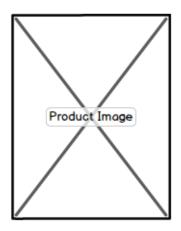


Product Title ★★★☆☆





\$100.00



In Stock

Reviews

Write a Review



★★★☆☆ Title of Review



★★★☆☆ Title of Review

