

## Q. Addition of two long Integers

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct node
{
```

```
    int info;
    struct NODE * link;
};
typedef struct NODE * node;
node getnode()
{
```

```
    node x;
    x = (node) malloc(sizeof(struct NODE));
    if (x == NULL)
    {
```

```
        printf("out of memory \n");
        exit(0);
    }
```

```
    return x;
}
```

```
node ins-front(node first, int item)
{
```

```
    node temp;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    temp->link = first;
    return temp;
}
```

```
node extract(char *s, node head)
```





```

}
int i, n;
for (i = 0; i < strlen(s); i++)
{
    n = s[i] - '0';
    head = ins_front(head, n);
}
return head;

```

```

}
node addlong (node head1, node head2, node head3)

```

```

{
    int temp, sum, carry = 0;
    node cur1, cur2;
    cur1 = head1;
    cur2 = head2;
    while (cur1 != NULL && cur2 != NULL)
    {

```

```

        temp = cur1->info + cur2->info + carry;
        if (temp > 9)
        {

```

```

            sum = temp % 10;
            carry = temp / 10;
        }

```

```

    else
    {

```

```

        sum = temp;

```

```

        carry = 0;
    }

```

```

    head3 = ins_front(head3, sum);

```

```

    cur1 = cur1->link;

```

```

    cur2 = cur2->link;

```



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```
{
while (cur1 != NULL)
{
    temp = cur1->info + carry;
    if (temp > 9)
    {
        sum = temp % 10;
        carry = temp / 10;
    }
    else
    {
        sum = temp;
        carry = 0;
    }
    head3 = ins-front(head3, sum);
    cur1 = cur1->link;
}
}
```

```
while (cur2 != NULL)
{
    temp = cur2->info + carry;
    if (temp > 9)
    {
        sum = temp % 10;
        carry = temp / 10;
    }
    else
    {
        sum = temp;
        carry = 0;
    }
    head3 = ins-front(head3, sum);
    cur2 = cur2->link;
}
}
```



```

if (cur1 == NULL && cur2 == NULL)
{
    if (carry == 1)
        head3 = ins_front(head3, carry);
}
return head3;

```

```

void display (node first)
{
    node cur;
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        printf("Empty \n");
        return;
    }

```

```

    cur = first;
    while (cur != NULL)
    {

```

```

        temp = cur->info + carry;
        if (printf("%d\t", cur->info))
            cur = cur->link;
    }

```

```

}
void main()
{

```

```

    int ch;
    node head1 = NULL;
    node head2 = NULL;
    node head3 = NULL;
    char s1[30], s2[30];
    printf("\n Enter first integer \n");

```



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```
scanf ("%s", s1);  
head1 = extract (s1, head1);  
display (head1);  
printf ("\n Enter second integer \n");  
scanf ("%s", s2);  
head2 = extract (s2, head2);  
display (head2);  
head3 = addlong (head1, head2, head3);  
printf ("\n The result is \n");  
display (head3);  
}
```

# Addition of Two Polynomials

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
struct node
{
    float cf;
    float px;
    float py;
    int flag;
    struct node * link;
};
typedef struct node * NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x = (NODE) malloc (size of (struct node));
    if (x == NULL)
    {
        printf("out of memory \n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}
NODE insert_rear(float cf, float x, float y,
                 NODE head)
{
    NODE temp, cur;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->cf = cf;
    temp->px = x;
```



```

temp → py = y;
temp → flag = 0;
cur = head → link;
while (cur → link != head)
{
    cur = cur → link;
    cur → link = temp;
    temp → link = head;
}
return head;
}
void display (NODE head)
{

```

```

    NODE temp;
    if (head → link == head)
    {

```

```

        printf ("Polynomial does not exist \n");
        return;
    }

```

```

    temp = head → link;
    while (temp != head)
    {

```

```

        printf (" + %5.2f x ^ %3.1f y ^ %3.1f ",

```

```

            temp → cf, temp → px, temp → py);
        temp = temp → link;
    }

```

```

    printf ("\n");
}

```

```

NODE add_poly (NODE h1, NODE h2, NODE h3)
{

```

```

    NODE p1, p2;

```

```

    int x1, x2, y1, y2, cf1, cf2, cf;

```

```

    p1 = h1 → link;
    while (p1 != h1)
    {

```



}

 $x_1 = p_1 \rightarrow px_i$  $y_1 = p_1 \rightarrow py_i$  $cf_1 = p_1 \rightarrow cf_i$  $p_2 = h_2 \rightarrow link;$ 

```

while (p2 != h2)
{

