



**EGE UNIVERSITY  
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS  
ENGINEERING**

**CONTROL SYSTEMS 1  
LAB-8**

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## Control Lab-8

$$M_p = 0.16$$

$$t_s = 2 \text{ s}$$

$$K_v = 50 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$0.16 = e^{-\frac{\pi \zeta}{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{\zeta = 0.5}}$$

$$t_s = 2 = \frac{4}{\zeta \omega_n}$$

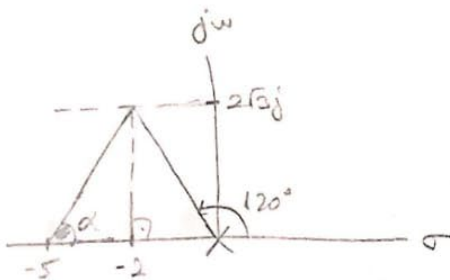
$$\underline{\underline{\omega_n = 4}}$$

$$Q(s) = s^2 + 2(0.5)4s + 4^2 = 0$$

$$s_{1,2} = 2 \pm j2\sqrt{3}$$

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+2)(s+5)}$$

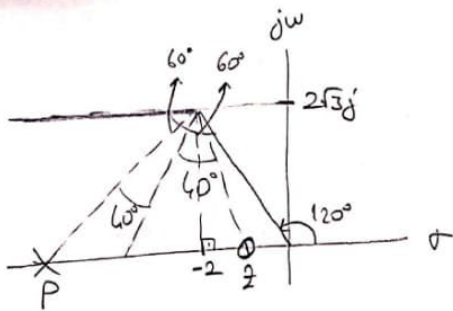
$$\begin{aligned} s_1 &= 0 \\ s_2 &= -2 \\ s_3 &= -5 \end{aligned}$$



$$180 - 120 - 90 - \alpha + \phi_{lead} = 0$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) = 49.106^\circ$$

$$\underline{\underline{\phi_{lead} \approx 80^\circ}}$$



$$\tan(120^\circ) = \frac{2 - z}{2\sqrt{3}}$$

$$|z| = 1.33$$

$$\underline{z = -1.33}$$

$$\tan(70^\circ) = \frac{p - 2}{2\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{p = -11.51}}$$

$$G_{\text{lead}} = K_c \frac{s + 1.33}{s + 11.51}$$

$$= K_c \cdot \frac{s + \frac{1}{T_1}}{s + \frac{1}{\alpha T_1}} \longrightarrow \alpha = 0.112$$

$$|G G_{\text{lead}} G_{\text{lag}}| = 1$$

$$s = -2 \pm j2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\left| \frac{10}{s(s+2)(s+5)} K_c \frac{s+1.33}{s+11.51} G_{\text{lag}} \right|_{s=-2 \pm j2\sqrt{3}} = 1$$

$$K_c = 18.29$$

$$K_v = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot \frac{s + \frac{1}{T_1}}{s + \frac{1}{\alpha T_1}} \cdot \frac{s + \frac{1}{T_2}}{s + \frac{1}{\beta T_2}} \cdot \frac{10}{s(s+2)(s+5)}$$

$$K_v = K_c \alpha \beta \longrightarrow 50 = 18.29 \cdot 0.112 \beta$$

$$\underline{\underline{\beta = 24.4}}$$

$$\left| \frac{s + \frac{1}{T_2}}{s + \frac{1}{\beta T_2}} \right| \approx 1$$

$$s = -2 + j2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\angle \frac{s + \frac{1}{T_2}}{s + \frac{1}{\beta T_2}} \angle 0^\circ$$

$$s = -2 + j2\sqrt{3}$$

$$T_2 = 10$$

$$\left| \frac{s + \frac{1}{10}}{s + \frac{1}{24,4 \cdot 10}} \right| \approx 1 \checkmark$$

$$\angle \frac{s + \frac{1}{10}}{s + \frac{1}{24,4 \cdot 10}} = -1,25^\circ \checkmark$$

$$G_c = 18,29 \cdot \frac{s + 1,38}{s + 11,51} \cdot \frac{s + 0,1}{s + 0,0044}$$

## MATLAB KODU

```
clc;clear;close all;

num=10;
den=conv(conv([1 0],[1 2]),[1 5]);
G=tf(num,den);
figure(1)
rlocus(G)

num2=[1 1.38];
den2=[1 11.15];
Glead=tf(num2,den2);

num3=[1 0.1];
den3=[1 0.0041];
Glag=tf(num3,den3);

Kc=18.29;
Gc=Kc*Glead*Glag;

Gopenloop=Gc*G;

figure(2)
rlocus(Gopenloop)
```

