1. select

select xx from 表名;
      where xx xxxx; 对数据进行过滤
      group by;        分组
      having  ;       对分组进行限制
      order by;    排序

2. insert

insert into xx values()

3. update

update xx set ...

4. delete

delete from xx where ...

5. create table

数据类型 int char varchar decimal date(time)
主键 - 联合主键
约束：not null / unique / primary key / foreign key

6. create index

B+Tree