

THE POLICYMAKER

CASE 1- Addressing the unemployment crisis and improving the competitiveness of tribal businesses in North east India, while also addressing the involvement of neighbouring countries in the insurgency.

PRESENTED
BY-

TEAM- CURIOUS CREW
(IIT KANPUR)

**MANUJA PANDEY
MUSKAN GAUTAM
SAHIL AGGARWAL**

STATE	PERCENTAGE TRIBAL POPULATION
NAGALAND	88.98
MEGHALAYA	86.42
MIZORAM	94.19
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	64.63
TRIPURA	31.13

CURRENTLY 40 INSURGENT OUTFITS ACTIVE IN NORTHEAST

- **SIKKIM AND MIZORAM INSURGENCY FREE**

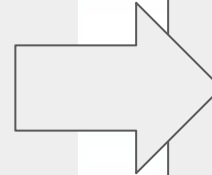
STATE	WORKER POPULATION RATIO	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE(2018-19)
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	40.9	7.7
ASSAM	43.4	6.7
MANIPUR	44.3	9.4
MEGHALAYA	61.8	2.7
MIZORAM	45.6	7.0
NAGALAND	38	17
SIKKIM	61.1	3.1
TRIPURA	41.9	10.0
ALL -INDIA	47.3	5.8

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION- AN IMMEDIATE NEED !

LITERACY RATES(2011 CENSUS)

STATE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
NAGALAND	79.60	82.80	76.10
MEGHALAYA	74.40	76	72.90
MIZORAM	91.30	93.30	89.30
AP	65.40	72.60	57.70

- MAXIMUM YOUTH WANT TO BE IN GOVERNMENT JOBS
- LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT VOCATIONAL SKILL TRAINING CENTRES
- LACK OF CENTRALISED LABOR FORCE
- NO SOCIAL ORGANISATIONS TO PROVIDE TRAINING TO THE FUTURE GENERATIONS ON THEIR LOCAL PRACTICE
- LANGUAGE BARRIER



- REVIVAL OF AGE OLD INSTITUTIONS IN MODERN WAYS
- INCLUDE VILLAGE HEAD IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMMES
- SPECIFIC PROGRAMMES FOR SPECIFIC TRIBES
- FOLLOW-UP OF ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN
- NATIONAL AND INDIGENOUS MANAGEMENT

SOME SPECIALITIES OF THE TRIBAL STATES

MEGHALAYA

- Strong floriculture sector in East Khasi Hills
- 20 medicinal plants in high demand
- Abundant deposits of coal and limestone.
- Tourism opportunities like rock climbing and water sports

MIZORAM

- Abundant hydroelectric power potential (around 4500 MW) with just 0.7 percent harnessed to date
- Conducive breeding ground for commercial exploitation of silkworms

NAGALAND

- Unexploited reserves of around 600 million metric tones of crude oil and more than 20 MT of hydrocarbon.
- Handicraft industry has abundant availability of skilled labor.
- Out of 1574 MW only 140 MW installed hydropower generation capacity

ARUNACHAL PRADESH

- Home to 52% of the species of orchids known in India
- The state to five river valleys having immense hydropower potential approx. 22% of India's current power generating capacity

INDUSTRIALIZATION AND CONNECTIVITY

ASEAN POWER GRID
AND TRANS-ASEAN GAS
PIPELINE BEING
DEVELOPED BY ASEAN

ELECTRICITY GRID
ALREADY CONNECTED TO
BANGLADESH FURTHER BE
LINKED TO MYANMAR

FDI INFLOW

NORTHEAST INDIA CAN
CONNECT THESE TWO
GRIDS THROUGH
MYANMAR

WILL ALLOW EASY
ACCESS OF ENERGY
PRODUCTS FROM
INDONESIA AND
MALAYSIA

SET UP AN INVESTMENT
PROMOTION AGENCY (IPA)

ENCOURAGE FIRST TIME FOREIGN
DIRECT INVESTORS AND FROM
DIASPORA MEMBERS

PROVIDE ACCESS TO CREDIT BY
REFORMING DOMESTIC FINANCIAL
MARKETS

SETUP A VENDOR DEVELOPMENT
PROGRAMME

SHAPE EXPORT PROCESSING
ZONES (EPZs)

PMVDY - AN
APPRECIABLE
INITIATIVE

ORGANIC
PRODUCTS IN
HIGH DEMAND
!

LOGISTICAL
CONSTRAINTS-
A MAJOR
PROBLEM

LAKADONG TURMERIC
VARIETY(MEGHALAYA)
HIGH DEMAND IN
GLOBAL MARKET

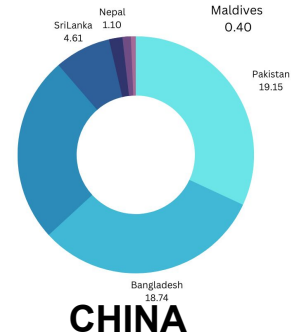
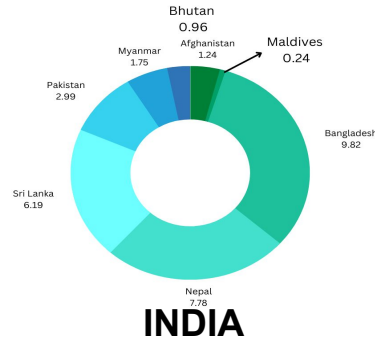
TRANSPORTATION AND TRADE

TRADE LIBERALIZATION IS A PLUS FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH, NO QUESTIONS ABOUT IT !