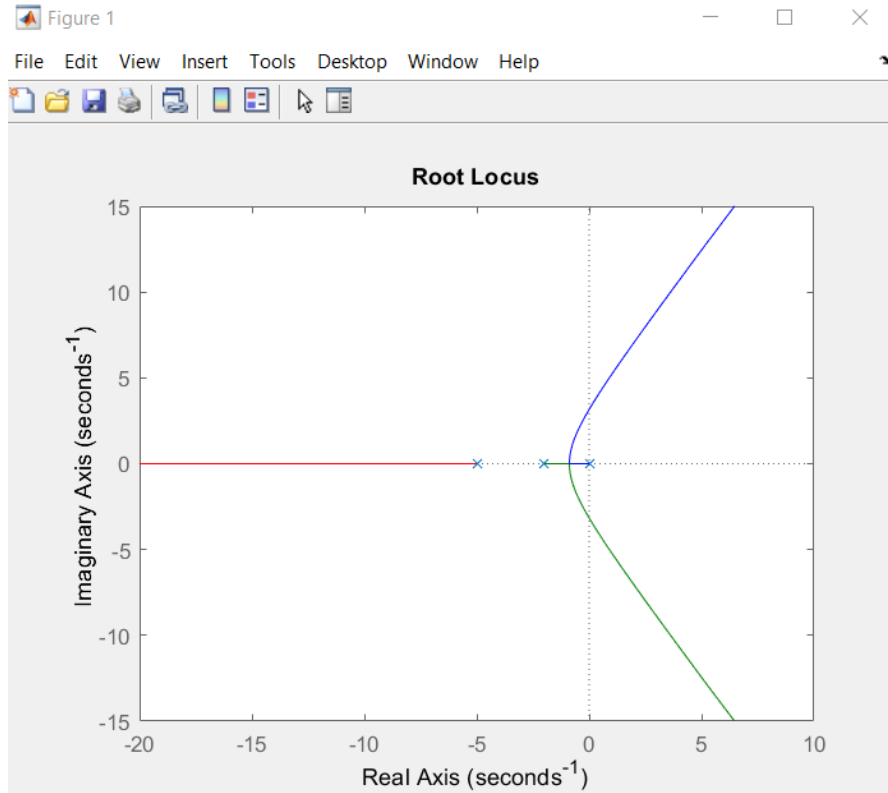


Figure 1  $G=tf(num,den)$  için Root Locus

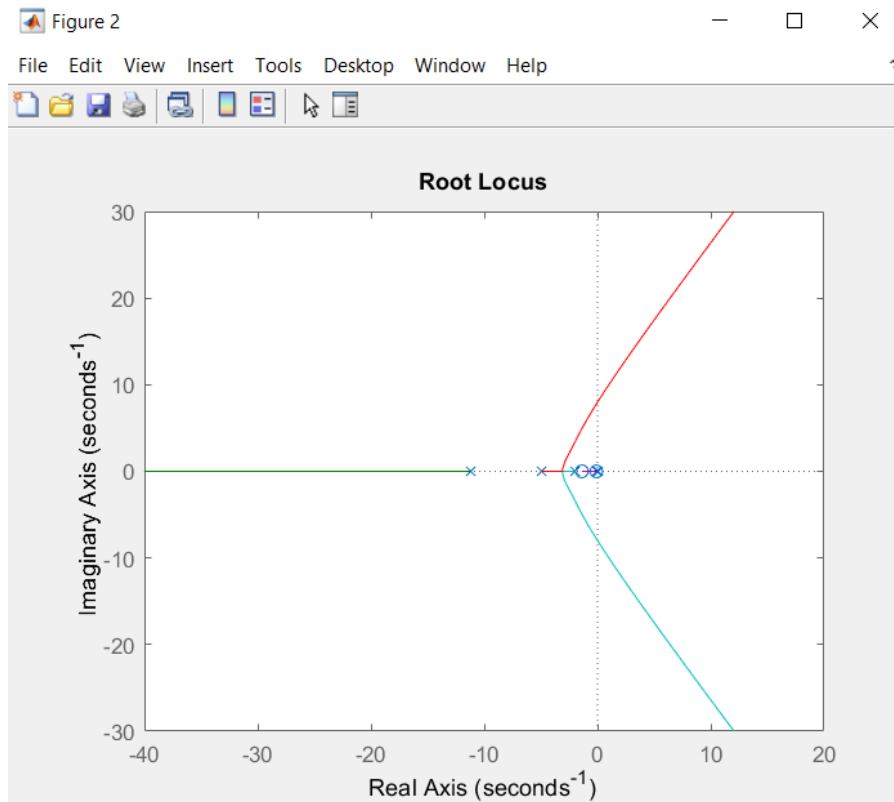


