

Musawakh Andrew Nzama

## SQL Join Exercises

### (1) Inner Join

Select

s. Student-id,

s. Student-name,

g. grade

From Students s

Inner Join grades g

on s. Student-id = g. Student-id;

Student-id

Student-name

Grade

2

Bob

B

3

Charlie

A

### (2) Left Join

Select e. emp-id, e. emp-name, d. dept-name

From employees e

Left Join departments d

on e. emp-id = d. emp-id

Emp-id

Emp-name

Dept-name

1

John

Null

2

Lisa

HR

3

Mike

Null



### (3) Full Outer Join

Select

p.product\_id

p.product\_name

s.quantity

From products p

Full Outer Join Sales s

On p.product\_id = s.product\_id;

Product_id	Product-Name	Quantity
1	Laptop	Null
2	Mouse	50
3	Keyboard	Null
4	Null	30

### (4) LEFT JOIN AND CASE

Select o.order\_id, o.customer\_id, o.amount, C.customer\_name  
CASE

When C.customer\_id is null then 'New Customer'

Else 'returning customer'

END AS customer-type

From Orders o

LEFT JOIN Customers c

ON o.customer\_id = c.customer\_id;

Order_id	Customer_id	Amount	CustomerName	C Type
1	101	500	Paul	Returning C.
2	102	300	Sarah	Returning C.
3	105	0	Null	New Customer



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## SQL Join Exercises

③ ~~LEFT JOIN AND CASE~~

⑤ LEFT JOIN ; GROUP BY AND SUM

Select

```
r.region_id,  
r.region_name,  
COALESCE(SUM(s.amount), 0) AS total_Sales  
FROM regions r  
LEFT JOIN Sale s  
ON r.region_id = s.region_id  
Group by r.region_id, r.region_name;
```

Region_id	Region_name	total_Sales
1	North	2000
2	South	35003
3	East	0

⑥ LEFT JOIN AND CASE

```
Select s.Student_id, s.name, a.days_present,  
CASE
```

When a.days\_present  $\geq 15$  THEN 'Excellent'

When a.days\_present Between 10 AND 14 then 'Needs Improvement'

ELSE 'Poor Attendance'

END AS Attendance\_Status

FROM Students s

Left Join attendance a

ON s.Student\_id = a.Student\_id;



Student-id	Name	days-Present	Attendance-Status
1	Alice	18	Excellent
2	Bob	5	Poor Attendance
3	Charlie	Null	Poor Attendance

⑦ Inner Join, count and group by

Select

p. project-id  
p. Name,  
Count (t.task-id) AS task-count  
From projects p.  
Inner join task t  
on p.project-id = t.project-id  
Group by p.project-id, p.name;

Project-id	Name	Task-count
1	AI Chatbot	2
2	Website	1

⑧ Full Outer join, CASE AND WHERE

Select

Coalesce (o.cust-id, r.cust-id) AS cust-id,  
o.order-total  
r.return-total

CASE

When r.return-total is not Null THEN 'Returned'  
Else 'No Return'

END AS return-status

From orders o

Full Outer join returns r

Where coalesce (o.order-total, 0) >= 180;

Cust-id

12

13

⑨ LEFT JOIN

Select

u. User-id

u. Name,

Count (1)

From u

LEFT JOIN

on u-

Group by

Order by

User-id

2

3

1

⑩ Left

Select t

t

CASE

When

Else

END

From

ont

ore



Cust_id	Order-total	Return-total	Return-Status
12	230	Null	No Return
13	180	Null	No Return

⑨ LEFT JOIN, count and order by

Select

U. User-id

U. Name,

Count (I.login-date) as login-count

From Users U

LEFT JOIN logins I

ON U-user-id = I.user-id

Group by U.user-id, U.name

Order by login-count DESC;

User-id	Name	Login-count
2	Cibria	2
3	Steve	1
1	Nelson	0

⑩ Left Join, CASE and Order by

Select t.teacher-id,

t.teacher\_name,

CASE

When S.subject-name is null THEN 'No Subject Assigned'

Else S.subject-name

END AS subject-name

From teachers S

~~Left~~ join subject S

on t.teacher-id = S.teacher-id

order by t.teacher\_name ASC;



Teacher_id	Teacher_Name	Subject_Name
1	Mr. Hlongwane	Math
1	Mr. Hlongwane	Science
3	Mr. Dlamini	No Subject Assigned
2	Ms. Ndabeni	No Subject Assigned