-STEPHEN ROACH

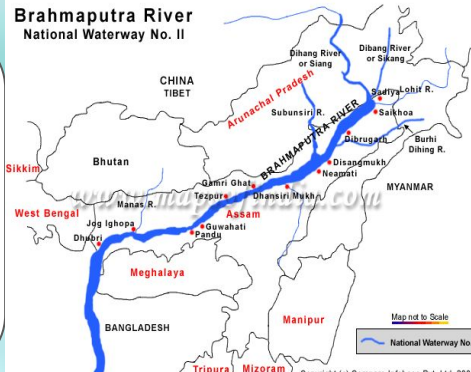
**ELIMINATING
BARRIERS AND
OTHER
PROTECTIONIST
POLICIES**

**GLOBALLY
APPLICABLE
TIR- A BOON !**



**INDIA
ABRUPTLY
WALKED
OUT OF
RCEP**

**WHAT IF
IT DID
NOT?**



**GOVERNMENT AT FAULT
FOR LAGGING IN
PROJECTS**

**BOGIBEEL DELAYED BY
30 YEARS BEING THE
BIGGEST EXAMPLE !**

RURAL TOURISM- UNEXPLORED OPPORTUNITY !

DIGITAL PLATFORMS

**NIDHI PORTAL-ONE
INDIA ONE
REGISTRATION**

Presently, Kaziranga University is offering two courses in Tourism area- One is three-year BBA Tourism and Hospitality Management and the other is two-year MBA in Tourism Management.

DEVELOPING CLUSTERS

**LOCAL
CRAFTS AND
QUISINES
AGRITOURISM
FOLK DANCE**

**MANALI AND GOA
OVERHYPED AS TOURIST
ATTRACTIONS?**

MARKETING STRATEGIES

**COMMUNITY TRAINING
WORKSHOPS
QUALITY
CERTIFICATION AND
AWARDS
RESOURCE CENTRES.**

Despite having diverse attractions, northeast india witnessed 5.2% growth in tourist arrival against 9.7% growth in India.

MINISTRY TRIBAL AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF COMMERCE

MINISTRY MINORITY
AFFAIRS

TRIFED-FICCI
COLLABORATION-
AN EXTENDED
OPPORTUNITY !

TRIBAL BUSINESSES
AND
SELF EMPLOYMENT

- JOURNALISTS VISIT PROGRAMMES
- JOINT PROJECTS UNDER MAI
- CAPACITY BUILDING AND DESIGN WORKSHOPS
- SPECIAL AWARDS FOR BEST BUSINESS PRACTICES

- UDD AND ULBs IN COORDINATION WITH BANKS GENERATING OPPORTUNITIES
- REGROUPING OF INTERESTED MEMBERS
- REPRESENTATIVES ADEQUATELY EDUCATED
- ULBs SHOULD ENSURE PROVIDING LAND AND BUILDINGS ON LEASE BASIS

SELF EMPLOYMENT-
PUTTING EMPHASIS
ON SELF HELP
GROUPS(SHG's)

- ASSOCIATION WITH E-COMMERCE PLATFORMS
- TAKING NOTES FROM 'GO TRIBALS CAMPAIGN 'BY TRIBES INDIA

TRIBAL INSURGENCIES AND CROSS BORDER SMUGGLING

- Amit Shah said the number of insurgency-related incidents in the northeast had decreased from **824 in 2014 to 158**. The number of civilian killings in the region had **declined from 212 in 2014 to six**, and the number of security forces killed during the same period had reduced to two from 20 earlier. More than 10,000 cadres had surrendered and joined the mainstream after 2014 and more than 7,000 weapons had been surrendered. Mr. Shah said it was the aim of the government to make the northeast **“terrorism-free.”**

- **TRIBAL AWARENESS**
- **BUILD INTEGRATED CHECKPOSTS AND CUSTOM LAND STATION TO TRACE ILLICIT TRADING AT BORDERS**
- **THE ISRAEL DEVELOPED SURVEILLANCE RADAR TECHNOLOGY USED BY BSF IN THE VOLATILE KASHMIR VALLEY COULD BE USED IN NORTHEAST AS WELL**
- **PROBLEMS OF POROUS BORDERS NEEDS TO BE PAID ATTENTION TO**

THANKYOU !

<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleaselframePage.aspx?PRID=1885079>

<https://infra.economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/ports-shipping/pm-to-unveil-foundation-stones-of-vessel-repair-facility-at-pandu-port-on-friday/96864020>

<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=1777225>

<https://www.financialexpress.com/infrastructure/railways/big-update-on-bengal-sikkim-broad-gauge-rail-line-project-key-takeaways-here/2952778/>

<https://www.pib.gov.in/Pressreleaseshare.aspx?PRID=1694797>

<https://www.studocu.com/in/document/jamia-millia-islamia/sociology-i/economic-problems-in-north-east-india/22473862>

<https://www.modlingua.com/research/1142-handling-language-barriers-in-the-north-east-of-india.html>

<https://dpiit.gov.in/policies-and-schemes/north-east-industrial-development-scheme>

<https://www.claws.in/india-must-regulate-its-north-east-porous-border-to-check-potential-golden-triangle-formation/>

<https://mopng.gov.in/en/exp-and-prod/northeast>

<https://government.economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/governance/centres-skilling-programs-in-northeast-aim-to-prepare-youth-for-employment/86549222>

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/331744708_Rural_Tourism_of_North_East_India_Prospects_and_Challenges

https://gargaoncollege.ac.in/pdf/publications/1/pub_more/60.pdf

<https://www.thisismyindia.com/aranachal-pradesh/aranachal-pradesh-employment.html>