Figure 2  $G_c=K_c \cdot G_{lead} \cdot G_{lag}$  için Root Locus

# SİMULINK

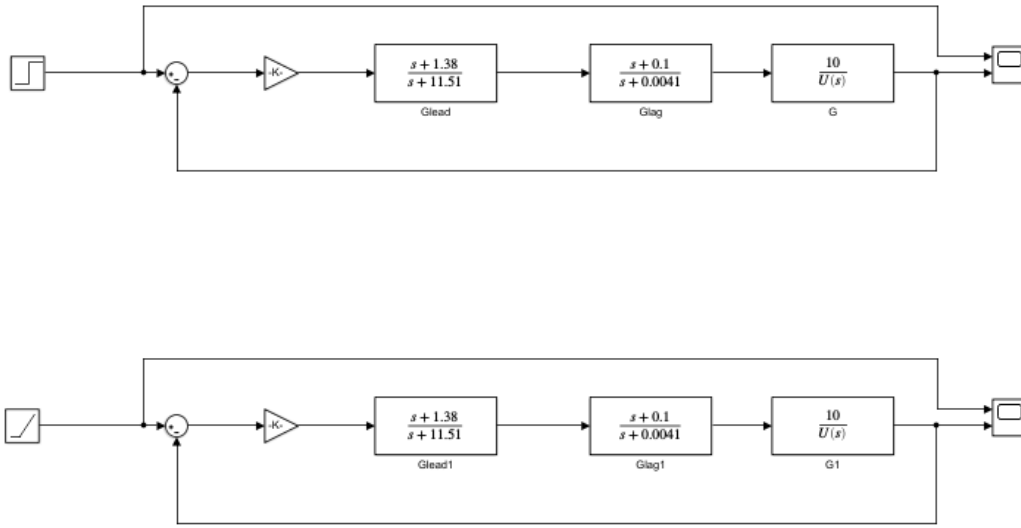


Figure 3 Simulink similasyon devresi