```

 $x_2 = p_2 \rightarrow px_i;$  $y_2 = p_2 \rightarrow py_i;$  $cf_2 = p_2 \rightarrow cf_i;$  $if (x_1 == x_2 \ \&\& \ y_1 == y_2)$ 

break;

 $p_2 = p_2 \rightarrow link;$ 

}

 $if (p_2 != h_2)$  $cf = cf_1 + cf_2;$  $p_2 \rightarrow flag = 1;$  $if (cf \neq 0)$  $h_3 = insert\_rear(cf, x_1, y_1, h_3);$ 

else

 $h_3 = insert\_rear(cf, x_1, y_1, h_3);$  $p_1 = p_1 \rightarrow link;$  $p_2 = h_2 \rightarrow link;$ 

```

while (p2 != h2)
{

```

 $if (p_2 \rightarrow flag == 0)$  $h_3 = insert\_rear(p_2 \rightarrow cf, p_2 \rightarrow px_i,$  $p_2 \rightarrow py_i, h_3);$ 

}



```

} p2 = p2 -> link;

```

```

return h3;

```

```

}
NODE read_poly(NODE head)
{

```

```

    int i;

```

```

    float px;

```

```

    float py;

```

```

    float cf;

```

```

    printf("Enter the coefficients as -999 to  
end the polynomial\n");

```

```

    for (i=1; i++)
    {

```

```

        printf("enter the ith term\n", i);

```

```

        printf("coeff = ");

```

```

        scanf("%f", &cf);

```

```

        if (cf == -999)

```

```

            break;

```

```

        printf("power of x = ");

```

```

        scanf("%f", &px);

```

```

        printf("power of y = ");

```

```

        scanf("%f", &py);

```

```

        head = insert_rear(cf, px, py, head);
    }

```

```

    return head;
}

```

```

void main()
{

```

```

    NODE h1, h2, h3;

```

```

    h1 = getnode();

```

```

    h2 = getnode();

```





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```
h3 = getnode();  
h1->link = h1;  
h2->link = h2;  
h3->link = h3;  
printf("Enter the first polynomial : \n");  
h1 = read_poly(h1);  
printf("Enter the second polynomial : \n");  
h2 = read_poly(h2);  
h3 = add_poly(h1, h2, h3);  
printf("The first polynomial is : \n");  
display(h1);  
printf("The second polynomial is : \n");  
display(h2);  
printf("The sum of two Polynomial is : \n");  
display(h3);  
}
```



# Evaluation of a polynomial

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct node
{
    float cf;
    float px;
    float py;
    struct node * link;
};
typedef struct node * NODE;
NODE getnode ()
```

```
{
    NODE x;
    x = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
    if (x == NULL)
    {
        printf("out of memory\n");
        exit (0);
    }
    return x;
}
```

```
NODE insert_rear (float cf, float x, float y, NODE head)
{
```

```
    NODE temp, cur;
    temp = getnode ();
    temp -> cf = cf;
```



```

temp → px = x;
temp → py = y;
cur = head → link;
while (cur → link != head)
{
    cur = cur → link;
    cur → link = temp;
    temp → link = head;
}
return head;

```

```

NODE read_poly (NODE head)
{

```

```

    int i;
    float cf, px, py;
    printf("Enter the coefficients as -999 to end\n");
    printf("the polynomial\n");

```

```

    for (i = 1; ; i++)
    {

```

```

        printf("Enter the ith term\n", i);

```

```

        printf("Coeff = ");

```

```

        scanf("%f", &cf);

```

```

        if (cf == -999)

```

```

        {
            break;

```

```

        }
        printf("pow x = ");

```

```

        scanf("%f", &px);

```

```

        printf("pow y = ");

```

```

        scanf("%f", &py);

```

```

        head = insert_read(cf, px, py, head);
    }

```

```

float evaluate (NODE head)
{

```

```

    float sum = 0, x, y;
    NODE poly;

```



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```
printf("Enter the value of x and y \n");
scanf("%f %f", &x, &y);
poly = head -> link;
while (poly != head)
{
    sum = sum + poly -> cf * pow(x, poly -> px)
    * pow(y, poly -> py);
    poly = poly -> link;
}
return sum;
}

void display (NODE head)
{
    NODE temp;
    if (head -> link == head)
    {
        printf("polynomial does not exist \n");
        return;
    }
    temp = head -> link;
    while (temp != head)
    {
        printf("%f x^%d + %f y^%d", temp -> cf,
            temp -> px, temp -> cf,
            temp -> py);
        temp = temp -> link;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void main()
{
    NODE head;
```





```
float res;  
head = getnode(1);  
head->link = head;  
printf("Enter the polynomial \n");  
head = read-poly(head);  
printf("The given polynomial is \n");  
display(head);  
printf("The result is : f \n", res);  
}
```