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NULL Functions

① Show all employees with their Salary. If Salary NULL, display 0.

Select employee_id, name
IFNULL (Salary, 0) AS Salary-with-default
FROM Employees

Employee-id	Name	Salary with default
1	Alice	5000
2	Bob	0
3	Charlie	7000
4	Dana	0

② Employees - Department defaults to 'not assigned'

Select employee_id, name,
IFNULL (department, 'not assigned') AS dep_name
FROM employees

Employee-id	Name	department_name
1	Alice	HR
2	Bob	IT
3	Charlie	Not assigned
4	Dana	Finance