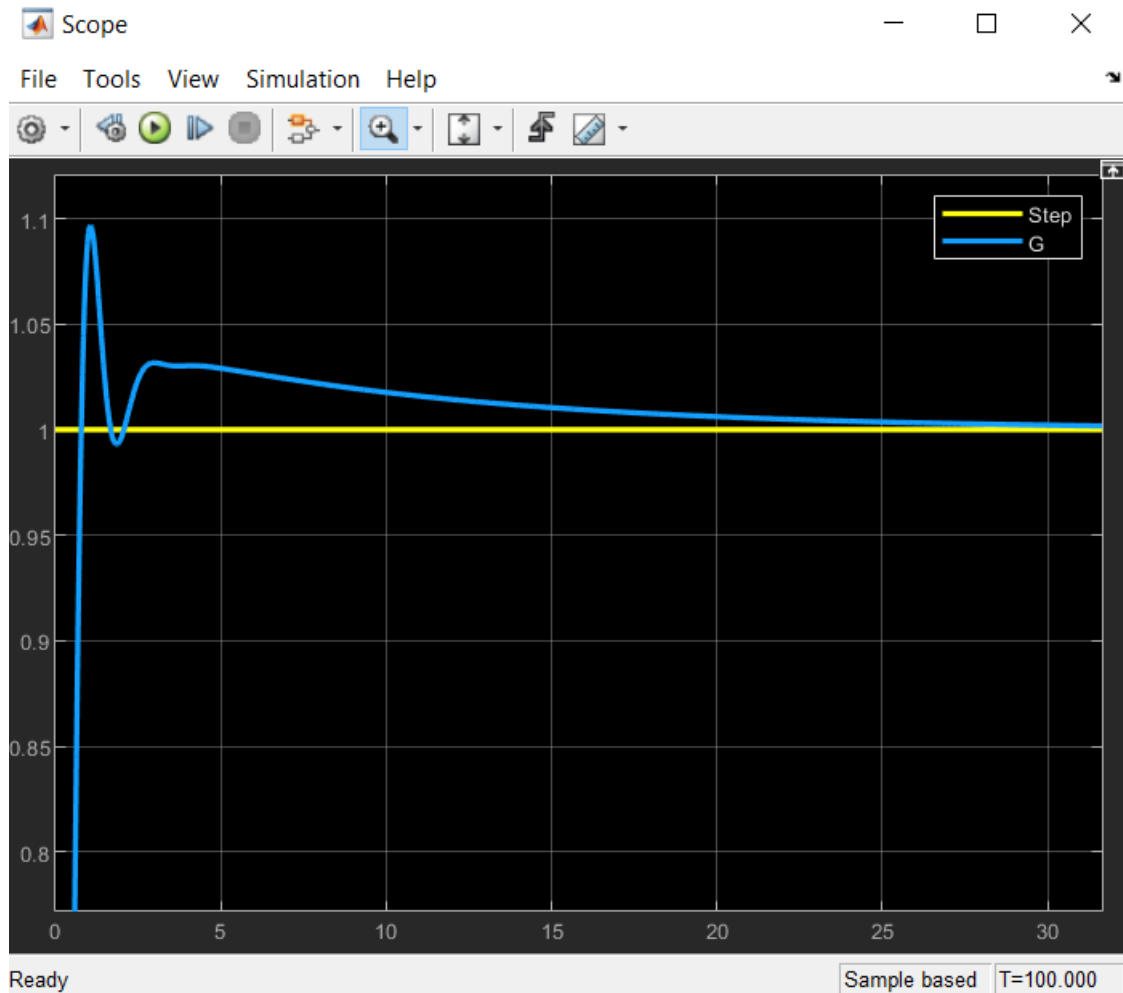
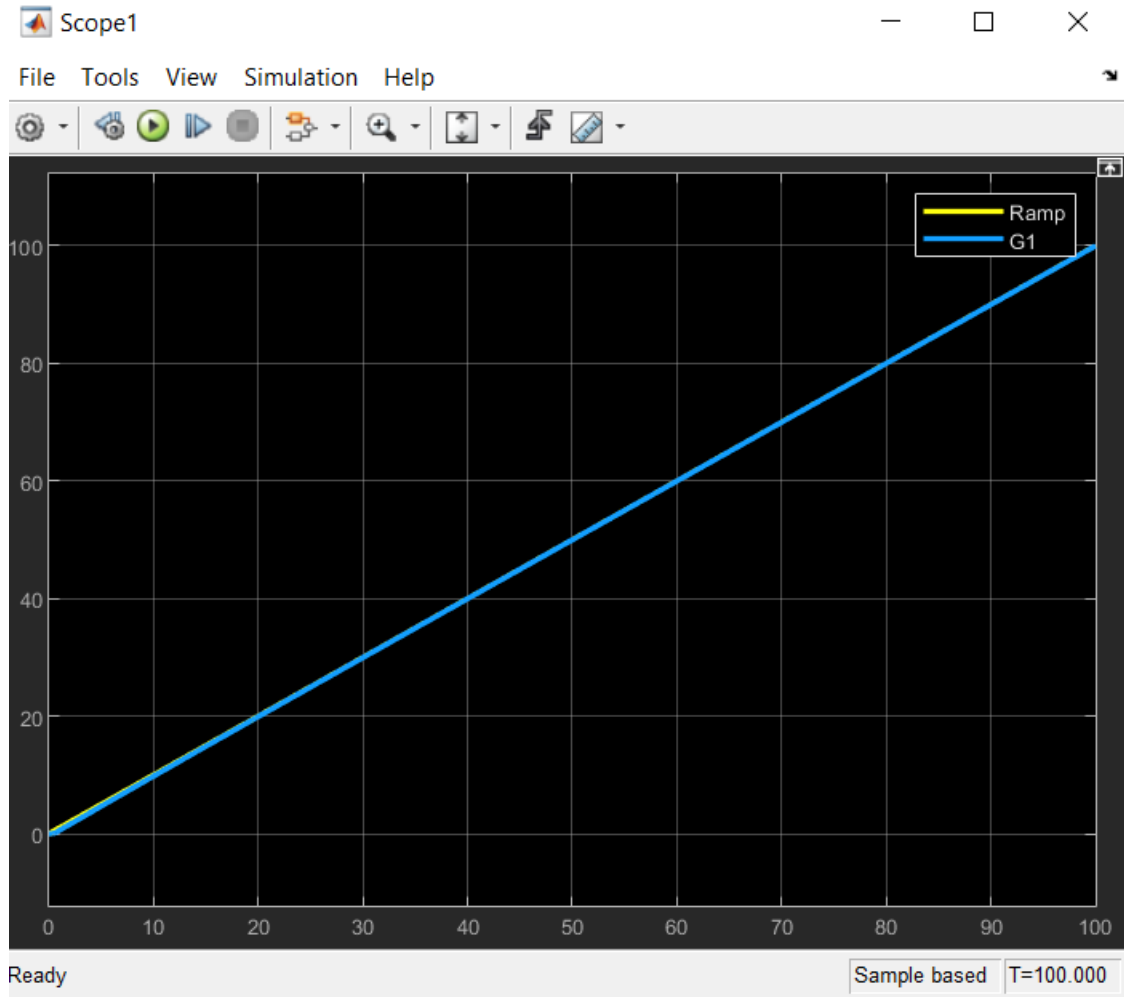


Figure 4 Unit step için scope çıktısı



*Figure 5 Rampa step için scope çıktısı*