## **Nucleus**

Java Foundation & Data Structures

Lecture 19: Binary Trees



Saturday, 8 July 17



### Doubts from Last Class?



Any doubts on assignment?



## A tree walk or traversal is a way of visiting all the nodes in a tree in a specified order

#### Lets code these tree traversals



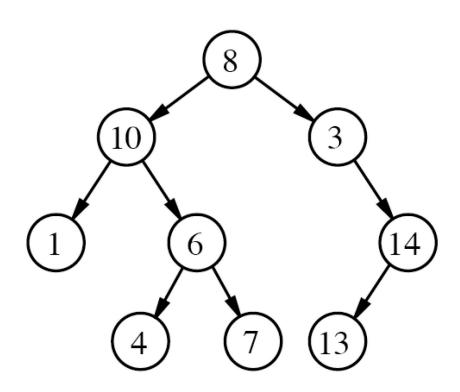
- Preorder Traversal
- Postorder Traversal



### Binary Trees

### **Binary Trees**





### Binary Tree Node



```
Public class node{
  int data;
  node left;
  node right;
}
```

#### Lets see how to input and output Tree



- Write a function to take tree as input from user
- Print out a tree

#### Lets discuss a problem



- Height of the tree
- Find diameter of a binary tree

#### Your Turn



- Find a node in Binary Tree
- Mirror a binary tree

### Another Traversal for Binary Trees



• Inorder Traversal



# Building tree using Preorder and Inorder traversal



# Building tree using Postorder and Inorder traversal



# Building tree using Preorder and Postorder traversal

#### BT - Daughters' Ages



Local Berkeley professors Dr. X and Dr. Y bump into each after a long time.

- X hey! how have you been?
- Y great! I got married and I have three daughters now
- X really? how old are they?
- Y well, the product of their ages is 72, and the sum of their ages is
  - the same as the number on that building over there
- X right, ok ... oh wait ... hmm, I still don't know
- Y oh sorry, the oldest one just started to play the piano
- X wonderful! my oldest is the same age!

How old are the daughters?



Thank you

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