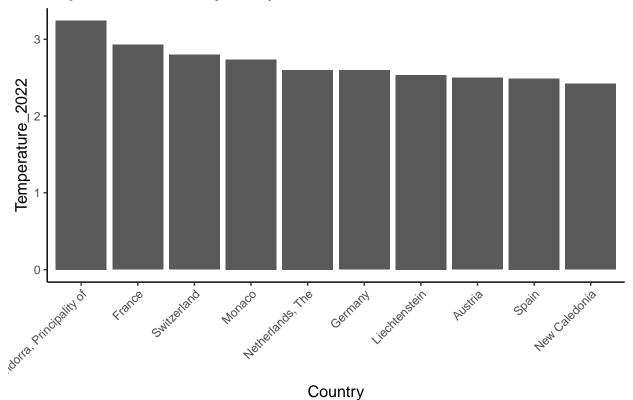
# Scatter Plot of Temperature\_2021 vs Temperature 2022



### Bar Plot

```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
# Getting the top 10 countries by Temperature_2022
top_10_countries <- df %>%
  arrange(desc(Temperature_2022)) %>%
  head(10)
# Creating the bar plot with only the top 10
ggplot(top_10_countries, aes(x = factor(Country, levels = Country),
                             y = Temperature_2022)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  labs(title = "Top 10 Countries by Temperature_2022",
       x = "Country",
       y = "Temperature_2022") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
        plot.title = element_text(size = 14, face = "bold"),
        axis.title.x = element_text(size = 12),
        axis.title.y = element_text(size = 12),
        panel.background = element_blank(),
        axis.line = element_line(colour = "black"))
```





## Correlation

## [1] "Correlation between Temperature\_2021 and Temperature\_2022: 0.57464402453213"